Segmentez des clients d'un site e-commerce

par Ana Bernal Mentor: Samir Tanfous



Programme

- Rappel mission
- 2 Nettoyage + feature engineering + exploration
- 3 Modélisation (essais + profil clients clusters)
- 4 Simulation délai de maintenance
- 5 Conclusion

1. Rappel mission

Bonjour,

Pour des raisons de confidentialité, nous ne pouvons pas vous fournir beaucoup de données à ce stade. Ensuite, en raison de ressources limitées, nous avons dû vous fournir l'ensemble des données, alors que seule une partie va vous intéresser. Nos dashboards internes nous indiquent en effet que seuls 3 % des clients du fichier de données partagé avec vous ont réalisé plusieurs commandes.

Nous sommes confiants sur le fait que les données à disposition suffiront pour réaliser un premier clustering. Cela a déjà été fait par d'autres prestataires par le passé, avec encore moins de données.

La segmentation proposée doit être exploitable et facile d'utilisation par notre équipe Marketing. Elle doit au minimum pouvoir différencier les bons et moins bons clients en termes de commandes et de satisfaction. Nous attendons bien sûr une segmentation sur l'ensemble des clients.

Dans un deuxième temps, une fois le modèle de segmentation choisi, nous souhaiterions que vous nous fassiez une recommandation de fréquence à laquelle la segmentation doit être mise à jour pour rester pertinente, afin de pouvoir effectuer un devis de contrat de maintenance.

Pour information, le code fourni doit respecter la convention PEP8, pour être utilisable par Olist.

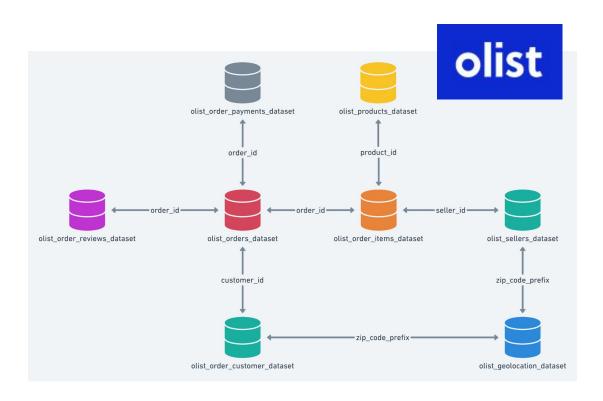
Bien à vous, Juan, de l'équipe Marketing

Objectifs

1 Segmentation clients

2 Délai de maintenance

2. Nettoyage + feat. eng. + exploration



- 8 dataframes
- But: 1 seul dataframe

Aperçu des dataframes

| | numb_rows | numb_cols | isna_cols_list | isna_cols_perc |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
| name | | | | |
| geolocation | 1000163 | 5 | [] | |
| order-reviews | 99224 | 7 | [review_comment_title, review_comment_message] | [88.34, 58.7] |
| translation-category | 71 | 2 | | |
| customers | 99441 | 5 | [] | 0 |
| products | 32951 | 9 | [product_category_name, product_name_lenght, p | [1.85, 1.85, 1.85, 1.85, 0.01, 0.01, 0.01, 0.01] |
| sellers | 3095 | 4 | [] | [] |
| order-items | 112650 | 7 | [] | |
| order-payments | 103886 | 5 | [] | [] |
| orders | 99441 | 8 | [order_approved_at, order_delivered_carrier_da | [0.16, 1.79, 2.98] |

Aperçu des dataframes

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dataframes de base

Aperçu des dataframes

| | numb_rows | numb_cols | isna_cols_list | isna_cols_perc | |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|--|
| name | | | | | |
| geolocation | 1000163 | 5 | [] | [] | |
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| | | | | | |
| clé principale: | | | | | |
| dataframes de base | | | customer uniqu | e id | |

Aperçu des dataframes

| | numb_rows | numb_cols | isna_cols_list | isna_cols_perc |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
| name | | | | |
| geolocation | 1000163 | 5 | | |
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plusieurs items par achat 💛 des choix à faire

Aperçu des dataframes

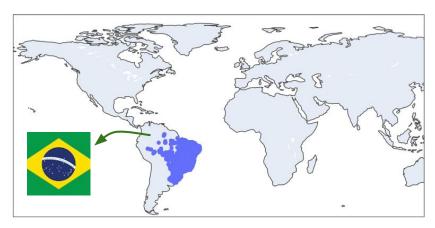
| | numb_rows | numb_cols | isna_cols_list | isna_cols_perc |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
| name | | | | |
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base de données très complète (sauf les reviews)

Quelques stats générales avant merge

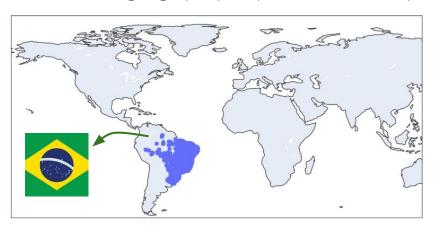
Quelques stats générales avant merge

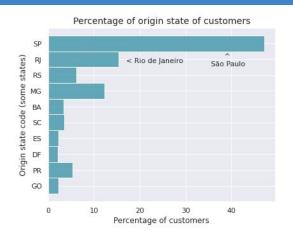
Localisations géographiques (clients + vendeurs)

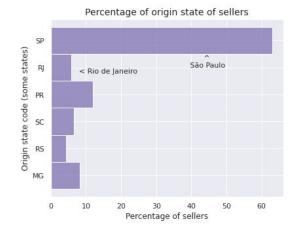


Quelques stats générales avant merge

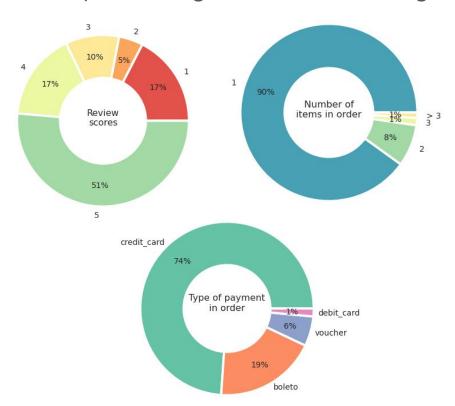
Localisations géographiques (clients + vendeurs)



