

# Homework: Managing SQL Data

## Objective

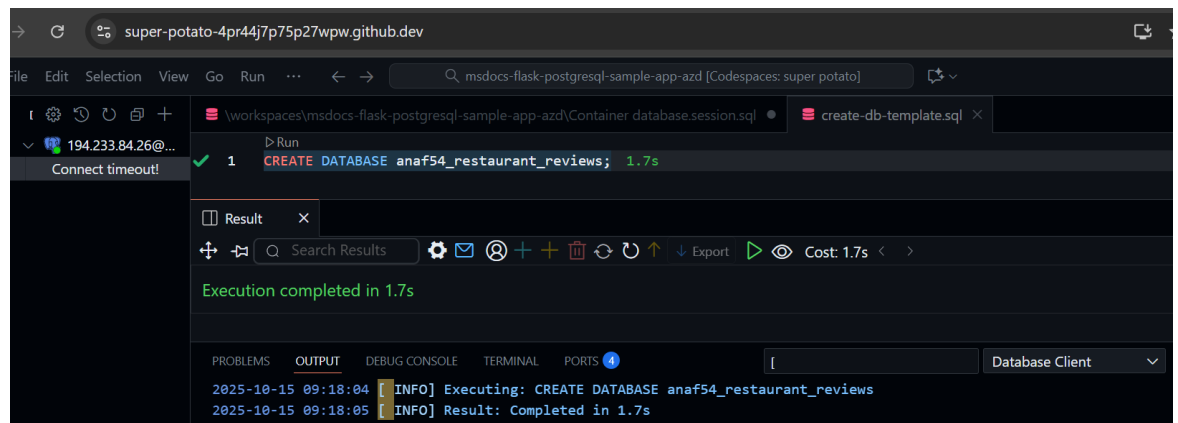
The goal of this assignment is to practice creating, reading, updating, and deleting data in a relational database using SQL. You will also work with foreign key constraints and joins to manage relationships between tables.

## Tasks

### A. Database Setup

#### 1. Create a new database:

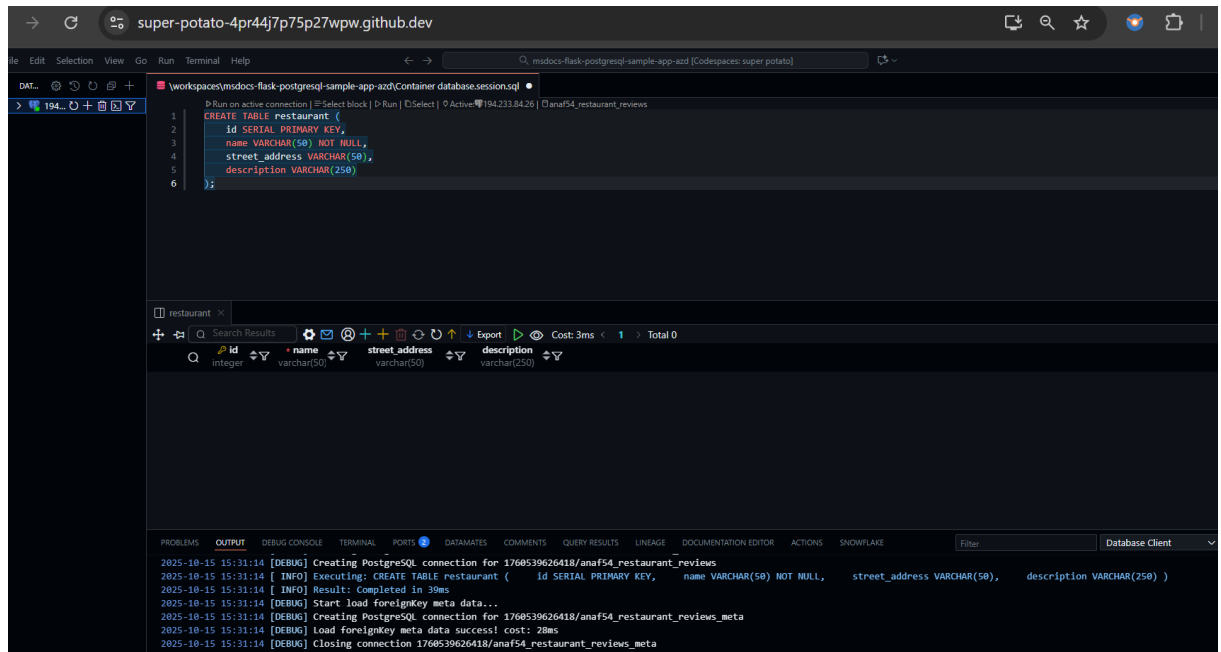
- Name the database **restaurant\_reviews**



## 2. Create two tables:

- restaurant table:

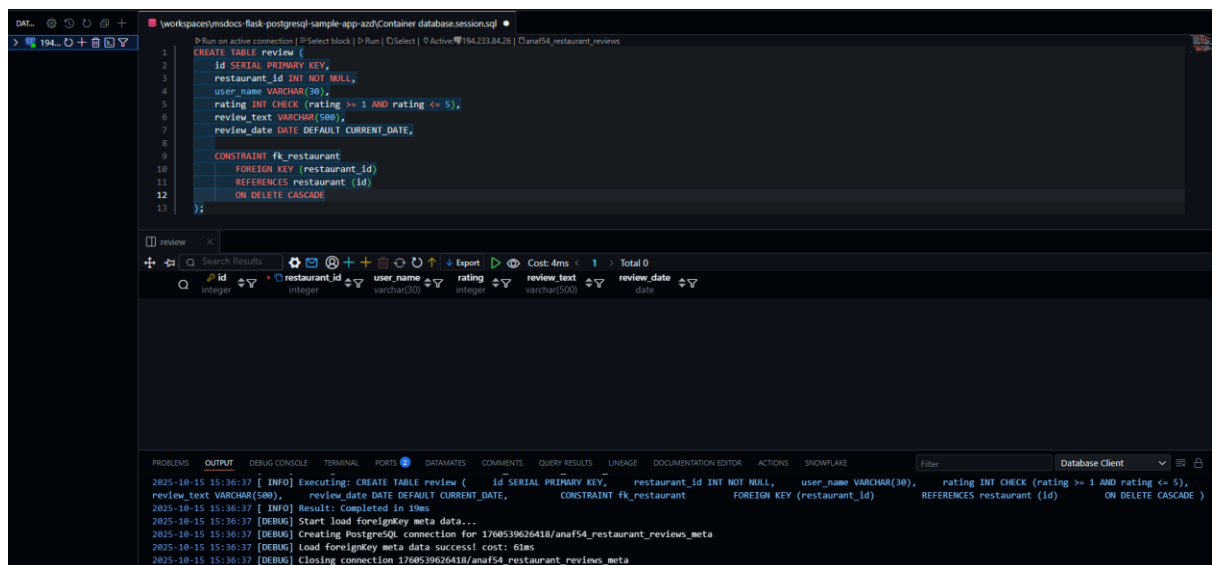
➤ Columns: **id**, **name**, **street\_address**, **description**.



- review table:

➤ Columns: **id**, **restaurant\_id**, **user\_name**, **rating**, **review\_text**, **review\_date**.

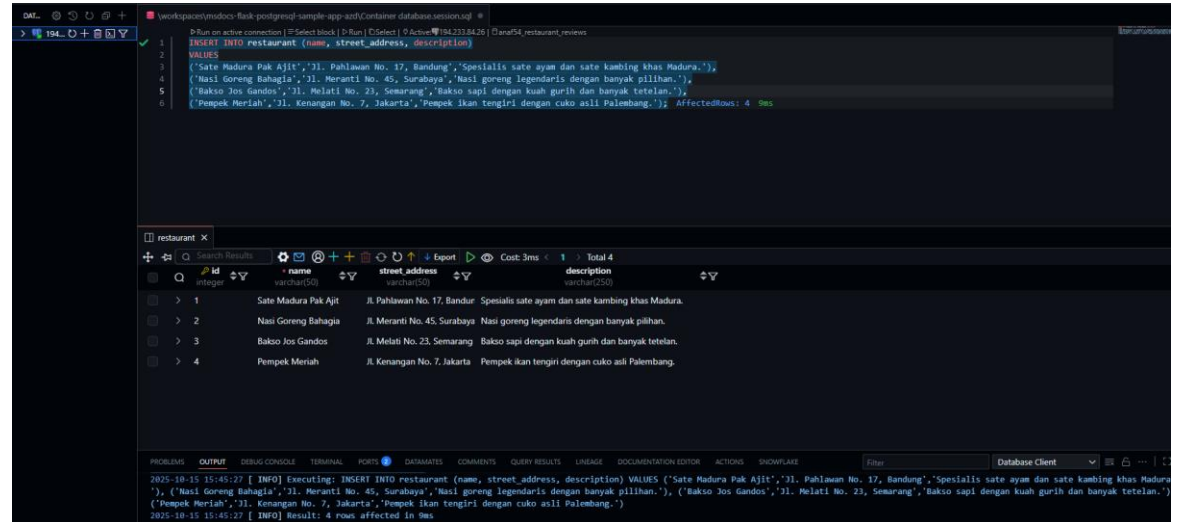
- Ensure restaurant\_id in the review table is a foreign key referencing the restaurant table.



## B. Inserting Data

Insert sample data into both tables:

1. Insert **at least 3 restaurants** in the restaurant table.

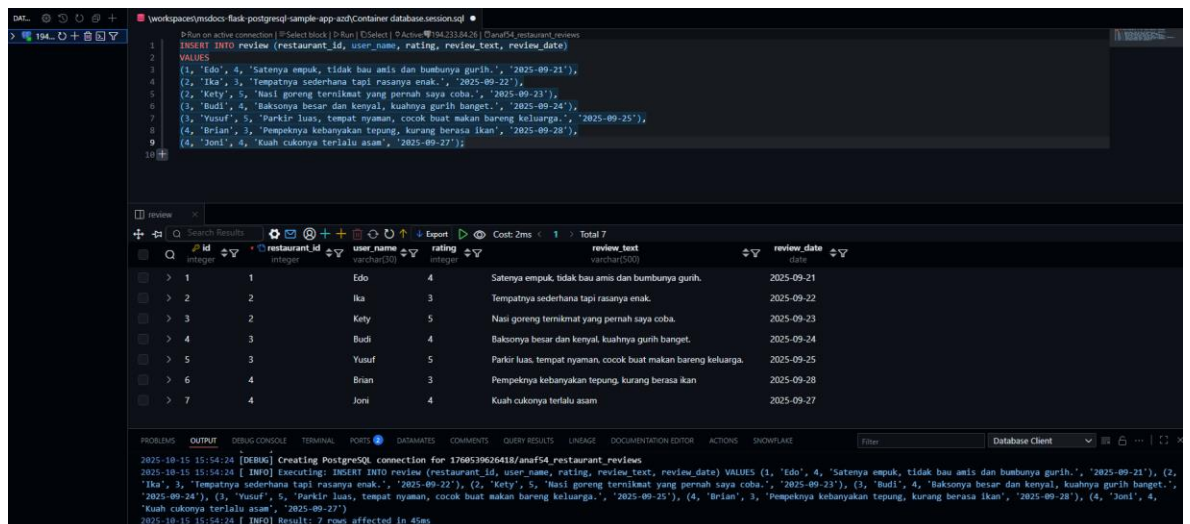


The screenshot shows a database client interface with a SQL query window and a results window. The query is an INSERT statement into the 'restaurant' table. The results window shows 4 rows of data.

```
INSERT INTO restaurant (name, street_address, description)
VALUES
('Sate Madura Pak Ajit', 'Jl. Pahlawan No. 17, Bandung', 'Spesialis sate ayam dan sate kambing khas Madura.'),
('Nasi Goreng Bahagia', 'Jl. Meranti No. 45, Surabaya', 'Nasi goreng legendaris dengan banyak pilihan.'),
('Bakso Jos Gandos', 'Jl. Melati No. 23, Semarang', 'Bakso sapi dengan kuah gurih dan banyak tetelan.'),
('Pempek Meriah', 'Jl. Kenangan No. 7, Jakarta', 'Pempek ikan tenggiri dengan cuco asli Palembang.');
```

id	name	street_address	description
1	Sate Madura Pak Ajit	Jl. Pahlawan No. 17, Bandung	Spesialis sate ayam dan sate kambing khas Madura.
2	Nasi Goreng Bahagia	Jl. Meranti No. 45, Surabaya	Nasi goreng legendaris dengan banyak pilihan.
3	Bakso Jos Gandos	Jl. Melati No. 23, Semarang	Bakso sapi dengan kuah gurih dan banyak tetelan.
4	Pempek Meriah	Jl. Kenangan No. 7, Jakarta	Pempek ikan tenggiri dengan cuco asli Palembang.

2. Insert **at least 5 reviews** in the review table, ensuring they reference the correct restaurants via **restaurant\_id**.



The screenshot shows a database client interface with a SQL query window and a results window. The query is an INSERT statement into the 'review' table. The results window shows 7 rows of data.

```
INSERT INTO review (restaurant_id, user_name, rating, review_text, review_date)
VALUES
(1, 'Edo', 4, 'Satonya empuk, tidak bau amis dan bumbunya gurih.', '2025-09-21'),
(2, 'Ika', 3, 'Tempatnya sederhana tapi rasanya enak.', '2025-09-22'),
(2, 'Kety', 5, 'Nasi goreng terlambat yang pernah saya coba.', '2025-09-23'),
(3, 'Budi', 4, 'Baksonya besar dan kenyal, kuahnya gurih banget.', '2025-09-24'),
(3, 'Yusuf', 5, 'Parkir luas, tempat nyaman, cocok buat makan bareng keluarga.', '2025-09-25'),
(4, 'Brian', 3, 'Pempeknya kebanyakan tepung, kurang berasa ikan.', '2025-09-28'),
(4, 'Joni', 4, 'Kuah cuconya terlalu asam.', '2025-09-27');
```

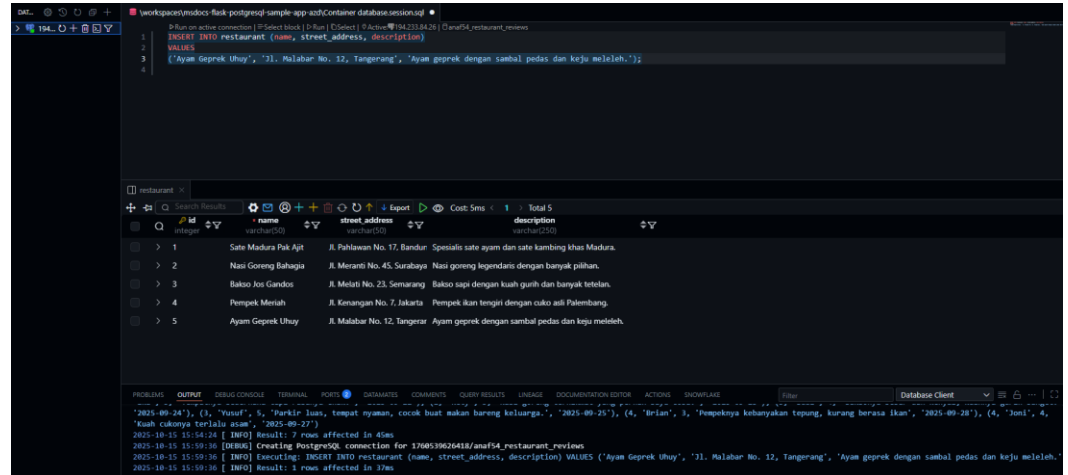
id	restaurant_id	user_name	rating	review_text	review_date
1	1	Edo	4	Satonya empuk, tidak bau amis dan bumbunya gurih.	2025-09-21
2	2	Ika	3	Tempatnya sederhana tapi rasanya enak.	2025-09-22
3	2	Kety	5	Nasi goreng terlambat yang pernah saya coba.	2025-09-23
4	3	Budi	4	Baksonya besar dan kenyal, kuahnya gurih banget.	2025-09-24
5	3	Yusuf	5	Parkir luas, tempat nyaman, cocok buat makan bareng keluarga.	2025-09-25
6	4	Brian	3	Pempeknya kebanyakan tepung, kurang berasa ikan.	2025-09-28
7	4	Joni	4	Kuah cuconya terlalu asam.	2025-09-27

## C. Performing CRUD Operations

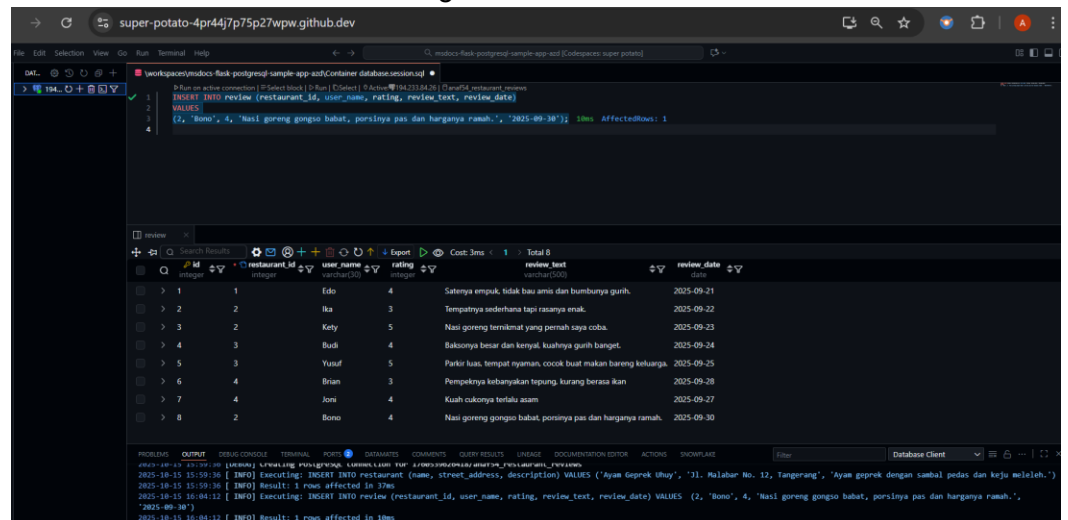
Perform the following operations on your database:

### 1. Create (Insert):

- Insert a new restaurant into the restaurant table.

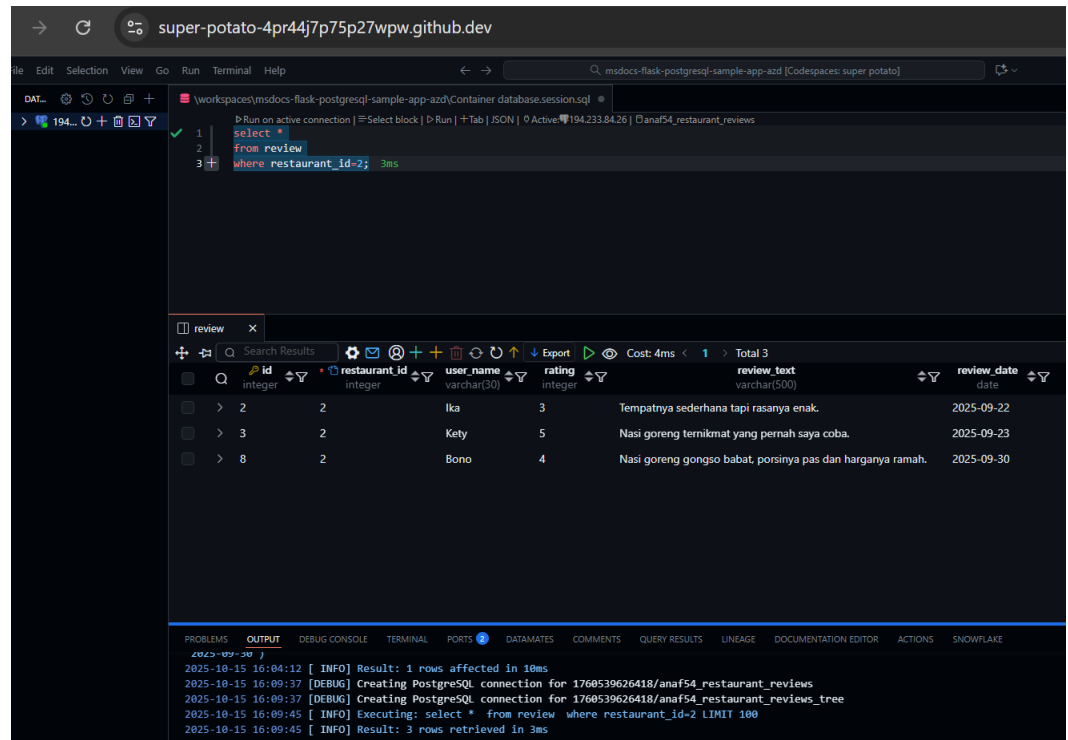


- Insert a new review for an existing restaurant.



## 2. Read (Select):

- Retrieve all reviews for a specific restaurant using the **restaurant\_id**.



