

# **Python WATs: Uncovering Odd Behavior**

# Who am I?

Hacker School Alum

Software Engineer at Venmo

@amygdalama

[mathamy.com](http://mathamy.com)

# Thanks!

Allison Kaptur

Tom Ballinger

Gary Bernhardt

# Themes

Identity  
Mutability  
Scope

for theme in themes:

**a. Trivia**

**b. Why?**

**c. Tips**

# Identity

# Trivia

> " " is " "

? ? ?

# Trivia

> "" is ""

True



# Trivia

$> \emptyset$  is  $\emptyset$

???

# Trivia

$> \emptyset$  is  $\emptyset$

True

# Trivia

> [] is []  
???

# Trivia

> [] is []  
False

# Trivia

> {} is {}

???

# Trivia

> {} is {}

False

# Trivia

> a = 256

> b = 256

> a **is** b

???

# Trivia

```
> a = 256
```

```
> b = 256
```

```
> a is b
```

```
True
```



# Trivia

> a = 257

> b = 257

> a **is** b

???

# Trivia

```
> a = 257
```

```
> b = 257
```

```
> a is b
```

```
False
```

# Trivia

> a = 257; b = 257

> a is b

???

# Trivia

```
> a = 257; b = 257
```

```
> a is b
```

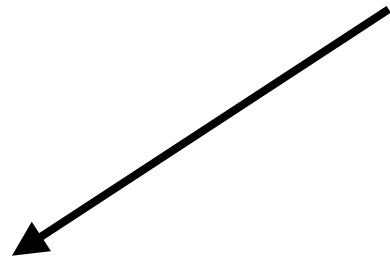
```
True
```

# Why?

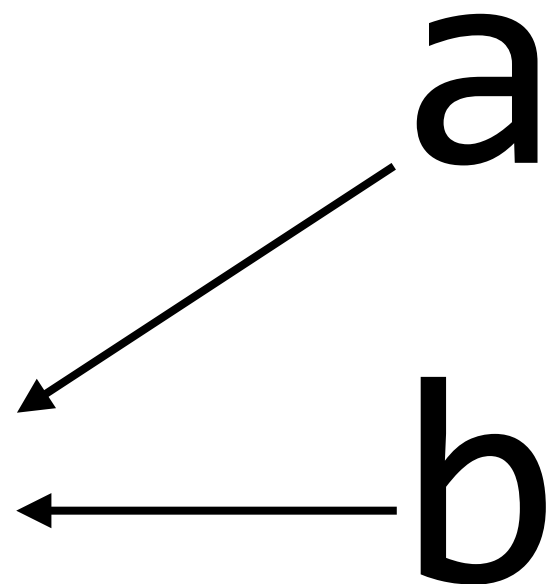
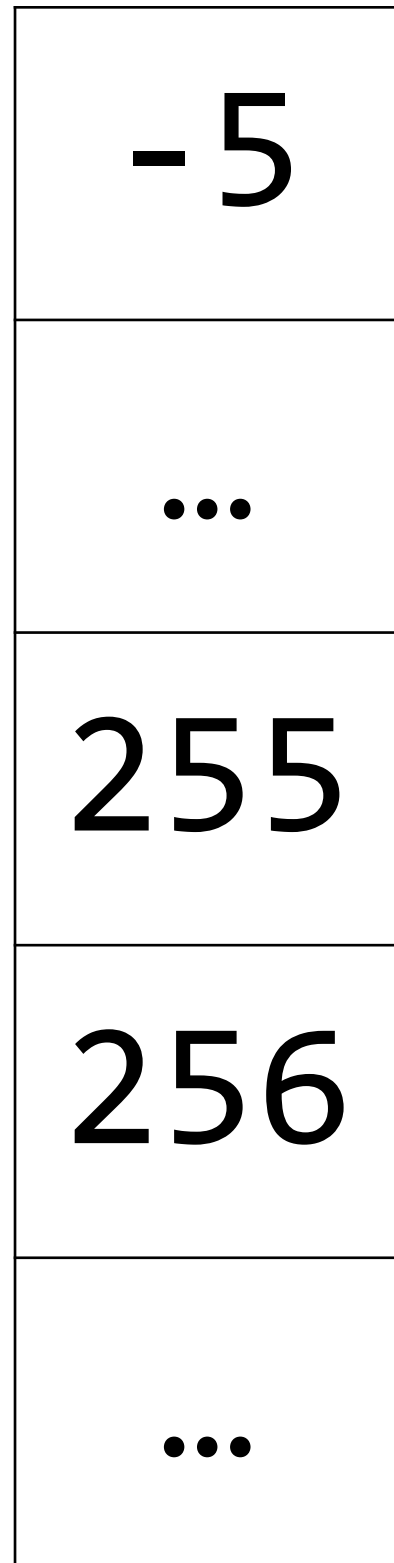
-5
...
255
256
...

> a = 256

a



# Why?

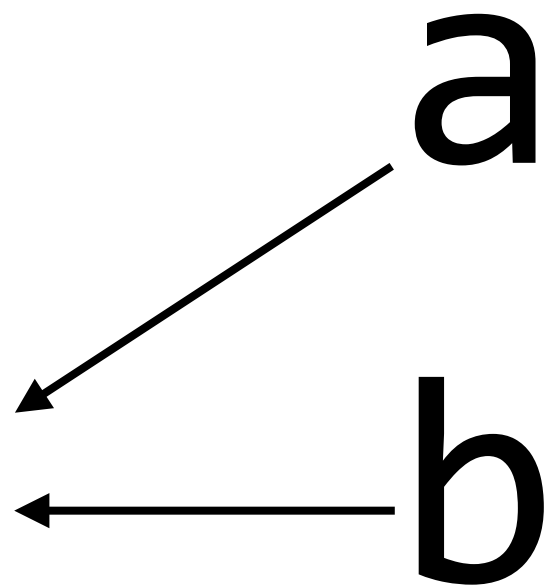


> a = 256

> b = 256

# Why?

-5
...
255
256
...



> a = 256

> b = 256

> a is b

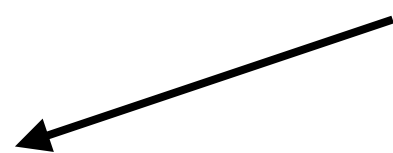
True

# Why?

...
255
256
...
257

> a = 257

a





# Why?

...
255
256
...
257
257

> a = 257

> b = 257

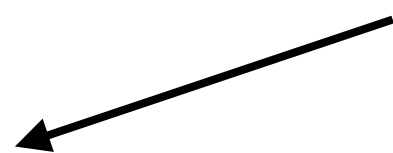
a  
←

b  
←

# Why?

...
255
256
...
257
257

a



b



> a = 257

> b = 257

> a is b

False

# Why?

```
> a = 257
```

```
> b = 257
```

```
> id(a) == id(b)
```

```
False
```

# Why?

```
> a = 257; b = 257
```

```
> id(a) == id(b)
```

```
True
```

# Tips

- Use `==` instead of `is` to compare values
- Exceptions:
  - `x is None`
  - tests for identity

# Mutability

# Trivia

```
> faves = ["cats", "dragons"]
```

# Trivia

```
> faves = ["cats", "dragons"]  
> temp = faves
```



# Trivia

```
> faves = ["cats", "dragons"]  
> temp = faves  
> temp.append("rainbows")
```

# Trivia

```
> faves = ["cats", "dragons"]  
> temp = faves  
> temp.append("rainbows")  
> temp  
???
```

# Trivia

```
> faves = ["cats", "dragons"]  
> temp = faves  
> temp.append("rainbows")  
> temp  
["cats", "dragons", "rainbows"]
```

