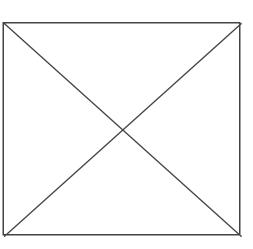
## Logo

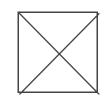




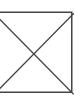
Buscar...







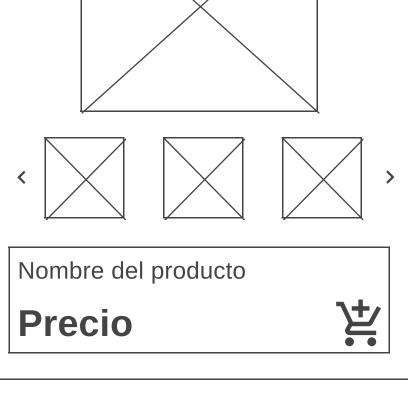


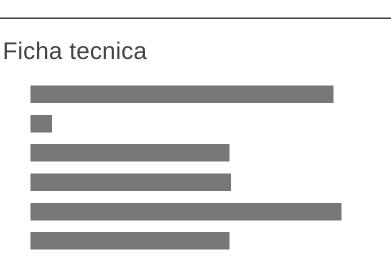


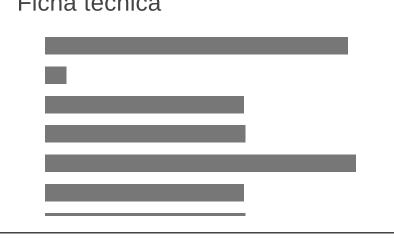
Nombre del producto

**Precio** 









## Logo











