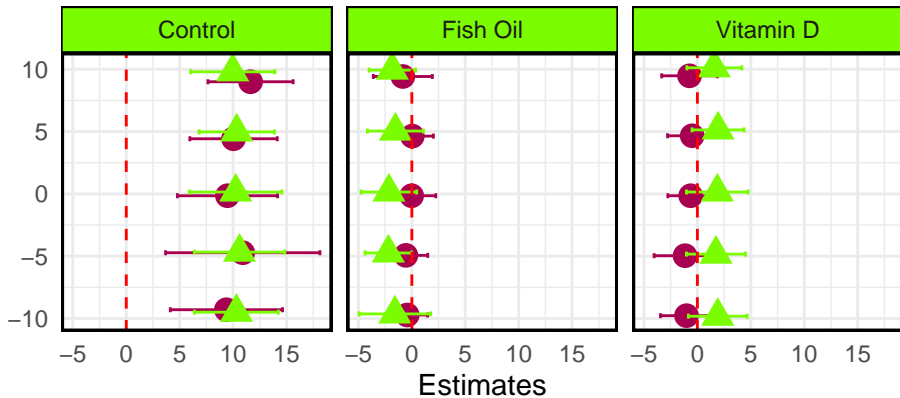


Delta



estimand    Categorical    Continuous