

DE2 water system

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<b>1 Module Index</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Modules	1
<b>2 File Index</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1 File List	3
<b>3 Module Documentation</b>	<b>5</b>
3.1 English font for Nokia LCD Library <english_font.h>	5
3.1.1 Detailed Description	5
3.2 GPIO Library <gpio.h>	5
3.2.1 Detailed Description	6
3.2.2 Function Documentation	6
3.2.2.1 GPIO_config_input_nopull()	6
3.2.2.2 GPIO_config_input_pullup()	6
3.2.2.3 GPIO_config_output()	7
3.2.2.4 GPIO_read()	7
3.2.2.5 GPIO_toggle()	8
3.2.2.6 GPIO_write_high()	8
3.2.2.7 GPIO_write_low()	8
3.3 Ultrasound sensor Library <HC-SR04.h>	9
3.3.1 Detailed Description	9
3.3.2 Function Documentation	9
3.3.2.1 get_cnt()	9
3.3.2.2 get_dist()	10
3.3.2.3 get_dist_avg()	10
3.3.2.4 init_ultrasonic_sensor()	10
3.4 Main static <main.h>	10
3.4.1 Detailed Description	10
3.5 Nokia 5110 LCD Library <nokia_5110_lcd.h>	11
3.5.1 Detailed Description	12
3.5.2 Function Documentation	12
3.5.2.1 LCD_clear()	12
3.5.2.2 LCD_init()	13
3.5.2.3 LCD_set_XY()	13
3.5.2.4 LCD_write_byte()	13
3.5.2.5 LCD_write_bytes_xy_defined_width()	14
3.5.2.6 LCD_write_char()	14
3.5.2.7 LCD_write_english_string()	14
3.5.2.8 LCD_write_english_string_continue()	15
3.5.2.9 LCD_write_english_string_continue_precise()	15
3.5.2.10 LCD_write_init()	16
3.5.2.11 LCD_write_whole_screen()	16
3.6 Timer Library <timer.h>	16

3.6.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	18
3.7 Water symbols static <water_symbols.h> . . . . .	18
3.7.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	19
<b>4 File Documentation</b>	<b>21</b>
4.1 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/english_↵ font.h File Reference . . . . .	21
4.2 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/english_font.h	21
4.3 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/gpio.h File Reference . . . . .	22
4.4 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/gpio.h . . . .	23
4.5 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/HC-SR04.h File Reference . . . . .	24
4.6 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/HC-SR04.h .	24
4.7 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/main.h File Reference . . . . .	24
4.8 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/main.h . . . .	25
4.9 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/nokia_↵ 5110_lcd.h File Reference . . . . .	25
4.10 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/nokia_↵ 5110_lcd.h . . . . .	26
4.11 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/timer.h File Reference . . . . .	28
4.12 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/timer.h . . . .	29
4.13 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/water_↵ symbols.h File Reference . . . . .	30
4.14 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/water_↵ symbols.h . . . . .	30
<b>Index</b>	<b>33</b>

# Chapter 1

## Module Index

### 1.1 Modules

Here is a list of all modules:

English font for Nokia LCD Library <english_font.h> . . . . .	5
GPIO Library <gpio.h> . . . . .	5
Ultrasound sensor Library <HC-SR04.h> . . . . .	9
Main static <main.h> . . . . .	10
Nokia 5110 LCD Library <nokia_5110_lcd.h> . . . . .	11
Timer Library <timer.h> . . . . .	16
Water symbols static <water_symbols.h> . . . . .	18



## Chapter 2

# File Index

### 2.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/english_font.h .	21
C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/gpio.h . . . . .	22
C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/HC-SR04.h . . .	24
C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/main.h . . . . .	24
C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/nokia_5110_lcd.h 25	
C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/timer.h . . . . .	28
C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2_Project_2021-22/code/water_height_meter/water_symbols.h	30





## Chapter 3

# Module Documentation

### 3.1 English font for Nokia LCD Library <english\_font.h>

[english\\_font.h](#) for AVR-GCC.

#### Variables

- const unsigned char **font6x8** [ ][6]

#### 3.1.1 Detailed Description

[english\\_font.h](#) for AVR-GCC.

```
#include "english_font.h"
```

The library contains definitions of symbols to be displayed on Nokia LCD.

### 3.2 GPIO Library <gpio.h>

GPIO library for AVR-GCC.

#### Functions

- void [GPIO\\_config\\_output](#) (volatile uint8\_t \*reg\_name, uint8\_t pin\_num)  
*Configure one output pin in Data Direction Register.*
- void [GPIO\\_config\\_input\\_pullup](#) (volatile uint8\_t \*reg\_name, uint8\_t pin\_num)  
*Configure one input pin and enable pull-up.*
- void [GPIO\\_write\\_low](#) (volatile uint8\_t \*reg\_name, uint8\_t pin\_num)  
*Write one pin to a low value.*
- void [GPIO\\_write\\_high](#) (volatile uint8\_t \*reg\_name, uint8\_t pin\_num)  
*Write one pin to a low value.*
- void [GPIO\\_toggle](#) (volatile uint8\_t \*reg\_name, uint8\_t pin\_num)  
*Write one pin to a low value.*
- void [GPIO\\_config\\_input\\_nopull](#) (volatile uint8\_t \*reg\_name, uint8\_t pin\_num)  
*Write one pin to a low value.*
- uint8\_t [GPIO\\_read](#) (volatile uint8\_t \*reg\_name, uint8\_t pin\_num)  
*Read a value from input pin.*

### 3.2.1 Detailed Description

GPIO library for AVR-GCC.

```
#include "gpio.h"
```

The library contains functions for controlling AVR's gpio pin(s).

#### Note

Based on AVR Libc Reference Manual. Tested on ATmega328P (Arduino Uno), 16 MHz, AVR 8-bit Toolchain 3.6.2.

#### Author

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### 3.2.2 Function Documentation

#### 3.2.2.1 GPIO\_config\_input\_nopull()

```
void GPIO_config_input_nopull (
    volatile uint8_t * reg_name,
    uint8_t pin_num )
```

Write one pin to a low value.

#### Parameters

<i>reg_name</i>	Address of Port Register, such as &PORTB
<i>pin_num</i>	Pin designation in the interval 0 to 7

#### Returns

none

#### 3.2.2.2 GPIO\_config\_input\_pullup()

```
void GPIO_config_input_pullup (
    volatile uint8_t * reg_name,
    uint8_t pin_num )
```

Configure one input pin and enable pull-up.

**Parameters**

<i>reg_name</i>	Address of Data Direction Register, such as &DDRB
<i>pin_num</i>	Pin designation in the interval 0 to 7

**Returns**

none

**3.2.2.3 GPIO\_config\_output()**

```
void GPIO_config_output (
    volatile uint8_t * reg_name,
    uint8_t pin_num )
```

Configure one output pin in Data Direction Register.

**Parameters**

<i>reg_name</i>	Address of Data Direction Register, such as &DDRB
<i>pin_num</i>	Pin designation in the interval 0 to 7

**Returns**

none

**3.2.2.4 GPIO\_read()**

```
uint8_t GPIO_read (
    volatile uint8_t * reg_name,
    uint8_t pin_num )
```

Read a value from input pin.

**Parameters**

<i>reg_name</i>	Address of Pin Register, such as &PINB
<i>pin_num</i>	Pin designation in the interval 0 to 7

**Returns**

Pin value

### 3.2.2.5 GPIO\_toggle()

```
void GPIO_toggle (
    volatile uint8_t * reg_name,
    uint8_t pin_num )
```

Write one pin to a low value.