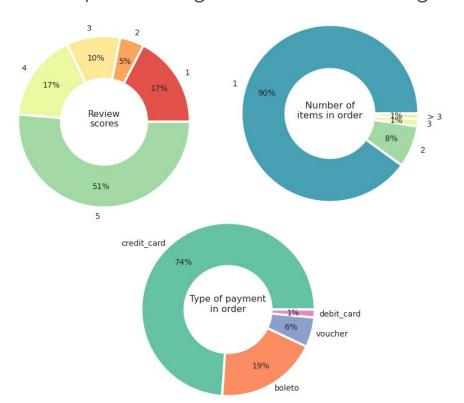




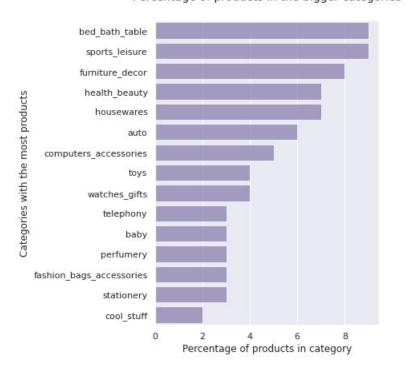
Quelques stats générales avant merge



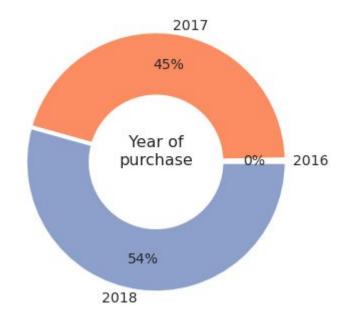
Quelques stats générales avant merge

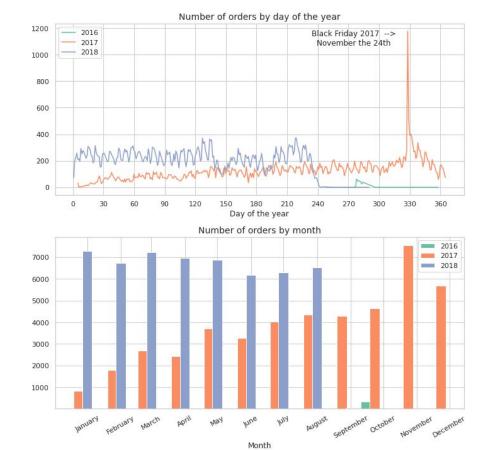


Percentage of products in the bigger categories



Quelques stats générales avant merge





```
dataframe: (9/9)
    orders

columns :
    order_id , customer_id ,
    order_status , order_purchase_timestamp ,
    order_approved_at , order_delivered_carrier_date ,
    order_delivered_customer_date , order_estimated_delivery_date ,
    order_estimated_delivery_date
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```
dataframe: (9/9)

orders

columns:

order_id , customer_id , order_status , order_purchase_timestamp , order_approved_at , order_delivered_carrier_date , order_delivered_customer_date , order_estimated_delivery_date , order_estimated_delivery_date , order_estimated_delivery_date , order_estimated_delivery_date , order_estimated_delivery_date
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  order status , order purchase timestamp ,
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  order approved at , order delivered carrier date ,
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  order delivered customer date , order estimated delivery date ,
  order estimated delivery date
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  order delivered customer date , order estimated delivery date ,
  order estimated delivery date
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  dataframe: (7/9)
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   columns :
     order id , order item id ,
     product id , seller id ,
     shipping limit date, price,
     freight value
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stratégie:
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                                                                   dataframe: (4/9)
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     product id , seller id ,
                                                            payment type , payment installments ,
     shipping limit date, price,
                                                           payment value
     freight value
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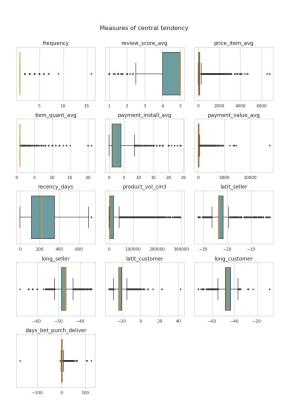
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     order id , order item id ,
                                                            order id , payment sequential ,
                                                                                                                           product name lenght , product description
                                                                                                                           product photos qty , product weight g ,
     product id , seller id ,
                                                            payment type , payment installments ,
     shipping limit date, price,
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                                                                                                                          product width cm
     freight value
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stratégie:
dataframe: (9/9)
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  order approved at , order delivered carrier date ,
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  dataframe: (7/9)
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     order id , order item id ,
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                                                            payment type , payment installments ,
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                                                            payment value
                                                                                                                          product width cm
     freight value
   dataframe: (1/9)
                        stratégie:
     geolocation
                        médiane pour lat/long
   columns :
      geolocation_zip_code prefix , geolocation lat
      geolocation lng , geolocation city ,
      geolocation state
```

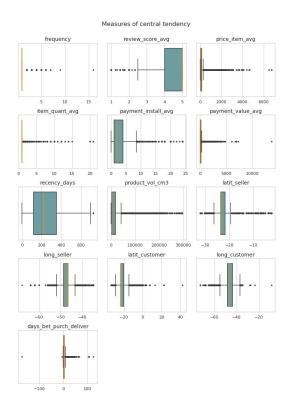
```
stratégie:
dataframe: (9/9)
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  order status , order purchase timestamp ,
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                                                            payment value
                                                                                                                          product width cm
     freight value
   dataframe: (1/9)
                        stratégie:
     geolocation
                        médiane pour lat/long
                                                                 Création RFM
   columns :
      geolocation zip code prefix , geolocation lat
      geolocation lng , geolocation city ,
      geolocation state
```

```
stratégie:
dataframe: (9/9)
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  order status , order purchase timestamp ,
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     order id , order item id ,
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     product id , seller id ,
                                                                                                                        product photos qty , product weight g ,
                                                          payment type , payment installments ,
     shipping limit date, price
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                                                          payment value
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     freight value
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   dataframe: (1/9)
                       stratégie:
                                                                                                                                        movenne pour $
     geolocation
                       médiane pour lat/long
                                                                Création RFM
                                                                                                                                        commande + chère
                                                                                               group by:
   columns :
      geolocation_zip_code prefix , geolocation lat
                                                                                               customer unique id
      geolocation lng , geolocation city ,
      geolocation state
```