The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a SQL query in a file named `Container database.session.sql`. The query is:

```
select *
from review
where restaurant_id=2; 3ms
```

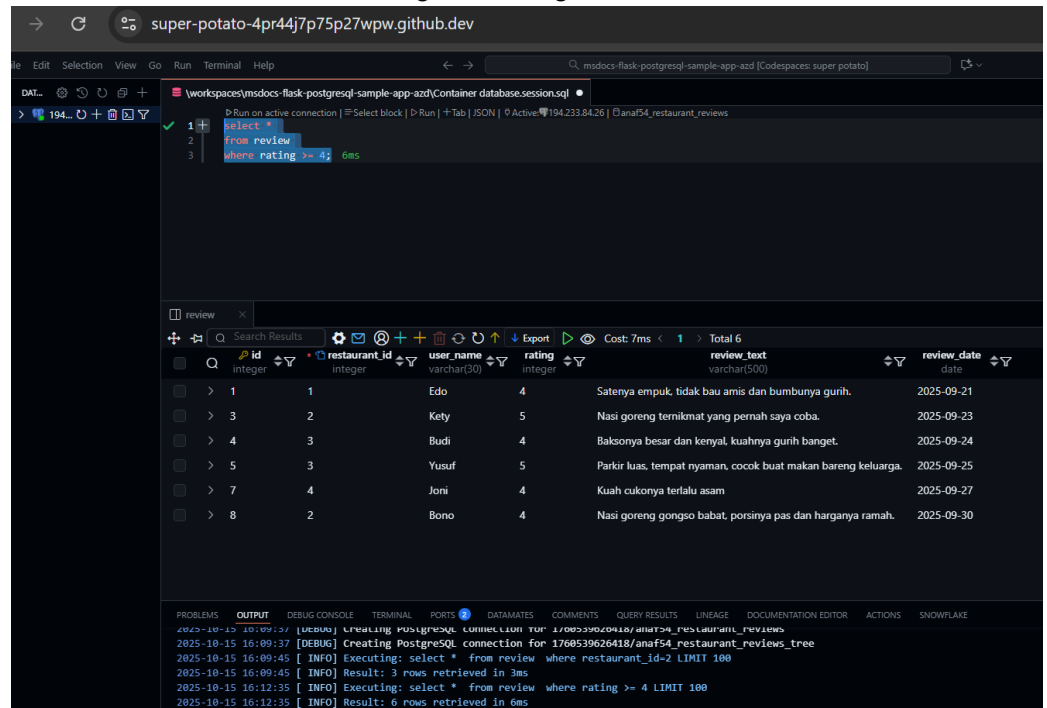
The query results are displayed in a table with the following columns: `id`, `restaurant_id`, `user_name`, `rating`, `review_text`, and `review_date`. The results show 3 rows of data for restaurant\_id=2.

id	restaurant_id	user_name	rating	review_text	review_date
2	2	Ika	3	Tempatnya sederhana tapi rasanya enak.	2025-09-22
3	2	Kety	5	Nasi goreng ternikmat yang pernah saya coba.	2025-09-23
8	2	Bono	4	Nasi goreng gongso babat, porsinya pas dan harganya ramah.	2025-09-30

The bottom panel shows the output of the query execution:

```
2025-10-15 16:04:12 [ INFO] Result: 1 rows affected in 10ms
2025-10-15 16:09:37 [DEBUG] Creating PostgreSQL connection for 1760539626418/anaF54_restaurant_reviews
2025-10-15 16:09:37 [DEBUG] Creating PostgreSQL connection for 1760539626418/anaF54_restaurant_reviews_tree
2025-10-15 16:09:45 [ INFO] Executing: select * from review where restaurant_id=2 LIMIT 100
2025-10-15 16:09:45 [ INFO] Result: 3 rows retrieved in 3ms
```

- Retrieve all reviews with a rating of 4 or higher.



The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a SQL query in a file named `Container database.session.sql`. The query is:

```
select *
from review
where rating >= 4; 6ms
```

The query results are displayed in a table with the following columns: `id`, `restaurant_id`, `user_name`, `rating`, `review_text`, and `review_date`. The results show 6 rows of data for ratings 4 or higher.

id	restaurant_id	user_name	rating	review_text	review_date
1	1	Edo	4	Satenya empuk, tidak bau amis dan bumbunya gurih.	2025-09-21
3	2	Kety	5	Nasi goreng ternikmat yang pernah saya coba.	2025-09-23
4	3	Budi	4	Baksonya besar dan kenyal, kuahnya gurih banget.	2025-09-24
5	3	Yusuf	5	Parkir luas, tempat nyaman, cocok buat makan bareng keluarga.	2025-09-25
7	4	Joni	4	Kuah cukonya terlalu asam	2025-09-27
8	2	Bono	4	Nasi goreng gongso babat, porsinya pas dan harganya ramah.	2025-09-30

The bottom panel shows the output of the query execution:

```
2025-10-15 16:09:37 [DEBUG] Creating PostgreSQL connection for 1760539626418/anaF54_restaurant_reviews
2025-10-15 16:09:37 [DEBUG] Creating PostgreSQL connection for 1760539626418/anaF54_restaurant_reviews_tree
2025-10-15 16:09:45 [ INFO] Executing: select * from review where restaurant_id=2 LIMIT 100
2025-10-15 16:12:35 [ INFO] Result: 3 rows retrieved in 3ms
2025-10-15 16:12:35 [ INFO] Executing: select * from review where rating >= 4 LIMIT 100
2025-10-15 16:12:35 [ INFO] Result: 6 rows retrieved in 6ms
```

- Use a JOIN to display a list of restaurants along with their reviews.

