

CS549 Homework 3

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1 Introduction

So like the last assignment, this one has taken more time than expected. Unlike the last time, I figured that it would be better to get a fully complete assignment a handful of minutes late.

Another point of potential contention, I pre-normalized each image (in the way that is common in most Machine Learning problems), which I think is suggested by the homework assignment, but the statement that was made on piazza made that confusing to me.

2 Eigenface

| Subset | error, d = 9 | error, d=30 |
|--------|--------------|-------------|
| 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 1 | 0.9917 |
| 3 | 0.8167 | 0.8167 |
| 4 | 0.3214 | 0.3357 |
| 5 | 0.2263 | 0.1947 |

These results make some sense, but I wasn't sure if some of it had to do with the normalization I was conducting. I spent 3 or 4 hours trying to figure out where else it could be going wrong, but I couldn't find it. It may have to do with the fact that I stored the data in the matrices with rows as columns and vice versa, and so I had to remember to transpose in an opposite way than the equations shown.

$$x_i = (x_i - \mu_i) / \sigma_i \quad (1)$$

$$\mu_{train} = \text{eltwise mean of training set pixels.} \quad (2)$$

$$x_{mod} = x - \mu_{train} \quad (3)$$

$$\Sigma = 1 / (\text{num}_{img} - 1) * x_{noMean}^T (x_{noMean}) \quad (4)$$

$$U = \text{eig}(\Sigma) \quad (5)$$

$$V = U(1 : d) \quad (6)$$

Once the eigenspace is calculated with the equations just presented, data can be converted into the space using the equation:

$$X_{eig} = V * X \quad (7)$$

Below is the figure showing the 9 eigenfaces that had the largest eigenvalues, with strongest in the top left and weakest in the bottom right.

2.1 Fisher Linear Discriminant

Based on what time it is and when I have to wake up, I will finish this tomorrow. Whether or not you will accept it is up to you. I'm pretty disappointed in the state that I'm turning this in right now, but I did not anticipate it taking me 4-5 hours figuring out that one thing in eigenfaces, as I thought I had that pretty much done on Saturday. An updated one will be uploaded tomorrow, regardless of if you accept it.