Nettoyage et création variables

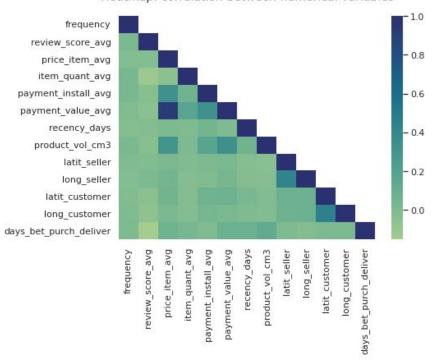


Nettoyage et création variables



Corrélations





Taille définitive du dataframe:

95 245 lignes

26 colonnes

3. Modélisation

KMeans

Modélisation

KMeans

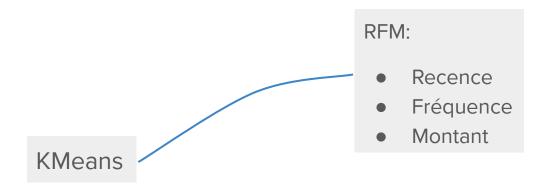
DBSCAN

Clustering Hiérarchique 3 essais : 3 différents ensembles de features

KMeans

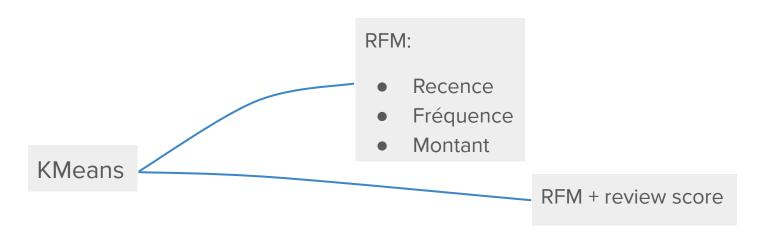
Modélisation

3 essais : 3 différents ensembles de features

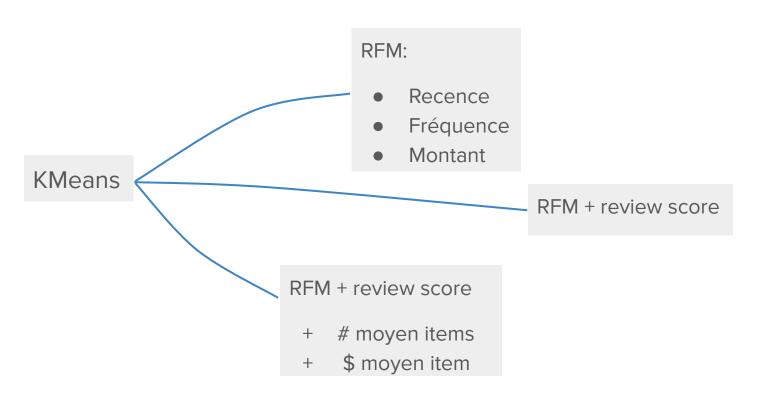


Modélisation

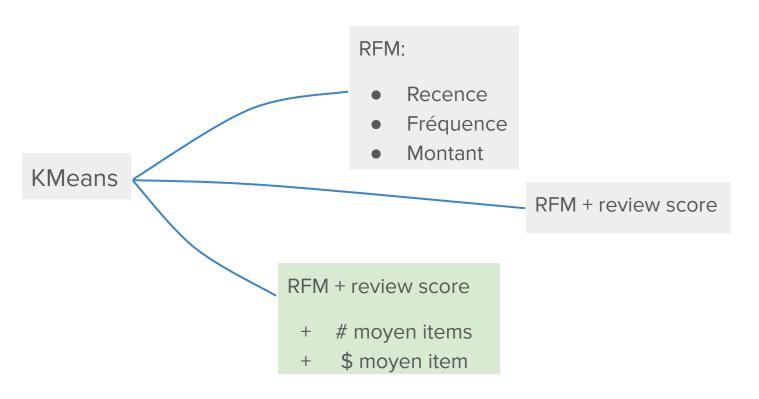
3 essais : 3 différents ensembles de features

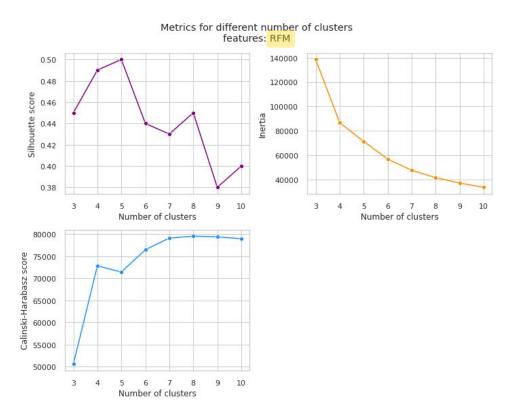


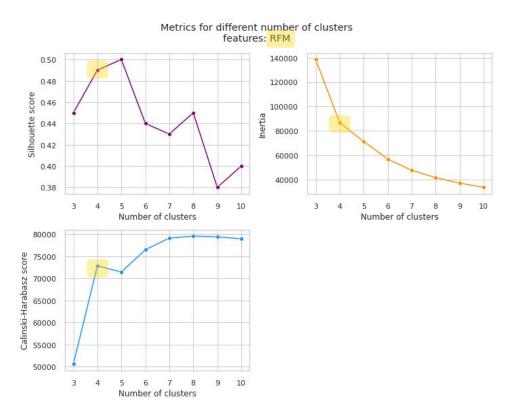
3 essais : 3 différents ensembles de features

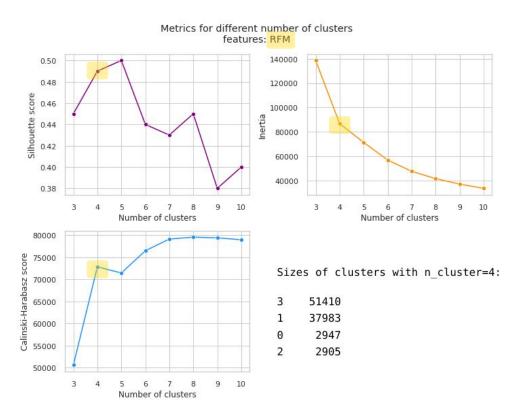


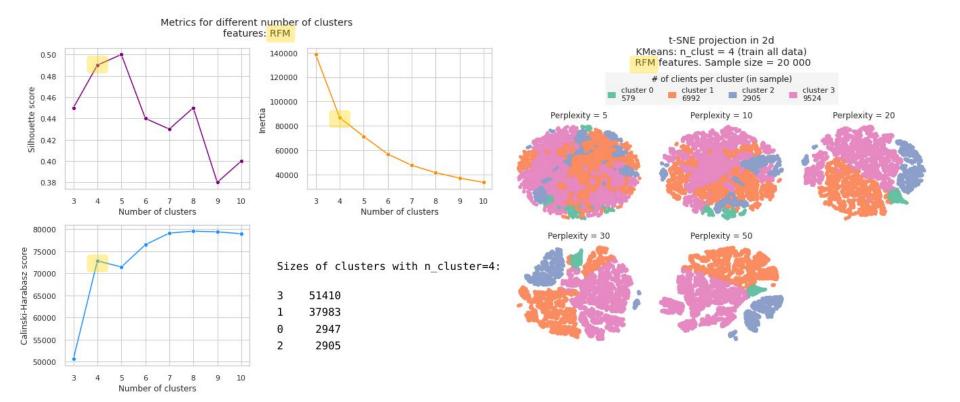
3 essais : 3 différents ensembles de features