The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a PostgreSQL query in a file named `sample-app-azd/Container database/session.sql`. The query is as follows:

```
1 select rs.name, rs.street_address, rv.rating, rv.review_text, rv.review_date
2 from restaurant rs
3 join review rv on rs.id = rv.restaurant_id limit 100;
```

The query results are displayed in the 'Results (803)' panel, showing 8 rows. The columns are: name, street\_address, rating, review\_text, and review\_date.

name	street_address	rating	review_text	review_date
Sate Madura Pak Ajit	Jl. Pahlawan No. 17, Bandung	4	Satunya empuk, tidak bau amis dan bumbunya gurih.	2025-09-21
Nasi Goreng Bahagia	Jl. Meranti No. 45, Surabaya	3	Tempatnya sederhana tapi rasanya enak.	2025-09-22
Nasi Goreng Bahagia	Jl. Meranti No. 45, Surabaya	5	Nasi goreng terenak yang pernah saya coba.	2025-09-23
Bakso Jos Gandos	Jl. Melati No. 23, Semarang	4	Baksonya besar dan kenyal, kuahnya gurih banget.	2025-09-24
Bakso Jos Gandos	Jl. Melati No. 23, Semarang	5	Parkir luas, tempat nyaman, cocok buat makan bareng keluarga.	2025-09-25
Pempek Meriah	Jl. Kenangan No. 7, Jakarta	3	Pempeknya kebanyakan tepung, kurang berasa ikan.	2025-09-28
Pempek Meriah	Jl. Kenangan No. 7, Jakarta	4	Kuah kukunya terlalu asam.	2025-09-27
Nasi Goreng Bahagia	Jl. Meranti No. 45, Surabaya	4	Nasi goreng gungso babat, porsiya pas dan harganya ramah.	2025-09-30

The bottom panel shows the 'PROBLEMS' and 'OUTPUT' tabs. The 'OUTPUT' tab displays the following log messages:

```
2025-10-15 16:12:35 [ INFO ] Executing: select * from review where rating >= 4 LIMIT 100
2025-10-15 16:12:35 [ INFO ] Result: 6 rows retrieved in 6ms
2025-10-15 16:14:44 [ DEBUG ] Creating PostgreSQL connection for 1760539626418/ana154_restaurant_reviews_tree
2025-10-15 16:15:44 [ INFO ] Executing: select rs.name, rs.street_address, rv.rating, rv.review_text, rv.review_date from restaurant rs join review rv on rs.id = rv.restaurant_id LIMIT 100
2025-10-15 16:15:44 [ INFO ] Result: 8 rows retrieved in 3ms
```

### 3. Update:

- Update the description of one restaurant.

The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a PostgreSQL query in a file named `sample-app-azd/Container database/session.sql`. The query is as follows:

```
1 UPDATE restaurant
2 SET description = "Bakso daging urat terenak dengan kuah gurih dan banyak tetelan."
3 WHERE id = 3;
```

The query results are displayed in the 'Results (5)' panel, showing 5 rows. The columns are: id, name, street\_address, and description.

id	name	street_address	description
3	Bakso Jos Gandos	Jl. Melati No. 23, Semarang	Bakso daging urat terenak dengan kuah gurih dan banyak tetelan.

The bottom panel shows the 'PROBLEMS' and 'OUTPUT' tabs. The 'OUTPUT' tab displays the following log messages:

```
2025-10-15 16:14:44 [ DEBUG ] Creating PostgreSQL connection for 1760539626418/ana154_restaurant_reviews_tree
2025-10-15 16:15:44 [ INFO ] Executing: select rs.name, rs.street_address, rv.rating, rv.review_text, rv.review_date from restaurant rs join review rv on rs.id = rv.restaurant_id LIMIT 100
2025-10-15 16:15:44 [ INFO ] Result: 8 rows retrieved in 3ms
2025-10-15 16:18:06 [ INFO ] Executing: UPDATE restaurant SET description = "Bakso daging urat terenak dengan kuah gurih dan banyak tetelan." WHERE id = 3
2025-10-15 16:18:06 [ INFO ] Result: 1 rows affected in 6ms
```

- Update the rating of a specific review.

The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a SQL query in the editor pane. The query is:

```
1 UPDATE review
2 SET rating = 3
3 WHERE restaurant_id = 1 AND user_name = 'Edo';
```

The results pane shows a table with the following data:

id	restaurant_id	user_name	rating	review_text	review_date
1	1	Edo	3	Satunya empuk, tidak bau amis dan bumbunya gurih.	2025-09-21

The bottom pane shows the output of the query execution:

```
2025-10-15 16:13:00 [ INFO] EXECUTING: SELECT restaurant_id, user_name, rating, review_text FROM restaurant_reviews WHERE id = 1
2025-10-15 16:13:00 [ INFO] Result: 1 rows retrieved in 3ms
2025-10-15 16:13:00 [ INFO] EXECUTING: UPDATE review SET rating = 3 WHERE restaurant_id = 1 AND user_name = 'Edo'
2025-10-15 16:13:00 [ INFO] Result: 1 rows affected in 8ms
```

#### 4. Delete:

- Delete one review based on id.

The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a SQL query in the editor pane. The query is:

```
1 DELETE FROM review
2 WHERE id = 7;
```

The results pane shows a table with the following data:

id	restaurant_id	user_name	rating	review_text	review_date
2	2	Ika	3	Tempatnya sederhana tapi rasanya enak.	2025-09-22
3	2	Kety	5	Nasi goreng temikmat yang pernah saya coba.	2025-09-23
4	3	Budi	4	Baksonya besar dan kenyal, kuahnya gurih banget.	2025-09-24
5	3	Yusuf	5	Parkir luas, tempat nyaman, cocok buat makan bareng keluarga.	2025-09-25
6	4	Brian	3	Pempeknya kebanyakan tepung, kurang berasa ikan.	2025-09-28
8	2	Bono	4	Nasi goreng gongso babat, porsinya pas dan harganya ramah.	2025-09-30
1	1	Edo	3	Satunya empuk, tidak bau amis dan bumbunya gurih.	2025-09-21