#### Parameters

<i>reg_name</i>	Address of Port Register, such as &PORTB
<i>pin_num</i>	Pin designation in the interval 0 to 7

#### Returns

none

### 3.2.2.6 GPIO\_write\_high()

```
void GPIO_write_high (
    volatile uint8_t * reg_name,
    uint8_t pin_num )
```

Write one pin to a low value.

#### Parameters

<i>reg_name</i>	Address of Port Register, such as &PORTB
<i>pin_num</i>	Pin designation in the interval 0 to 7

#### Returns

none

### 3.2.2.7 GPIO\_write\_low()

```
void GPIO_write_low (
    volatile uint8_t * reg_name,
    uint8_t pin_num )
```

Write one pin to a low value.

#### Parameters

<i>reg_name</i>	Address of Port Register, such as &PORTB
<i>pin_num</i>	Pin designation in the interval 0 to 7

**Returns**

none

### 3.3 Ultrasound sensor Library <HC-SR04.h>

HC-SR04 for AVR-GCC.

**Functions**

- void `init_ultrasonic_sensor` (void)  
*Init ultrasound sensor. Setup pins.*
- uint32\_t `get_dist` ()  
*Return last measured distance in mm.*
- uint32\_t `get_dist_avg` ()  
*Return average of 10 most recent measured distances in mm.*
- uint32\_t `get_cnt` ()  
*Return counts of timer of input pulse.*

#### 3.3.1 Detailed Description

HC-SR04 for AVR-GCC.

```
#include "HC-SR04.h"
```

The library contains functions for controlling HC-SR04 and getting distance, ticks and average distance.

#### 3.3.2 Function Documentation

##### 3.3.2.1 `get_cnt()`

```
uint32_t get_cnt ( )
```

Return counts of timer of input pulse.

**Returns**

distance in mm

### 3.3.2.2 get\_dist()

```
uint32_t get_dist ( )
```

Return last measured distance in mm.

#### Returns

distance in mm

### 3.3.2.3 get\_dist\_avg()

```
uint32_t get_dist_avg ( )
```

Return average of 10 most recent measured distances in mm.

#### Returns

distance in mm

### 3.3.2.4 init\_ultrasonic\_sensor()

```
void init_ultrasonic_sensor (
    void )
```

Init ultrasound sensor. Setup pins.

#### Returns

none

## 3.4 Main static <main.h>

Main file consists of functions and definitions for displaying data, water tank dimensions, calculations and other.

### Macros

- `#define F_CPU 16000000L`

### 3.4.1 Detailed Description

Main file consists of functions and definitions for displaying data, water tank dimensions, calculations and other.

```
#include "main.h"
```

## 3.5 Nokia 5110 LCD Library <nokia\_5110\_lcd.h>

LCD Nokia 5110 library for AVR-GCC.

### Macros

- #define **F\_CPU** 16000000L
- #define **ARDUINO\_UNO**
- #define **LCD\_RST\_PORT** PORTB
- #define **LCD\_RST\_DDR** DDRB
- #define **LCD\_RST\_PIN** 5
- #define **LCD\_CE\_PORT** PORTB
- #define **LCD\_CE\_DDR** DDRB
- #define **LCD\_CE\_PIN** 4
- #define **LCD\_DC\_PORT** PORTB
- #define **LCD\_DC\_DDR** DDRB
- #define **LCD\_DC\_PIN** 3
- #define **SDIN\_PORT** PORTB
- #define **SDIN\_DDR** DDRB
- #define **SDIN\_PIN** 2
- #define **SCLK\_PORT** PORTB
- #define **SCLK\_DDR** DDRB
- #define **SCLK\_PIN** 1
- #define **NUM\_OF\_CELLS** 504

### Functions

- void **LCD\_clear** (void)  
*Clears LCD.*
- void **LCD\_write\_init** (void)  
*Displays init message defined init\_msg\_1.*
- void **LCD\_init** (void)  
*Initializes LCD pins and LCD with default settings.*
- void **LCD\_write\_byte** (unsigned char dat, unsigned char command)  
*Write byte using software SPI to LCD.*
- void **LCD\_write\_english\_string** (unsigned char X, unsigned char Y, char \*s)  
*Write english string to display at specific location.*
- void **LCD\_write\_english\_string\_continue** (char \*s)  
*Write string to next location.*
- void **LCD\_write\_english\_string\_continue\_precise** (char \*s, uint16\_t data\_len)  
*Write string to next location with precise length.*
- void **LCD\_write\_char** (unsigned char c)  
*Write single char to display (using [english\\_font.h](#))*
- void **LCD\_set\_XY** (unsigned char X, unsigned char Y)  
*Set cursor on the screen to precise location.*
- void **LCD\_write\_whole\_screen** (unsigned char \*cells, uint16\_t cells\_n, uint16\_t start\_x, uint16\_t start\_y)  
*Display image consisting of bytes.*
- void **LCD\_write\_bytes\_xy\_defined\_width** (unsigned char \*cells, uint16\_t width, uint16\_t size, uint16\_t x, uint16\_t y)  
*Display image consisting of bytes with defined length after every n\*length bytes new line is sent.*

## Definitions LCD

- `#define LCD_RST_set LCD_RST_PORT |= (1 << LCD_RST_PIN)`  
*Set RST pin to 1.*
- `#define LCD_RST_clr LCD_RST_PORT &= ~(1 << LCD_RST_PIN)`  
*Set RST pin to 0.*
- `#define LCD_DC_set LCD_DC_PORT |= (1 << LCD_DC_PIN)`  
*Set DC pin to 1.*
- `#define LCD_DC_clr LCD_DC_PORT &= ~(1 << LCD_DC_PIN)`  
*Set RST pin to 0.*
- `#define SDIN_set SDIN_PORT |= (1 << SDIN_PIN)`  
*Set SDIN (serial data in) pin to 1.*
- `#define SDIN_clr SDIN_PORT &= ~(1 << SDIN_PIN)`  
*Set SDIN (serial data in) pin to 0.*
- `#define SCLK_set SCLK_PORT |= (1 << SCLK_PIN)`  
*Set SCLK (serial clock) pin to 1.*
- `#define SCLK_clr SCLK_PORT &= ~(1 << SCLK_PIN)`  
*Set SCLK (serial clock) pin to 0.*

### 3.5.1 Detailed Description

LCD Nokia 5110 library for AVR-GCC.

```
#include "nokia_5110_lcd.h"
```

#### Note

to modify this code to work with any pinout, modify pin definitions in [nokia\\_5110\\_lcd.h](#)

The library contains functions for controlling Nokia 5110 LCD screen via software SPI. With small adjustments it should work with any microcontroller.

### 3.5.2 Function Documentation

#### 3.5.2.1 LCD\_clear()

```
void LCD_clear (
    void )
```

Clears LCD.

#### Returns

none



### 3.5.2.2 LCD\_init()

```
void LCD_init (
    void )
```

Initializes LCD pins and LCD with default settings.

#### Returns

none

### 3.5.2.3 LCD\_set\_XY()

```
void LCD_set_XY (
    unsigned char X,
    unsigned char Y )
```

Set cursor on the screen to precise location.

#### Parameters

<i>X</i>	x coordinate on screen (0-84, columns)
<i>Y</i>	y coordinate on screen (0-6, rows)

#### Returns

none

### 3.5.2.4 LCD\_write\_byte()

```
void LCD_write_byte (
    unsigned char dat,
    unsigned char command )
```

Write byte using software SPI to LCD.

