

5. VERTICAL HANDOFF MECHANISMS

6. FAST HANDOFF PROTOCOLS

7. HANDOFF INITIATION CRITERIA

1. MOBILE NODE (MN)

3. FOREIGN AGENT (FA)

4. CORRESPONDENT NODE (CN):

2. HOME AGENT (HA)

1. PACKET TUNNELING OVERHEAD

4. LACK OF SEAMLESS HANDOVER

2. SECURITY CONCERNS

3. LOAD IMBALANCE

RESERVATION MECHANISMS

6. PACKET TUNNELING OVERHEAD

5. HANDOFF-RELATED QOS

DISRUPTIONS