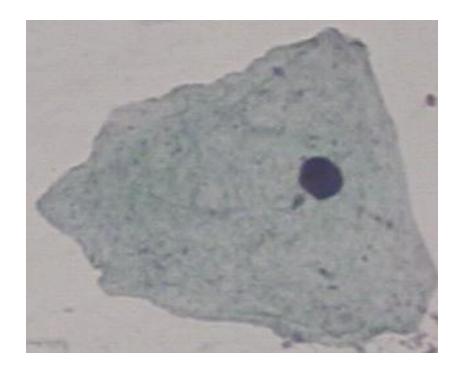
DETEKCIJA ABNORMALNIH STANICA IZ SLIKA DOBIVENIH PAPA-TESTOM

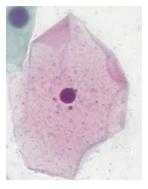
Nikolina Đuranec, Ana Nedić, Borna Radoš, Fran Špigel



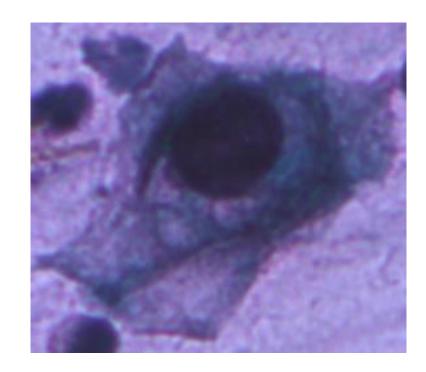








Normalne stanice









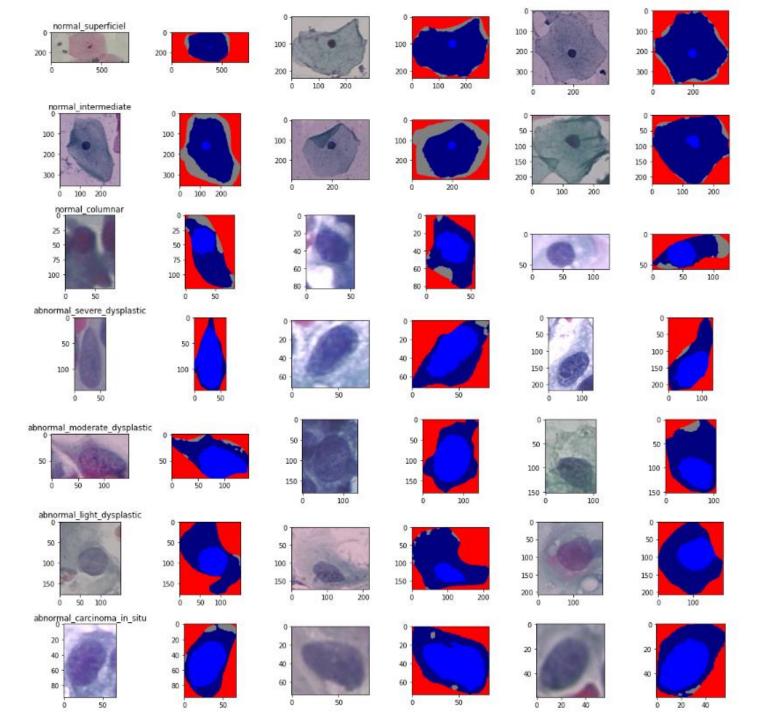
Abnormalne stanice



DVA SKUPA PODATAKA

Podatci preuzeti sa kaggle.com

- Herlev
 - veći kontrast između citoplazme i pozadine na slikama
- SIPaKMeD



- PRED-PROCESIRANJE SLIKA
 - crno-bijela slika
 - CIELAB (L, a, b)
 - L: svjetlina od 0 (crna) do 100 (bijela)
 - odstranjivanje šuma sa slike
 - ne-lokalne sredine (non-local means)
 - > funkcija sličnosti odgovarajućih piksela

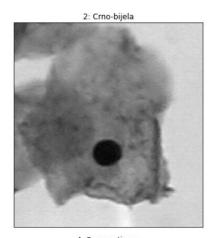
$$v(x) = \frac{1}{C(x)} \int_{\Omega} u(x) f(x, y) dy$$

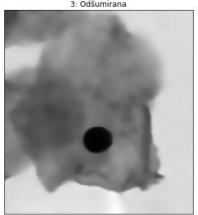
> mjera sličnosti piksela

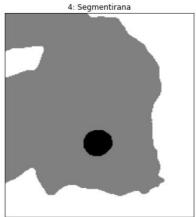
$$f(x,y) = e^{-\frac{|B(q) - B(p)|^2}{h^2}}$$

povećanje kontrasta na slici









Pred-procesiranje i segmentacija slika

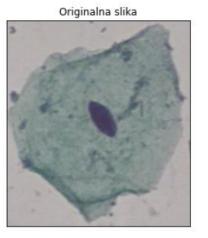


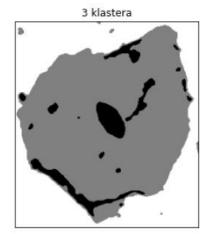
K-MEANS

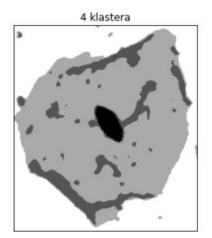
- piksel = (x, y)
 - karakteristični vektor