#### Parameters

<i>dat</i>	8bit value of byte
<i>commad</i>	1 bit value (1 if 8bits are command, 0 if 8bits are data)

#### Returns

none

### 3.5.2.5 LCD\_write\_bytes\_xy\_defined\_width()

```
void LCD_write_bytes_xy_defined_width (
    unsigned char * cells,
    uint16_t width,
    uint16_t size,
    uint16_t x,
    uint16_t y )
```

Display image consisting of bytes with defined length after every n\*length bytes new line is sent.

#### Parameters

<i>cells</i>	*char containing image bytes
<i>width</i>	width in bytes (pixels)
<i>size</i>	number of bytes
<i>start</i> ↔ <i>_x</i>	start x coordinate on screen (0-84, columns)
<i>start</i> ↔ <i>_y</i>	start y coordinate on screen (0-6, rows)

#### Returns

none

### 3.5.2.6 LCD\_write\_char()

```
void LCD_write_char (
    unsigned char c )
```

Write single char to display (using [english\\_font.h](#))

#### Parameters

<i>c</i>	char to be displayed
----------	----------------------

#### Returns

none

### 3.5.2.7 LCD\_write\_english\_string()

```
void LCD_write_english_string (
    unsigned char X,
    unsigned char Y,
    char * s )
```

Write english string to display at specific location.

**Parameters**

<i>X</i>	x coordinate on screen (0-84, columns)
<i>Y</i>	y coordinate on screen (0-6, rows)
<i>*s</i>	string

**Returns**

none

**3.5.2.8 LCD\_write\_english\_string\_continue()**

```
void LCD_write_english_string_continue (
    char * s )
```

Write string to next location.

**Parameters**

<i>*s</i>	string
-----------	--------

**Returns**

none

**3.5.2.9 LCD\_write\_english\_string\_continue\_precise()**

```
void LCD_write_english_string_continue_precise (
    char * s,
    uint16_t data_len )
```

Write string to next location with precise length.

**Parameters**

<i>*s</i>	string
<i>data_len</i>	number of chars

**Returns**

none

### 3.5.2.10 LCD\_write\_init()

```
void LCD_write_init (
    void )
```

Displays init message defined init\_msg\_1.

#### Returns

none

### 3.5.2.11 LCD\_write\_whole\_screen()

```
void LCD_write_whole_screen (
    unsigned char * cells,
    uint16_t cells_n,
    uint16_t start_x,
    uint16_t start_y )
```

Display image consisting of bytes.

#### Parameters

<i>cells</i>	*char containing image bytes
<i>cells</i> ↔ <i>_n</i>	number of bytes
<i>start</i> ↔ <i>_x</i>	start x coordinate on screen (0-84, columns)
<i>start</i> ↔ <i>_y</i>	start y coordinate on screen (0-6, rows)

#### Returns

none

## 3.6 Timer Library <timer.h>

Timer library for AVR-GCC.

### Definitions for 16-bit Timer/Counter1

## Note

$t\_OVF = 1/F\_CPU * prescaler * 2^n$  where  $n = 16$ ,  $F\_CPU = 16$  MHz

- **#define TIM1\_stop()** TCCR1B &= ~((1<<CS12) | (1<<CS11) | (1<<CS10));  
*Stop timer, prescaler 000 --> STOP.*
- **#define TIM1\_overflow\_4ms()** TCCR1B &= ~((1<<CS12) | (1<<CS11)); TCCR1B |= (1<<CS10);  
*Set overflow 4ms, prescaler 001 --> 1.*
- **#define TIM1\_overflow\_33ms()** TCCR1B &= ~((1<<CS12) | (1<<CS10)); TCCR1B |= (1<<CS11);  
*Set overflow 33ms, prescaler 010 --> 8.*
- **#define TIM1\_overflow\_262ms()** TCCR1B &= ~(1<<CS12); TCCR1B |= (1<<CS11) | (1<<CS10);  
*Set overflow 262ms, prescaler 011 --> 64.*
- **#define TIM1\_overflow\_1s()** TCCR1B &= ~((1<<CS11) | (1<<CS10)); TCCR1B |= (1<<CS12);  
*Set overflow 1s, prescaler 100 --> 256.*
- **#define TIM1\_overflow\_4s()** TCCR1B &= ~(1<<CS11); TCCR1B |= (1<<CS12) | (1<<CS10);  
*Set overflow 4s, prescaler // 101 --> 1024.*
- **#define TIM1\_overflow\_interrupt\_enable()** TIMSK1 |= (1<<TOIE1);  
*Enable overflow interrupt, 1 --> enable.*
- **#define TIM1\_overflow\_interrupt\_disable()** TIMSK1 &= ~(1<<TOIE1);  
*Disable overflow interrupt, 0 --> disable.*

## Definitions for 8-bit Timer/Counter0

## Note

$t\_OVF = 1/F\_CPU * prescaler * 2^n$  where  $n = 8$ ,  $F\_CPU = 16$  MHz

- **#define TIM0\_stop()** TCCR0B &= ~((1<<CS02) | (1<<CS01) | (1<<CS00));
- **#define TIM0\_overflow\_16us()** TCCR0B &= ~((1<<CS02) | (1<<CS01)); TCCR0B |= (1<<CS00);  
*Set overflow 16us, prescaler 001 --> 1.*
- **#define TIM0\_overflow\_128us()** TCCR0B &= ~((1<<CS02) | (1<<CS00)); TCCR0B |= (1<<CS01);  
*Set overflow 128us, prescaler 010 --> 8.*
- **#define TIM0\_overflow\_1024us()** TCCR0B &= ~(1<<CS02); TCCR0B |= (1<<CS01) | (1<<CS00);  
*Set overflow 1024 us, prescaler 011 --> 64.*
- **#define TIM0\_overflow\_4096us()** TCCR0B &= ~((1<<CS01) | (1<<CS00)); TCCR0B |= (1<<CS02);  
*Set overflow 4096us, prescaler 100 --> 256.*
- **#define TIM0\_overflow\_16384us()** TCCR0B &= ~(1<<CS01); TCCR0B |= (1<<CS02) | (1<<CS00);  
*Set overflow 16384 us, prescaler // 101 --> 1024.*
- **#define TIM0\_overflow\_interrupt\_enable()** TIMSK0 |= (1<<TOIE0);  
*Enable overflow interrupt, 1 --> enable.*
- **#define TIM0\_overflow\_interrupt\_disable()** TIMSK0 &= ~(1<<TOIE0);  
*Disable overflow interrupt, 0 --> disable.*

## Definitions for 8-bit Timer/Counter2

### Note

$t\_OVF = 1/F\_CPU * prescaler * 2^n$  where  $n = 8$ ,  $F\_CPU = 16\text{ MHz}$

- `#define TIM2_stop()` `TCCR2B &= ~((1<<CS22) | (1<<CS21) | (1<<CS20));`
- `#define TIM2_overflow_16us()` `TCCR2B &= ~((1<<CS22) | (1<<CS21)); TCCR2B |= (1<<CS20);`  
*Set overflow 16us, prescaler 001 --> 1.*
- `#define TIM2_overflow_128us()` `TCCR2B &= ~((1<<CS22) | (1<<CS20)); TCCR2B |= (1<<CS21);`  
*Set overflow 128us, prescaler 010 --> 8.*
- `#define TIM2_overflow_1024us()` `TCCR2B &= ~(1<<CS22); TCCR2B |= (1<<CS21) | (1<<CS20);`  
*Set overflow 1024 us, prescaler 011 --> 64.*
- `#define TIM2_overflow_4096us()` `TCCR2B &= ~((1<<CS21) | (1<<CS20)); TCCR2B |= (1<<CS22);`  
*Set overflow 4096 us, prescaler 100 --> 256.*
- `#define TIM2_overflow_16384us()` `TCCR2B |= (1<<CS22) | (1<<CS21) | (1<<CS20);`  
*Set overflow 16384 us, prescaler // 101 --> 1024.*
- `#define TIM2_overflow_interrupt_enable()` `TIMSK2 |= (1<<TOIE2);`  
*Enable overflow interrupt, 1 --> enable.*
- `#define TIM2_overflow_interrupt_disable()` `TIMSK2 &= ~(1<<TOIE2);`  
*Disable overflow interrupt, 0 --> disable.*

### 3.6.1 Detailed Description

Timer library for AVR-GCC.

```
#include "timer.h"
```

The library contains macros for controlling the timer modules.

