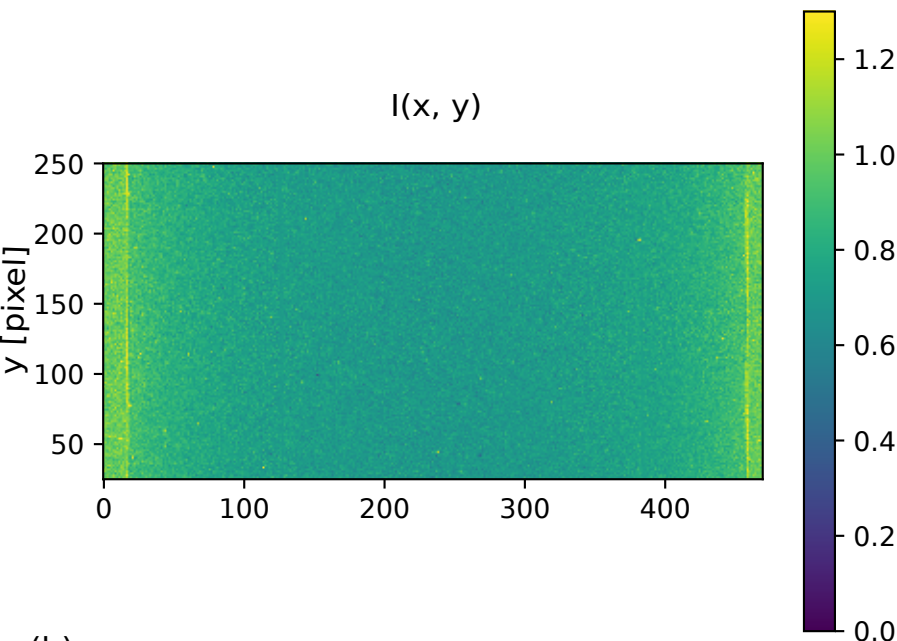
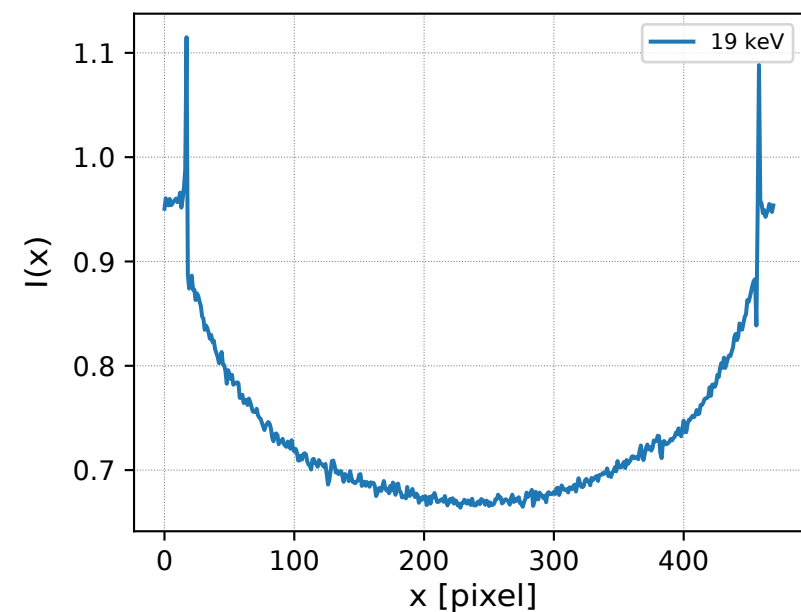


(a)



(b)

 $I(x, y)$ 