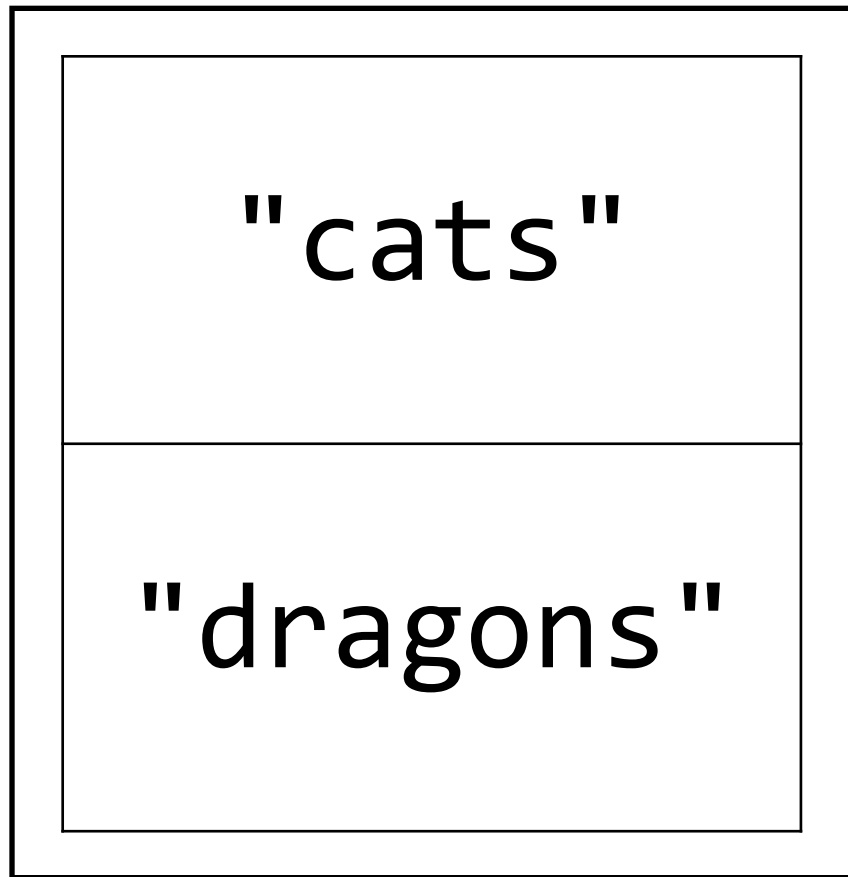
# Trivia

```
> faves = ["cats", "dragons"]  
> temp = faves  
> temp.append("rainbows")  
> faves  
???
```

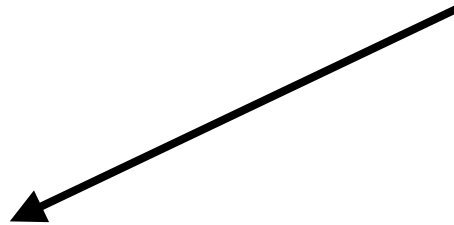
# Trivia

```
> faves = ["cats", "dragons"]  
> temp = faves  
> temp.append("rainbows")  
> faves  
["cats", "dragons", "rainbows"]
```

# Why?

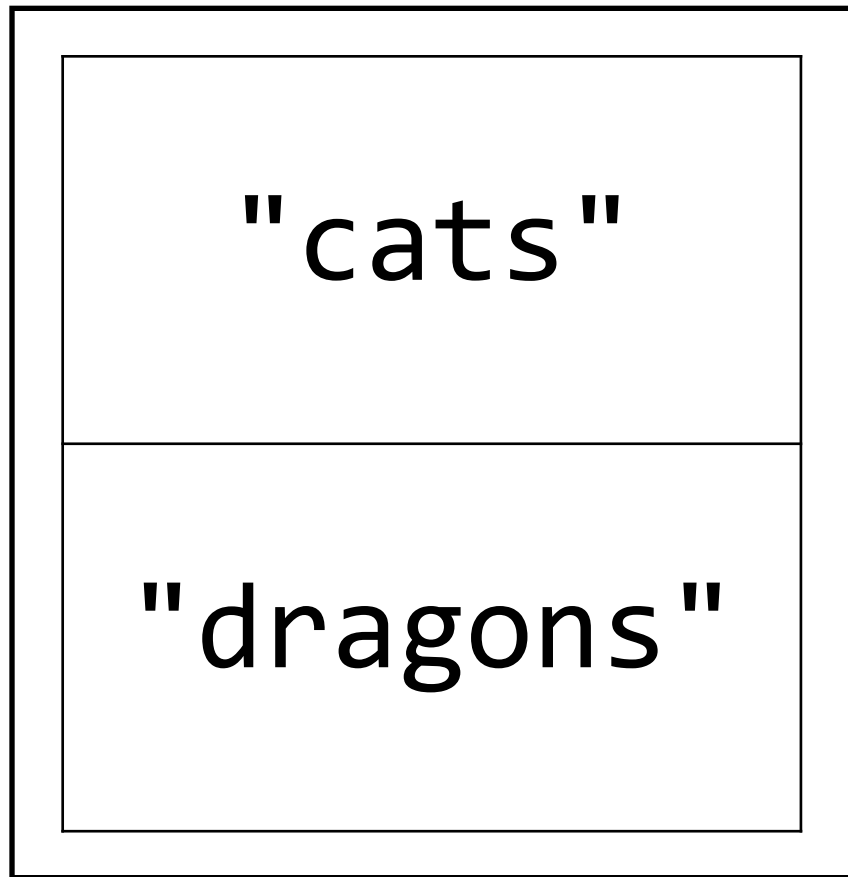


faves



```
> faves = ["cats", "dragons"]
```

# Why?

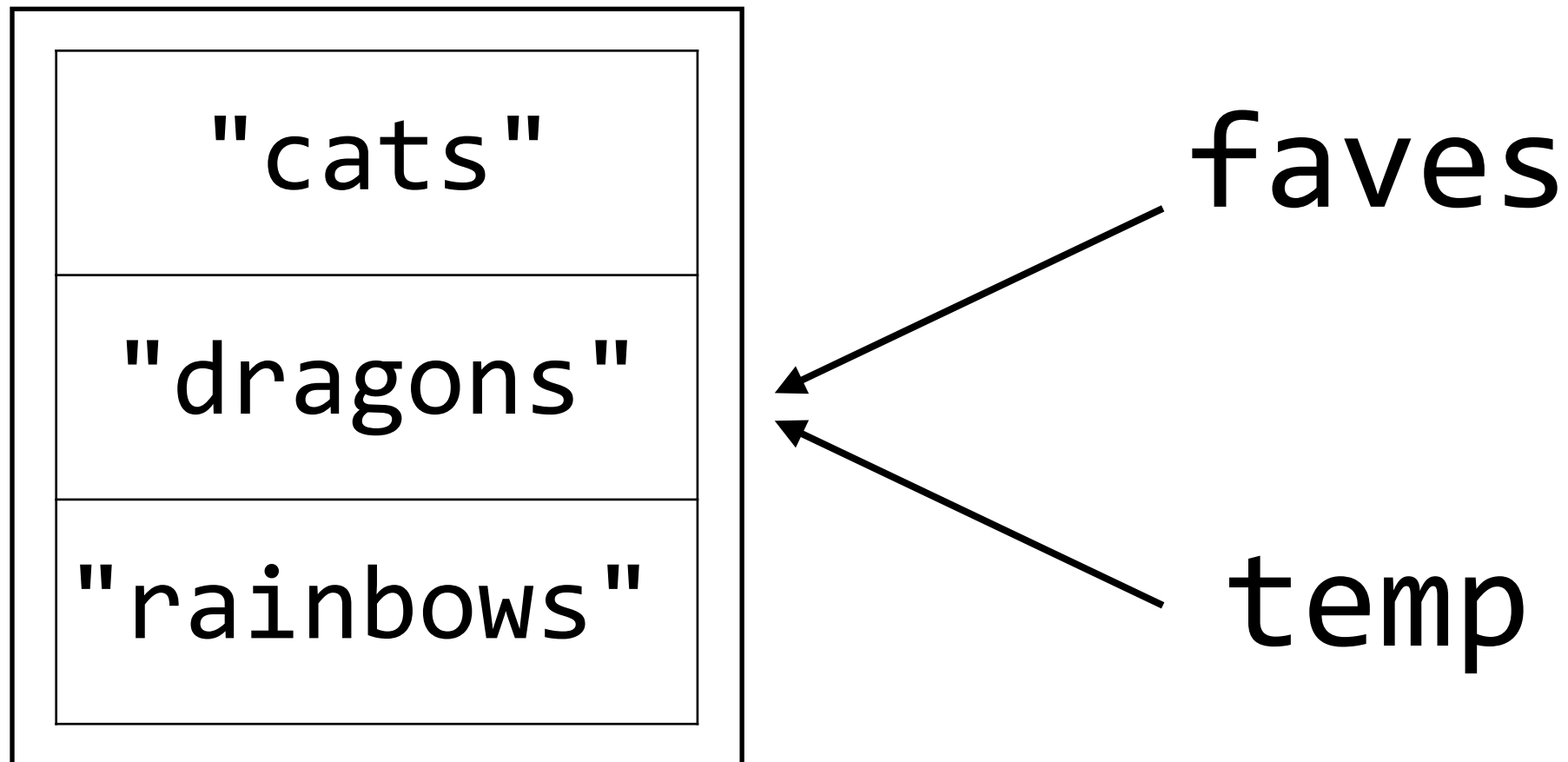


faves

temp

```
> temp = faves
```

# Why?



```
> temp.append("rainbows")
```



# Tip: Mutable Objects

- lists `[]`
- dictionaries `{}`
- sets `()`

# Tip: Make Real Copies

```
> temp = faves[:]  
> temp = list(faves)
```

# Tip: Shallow Copy

```
> temp = []  
> for element in faves:  
    temp.append(element)
```

# Tip: Deep Copy

```
> faves = ["cats", "dragons"]
```

# Tip: Deep Copy

```
> faves = ["cats", "dragons"]  
> temp = faves[:]
```

# Tip: Deep Copy

```
> faves = ["cats", "dragons"]  
> temp = faves[:]  
> temp[0].append("rainbows")
```

# Tip: Deep Copy

```
> faves = ["cats", "dragons"]  
> temp = faves[:]  
> temp[0].append("rainbows")  
> faves  
???
```

# Tip: Deep Copy

```
> faves = ["cats", "dragons"]  
> temp = faves[:]  
> temp[0].append("rainbows")  
> faves  
["cats", "dragons", "rainbows"]
```



# Tip: Deep Copy

- For arbitrarily-nested lists, make deep copies
  - > `import copy`
