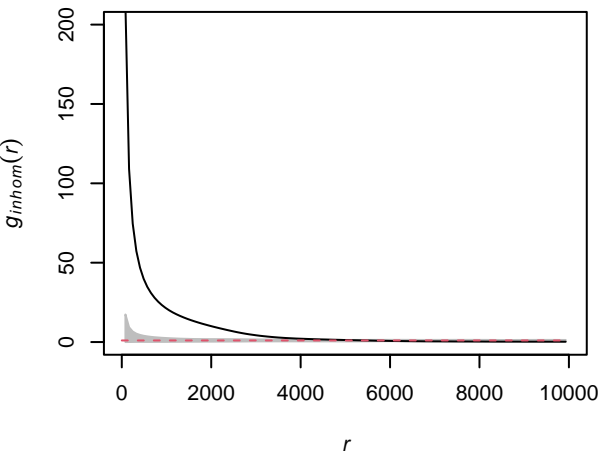
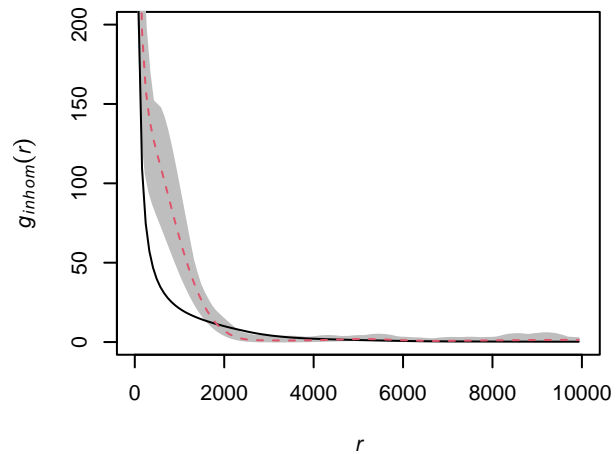


**CSR model****First-order model****First and second-order model**