### Note

Based on Microchip Atmel ATmega328P manual and no source file is needed for the library.

### Author

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## 3.7 Water symbols static <water\_symbols.h>

Application symbols stored as array for Nokia 5110 LCD, AVR-GCC compatible.

## Variables

- const char **init\_msg\_1** [340]
- const char **water\_level\_default** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_error** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_10** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_20** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_30** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_40** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_50** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_60** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_70** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_80** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_90** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_100** [70]

### 3.7.1 Detailed Description

Application symbols stored as array for Nokia 5110 LCD, AVR-GCC compatible.

```
#include "water_symbols.h"
```





## Chapter 4

# File Documentation

### 4.1 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/english\_font.h File Reference

#### Variables

- const unsigned char **font6x8** [][6]

### 4.2 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/english\_font.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
1 /*
2  * english_font.c
3  *
4  * Created: 27-Jul-14 15:27:46
5  * Author: 4a4ik
6  */
7
20 // 6 x 8 font
21 // 1 pixel space at left and bottom
22 // index = ASCII - 32
23
24 #ifndef ENGLISH_FONT_H_
25 #define ENGLISH_FONT_H_
26
27 const unsigned char font6x8[][6] =
28 {
29     { 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00 }, // sp
30     { 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x2f, 0x00, 0x00 }, // !
31     { 0x00, 0x00, 0x07, 0x00, 0x07, 0x00 }, // "
32     { 0x00, 0x14, 0x7f, 0x14, 0x7f, 0x14 }, // #
33     { 0x00, 0x24, 0x2a, 0x7f, 0x2a, 0x12 }, // $
34     { 0x00, 0x62, 0x64, 0x08, 0x13, 0x23 }, // %
35     { 0x00, 0x36, 0x49, 0x55, 0x22, 0x50 }, // &
36     { 0x00, 0x00, 0x05, 0x03, 0x00, 0x00 }, // '
37     { 0x00, 0x00, 0x1c, 0x22, 0x41, 0x00 }, // (
38     { 0x00, 0x00, 0x41, 0x22, 0x1c, 0x00 }, // )
39     { 0x00, 0x14, 0x08, 0x3e, 0x08, 0x14 }, // *
40     { 0x00, 0x08, 0x08, 0x3e, 0x08, 0x08 }, // +
41     { 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0xa0, 0x60, 0x00 }, // ,
42     { 0x00, 0x08, 0x08, 0x08, 0x08, 0x08 }, // -
43     { 0x00, 0x00, 0x60, 0x60, 0x00, 0x00 }, // .
44     { 0x00, 0x20, 0x10, 0x08, 0x04, 0x02 }, // /
45     { 0x00, 0x3e, 0x51, 0x49, 0x45, 0x3e }, // 0
46     { 0x00, 0x00, 0x42, 0x7f, 0x40, 0x00 }, // 1
47     { 0x00, 0x42, 0x61, 0x51, 0x49, 0x46 }, // 2
48     { 0x00, 0x21, 0x41, 0x45, 0x4b, 0x31 }, // 3
49     { 0x00, 0x18, 0x14, 0x12, 0x7f, 0x10 }, // 4
```

```

50 { 0x00, 0x27, 0x45, 0x45, 0x45, 0x39 }, // 5
51 { 0x00, 0x3C, 0x4A, 0x49, 0x49, 0x30 }, // 6
52 { 0x00, 0x01, 0x71, 0x09, 0x05, 0x03 }, // 7
53 { 0x00, 0x36, 0x49, 0x49, 0x49, 0x36 }, // 8
54 { 0x00, 0x06, 0x49, 0x49, 0x29, 0x1E }, // 9
55 { 0x00, 0x00, 0x36, 0x36, 0x00, 0x00 }, // :
56 { 0x00, 0x00, 0x56, 0x36, 0x00, 0x00 }, // ;
57 { 0x00, 0x08, 0x14, 0x22, 0x41, 0x00 }, // <
58 { 0x00, 0x14, 0x14, 0x14, 0x14, 0x14 }, // =
59 { 0x00, 0x00, 0x41, 0x22, 0x14, 0x08 }, // >
60 { 0x00, 0x02, 0x01, 0x51, 0x09, 0x06 }, // ?
61 { 0x00, 0x32, 0x49, 0x59, 0x51, 0x3E }, // @
62 { 0x00, 0x7C, 0x12, 0x11, 0x12, 0x7C }, // A
63 { 0x00, 0x7F, 0x49, 0x49, 0x49, 0x36 }, // B
64 { 0x00, 0x3E, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x22 }, // C
65 { 0x00, 0x7F, 0x41, 0x41, 0x22, 0x1C }, // D
66 { 0x00, 0x7F, 0x49, 0x49, 0x49, 0x41 }, // E
67 { 0x00, 0x7F, 0x09, 0x09, 0x09, 0x01 }, // F
68 { 0x00, 0x3E, 0x41, 0x49, 0x49, 0x7A }, // G
69 { 0x00, 0x7F, 0x08, 0x08, 0x08, 0x7F }, // H
70 { 0x00, 0x00, 0x41, 0x7F, 0x41, 0x00 }, // I
71 { 0x00, 0x20, 0x40, 0x41, 0x3F, 0x01 }, // J
72 { 0x00, 0x7F, 0x08, 0x14, 0x22, 0x41 }, // K
73 { 0x00, 0x7F, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40 }, // L
74 { 0x00, 0x7F, 0x02, 0x0C, 0x02, 0x7F }, // M
75 { 0x00, 0x7F, 0x04, 0x08, 0x10, 0x7F }, // N
76 { 0x00, 0x3E, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x3E }, // O
77 { 0x00, 0x7F, 0x09, 0x09, 0x09, 0x06 }, // P
78 { 0x00, 0x3E, 0x41, 0x51, 0x21, 0x5E }, // Q
79 { 0x00, 0x7F, 0x09, 0x19, 0x29, 0x46 }, // R
80 { 0x00, 0x46, 0x49, 0x49, 0x49, 0x31 }, // S
81 { 0x00, 0x01, 0x01, 0x7F, 0x01, 0x01 }, // T
82 { 0x00, 0x3F, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40, 0x3F }, // U
83 { 0x00, 0x1F, 0x20, 0x40, 0x20, 0x1F }, // V
84 { 0x00, 0x3F, 0x40, 0x38, 0x40, 0x3F }, // W
85 { 0x00, 0x63, 0x14, 0x08, 0x14, 0x63 }, // X
86 { 0x00, 0x07, 0x08, 0x70, 0x08, 0x07 }, // Y
87 { 0x00, 0x61, 0x51, 0x49, 0x45, 0x43 }, // Z
88 { 0x00, 0x00, 0x7F, 0x41, 0x41, 0x00 }, // [
89 { 0x00, 0x55, 0x2A, 0x55, 0x2A, 0x55 }, // 55
90 { 0x00, 0x00, 0x41, 0x41, 0x7F, 0x00 }, // ]
91 { 0x00, 0x04, 0x02, 0x01, 0x02, 0x04 }, // ^
92 { 0x00, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40 }, // _
93 { 0x00, 0x00, 0x01, 0x02, 0x04, 0x00 }, // '
94 { 0x00, 0x20, 0x54, 0x54, 0x54, 0x78 }, // a
95 { 0x00, 0x7F, 0x48, 0x44, 0x44, 0x38 }, // b
96 { 0x00, 0x38, 0x44, 0x44, 0x44, 0x20 }, // c
97 { 0x00, 0x38, 0x44, 0x44, 0x48, 0x7F }, // d
98 { 0x00, 0x38, 0x54, 0x54, 0x54, 0x18 }, // e
99 { 0x00, 0x08, 0x7E, 0x09, 0x01, 0x02 }, // f
100 { 0x00, 0x18, 0xA4, 0xA4, 0xA4, 0x7C }, // g
101 { 0x00, 0x7F, 0x08, 0x04, 0x04, 0x78 }, // h
102 { 0x00, 0x00, 0x44, 0x7D, 0x40, 0x00 }, // i
103 { 0x00, 0x40, 0x80, 0x84, 0x7D, 0x00 }, // j
104 { 0x00, 0x7F, 0x10, 0x28, 0x44, 0x00 }, // k
105 { 0x00, 0x00, 0x41, 0x7F, 0x40, 0x00 }, // l
106 { 0x00, 0x7C, 0x04, 0x18, 0x04, 0x78 }, // m
107 { 0x00, 0x7C, 0x08, 0x04, 0x04, 0x78 }, // n
108 { 0x00, 0x38, 0x44, 0x44, 0x44, 0x38 }, // o
109 { 0x00, 0xFC, 0x24, 0x24, 0x24, 0x18 }, // p
110 { 0x00, 0x18, 0x24, 0x24, 0x18, 0xFC }, // q
111 { 0x00, 0x7C, 0x08, 0x04, 0x04, 0x08 }, // r
112 { 0x00, 0x48, 0x54, 0x54, 0x54, 0x20 }, // s
113 { 0x00, 0x04, 0x3F, 0x44, 0x40, 0x20 }, // t
114 { 0x00, 0x3C, 0x40, 0x40, 0x20, 0x7C }, // u
115 { 0x00, 0x1C, 0x20, 0x40, 0x20, 0x1C }, // v
116 { 0x00, 0x3C, 0x40, 0x30, 0x40, 0x3C }, // w
117 { 0x00, 0x44, 0x28, 0x10, 0x28, 0x44 }, // x
118 { 0x00, 0x1C, 0xA0, 0xA0, 0xA0, 0x7C }, // y
119 { 0x00, 0x44, 0x64, 0x54, 0x4C, 0x44 }, // z
120 { 0x14, 0x14, 0x14, 0x14, 0x14, 0x14 } // horiz lines
121 };
122
123 #endif /* ENGLISH_FONT_H_ */

```

## 4.3 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/gpio.h File Reference

