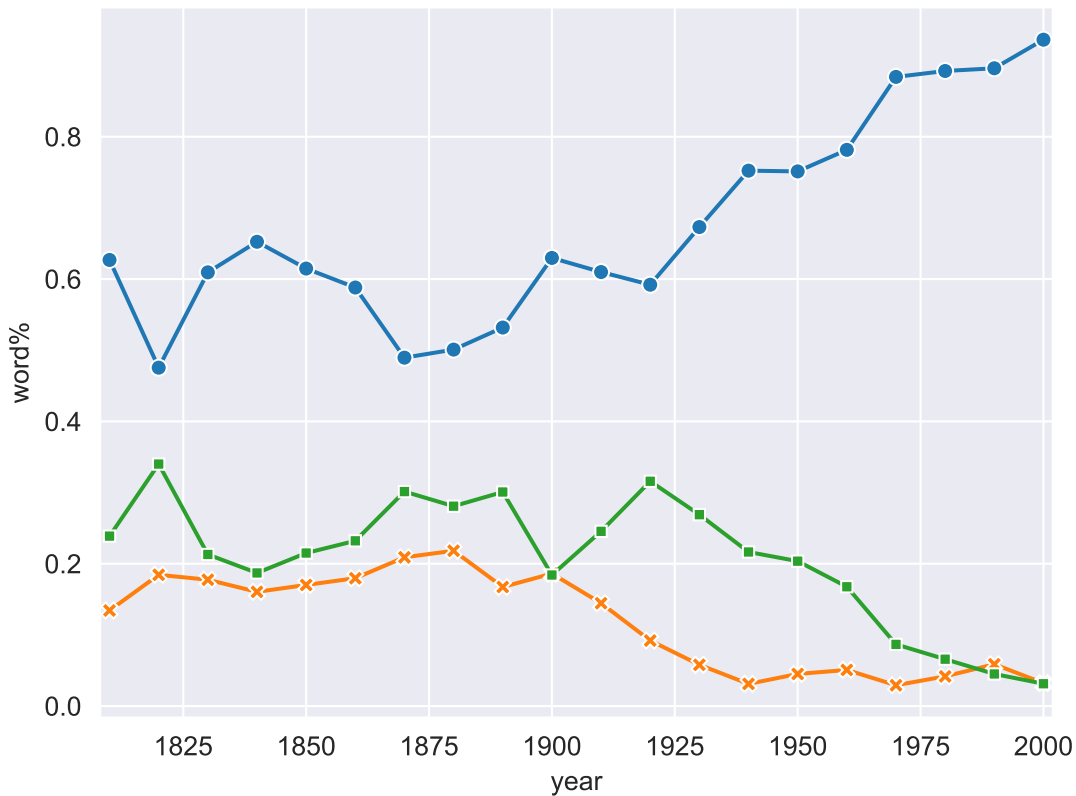appropriate