|  | | **Removal** | | | **Recovery** | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** | **Characteristic** | **Beta** | **95% CI**1 | **p-value** | **Beta** | **95% CI**1 | **p-value** |
| Kelp | time\_since\_end | -23 | -44, -2.1 | **0.031** | 117 | 53, 182 | **<0.001** |
| Understory macroalgae | time\_since\_end | 19 | 11, 26 | **<0.001** | -24 | -34, -14 | **<0.001** |
| Epilithic invertebrates | time\_since\_end | -1.9 | -2.9, -0.88 | **<0.001** | 0.56 | -1.6, 2.7 | 0.6 |
| Endolithic invertebrates | time\_since\_end | -34 | -75, 8.2 | 0.11 | -50 | -113, 13 | 0.12 |
| 1CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | | | |