# **Amy Katherine Strong**

Website | Google Scholar | amy.k.strong@duke.edu

#### **Education**

Ph.D. Mechanical Engineering 2021 – Present

Duke University, GPA: 3.92 Advisor: Dr. Leila Bridgeman

MS Mechanical Engineering 2018 – 2021

Auburn University, GPA: 3.9 Advisors: Dr. David Bevly, Dr. Scott Martin

BME Mechanical Engineering 2014 – 2018

Auburn University, GPA: 3.6

#### **Research Interests**

My research interests involve using **robust control theory** to analyze and characterize **deep learning** techniques. I aim to enforce stability and robustness on learned controllers so that they can be used on **safety critical autonomous systems** – such as medical robotics.

#### **Journal Articles**

- Amy Strong\*, Ethan J. LoCicero, Leila J. Bridgeman. Dissipative Imitation Learning for Discrete Dynamic Output Feedback Control with Sparse Data Sets. In *International Journal of Robust and Nonlinear Control*, 2023. (Submitted)
- Ethan J. LoCicero, Amy Strong, Leila Bridgeman. Stochastic Dissipativity for Systems with Probabilistic Input Delays. In *International Journal of Robust and Nonlinear Control*, 2023. (In Progress)
- Siobhan Rigby Oca, Amy Strong, Jiselle Havas, Daniel M. Buckland, and Leila J. Bridgeman.
   Development and Testing of a Durable and Novel Breast Phantom for Robotic Autonomous
   Ultrasound Systems. In *Journal of Medical Robotics Research*, 2022. Link

### **Peer Reviewed Conference Papers**

- Amy Strong\*, Ethan J. LoCicero\*, and Leila J. Bridgeman. Dissipative Imitation Learning for Robust Dynamic Output Feedback. In *Conference on Decision and Control*, December 2022. <u>Link</u>.
- Amy Strong, Scott Martin, and David Bevly. Utilizing Hidden Markov Models to Classify Maneuvers and Improve Estimates of an Unmanned Aerial Vehicle. In *Modelling, Estimation, and Controls Conference*, 2021. <u>Link.</u>
- Lorenzo Cremaschi, Ellen Harges, Burak Adanur, and Amy Strong. Frost Nucleation and Frost Growth on Hydrophobic and Hydrophilic Surfaces for Heat Exchanger Fin Structures. In 17th International Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Conference, 2018.

#### **Conference Presentations and Posters**

- Amy Strong, Siobhan Rigby Oca, Daniel M. Buckland, and Leila J. Bridgeman. Autonomous Ultrasound Scanning for Complex, Deformable Tissue. In *Military Health System Research Symposium*, September 2022. (Poster).
- Amy Strong, Nathan Hogaboom, Alicia Koontz, and Michael Boninger. Development of an Upperlimb Musculoskeletal Wheelchair Propulsion Model to Analyze the Influence of Axle Position on Shoulder Moments. In *American Society of Biomechanics Conference*, 2018. (Poster).

## **Teaching Experience**

Model Predictive Control (TA)
Introduction to Robotics (TA, Guest Lecturer)

Spring 2023

Fall 2022

System Dynamics and Controls (TA, Guest Lecturer) Spring 2020, Fall 2020, Spring 2021

#### **Awards and Achievements**

NSF Traineeship: Advancement of Surgical Technologies: 2022 – 2023

Burroughs Wellcome Fund Fellowship: 2022

Duke University Pratt-Gardner Graduate Fellowship: 2021

Auburn University Mechanical Engineering Undergraduate Research Stipend: 2017 – 2018

HERL ASPIRE REU Paper Competition Winner: 2017

O'Neal Austin Best Student Award: 2017

Auburn University Presidential Scholarship: 2014 – 2018

#### **Research Experience**

#### **Bridgeman Lab: Duke University**

Graduate Research Assistant: 2021 - Present

- Applying robust control theory to imitation learned controllers to guarantee stability.
- Tuning and design of contact force control for an autonomous robotic ultrasound system.

#### Autonomy for Hypersonics (A4H): Sandia National Laboratories

*Graduate R&D Intern:* 2020 – 2022

- Employed deep learning methods to learn constraints of a high-fidelity dynamic model.
- Performed hyperparameter sweeps and data consolidation for a Generative Adversarial Network.

#### GPS and Vehicle Dynamics Laboratory (GAVLAB): Auburn University

Graduate Research Assistant: 2018 - 2021

- Utilized system dynamics to perform time series classification via Hidden Markov Models.
- Implemented nonlinear estimation methods to track highly non-linear systems using radar measurements.
- Improved Extended Kalman Filter state estimation with information from HMMs.

# High Performance Integrated Building Energy Systems and Technologies Lab: Auburn University Undergraduate Research Assistant: 2017 – 2018

- Created an image processing protocol to determine frost height from videoscope images.
- Trained in lab procedure calibrating thermocouples, operating wind tunnel, frost growth measurement.

#### Human Engineering Research Labs (HERL): University of Pittsburgh

Undergraduate Research Intern, Summer Research Experience for Undergraduates: 2017

 Created an upper extremity musculoskeletal model of wheelchair propulsion in OpenSim to study effects of wheelchair set up on transverse, sagittal, frontal, and net shoulder moments using VICON data.

#### **Skills**

**Programming Languages:** Python, MATLAB, C++ **Software:** Git, Latex, Robot Operating System (ROS)

#### **Relevant Coursework**

Machine Learning	Optimal Estimation and Control	Intro to Medical Robotics
Deep Learning	Feedback Control for Dynamic Systems	Convex Optimization
Reinforcement Learning	Model Predictive Control	Flight Dynamics
Advanced Topics: Deep Learning	Nonlinear Systems and Control	Vehicle Dynamics
Robot Learning	Multivariable Control of Uncertain System	s Advanced Dynamics
Information Theory	Software for Sensors and Systems	State Variable Analysis

Probability and Stochastic Processes