  - > `temp = copy.deepcopy(faves)`

# Mutable Default Arguments

# Trivia

```
def append_cat(l=[]):
```

# Trivia

```
def append_cat(l=[]):  
    l.append('cat')  
    return l
```

# Trivia

```
def append_cat(l=[]):  
    l.append('cat')  
    return l
```

```
> append_cat()  
???
```

# Trivia

```
def append_cat(l=[]):  
    l.append('cat')  
    return l
```

```
> append_cat()  
['cat']
```

# Trivia

```
def append_cat(l=[]):  
    l.append('cat')  
    return l
```

```
> append_cat()  
['cat']  
> append_cat()  
???
```

# Trivia

```
def append_cat(l=[]):  
    l.append('cat')  
    return l
```

```
> append_cat()  
['cat']  
> append_cat()  
['cat', 'cat']
```



# Why?

```
def append_cat(l=[]):  
    l.append('cat')  
    return l
```

```
> append_cat.func_defaults  
???
```

# Why?

```
def append_cat(l=[]):  
    l.append('cat')  
    return l
```

```
> append_cat.func_defaults  
([],)
```

# Why?

```
def append_cat(l=[]):  
    l.append('cat')  
    return l
```

```
> append_cat()
```

```
> append_cat.func_defaults
```

```
???
```

