|  | | **Removal** | | | | **Recovery** | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Group** |  | **Slope** | **df** | **95% CI**1 | **p-value** | **Slope** | **df** | **95% CI**1 | **p-value** |
| Kelp | time\_since\_end | -23 | 140 | -44, -2.1 | **0.031** | 80 | 87.7 | 44, 117 | **<0.001** |
| Understory macroalgae | time\_since\_end | 19 | 142 | 11, 26 | **<0.001** | -19 | 87.4 | -27, -12 | **<0.001** |
| Epilithic invertebrates | time\_since\_end | -1.7 | 142 | -2.7, -0.72 | **<0.001** | 1.8 | 87.6 | 0.00, 3.6 | **0.050** |
| Endolithic invertebrates | time\_since\_end | -33 | 141 | -74, 8.9 | 0.12 | -51 | 87.6 | -119, 16 | 0.13 |
| 1CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | | | | | | |