

**Linear Regression**

# **WNBA Salary**

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# TABLE OF CONTENTS

1

INTRODUCTION

2

METHODOLOGY

3

RESULTS

4

CONCLUSION



# INTRODUCTION

**\$221,450**

Highest women's annual salary in the WNBA 2021



Diana Taurasi of Phoenix Mercury



Stephen Curry of Golden State Warriors

**\$45,780,966**

Highest men's annual salary in the NBA 2021

1. What determines player's value in the WNBA?
2. Predict player salary for contract negotiations



# Sample data

Diana Taurasi



## Overall game metrics

Year	Player	Team	Pos	G	MP	GS	FG%	3P%	2P%	FT%
2021	Diana Taurasi	PHO	G	16	455	16	0.37	0.34	0.41	0.86
2020	Diana Taurasi	PHO	G	19	533	19	0.41	0.37	0.52	0.91
2019	Diana Taurasi	PHO	G	6	129	6	0.10	0.04	0.20	0.94
2018	Diana Taurasi	PHO	G	33	989	33	0.45	0.38	0.55	0.93
2017	Diana Taurasi	PHO	G	31	883	31	0.40	0.38	0.42	0.91

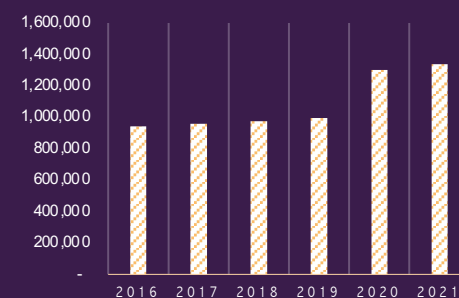
## Per game metrics

Year	Player	MPpg	FGpg	3Ppg	2Ppg	FTpg	TRBpg	ASTpg	STLpg	BLKpg	PFpg	PTSp
2021	Diana Taurasi	455	4.4	2.6	1.8	3.9	4.4	4.9	0.2	0.6	2.4	15.2
2020	Diana Taurasi	533	5.1	3.2	1.8	5.4	4.2	4.5	1.0	0.4	2.7	18.7
2019	Diana Taurasi	129	0.7	0.2	0.5	2.8	3.2	5.3	0.3	0.2	2.5	4.3
2018	Diana Taurasi	989	6.1	3.2	2.9	5.2	3.5	5.3	0.9	0.2	3.0	20.7
2017	Diana Taurasi	883	5.4	3.1	2.3	4.0	3.0	2.7	0.5	0.3	2.8	17.9

## Advanced metrics & other

Year	Player	PER	TS%	eFG%	3PAr	FTr	USG%	ORTg	DRtg	WS	years_ active	TTLAll Star	Pick	salary	salary_cap	%CAP
2021	Diana Taurasi	17.0	0.55	0.47	0.63	0.38	27.5	103	106	1.2	18	18	1	224,772	1,339,000	0.17
2020	Diana Taurasi	23.7	0.63	0.54	0.71	0.48	27.5	118	105	3	17	17	1	116,500	1,300,000	0.09
2019	Diana Taurasi	3.7	0.28	0.12	0.62	0.46	22.0	70	104	-0.4	16	16	1	116,500	996,100	0.12
2018	Diana Taurasi	24.2	0.64	0.56	0.61	0.41	28.8	120	108	5.6	15	15	1	116,500	976,300	0.12
2017	Diana Taurasi	19.0	0.58	0.51	0.60	0.32	27.8	110	106	3.3	14	14	1	116,500	959,394	0.12

## SALARY CAP\*



\* Maximum Salary a team can play its players for the year

# RESULTS



## ITERATION 1

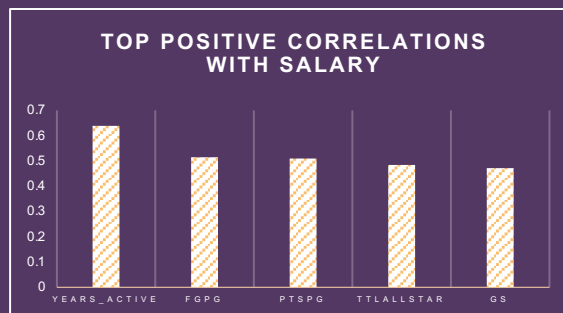
31 features  
Train R-squared: 0.59  
Test R-squared: 0.55  
MAE: 0.02

→ Slight overfitting



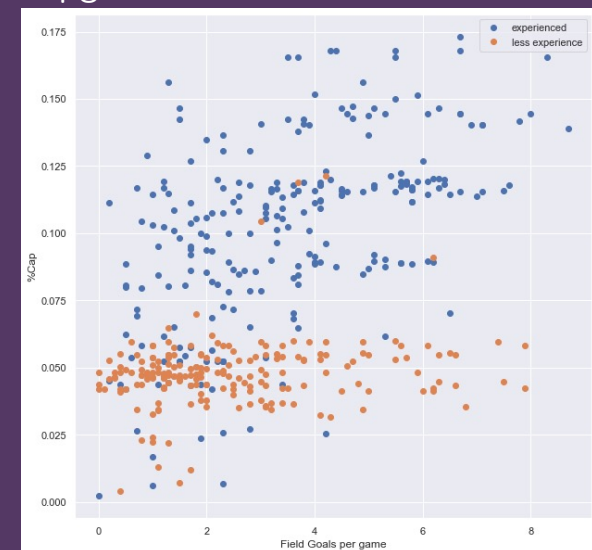
## LASSO

Reduced to 3 features  
✓ Field Goals per game  
✓ Assists per game  
✓ Year Active



## INTERACTION

FGpg x Years Active



# RESULTS

## FINAL MODEL

3 features + 1 interaction term

$$\begin{aligned}\%CAP = & 0.0036 Y_{act} \\ & + 0.0031 FG_{pg} \\ & + 0.0004 FG_{pg} \times Y_{act} \\ & + 0.0032 AST_{pg} \\ & + 0.035\end{aligned}$$

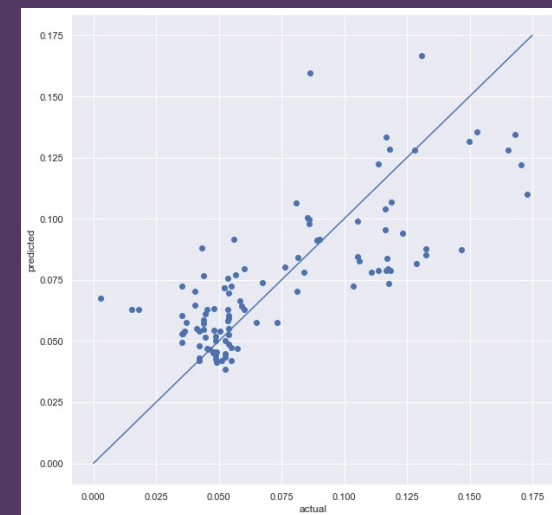
Train R-squared: 0.54

Test R-squared: 0.59

Mean Average Error: 0.018  
(or \$24k)

→ Improved test score & MAE

Linear Regression on test data



# LIZ CAMBAGE



## Bio:

- 2<sup>nd</sup> overall pick in 2011 draft
- 4 x WNBA all star
- Runner up MVP 2018
- Single game scoring record 53 points

## 2021 Stats:

Year	Player	Team	Position	Field Goals	Assists	Years	%CAP	Actual Salary
				per game	per game			
2021	Liz Cabbage	Las Vegas Aces	Center	5.6	1.3	11	0.17	221,451

2021 Salary: \$221,450



## 2022 signing:

- On Feb 18<sup>th</sup> LA Sparks announced signing of Cabbage



Details of Cabbage's contract were not announced Friday, but sources told ESPN that she will sign for one year at \$170,000. The WNBA's super-maximum salary for 2022 is \$228,094, and the maximum is \$196,267.

2022 Salary Prediction: \$168,104



# CONCLUSION

## Player Development:

- Field Goals & Assists: Work on shooting & passing
  - Years active: More experience in the league leads to higher salary
- longevity is key!**

## Model improvement:

- Injuries
- Hard to model features e.g. personality, popularity, negotiation power?

