|  | Kelp removal | | | | Recovery | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Term | Estimate | p-value | 95% CI1 | Term | Estimate | p-value | 95% CI1 |
| understory algae |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Intercept | 4.38 | **<0.001** | 3.65, 5.11 | Intercept | 3.50 | **<0.001** | 2.92, 4.07 |
|  | Time since end | -0.01 | 0.82 | -0.07, 0.06 | Time since end | 0.22 | **<0.001** | 0.1, 0.34 |
|  | Treatment (removal) | 0.76 | **<0.001** | 0.41, 1.11 | Treatment (removal) | 1.50 | **<0.001** | 1.05, 1.96 |
|  | Time since end × treatment (removal) | 0.09 | **0.026** | 0.01, 0.18 | Time since end × treatment (removal) | -0.32 | **<0.001** | -0.45, -0.2 |
| sessile inverts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Intercept | 2.37 | **<0.001** | 1.42, 3.32 | Intercept | 3.11 | **<0.001** | 2.29, 3.93 |
|  | Time since end | -0.05 | 0.19 | -0.13, 0.03 | Time since end | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0, 0.15 |
|  | Treatment (removal) | -0.25 | 0.11 | -0.56, 0.06 | Treatment (removal) | -0.55 | **<0.001** | -0.77, -0.32 |
|  | Time since end × treatment (removal) | -0.11 | **0.0028** | -0.18, -0.04 | Time since end × treatment (removal) | 0.09 | **0.0091** | 0.02, 0.15 |
| 1Confidence interval | | | | | | | | |