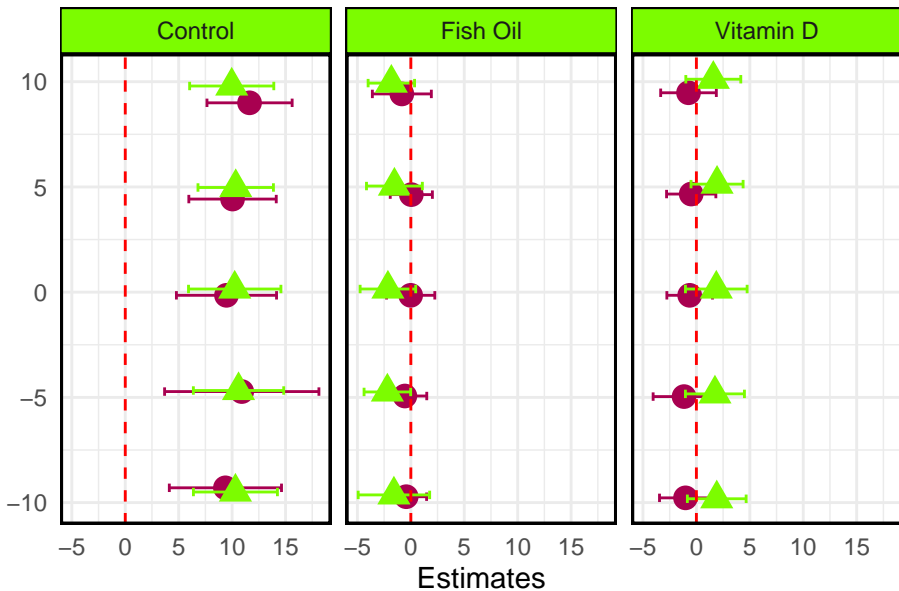


VITAL d-Adjustment



estimand ● Categorical ▲ Continuous