|  | Kelp removal | | | | Recovery | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Term | Estimate | p-value | 95% CI1 | Term | Estimate | p-value | 95% CI1 |
| Giant kelp | Intercept | 6.12 | **<0.001** | 5.51, 6.73 | Intercept | 6.34 | **<0.001** | 5.52, 7.15 |
| Time since end | 0.08 | 0.21 | -0.05, 0.21 | Time since end | -0.33 | **<0.001** | -0.5, -0.17 |
| Treatment (removal) | -2.57 | **<0.001** | -3.28, -1.87 | Treatment (removal) | -1.18 | **0.002** | -1.93, -0.42 |
| Time since end × treatment (removal) | 0.16 | 0.08 | -0.02, 0.33 | Time since end × treatment (removal) | 0.28 | **0.02** | 0.05, 0.5 |
| Understory macroalgae | Intercept | 4.38 | **<0.001** | 3.65, 5.11 | Intercept | 3.50 | **<0.001** | 2.92, 4.07 |
| Time since end | -0.01 | 0.82 | -0.07, 0.06 | Time since end | 0.22 | **<0.001** | 0.1, 0.34 |
| Treatment (removal) | 0.76 | **<0.001** | 0.41, 1.11 | Treatment (removal) | 1.50 | **<0.001** | 1.05, 1.96 |
| Time since end × treatment (removal) | 0.09 | **0.03** | 0.01, 0.18 | Time since end × treatment (removal) | -0.32 | **<0.001** | -0.45, -0.2 |
| Sessile invertebrates | Intercept | 2.37 | **<0.001** | 1.42, 3.32 | Intercept | 3.11 | **<0.001** | 2.29, 3.93 |
| Time since end | -0.05 | 0.19 | -0.13, 0.03 | Time since end | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0, 0.15 |
| Treatment (removal) | -0.25 | 0.11 | -0.56, 0.06 | Treatment (removal) | -0.55 | **<0.001** | -0.77, -0.32 |
| Time since end × treatment (removal) | -0.11 | **0.003** | -0.18, -0.04 | Time since end × treatment (removal) | 0.09 | **0.009** | 0.02, 0.15 |
| 1Confidence interval | | | | | | | | |