The bottom pane shows the output of the query execution:

```
2025-10-15 16:13:00 [ INFO] EXECUTING: UPDATE review SET rating = 3 WHERE restaurant_id = 1 AND user_name = 'Edo'
2025-10-15 16:13:00 [ INFO] Result: 1 rows affected in 8ms
2025-10-15 16:13:01 [ DEBUG] Creating PostgreSQL connection for 1768539626418/anaf54_restaurant_reviews_tree
2025-10-15 16:13:10 [ DEBUG] Creating PostgreSQL connection for 1768539626418/anaf54_restaurant_reviews
2025-10-15 16:13:16 [ INFO] EXECUTING: DELETE FROM review WHERE id = 7
2025-10-15 16:13:16 [ INFO] Result: 1 rows affected in 10ms
```

- Delete a restaurant and ensure its associated reviews are also deleted (using cascade).

The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with a SQL query editor. The query is:

```
DELETE FROM restaurant
WHERE id = 1 AND name='Sate Madura Pak Ajit';
```

The query results show 1 row affected in 11ms. Below the query editor, the 'restaurant' table is displayed with the following data:

id	name	street_address	description
2	Nasi Goreng Bahagia	Jl. Meranti No. 45, Surabaya	Nasi goreng legendaris den
4	Pempek Meriah	Jl. Kenangan No. 7, Jakarta	Pempek ikan tengiri dengar
5	Ayam Geprek Uhuy	Jl. Malabar No. 12, Tangerang	Ayam geprek dengan samb
3	Bakso Jos Gandos	Jl. Melati No. 23, Semarang	Bakso daging urat terenak c

The bottom panel shows the output of the query, indicating that the restaurant was successfully deleted and its associated reviews were also deleted.

The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with a SQL query editor. The query is:

```
select *
from review;
```

The query results show 6 rows affected in 4ms. Below the query editor, the 'review' table is displayed with the following data:

id	restaurant_id	user_name	rating	review_text	review_date
2	2	Ika	3	Tempatnya sederhana tapi r	2025-09-22
3	2	Kety	5	Nasi goreng ternikmat yang	2025-09-23
4	3	Budi	4	Baksonya besar dan kenyal,	2025-09-24
5	3	Yusuf	5	Parkir luas, tempat nyaman,	2025-09-25
6	4	Brian	3	Pempeknya kebanyakan ter	2025-09-28
8	2	Bono	4	Nasi goreng gongso babat,	2025-09-30

The bottom panel shows the output of the query, indicating that the reviews were successfully selected.



## D. Additional Queries

1. Find the highest-rated restaurant based on the average rating of all its reviews.

The screenshot shows a database client interface with a SQL query editor and a results pane. The query is as follows:

```
WITH cte AS (  
  SELECT  
    restaurant_id,  
    ROUND(AVG(rating), 1) AS avg_rating,  
    COUNT(rating) AS total_review,  
    MAX(review_date) AS max_review_date  
  FROM review  
  GROUP BY restaurant_id  
)  
SELECT  
  rs.name,  
  cte.avg_rating  
FROM restaurant rs  
INNER JOIN cte ON rs.id = cte.restaurant_id  
WHERE cte.avg_rating = (  
  SELECT MAX(avg_rating) FROM cte  
) LIMIT 1
```

The results pane shows a single row:

name	avg_rating
Bakso Jos Gandos	4.5

2. Find the number of reviews each restaurant has received.

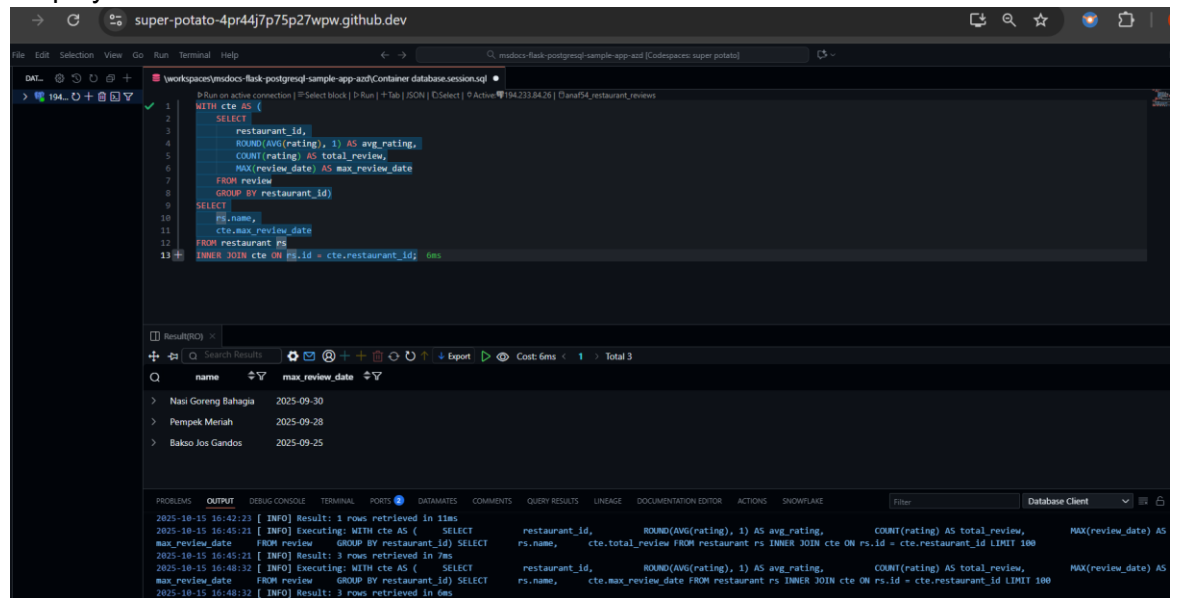
The screenshot shows a database client interface with a SQL query editor and a results pane. The query is as follows:

```
WITH cte AS (  
  SELECT  
    restaurant_id,  
    ROUND(AVG(rating), 1) AS avg_rating,  
    COUNT(rating) AS total_review,  
    MAX(review_date) AS max_review_date  
  FROM review  
  GROUP BY restaurant_id  
)  
SELECT  
  rs.name,  
  cte.total_review  
FROM restaurant rs  
INNER JOIN cte ON rs.id = cte.restaurant_id
```