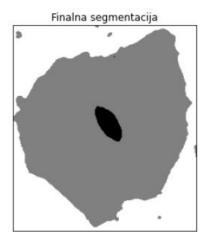
$$\overrightarrow{v}(x,y) = [f(x,y), f_{mean}(x,y), f_{median}(x,y)]$$

- jezgra, citoplazma, pozadina
 - 3 klastera
 - 4 klastera
 - spojeni klasteri









Segmentacija na 3 i 4 klastera



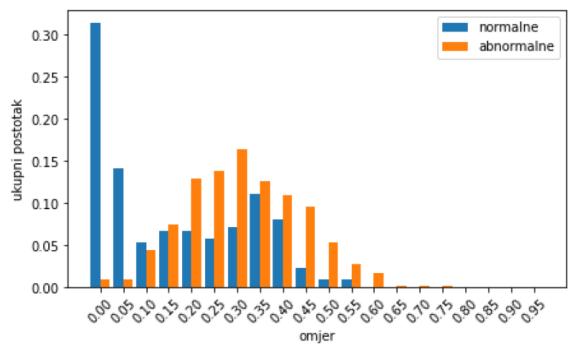
□ KLASIFIKACIJA NAKON SEGMENTACIJE

$$r = \frac{površina\ jezgre}{površina\ stanice}$$

 $r < x \Rightarrow \text{normalna}$

 $r > x \Rightarrow$ abnormalna

$$x = 0.1$$



Histogrami omjera površina jezgre i stanice za normalne i abnormalne stanice



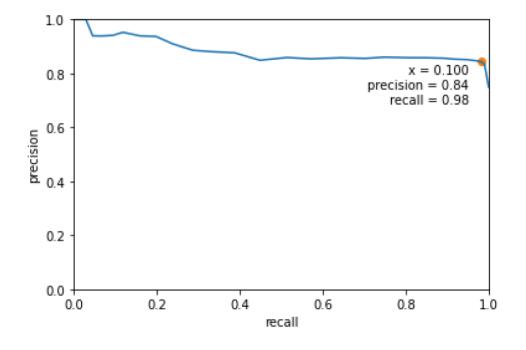
REZULTATI

• *accuracy:* 85%

• precision: 84%

• *recall:* 98%

• *F1 score*: 91%

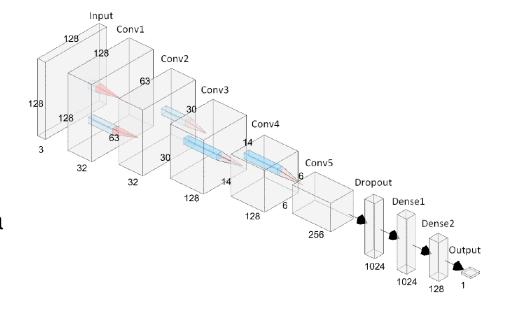


Ovisnost metrika recall i precision



2. KONVOLUCIJSKA NEURONSKA MREŽA

- 5 konvolucijskih slojeva
- dropout sloj (suzbijanje pre-treniranja)
- 3 potpuno povezana sloja
- output:
 - vjerojatnost da je input abnormalna stanica



Arhitektura konvolucijske neuronske mreže



2. KONVOLUCIJSKA NEURONSKA MREŽA

OPTIMALNI REZULTATI

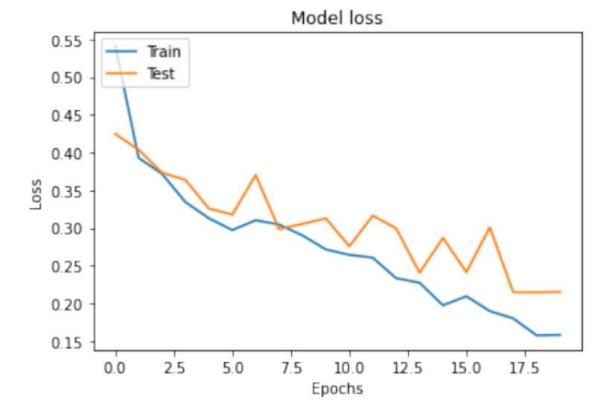
■ 20 epoha

• *accuracy:* 94%

• precision: 94%

• *recall:* 97%

• *F1 score*: 94%



Proces treniranja



ZAKLJUČAK

- 1. KNN
 - bolji rezultatI
 - testiran na oba skupa (Herlev i SIPaKMeD)
 - bolji alat za klasifikaciju

- 2. SEGMENTACIJA
 - recall malo bolji
 - testirana samo na Herlev skupu
 - Herlev je "lakši" skup