```
#include <avr/io.h>
```

## Functions

### Functions

- void `GPIO_config_output` (volatile uint8\_t \*reg\_name, uint8\_t pin\_num)  
*Configure one output pin in Data Direction Register.*
- void `GPIO_config_input_pullup` (volatile uint8\_t \*reg\_name, uint8\_t pin\_num)  
*Configure one input pin and enable pull-up.*
- void `GPIO_write_low` (volatile uint8\_t \*reg\_name, uint8\_t pin\_num)  
*Write one pin to a low value.*
- void `GPIO_write_high` (volatile uint8\_t \*reg\_name, uint8\_t pin\_num)  
*Write one pin to a high value.*
- void `GPIO_toggle` (volatile uint8\_t \*reg\_name, uint8\_t pin\_num)  
*Write one pin to a low value.*
- void `GPIO_config_input_nopull` (volatile uint8\_t \*reg\_name, uint8\_t pin\_num)  
*Write one pin to a low value.*
- uint8\_t `GPIO_read` (volatile uint8\_t \*reg\_name, uint8\_t pin\_num)  
*Read a value from input pin.*

## 4.4 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/gpio.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

1 #ifndef GPIO_H
2 #define GPIO_H
3
4 /*****
5  *
6  * GPIO library for AVR-GCC.
7  * ATmega328P (Arduino Uno), 16 MHz, AVR 8-bit Toolchain 3.6.2
8  *
9  * Copyright (c) 2019-Present Tomas Fryza
10 * Dept. of Radio Electronics, Brno University of Technology, Czechia
11 * This work is licensed under the terms of the MIT license.
12 *
13 *****/
14
15 /* Includes -----*/
16 #include <avr/io.h>
17
18 /* Function prototypes -----*/
19 void GPIO_config_output(volatile uint8_t *reg_name, uint8_t pin_num);
20
21 /* GPIO_config_input_nopull */
22
23 void GPIO_config_input_pullup(volatile uint8_t *reg_name, uint8_t pin_num);
24
25 void GPIO_write_low(volatile uint8_t *reg_name, uint8_t pin_num);
26
27 void GPIO_write_high(volatile uint8_t *reg_name, uint8_t pin_num);
28
29 void GPIO_toggle(volatile uint8_t *reg_name, uint8_t pin_num);
30
31 void GPIO_config_input_nopull(volatile uint8_t *reg_name, uint8_t pin_num);
32
33 uint8_t GPIO_read(volatile uint8_t *reg_name, uint8_t pin_num);
34
35 #endif

```

## 4.5 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/HC-SR04.h File Reference

### Functions

#### Functions

- void `init_ultrasonic_sensor` (void)  
*Init ultrasound sensor. Setup pins.*
- uint32\_t `get_dist` ()  
*Return last measured distance in mm.*
- uint32\_t `get_dist_avg` ()  
*Return average of 10 most recent measured distances in mm.*
- uint32\_t `get_cnt` ()  
*Return counts of timer of input pulse.*

## 4.6 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/HC-SR04.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

1
11 #ifndef HC_SR04_H_
12 #define HC_SR04_H_
13
14 /* Function prototypes -----*/
15
24 void init_ultrasonic_sensor(void);
25
30 uint32_t get_dist();
31
36 uint32_t get_dist_avg();
37
42 uint32_t get_cnt();
43
44 #endif /* HC-SR04_H_ */

```

## 4.7 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/main.h File Reference

```

#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
#include "water_symbols.h"
#include "nokia_5110_lcd.h"
#include "HC-SR04.h"
#include "gpio.h"
#include "timer.h"
#include <string.h>

```

### Macros

- #define `F_CPU` 16000000L

## 4.8 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/main.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
1  /*
2   * main.h
3   *
4   * Created: 24. 11. 2021 11:43:41
5   * Author: gkaretka
6   */
7
18 #ifndef MAIN_H_
19 #define MAIN_H_
20
21 #ifndef F_CPU
22 #define F_CPU 16000000L
23 #endif
24
25 #include <avr/io.h>
26 #include <util/delay.h>
27 #include <stdlib.h>
28 #include <avr/io.h>
29 #include <avr/interrupt.h>
30
31 #include "water_symbols.h"
32 #include "nokia_5110_lcd.h"
33 #include "HC-SR04.h"
34 #include "gpio.h"
35 #include "timer.h"
36 #include <string.h>
37
38 #endif /* MAIN_H_ */
```

## 4.9 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/nokia\_5110\_lcd.h File Reference

```
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>
#include "water_symbols.h"
```