# Why?

```
def append_cat(l=[]):  
    l.append('cat')  
    return l
```

```
> append_cat()  
> append_cat.func_defaults  
(['cat'],)
```

# Why?

```
> append_cat.func_defaults  
(['cat'],)
```

# Why?

```
> append_cat.func_defaults  
(['cat'],)  
> _[0].append('dragon')
```

# Why?

```
> append_cat.func_defaults  
(['cat'],)  
> _[0].append('dragon')  
> append_cat()  
???
```

# Why?

```
> append_cat.func_defaults  
(['cat'],)  
> _[0].append('dragon')  
> append_cat()  
['cat', 'dragon', 'cat']
```



# Tip: Use None

```
def append_cat(l=None):
```

# Tip: Use None

```
def append_cat(l=None):  
    if l is None:  
        l = []
```

# Tip: Use None

```
def append_cat(l=None):  
    if l is None:  
        l = []  
    l.append('cat')  
    return l
```

# Tip: Take Advantage!

```
def sorting_hat(student, cache={}):
```

# Tip: Take Advantage!

```
def sorting_hat(student, cache={}):  
    if student in cache:  
        print "Used cache!"  
        return cache[student]  
    else:
```

# Tip: Take Advantage!

```
def sorting_hat(student, cache={}):  
    if student in cache:  
        print "Used cache!"  
        return cache[student]  
    else:  
        house = slow_alg(student)  
        cache[student] = house  
        return house
```

# Tip: Take Advantage!

```
> sorting_hat('Amy Hanlon')  
'Ravenclaw'
```

# Tip: Take Advantage!

```
> sorting_hat('Amy Hanlon')  
'Ravenclaw'
```

```
> sorting_hat('Amy Hanlon')
```

Used cache!

```
'Ravenclaw'
```



# Tip: Take Advantage!

```
> sorting_hat('Amy Hanlon')  
'Ravenclaw'
```

```
> sorting_hat('Amy Hanlon')
```

Used cache!

```
'Ravenclaw'
```

```
> sorting_hat.func_defaults  
({ 'Amy Hanlon': 'Ravenclaw' },)
```

# Scope

# Trivia

> a = 1

# Trivia

```
> a = 1
```

```
> def foo():  
    return a
```

# Trivia

```
> a = 1
```

```
> def foo():  
    return a
```

```
> foo()
```

```
???
```

# Trivia

```
> a = 1
```

```
> def foo():  
    return a
```

```
> foo()
```

```
1
```

# Why?

## Namespaces!

- `locals()`

# Why?

## Namespaces!

- `locals()`
- `globals()`      *# { 'a' : 1 }*



# Why?

## Namespaces!

- `locals()`
- `globals()` *# {'a' : 1}*
- `__builtins__`

# Trivia

```
> a = 1
```

```
> def foo():  
    return a
```

```
> foo()
```

```
1
```

# Trivia

```
> a = 1  
> def foo():  
    a += 1  
    return a
```

```
> foo()  
???
```

# Trivia

```
> a = 1
```

```
> def foo():
```

```
    a += 1
```

```
    return a
```

```
> foo()
```

```
UnboundLocalError: local  
variable 'a' referenced before  
assignment
```

# Why?

“When you make an assignment to a variable in a scope, that variable becomes local to that scope.”

# Why?

```
> a = 1  
> def foo():  
    # a += 1  
    a = a + 1  
    return a
```

# Tip: Use `global`

```
> a = 1
> def foo():
    global a
    a += 1
    return a
> foo()
2
> a
2
```

# Tip: Don't Use `global`

```
> def foo(a):
```

```
    a += 1
```

```
    return a
```

```
> a = 1
```

```
> a = foo(a)
```

```
2
```



# Links

- <https://docs.python.org/3/>
- <http://eli.thegreenplace.net/>
- <http://akaptur.github.io/blog/2013/10/29/a-python-puzzle/>
- <http://mathamy.com/python-wats-mutable-default-arguments.html>

**Thank you!**

**Questions?**