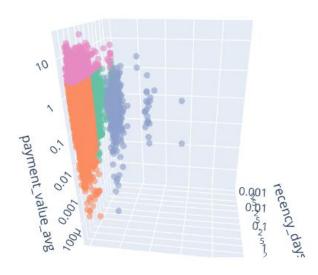


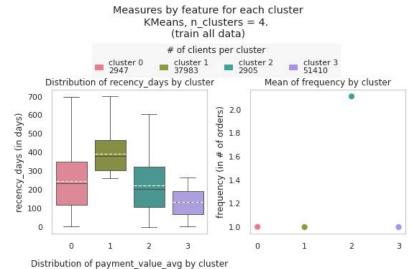


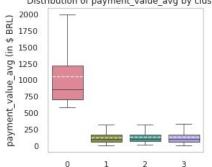


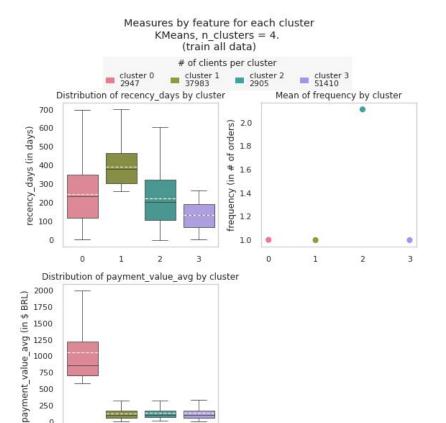
KMeans: n_clust = 4 (train all data)

features: RFM







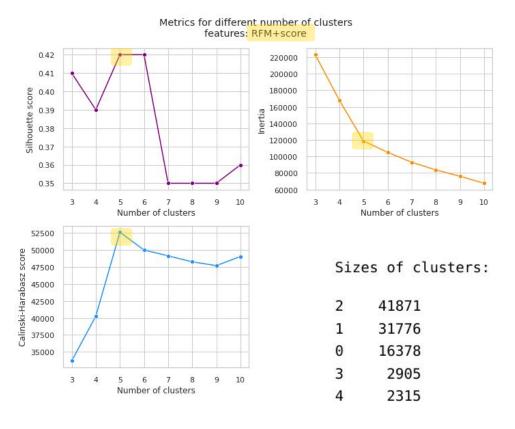


250

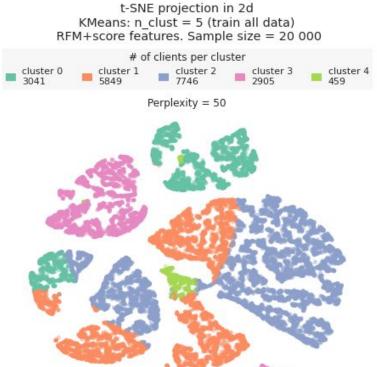
0

Une 1ère segmentation

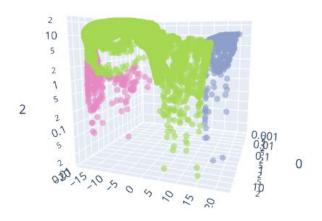
| Etiquette cluster | Profil client |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 3 | Acheté récemment, client moyen |
| 1 | Non-régulier, acheté il y a longtemps |
| 0 | hauts dépenses |
| 2 | Clients fréquents |





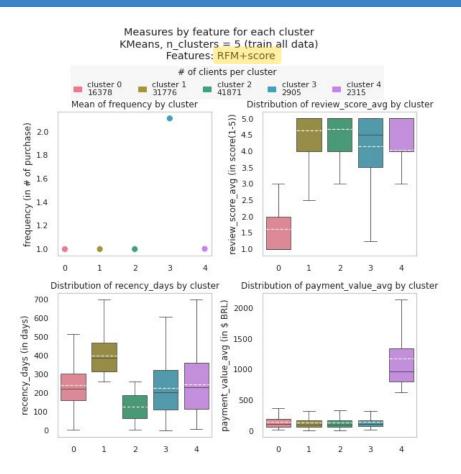


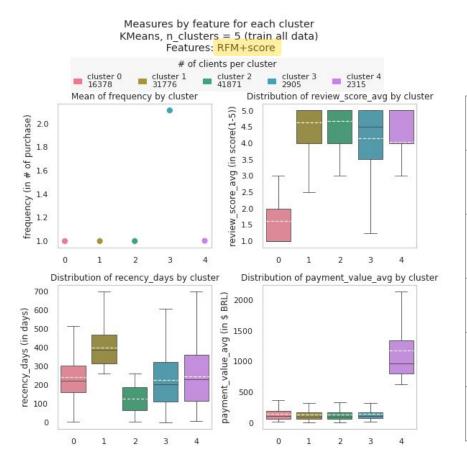
t-SNE projection 3D KMeans n_clust = 5 (train all data) features: RFM+score



