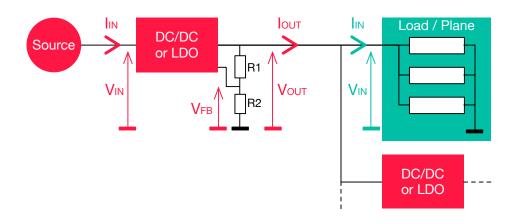
Summary of equations for electrical characteristics of DC/DC, LDO and power planes (loads).

| Characteristic             | LDO   | DC/DC                             | Perfect        | Dummy                            | Power plane / Load    |
|----------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| $V_{IN}$                   | V <sub>OUT SOURCE</sub>   |                                   |                |                                  |                       |
| $I_{IN\ TYP}$              | $I_{OUT\ TYP} + I_{Q\ TYP}$                                       | $rac{P_{IN\;TYP}}{V_{IN\;TYP}}$  |                | $I_{OUT}$                        | $\sum^{PART}I_{PART}$ |
| $I_{IN\ MAX}$              | $I_{OUT\ MAX} + I_{Q\ MAX}$                                       | $\frac{P_{IN\;MAX}}{V_{IN\;TYP}}$ |                |                                  |                       |
| $P_{IN\ TYP}$              | $V_{IN\ TYP} \times I_{IN\ TYP}$                                  | $\frac{P_{OUT\ TYP}}{Efficiency}$ | $P_{OUT\ TYP}$ | $V_{IN\ TYP} \times I_{IN\ TYP}$ |                       |
| $P_{IN\ MAX}$              | $V_{IN\ TYP} \times I_{IN\ MAX}$                                  | $\frac{P_{OUTMAX}}{Efficiency}$   | $P_{OUT\ MAX}$ | $V_{IN\ TYP} \times I_{IN\ MAX}$ |                       |
| V <sub>OUT (FIXED)</sub>   | $V_{OUT\;TYP}$  |                                   |                | $V_{IN\ TYP}$                    |                       |
| V <sub>OUT TYP (ADJ)</sub> | $V_{REFTYP} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{R_{1\ TYP}}{R_{2\ TYP}}\right)$ |                                   |                | N/A                              | N/A                   |
| V <sub>OUT TYP</sub> (ADJ) | $V_{REFMAX} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{R_{1\ MAX}}{R_{2\ MIN}}\right)$ |                                   | N/A            |                                  |                       |
| I <sub>OUT</sub>           | $\sum^{CHILD} I_{IN\ CHILD}$                                      |                                   |                |                                  |                       |
| P <sub>OUT TYP</sub>       | $V_{OUT\ TYP} \times I_{OUT\ TYP}$                                |                                   |                |                                  |                       |
| P <sub>OUT MAX</sub>       | $V_{OUT\ TYP} \times I_{OUT\ MAX}$                                |                                   |                |                                  |                       |
| P <sub>LOSS</sub>          | $P_{IN} - P_{OUT}$  |                                   | 0              |                                  | N/A                   |



## Comment 1

In component datasheets, maximum currents are given for a typical voltage. Therefore, for simplification, those equations are only expressed with a typical voltage.

If the maximum voltage has to be considered (for exemple, in case of a badly regulated DC/DC), the currents will decrease and the equations will be balanced with minor differences in most cases.

## Comment 2

The plane is considered as perfect. In reality, a voltage drop should be considered between the regulator output and the component input because of the copper resistance induced by the power plane shape. Especially if the current is hight (CPU cores, for example) and the feedback is close to the regulator.