The results pane shows three rows:

name	total_review
Nasi Goreng Bahagia	3
Pempek Meriah	1
Bakso Jos Gandos	2

3. Display the most recent review for each restaurant.



```
WITH cte AS (  
    SELECT  
        restaurant_id,  
        ROUND(AVG(rating), 1) AS avg_rating,  
        COUNT(rating) AS total_review,  
        MAX(review_date) AS max_review_date  
    FROM review  
    GROUP BY restaurant_id  
)  
SELECT  
    rs.name,  
    cte.max_review_date  
FROM restaurant rs  
INNER JOIN cte ON rs.id = cte.restaurant_id LIMIT 100
```

name	max_review_date
Nasi Goreng Bahagia	2025-09-30
Pempek Meriah	2025-09-28
Bakso Jos Gandos	2025-09-25

## Submission Requirements

1. Submit the SQL scripts for:
  - Table creation
  - Sample data insertion
  - All queries for CRUD operations
  - Additional queries
2. Take a screenshot of the results for each query and include it in the submission.

## Extra Credit (Optional)

1. Create a menu table, similar to the one used in our class session, and insert at least 3 menu items for each restaurant.

The screenshot shows a database client interface with the following components:

- SQL Editor:** Contains the SQL statement to create a table named 'menu' with columns 'id' (SERIAL PRIMARY KEY), 'restaurant\_id' (INT NOT NULL), and 'menu\_name' (VARCHAR(100)).
- Table Schema:** A visual representation of the 'menu' table with columns: id (integer), restaurant\_id (integer), and menu\_name (varchar(100)).
- Output Console:** Displays the execution log, including the successful completion of the 'CREATE TABLE' statement.

The screenshot shows the same database client interface after inserting data into the 'menu' table:

- SQL Editor:** Contains the SQL statement to insert 9 rows into the 'menu' table, including items like 'Nasi Goreng Spesial', 'Nasi Goreng Seafood', 'Nasi Goreng Ayam', 'Bakso Urat Spesial', 'Bakso Telur Tetelan', 'Bakso Daging Komplit', 'Pempek Kapal Selam', 'Pempek Lenjer', and 'Pempek Kulit'.
- Table Data:** A table view showing the inserted data with columns 'id', 'restaurant\_id', and 'menu\_name'. It lists 9 rows of data.
- Output Console:** Displays the execution log, including the successful completion of the 'INSERT INTO' statement.

2. Write a query to display each restaurant with its menu and the average rating from its reviews.

The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a PostgreSQL query in the editor pane and its results in the Results pane. The query is as follows:

```
WITH cte AS (  
  SELECT  
    restaurant_id,  
    ROUND(AVG(rating), 1) AS avg_rating  
  FROM review  
  GROUP BY restaurant_id  
)  
SELECT rs.name, rs.street_address, mn.menu_name, cte.avg_rating  
FROM restaurant rs  
JOIN cte ON rs.id = cte.restaurant_id  
JOIN menu mn ON rs.id = mn.restaurant_id
```

The Results pane shows 9 rows of data:

name	street_address	menu_name	avg_rating
Nasi Goreng Bahagia	Jl. Meranti No. 45, Surabaya	Nasi Goreng Spesial	4.0
Nasi Goreng Bahagia	Jl. Meranti No. 45, Surabaya	Nasi Goreng Seafood	4.0
Nasi Goreng Bahagia	Jl. Meranti No. 45, Surabaya	Nasi Goreng Ayam	4.0
Bakso Jos Gandos	Jl. Melati No. 23, Semarang	Bakso Urat Spesial	4.5
Bakso Jos Gandos	Jl. Melati No. 23, Semarang	Bakso Telur Tetelan	4.5
Bakso Jos Gandos	Jl. Melati No. 23, Semarang	Bakso Daging Komplit	4.5
Pempek Merah	Jl. Kenangan No. 7, Jakarta	Pempek Kapal Selam	3.0
Pempek Merah	Jl. Kenangan No. 7, Jakarta	Pempek Lenjer	3.0
Pempek Merah	Jl. Kenangan No. 7, Jakarta	Pempek Kulit	3.0

The bottom of the screenshot shows the Output pane with the following log:

```
2025-10-15 17:01:31 [ INFO ] Executing: WITH cte AS (  
  SELECT      restaurant_id,  
              ROUND(AVG(rating), 1) AS avg_rating  
  FROM review  
  GROUP BY restaurant_id  
)  
SELECT rs.name, rs.street_address, mn.menu_name, cte.avg_rating  
FROM restaurant rs  
JOIN cte ON rs.id = cte.restaurant_id  
JOIN menu mn ON rs.id = mn.restaurant_id  
LIMIT 100  
2025-10-15 17:01:31 [ INFO ] Result: 9 rows retrieved in 7ms
```