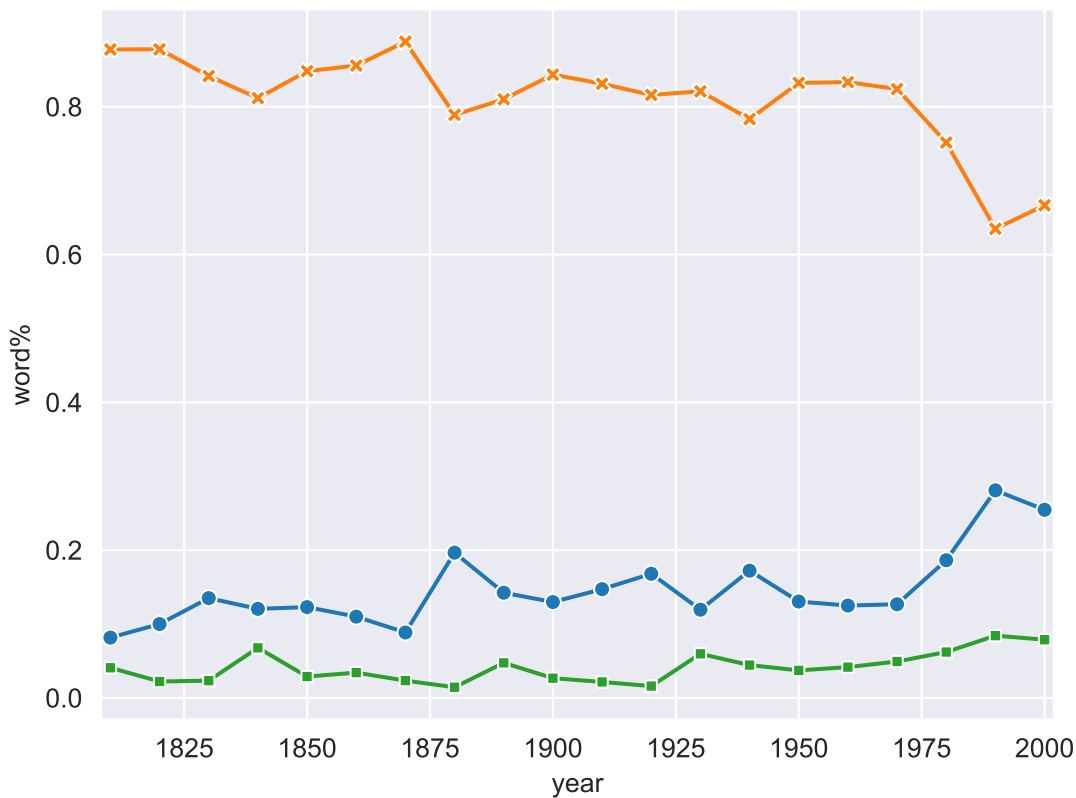perpetual