### Macros

- `#define F_CPU 16000000L`
- `#define ARDUINO_UNO`
- `#define LCD_RST_PORT PORTB`
- `#define LCD_RST_DDR DDRB`
- `#define LCD_RST_PIN 5`
- `#define LCD_CE_PORT PORTB`
- `#define LCD_CE_DDR DDRB`
- `#define LCD_CE_PIN 4`
- `#define LCD_DC_PORT PORTB`
- `#define LCD_DC_DDR DDRB`
- `#define LCD_DC_PIN 3`
- `#define SDIN_PORT PORTB`
- `#define SDIN_DDR DDRB`
- `#define SDIN_PIN 2`
- `#define SCLK_PORT PORTB`
- `#define SCLK_DDR DDRB`
- `#define SCLK_PIN 1`
- `#define NUM_OF_CELLS 504`

## Definitions LCD

- `#define LCD_RST_set LCD_RST_PORT |= (1 << LCD_RST_PIN)`  
*Set RST pin to 1.*
- `#define LCD_RST_clr LCD_RST_PORT &= ~(1 << LCD_RST_PIN)`  
*Set RST pin to 0.*
- `#define LCD_DC_set LCD_DC_PORT |= (1 << LCD_DC_PIN)`  
*Set DC pin to 1.*
- `#define LCD_DC_clr LCD_DC_PORT &= ~(1 << LCD_DC_PIN)`  
*Set RST pin to 0.*
- `#define SDIN_set SDIN_PORT |= (1 << SDIN_PIN)`  
*Set SDIN (serial data in) pin to 1.*
- `#define SDIN_clr SDIN_PORT &= ~(1 << SDIN_PIN)`  
*Set SDIN (serial data in) pin to 0.*
- `#define SCLK_set SCLK_PORT |= (1 << SCLK_PIN)`  
*Set SCLK (serial clock) pin to 1.*
- `#define SCLK_clr SCLK_PORT &= ~(1 << SCLK_PIN)`  
*Set SCLK (serial clock) pin to 0.*

## Functions

### Functions

- void `LCD_clear` (void)  
*Clears LCD.*
- void `LCD_write_init` (void)  
*Displays init message defined `init_msg_1`.*
- void `LCD_init` (void)  
*Initializes LCD pins and LCD with default settings.*
- void `LCD_write_byte` (unsigned char dat, unsigned char command)  
*Write byte using software SPI to LCD.*
- void `LCD_write_english_string` (unsigned char X, unsigned char Y, char \*s)  
*Write english string to display at specific location.*
- void `LCD_write_english_string_continue` (char \*s)  
*Write string to next location.*
- void `LCD_write_english_string_continue_precise` (char \*s, uint16\_t data\_len)  
*Write string to next location with precise length.*
- void `LCD_write_char` (unsigned char c)  
*Write single char to display (using `english_font.h`)*
- void `LCD_set_XY` (unsigned char X, unsigned char Y)  
*Set cursor on the screen to precise location.*
- void `LCD_write_whole_screen` (unsigned char \*cells, uint16\_t cells\_n, uint16\_t start\_x, uint16\_t start\_y)  
*Display image consisting of bytes.*
- void `LCD_write_bytes_xy_defined_width` (unsigned char \*cells, uint16\_t width, uint16\_t size, uint16\_t x, uint16\_t y)  
*Display image consisting of bytes with defined length after every `n*length` bytes new line is sent.*

## 4.10 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/nokia\_5110\_lcd.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
1
15 #ifndef NOKIA_5110_LCD_H_
16 #define NOKIA_5110_LCD_H_
17
18 #ifndef F_CPU
```

#### 4.10

C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/nokia\_5110\_lcd.h 27

```
19     #define F_CPU 16000000L
20 #endif
21
22 #include <avr/io.h>
23 #include <util/delay.h>
24 #include "water_symbols.h"
25
26 // #define ARDUINO_MEGA
27 #define ARDUINO_UNO
28
29 /* Arduino Mega
30  * E5 - RST
31  * G5 - CE - can be asserted low
32  * E3 - DC - data/command
33  * H3 - DIN - data in
34  * H4 - CLK - SPI clk
35  */
36
37 /* Arduino Uno
38  * B5 - RST
39  * B4 - CE - can be asserted low
40  * B3 - DC - data/command
41  * B2 - DIN - data in
42  * B1 - CLK - SPI clk
43  */
44 #ifndef ARDUINO_MEGA
45 #define LCD_RST_PORT    PORTE
46 #define LCD_RST_DDR    DDRE
47 #define LCD_RST_PIN    5
48
49 #define LCD_CE_PORT     PORTG
50 #define LCD_CE_DDR     DDRG
51 #define LCD_CE_PIN     5
52
53 #define LCD_DC_PORT     PORTE
54 #define LCD_DC_DDR     DDRE
55 #define LCD_DC_PIN     3
56
57 #define SDIN_PORT       PORTH
58 #define SDIN_DDR       DDRH
59 #define SDIN_PIN       3
60
61 #define SCLK_PORT       PORTH
62 #define SCLK_DDR       DDRH
63 #define SCLK_PIN       4
64
65 #else
66
67 #define LCD_RST_PORT    PORTB
68 #define LCD_RST_DDR    DDRB
69 #define LCD_RST_PIN    5
70
71 #define LCD_CE_PORT     PORTB
72 #define LCD_CE_DDR     DDRB
73 #define LCD_CE_PIN     4
74
75 #define LCD_DC_PORT     PORTB
76 #define LCD_DC_DDR     DDRB
77 #define LCD_DC_PIN     3
78
79 #define SDIN_PORT       PORTB
80 #define SDIN_DDR       DDRB
81 #define SDIN_PIN       2
82
83 #define SCLK_PORT       PORTB
84 #define SCLK_DDR       DDRB
85 #define SCLK_PIN       1
86
87 #endif
88
89 #define NUM_OF_CELLS    504
90
91 /*
92  *
93  * DO NOT EDIT ANYTHING BELOW
94  *
95  */
96
97 /* Macros to ease the work */
98
99 #define LCD_RST_set    LCD_RST_PORT    |= (1 << LCD_RST_PIN)
100 #define LCD_RST_clr    LCD_RST_PORT    &= ~(1 << LCD_RST_PIN)
101
102 #define LCD_DC_set    LCD_DC_PORT    |= (1 << LCD_DC_PIN)
103 #define LCD_DC_clr    LCD_DC_PORT    &= ~(1 << LCD_DC_PIN)
104
105 #define SDIN_set    SDIN_PORT    |= (1 << SDIN_PIN)
```

```

116 #define SDIN_clr      SDIN_PORT      &= ~(1 << SDIN_PIN)
117
119 #define SCLK_set      SCLK_PORT      |= (1 << SCLK_PIN)
121 #define SCLK_clr      SCLK_PORT      &= ~(1 << SCLK_PIN)
122
123 /* Function prototypes -----*/
124
124 void LCD_clear(void);
124
124 void LCD_write_init(void);
124
124 void LCD_init(void);
124
124 void LCD_write_byte(unsigned char dat, unsigned char command);
124
124 void LCD_write_english_string(unsigned char X, unsigned char Y, char *s);
124
124 void LCD_write_english_string_continue(char *s);
124
124 void LCD_write_english_string_continue_precise(char *s, uint16_t data_len);
124
124 void LCD_write_char(unsigned char c);
124
124 void LCD_set_XY(unsigned char X, unsigned char Y);
124
124 void LCD_write_whole_screen(unsigned char *cells, uint16_t cells_n, uint16_t start_x, uint16_t start_y);
124
124 void LCD_write_bytes_xy_defined_width(unsigned char *cells, uint16_t width, uint16_t size, uint16_t x,
uint16_t y);
124
124
124
124 #endif /* NOKIA_5110_LCD_H */

```

## 4.11 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/timer.h File Reference

