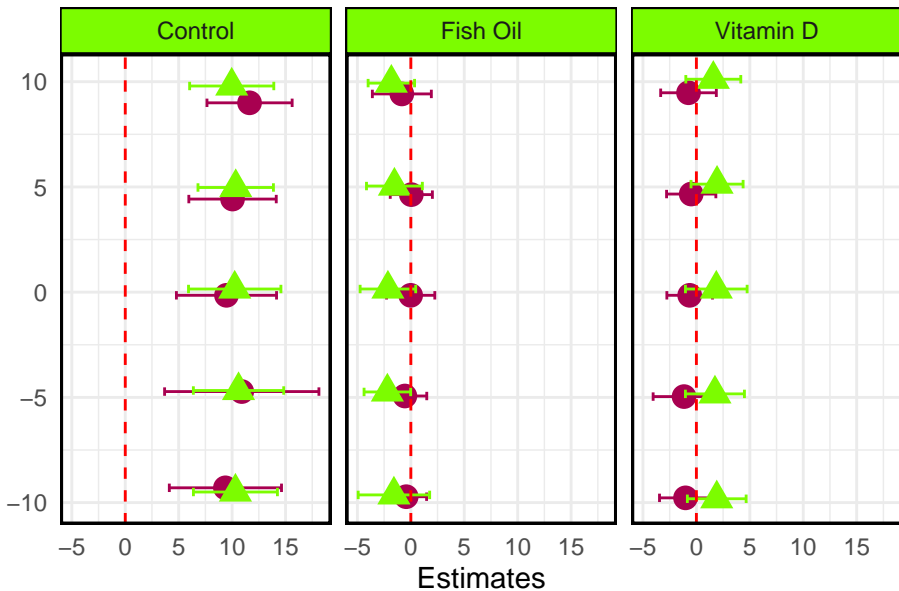


# VITAL d-Adjustment



estimand    ● Categorical    ▲ Continuous