label

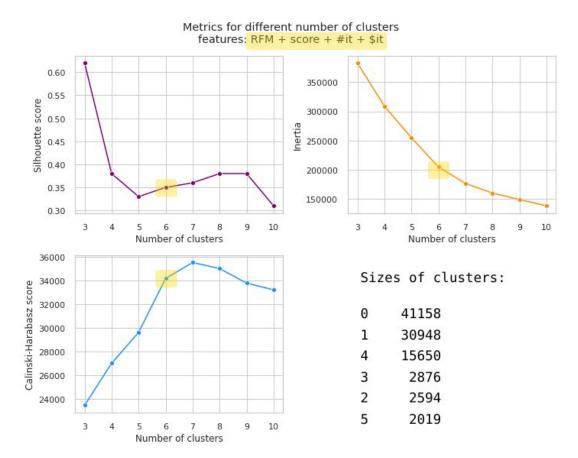
- . 2
- 0
- 1





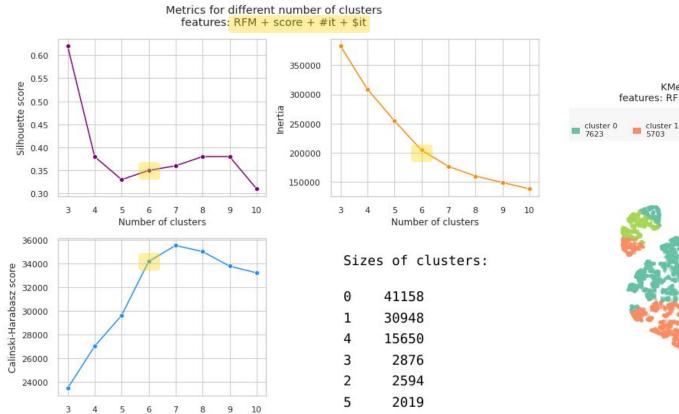
Une 2ème segmentation

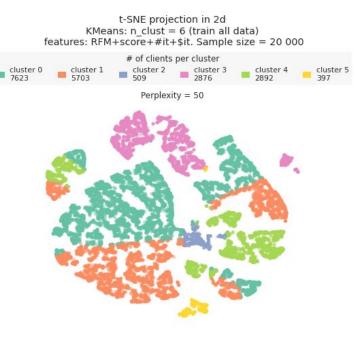
| Etiquette cluster | Profil client |
|-------------------|---|
| 2 | Acheté récemment, client moyen |
| 1 | Non-régulier, acheté il y a longtemps, content. |
| 4 | hautes dépenses |
| 3 | Clients fréquents |
| 0 | Pas satisfait |



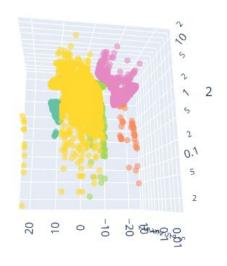
Number of clusters

Modélisation KMeans. Features: RFM + score + #item + \$item

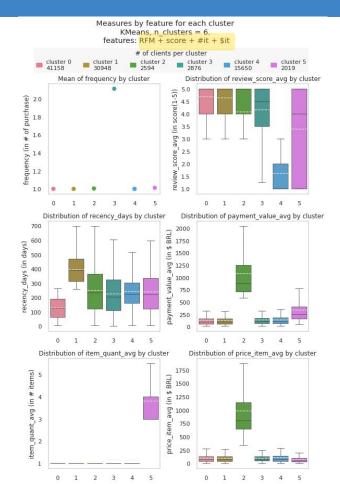




t-SNE projection 3D KMeans n_clust = 6 (train all data) features: RFM+score+#it+\$it.

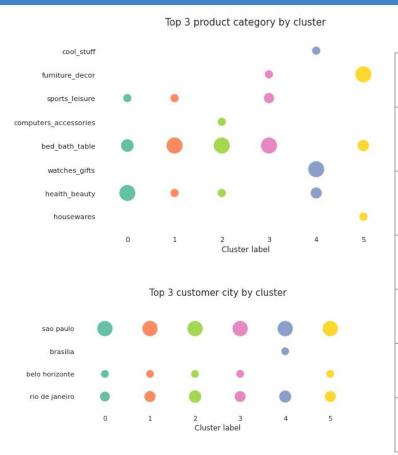


label



Segmentation client

| Etiquette cluster | Profil client |
|-------------------|---|
| 0 | Acheté récemment, client moyen |
| 1 | Non-régulier, acheté il y a longtemps, content. |
| 2 | Hautes dépenses |
| 3 | Clients fréquents |
| 5 | Grande quantité d'items |
| 4 | Pas satisfait |



Segmentation client

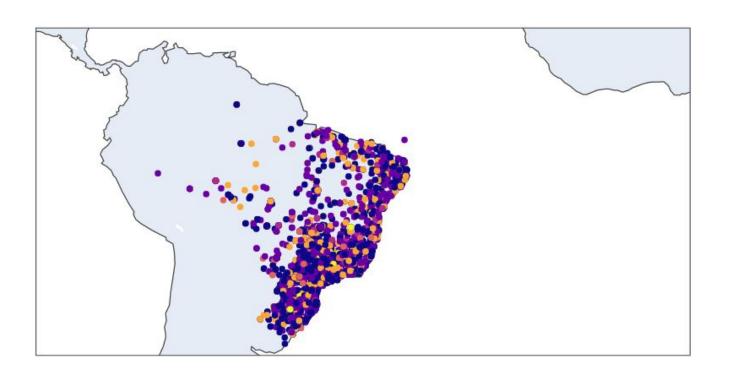
| Etiquette cluster | Profil client |
|-------------------|---|
| 0 | Acheté récemment, client moyen |
| 1 | Non-régulier, acheté il y a longtemps, content. |
| 2 | > Hautes dépenses |
| 3 | Clients fréquents |
| 5 | Grande quantité d'items |
| 4 | Pas satisfait |



Segmentation client

| Etiquette cluster | Profil client |
|-------------------|---|
| 0 | Acheté récemment, client moyen |
| 1 | Non-régulier, acheté il y a longtemps, content. |
| 2 | > Hautes dépenses |
| 3 | Clients fréquents |
| 5 | Grande quantité d'items |
| 4 | 2 Pas satisfait |