```
#include <avr/io.h>
```

### Macros

#### Definitions for 16-bit Timer/Counter1

##### Note

$t_{OVF} = 1/F_{CPU} * prescaler * 2^n$  where  $n = 16$ ,  $F_{CPU} = 16\text{ MHz}$

- #define **TIM1\_stop()** TCCR1B &= ~((1<<CS12) | (1<<CS11) | (1<<CS10));  
Stop timer, prescaler 000 --> STOP.
- #define **TIM1\_overflow\_4ms()** TCCR1B &= ~((1<<CS12) | (1<<CS11)); TCCR1B |= (1<<CS10);  
Set overflow 4ms, prescaler 001 --> 1.
- #define **TIM1\_overflow\_33ms()** TCCR1B &= ~((1<<CS12) | (1<<CS10)); TCCR1B |= (1<<CS11);  
Set overflow 33ms, prescaler 010 --> 8.
- #define **TIM1\_overflow\_262ms()** TCCR1B &= ~(1<<CS12); TCCR1B |= (1<<CS11) | (1<<CS10);  
Set overflow 262ms, prescaler 011 --> 64.
- #define **TIM1\_overflow\_1s()** TCCR1B &= ~((1<<CS11) | (1<<CS10)); TCCR1B |= (1<<CS12);  
Set overflow 1s, prescaler 100 --> 256.
- #define **TIM1\_overflow\_4s()** TCCR1B &= ~(1<<CS11); TCCR1B |= (1<<CS12) | (1<<CS10);  
Set overflow 4s, prescaler // 101 --> 1024.
- #define **TIM1\_overflow\_interrupt\_enable()** TIMSK1 |= (1<<TOIE1);  
Enable overflow interrupt, 1 --> enable.
- #define **TIM1\_overflow\_interrupt\_disable()** TIMSK1 &= ~(1<<TOIE1);  
Disable overflow interrupt, 0 --> disable.

#### Definitions for 8-bit Timer/Counter0



**Note**

$$t\_OVF = 1/F\_CPU * prescaler * 2^n \text{ where } n = 8, F\_CPU = 16 \text{ MHz}$$

- #define **TIM0\_stop()** TCCR0B &= ~((1<<CS02) | (1<<CS01) | (1<<CS00));
- #define **TIM0\_overflow\_16us()** TCCR0B &= ~((1<<CS02) | (1<<CS01)); TCCR0B |= (1<<CS00);  
Set overflow 16us, prescaler 001 --> 1.
- #define **TIM0\_overflow\_128us()** TCCR0B &= ~((1<<CS02) | (1<<CS00)); TCCR0B |= (1<<CS01);  
Set overflow 128us, prescaler 010 --> 8.
- #define **TIM0\_overflow\_1024us()** TCCR0B &= ~((1<<CS02)); TCCR0B |= (1<<CS01) | (1<<CS00);  
Set overflow 1024 us, prescaler 011 --> 64.
- #define **TIM0\_overflow\_4096us()** TCCR0B &= ~((1<<CS01) | (1<<CS00)); TCCR0B |= (1<<CS02);  
Set overflow 4096us, prescaler 100 --> 256.
- #define **TIM0\_overflow\_16384us()** TCCR0B &= ~((1<<CS01)); TCCR0B |= (1<<CS02) | (1<<CS00);  
Set overflow 16384 us, prescaler // 101 --> 1024.
- #define **TIM0\_overflow\_interrupt\_enable()** TIMSK0 |= (1<<TOIE0);  
Enable overflow interrupt, 1 --> enable.
- #define **TIM0\_overflow\_interrupt\_disable()** TIMSK0 &= ~((1<<TOIE0));  
Disable overflow interrupt, 0 --> disable.

**Definitions for 8-bit Timer/Counter2****Note**

$$t\_OVF = 1/F\_CPU * prescaler * 2^n \text{ where } n = 8, F\_CPU = 16 \text{ MHz}$$

- #define **TIM2\_stop()** TCCR2B &= ~((1<<CS22) | (1<<CS21) | (1<<CS20));
- #define **TIM2\_overflow\_16us()** TCCR2B &= ~((1<<CS22) | (1<<CS21)); TCCR2B |= (1<<CS20);  
Set overflow 16us, prescaler 001 --> 1.
- #define **TIM2\_overflow\_128us()** TCCR2B &= ~((1<<CS22) | (1<<CS20)); TCCR2B |= (1<<CS21);  
Set overflow 128us, prescaler 010 --> 8.
- #define **TIM2\_overflow\_1024us()** TCCR2B &= ~((1<<CS22)); TCCR2B |= (1<<CS21) | (1<<CS20);  
Set overflow 1024 us, prescaler 011 --> 64.
- #define **TIM2\_overflow\_4096us()** TCCR2B &= ~((1<<CS21) | (1<<CS20)); TCCR2B |= (1<<CS22);  
Set overflow 4096 us, prescaler 100 --> 256.
- #define **TIM2\_overflow\_16384us()** TCCR2B |= (1<<CS22) | (1<<CS21) | (1<<CS20);  
Set overflow 16384 us, prescaler // 101 --> 1024.
- #define **TIM2\_overflow\_interrupt\_enable()** TIMSK2 |= (1<<TOIE2);  
Enable overflow interrupt, 1 --> enable.
- #define **TIM2\_overflow\_interrupt\_disable()** TIMSK2 &= ~((1<<TOIE2));  
Disable overflow interrupt, 0 --> disable.

## 4.12 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/timer.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

1 #ifndef TIMER_H
2 # define TIMER_H
3
4 /*****
5  *
6  * Timer library for AVR-GCC.
7  * ATmega328P (Arduino Uno), 16 MHz, AVR 8-bit Toolchain 3.6.2
8  *
9  * Copyright (c) 2019-Present Tomas Fryza
10  * Dept. of Radio Electronics, Brno University of Technology, Czechia
11  * This work is licensed under the terms of the MIT license.
12  *
13  *****/
14
15 /* Includes -----*/
16 #include <avr/io.h>

```

```

37
38 /* Defines -----*/
44 #define TIM1_stop()          TCCR1B &= ~(1<<CS12) | (1<<CS11) | (1<<CS10);
46 #define TIM1_overflow_4ms()  TCCR1B &= ~(1<<CS12) | (1<<CS11); TCCR1B |= (1<<CS10);
48 #define TIM1_overflow_33ms() TCCR1B &= ~(1<<CS12) | (1<<CS10); TCCR1B |= (1<<CS11);
50 #define TIM1_overflow_262ms() TCCR1B &= ~(1<<CS12); TCCR1B |= (1<<CS11) | (1<<CS10);
52 #define TIM1_overflow_1s()   TCCR1B &= ~(1<<CS11) | (1<<CS10); TCCR1B |= (1<<CS12);
54 #define TIM1_overflow_4s()   TCCR1B &= ~(1<<CS11); TCCR1B |= (1<<CS12) | (1<<CS10);
56 #define TIM1_overflow_interrupt_enable() TIMSK1 |= (1<<TOIE1);
58 #define TIM1_overflow_interrupt_disable() TIMSK1 &= ~(1<<TOIE1);
59
64 #define TIM0_stop()          TCCR0B &= ~(1<<CS02) | (1<<CS01) | (1<<CS00);
66 #define TIM0_overflow_16us() TCCR0B &= ~(1<<CS02) | (1<<CS01); TCCR0B |= (1<<CS00);
68 #define TIM0_overflow_128us() TCCR0B &= ~(1<<CS02) | (1<<CS00); TCCR0B |= (1<<CS01);
70 #define TIM0_overflow_1024us() TCCR0B &= ~(1<<CS02); TCCR0B |= (1<<CS01) | (1<<CS00);
72 #define TIM0_overflow_4096us() TCCR0B &= ~(1<<CS01) | (1<<CS00); TCCR0B |= (1<<CS02);
74 #define TIM0_overflow_16384us() TCCR0B &= ~(1<<CS01); TCCR0B |= (1<<CS02) | (1<<CS00);
76 #define TIM0_overflow_interrupt_enable() TIMSK0 |= (1<<TOIE0);
78 #define TIM0_overflow_interrupt_disable() TIMSK0 &= ~(1<<TOIE0);
79
84 #define TIM2_stop()          TCCR2B &= ~(1<<CS22) | (1<<CS21) | (1<<CS20);
86 #define TIM2_overflow_16us() TCCR2B &= ~(1<<CS22) | (1<<CS21); TCCR2B |= (1<<CS20);
88 #define TIM2_overflow_128us() TCCR2B &= ~(1<<CS22) | (1<<CS20); TCCR2B |= (1<<CS21);
90 #define TIM2_overflow_1024us() TCCR2B &= ~(1<<CS22); TCCR2B |= (1<<CS21) | (1<<CS20);
92 #define TIM2_overflow_4096us() TCCR2B &= ~(1<<CS21) | (1<<CS20); TCCR2B |= (1<<CS22);
94 #define TIM2_overflow_16384us() TCCR2B |= (1<<CS22) | (1<<CS21) | (1<<CS20);
96 #define TIM2_overflow_interrupt_enable() TIMSK2 |= (1<<TOIE2);
98 #define TIM2_overflow_interrupt_disable() TIMSK2 &= ~(1<<TOIE2);
99
102 #endif

```

## 4.13 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/water\_symbols.h File Reference

### Variables

- const char **init\_msg\_1** [340]
- const char **water\_level\_default** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_error** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_10** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_20** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_30** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_40** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_50** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_60** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_70** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_80** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_90** [70]
- const char **water\_level\_100** [70]

## 4.14 C:/Users/gkaretka/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/water\_symbols.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

1
10 #ifndef WATER_SYMBOLS_H
11 #define WATER_SYMBOLS_H
12
13 const char init_msg_1[340];
14
15 const char water_level_default[70];
16 const char water_level_error[70];
17 const char water_level_10[70];
18 const char water_level_20[70];

```

```
19 const char water_level_30[70];
20 const char water_level_40[70];
21 const char water_level_50[70];
22 const char water_level_60[70];
23 const char water_level_70[70];
24 const char water_level_80[70];
25 const char water_level_90[70];
26 const char water_level_100[70];
27
28 #endif /* WATER_SYMBOLS_H_ */
```



# Index

C:/Users/gkaretk/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/english\_font.h, [21](#)  
C:/Users/gkaretk/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/gpio.h, [22](#)  
C:/Users/gkaretk/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/HC-SR04.h, [24](#)  
C:/Users/gkaretk/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/main.h, [24](#)  
C:/Users/gkaretk/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/nokia\_5110\_lcd.h, [25](#)  
C:/Users/gkaretk/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/timer.h, [28](#)  
C:/Users/gkaretk/Documents/GitHub/DE2\_Project\_2021-22/code/water\_height\_meter/water\_symbols.h, [30](#)  
English font for Nokia LCD Library <english\_font.h>, [5](#)  
get\_cnt  
    Ultrasound sensor Library <HC-SR04.h>, [9](#)  
get\_dist  
    Ultrasound sensor Library <HC-SR04.h>, [9](#)  
get\_dist\_avg  
    Ultrasound sensor Library <HC-SR04.h>, [10](#)  
GPIO Library <gpio.h>, [5](#)  
    GPIO\_config\_input\_nopull, [6](#)  
    GPIO\_config\_input\_pullup, [6](#)  
    GPIO\_config\_output, [7](#)  
    GPIO\_read, [7](#)  
    GPIO\_toggle, [7](#)  
    GPIO\_write\_high, [8](#)  
    GPIO\_write\_low, [8](#)  
GPIO\_config\_input\_nopull  
    GPIO Library <gpio.h>, [6](#)  
GPIO\_config\_input\_pullup  
    GPIO Library <gpio.h>, [6](#)  
GPIO\_config\_output  
    GPIO Library <gpio.h>, [7](#)  
GPIO\_read  
    GPIO Library <gpio.h>, [7](#)  
GPIO\_toggle  
    GPIO Library <gpio.h>, [7](#)  
GPIO\_write\_high  
    GPIO Library <gpio.h>, [8](#)  
GPIO\_write\_low  
    GPIO Library <gpio.h>, [8](#)  
init\_ultrasonic\_sensor  
    Ultrasound sensor Library <HC-SR04.h>, [10](#)  
    LCD\_clear  
    Nokia 5110 LCD Library <nokia\_5110\_lcd.h>, [12](#)  
    LCD\_init  
    Nokia 5110 LCD Library <nokia\_5110\_lcd.h>, [12](#)  
    LCD\_set\_XY  
    Nokia 5110 LCD Library <nokia\_5110\_lcd.h>, [13](#)  
    LCD\_write\_byte  
    Nokia 5110 LCD Library <nokia\_5110\_lcd.h>, [13](#)  
    LCD\_write\_bytes\_xy\_defined\_width  
    Nokia 5110 LCD Library <nokia\_5110\_lcd.h>, [13](#)  
    LCD\_write\_char  
    Nokia 5110 LCD Library <nokia\_5110\_lcd.h>, [14](#)  
    LCD\_write\_english\_string  
    Nokia 5110 LCD Library <nokia\_5110\_lcd.h>, [14](#)  
    LCD\_write\_english\_string\_continue  
    Nokia 5110 LCD Library <nokia\_5110\_lcd.h>, [15](#)  
    LCD\_write\_english\_string\_continue\_precise  
    Nokia 5110 LCD Library <nokia\_5110\_lcd.h>, [15](#)  
    LCD\_write\_init  
    Nokia 5110 LCD Library <nokia\_5110\_lcd.h>, [15](#)  
    LCD\_write\_whole\_screen  
    Nokia 5110 LCD Library <nokia\_5110\_lcd.h>, [16](#)  
Main static <main.h>, [10](#)  
Nokia 5110 LCD Library <nokia\_5110\_lcd.h>, [11](#)  
    LCD\_clear, [12](#)  
    LCD\_init, [12](#)  
    LCD\_set\_XY, [13](#)  
    LCD\_write\_byte, [13](#)  
    LCD\_write\_bytes\_xy\_defined\_width, [13](#)  
    LCD\_write\_char, [14](#)  
    LCD\_write\_english\_string, [14](#)  
    LCD\_write\_english\_string\_continue, [15](#)  
    LCD\_write\_english\_string\_continue\_precise, [15](#)  
    LCD\_write\_init, [15](#)  
    LCD\_write\_whole\_screen, [16](#)  
Timer Library <timer.h>, [16](#)  
Ultrasound sensor Library <HC-SR04.h>, [9](#)  
    get\_cnt, [9](#)  
    get\_dist, [9](#)  
    get\_dist\_avg, [10](#)  
    init\_ultrasonic\_sensor, [10](#)  
Water symbols static <water\_symbols.h>, [18](#)