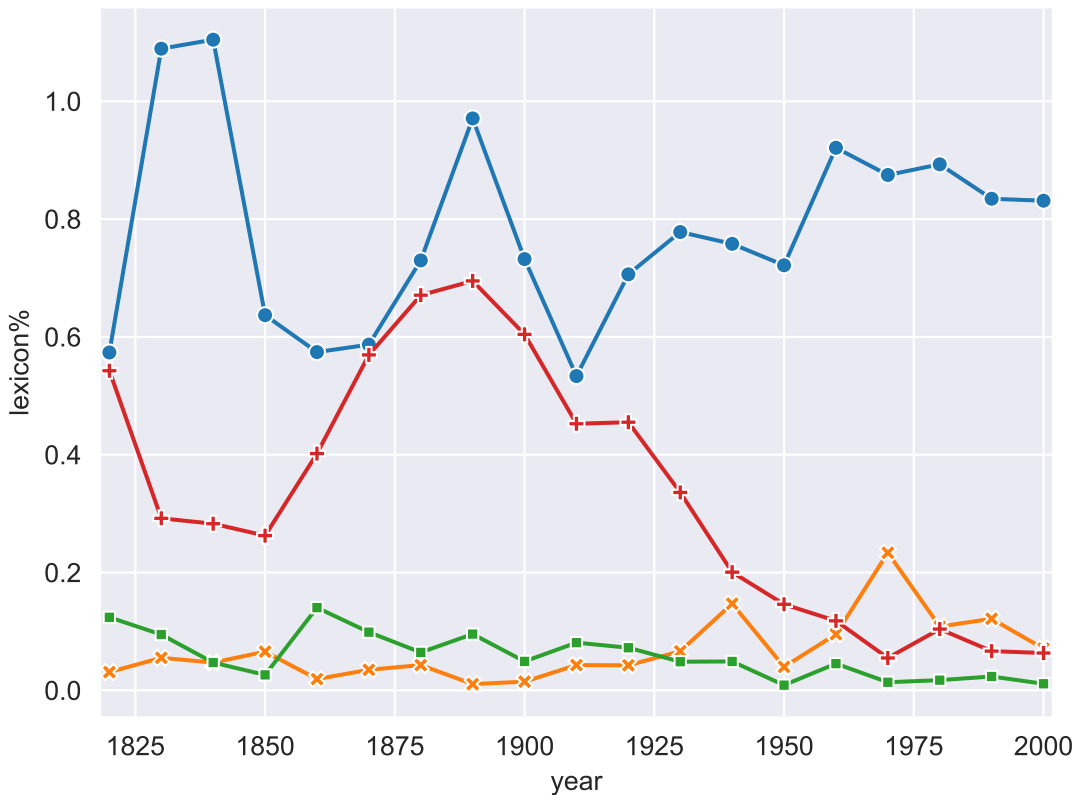circular