Répartition géographique



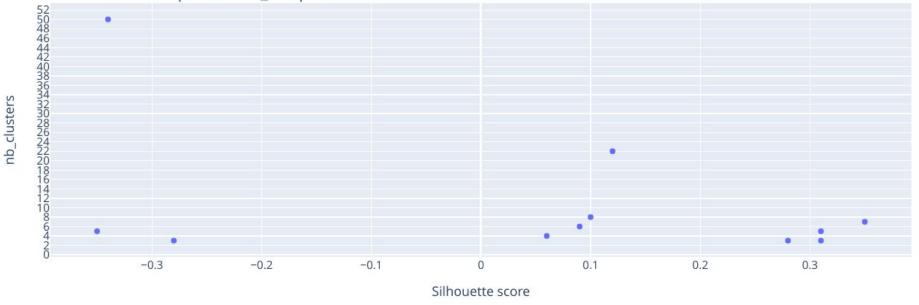


Modélisation

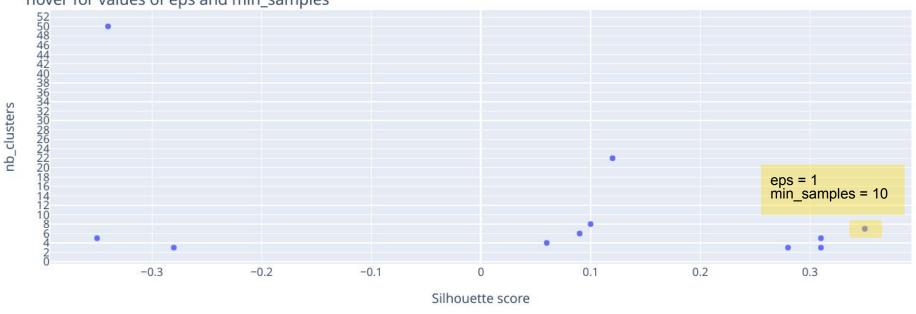
DBSCAN et Clustering hiérarchique

DBSCAN: Silhouette score vs. # of clusters sample size = 20 000, feats: RFM

hover for values of eps and min_samples



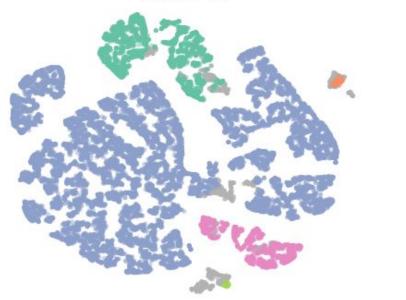
DBSCAN: Silhouette score vs. # of clusters sample size = 20 000, feats: RFM hover for values of eps and min_samples



t-SNE projection in 2d
DBSCAN: eps=1, min_samp=50 (train sample)
features: RFM+score+#items+\$items Sample size = 20 000



Perplexity = 50



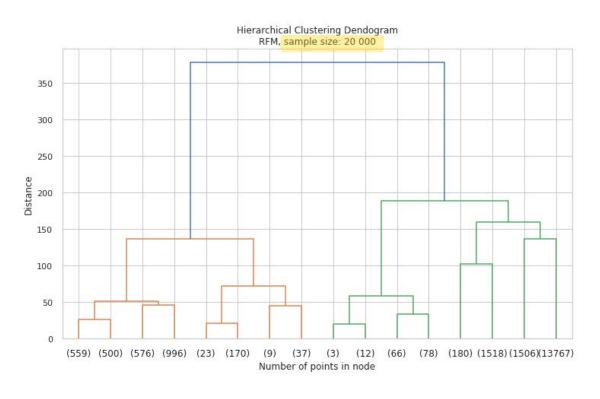
Obstacles d'exécution

```
# Kernel crashed when continuing this observations
cls = DBSCAN(
    eps= 0.5,
    min_samples= 100
).fit(X_norm)

Python
```

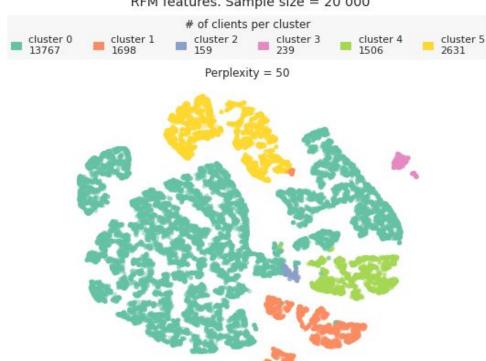
- Canceled future for execute_request message before replies were done
- The Kernel crashed while executing code in the the current cell or a previous cell. Please review the code in the cell(s) to identify a possible cause of the failure. Click here for more info. View Jupyter log for further details.

Clustering hiérarchique

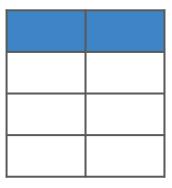


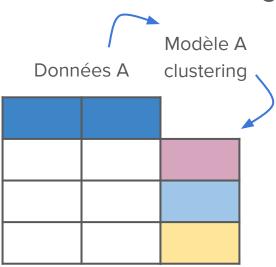
Clustering hiérarchique

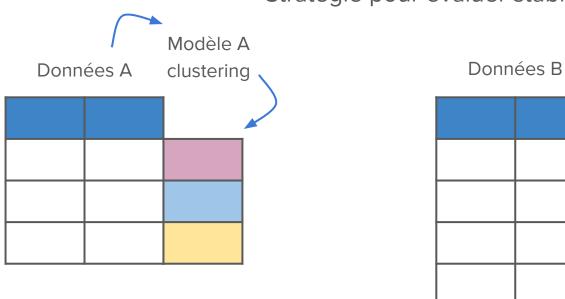
t-SNE projection in 2d Agglom. clustering: dist. threshold=90 (train sample data) RFM features. Sample size = 20 000

