

Jaccard Coefficient Calculations

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Name	Gender	Fever	Cough	Test-1	Test-2	Test-3	Test-4
Jack	M	Y	N	P	N	N	A
Mary	F	Y	N	P	A	P	N
Jim	M	Y	P	N	N	N	A

Calculate Jaccard coefficient for the following pairs:

Converting the table with exception of gender since has symmetric binary attribute

	Gender	Fever	Cough	Test-1	Test-2	Test-3	Test-4
Jack	M	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mary	F	1	0	1	0	1	0
Jim	M	1	1	0	0	0	0

$$\text{Jaccard} = (f_{01}+f_{10}) / (f_{01}+f_{10}+f_{11})$$

1. (Jack, Mary)

$$(f_{01} + f_{10}) = 1 + 0 = 1$$

$$(f_{01}+f_{10}+f_{11}) = 1 + 0 + 2 = 3$$

$$\text{Jaccard coefficient} = 1/3 = 0.33$$

2. (Jack, Jim)

$$(f_{01} + f_{10}) = 1 + 1 = 2$$

$$(f_{01}+f_{10}+f_{11}) = 1 + 1 + 1 = 3$$

$$\text{Jaccard coefficient} = 2/3 = 0.67$$

3. (Jim, Mary)

$$(f_{01} + f_{10}) = 1 + 2 = 3$$

$$(f_{01}+f_{10}+f_{11}) = 1 + 2 + 1 = 4$$

$$\text{Jaccard coefficient} = 3/4 = 0.75$$

Observation:

- Mary is more close to Jim than to Jack
- Jack is more close to Jim than to Mary