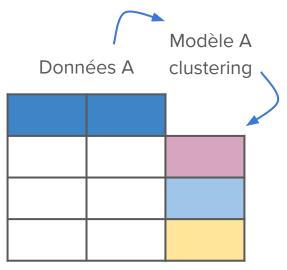


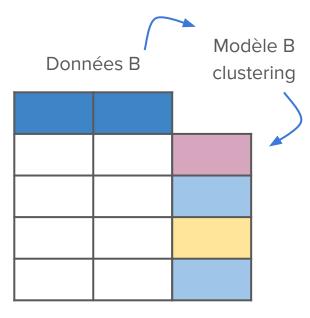
Données A

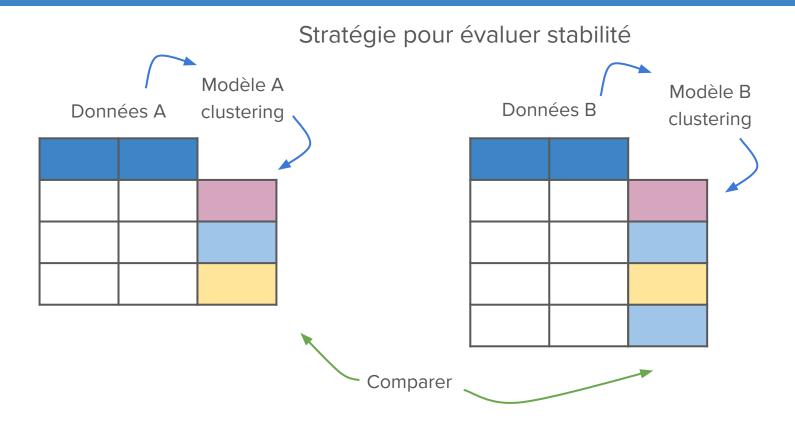


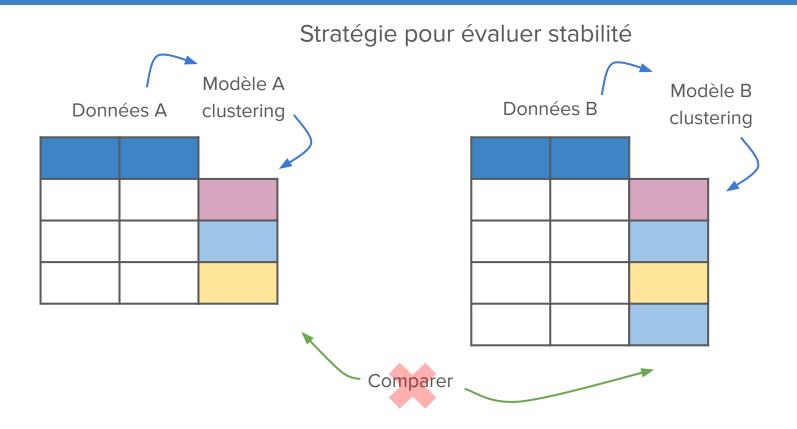


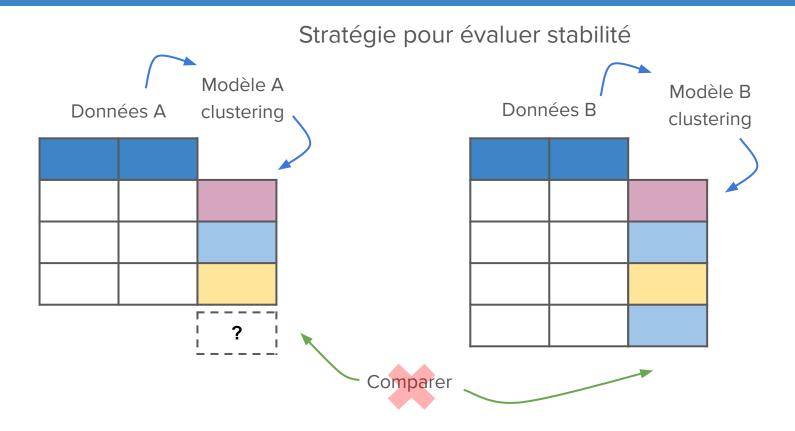


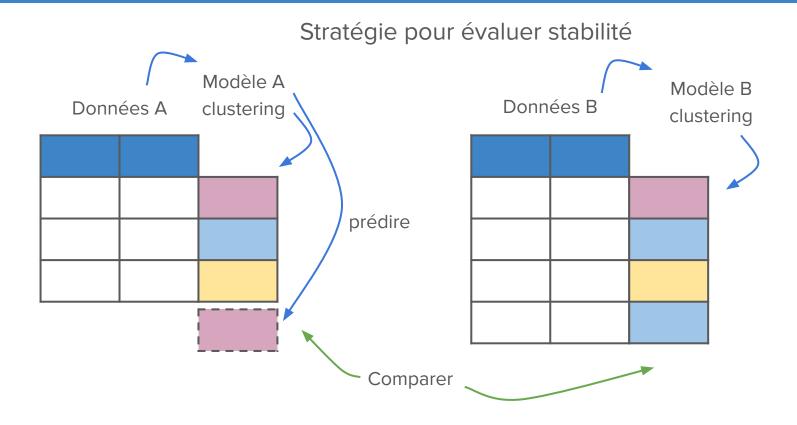


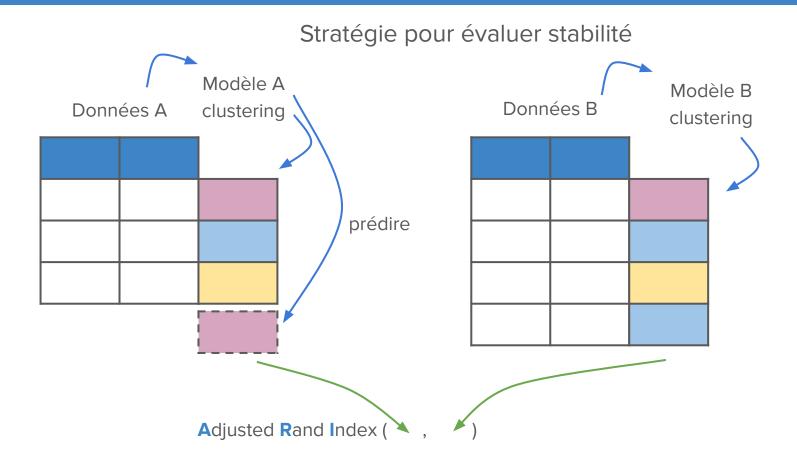


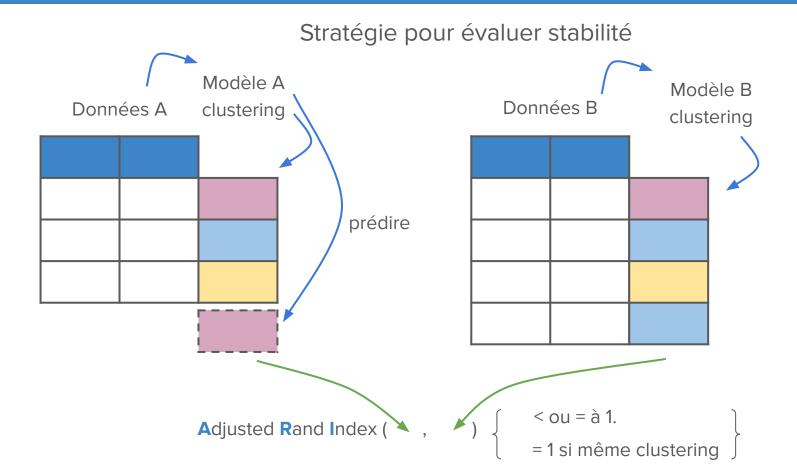








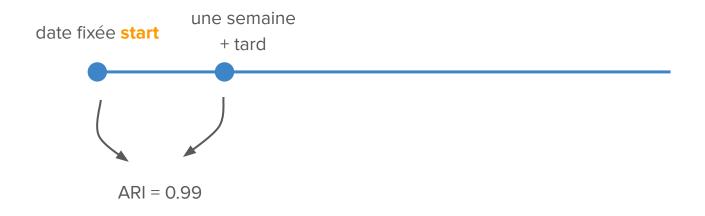


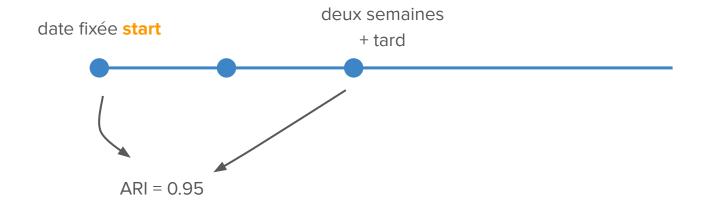


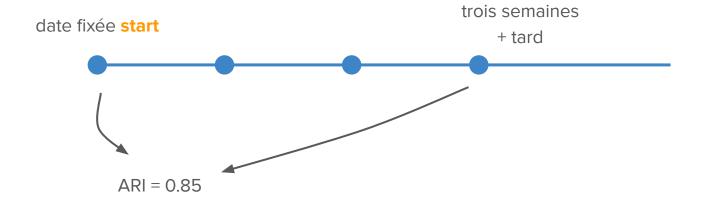
Stratégie pour évaluer stabilité

date fixée start



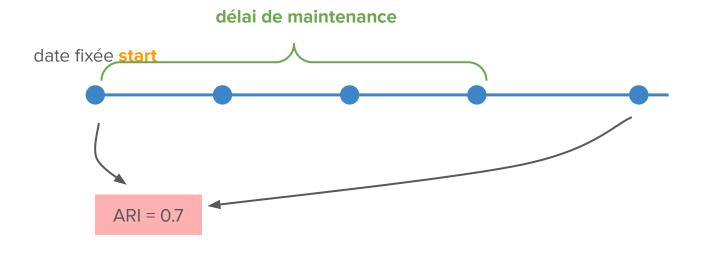


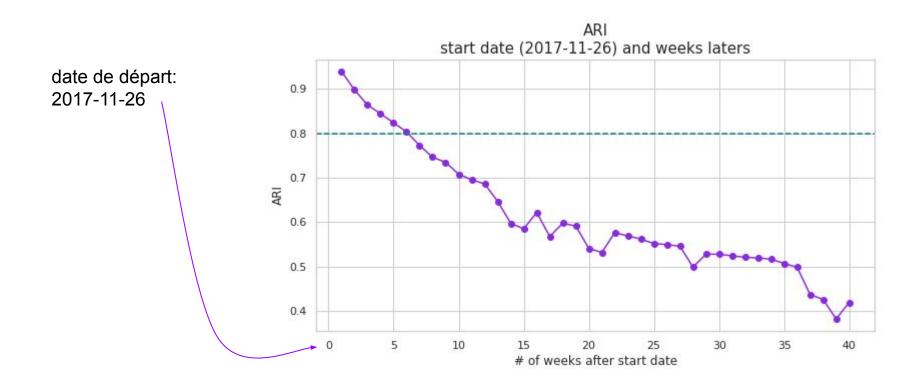


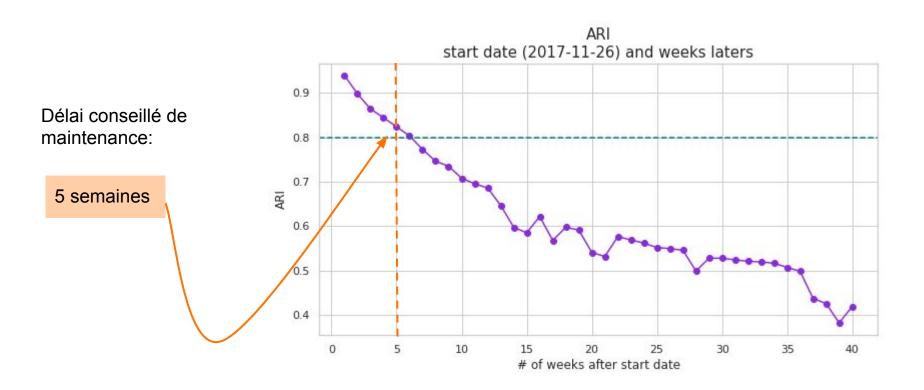


Stratégie pour évaluer stabilité

date fixée start ARI = 0.7



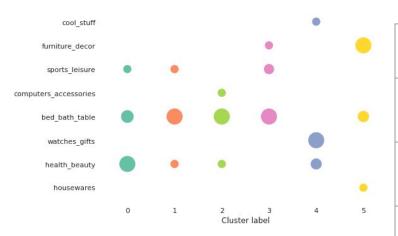




• Segmentation exploitable

Conclusions et aller + loin

Top 3 product category by cluster



Top 3 customer city by cluster

| sao paulo | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|---|-------------|--------------|---|---|--|
| brasilia | | | | | • | | |
| belo horizonte | • | • | • | • | | • | |
| rio de janeiro | | | | | | | |
| | 0 | 1 | 2 Cluste | 3 r label | 4 | 5 | |

| Etiquette cluster | Profil client |
|-------------------|---|
| 0 | Acheté récemment, client moyen |
| 1 | Non-régulier, acheté il y a longtemps, content. |
| 2 | > Hautes dépenses |
| 3 | Clients fréquents |
| 5 | Grande quantité d'items |
| 4 | : Pas satisfait |

Conclusions et aller + loin



| Etiquette cluster | Profil client |
|-------------------|---|
| 0 | Acheté récemment, client moyen |
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• Segmentation exploitable

- Segmentation exploitable
- Meilleur segmentation si accès à plus de données

Aller + loin

- Segmentation exploitable → creuser pour améliorer profil
- Meilleur segmentation si accès à plus de données

Aller + loin

- Segmentation exploitable → creuser pour améliorer profil
- Meilleur segmentation si accès à plus de données

Projet OpenClassrooms

Beaucoup de progrès python, pandas et visualisation

Aller + loin

- Segmentation exploitable → creuser pour améliorer profil
- Meilleur segmentation si accès à plus de données

Projet OpenClassrooms

- Beaucoup de progrès python, pandas et visualisation
- Organisation + systématique.