

HOMEWORK ASSIGNMENT #5

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a.

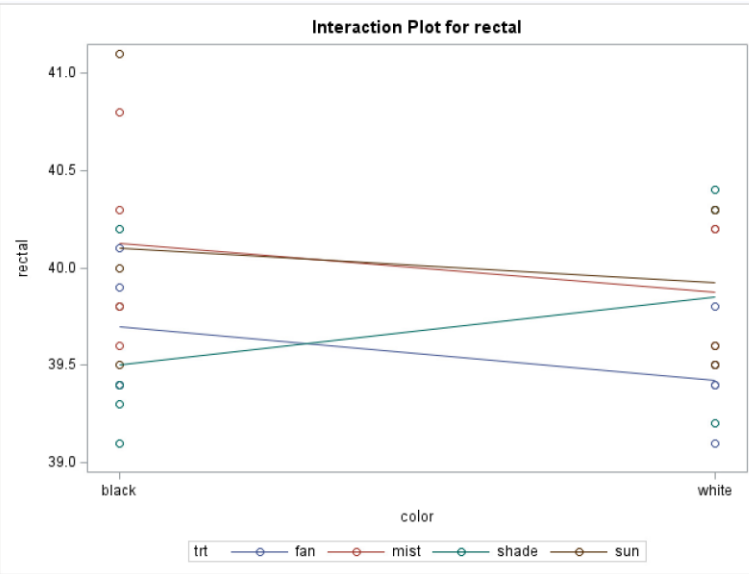
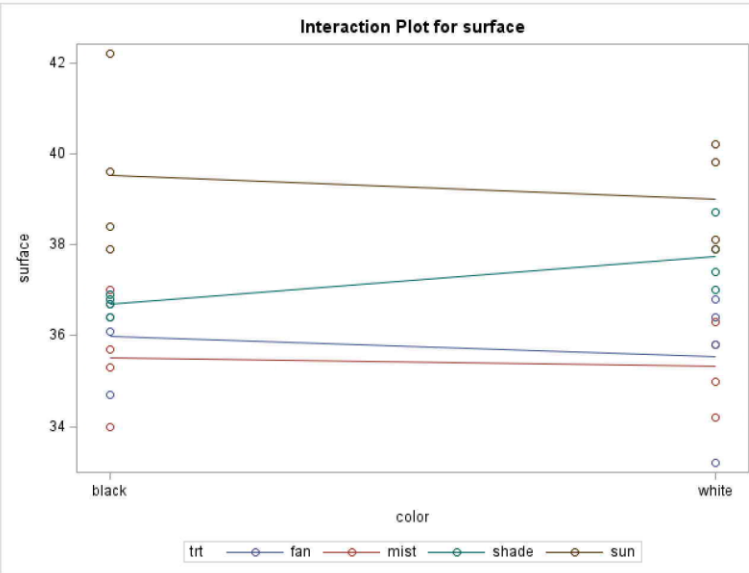
The GLM Procedure					
Dependent Variable: surface					
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	7	76.7196875	10.9599554	7.68	<.0001
Error	24	34.2625000	1.4276042		
Corrected Total	31	110.9821875			

R-Square	Coeff Var	Root MSE	surface Mean
0.691279	3.236635	1.194824	36.91563

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
color	1	0.00281250	0.00281250	0.00	0.9650
trt	3	73.54093750	24.51364583	17.17	<.0001
color*trt	3	3.17593750	1.05864583	0.74	0.5377

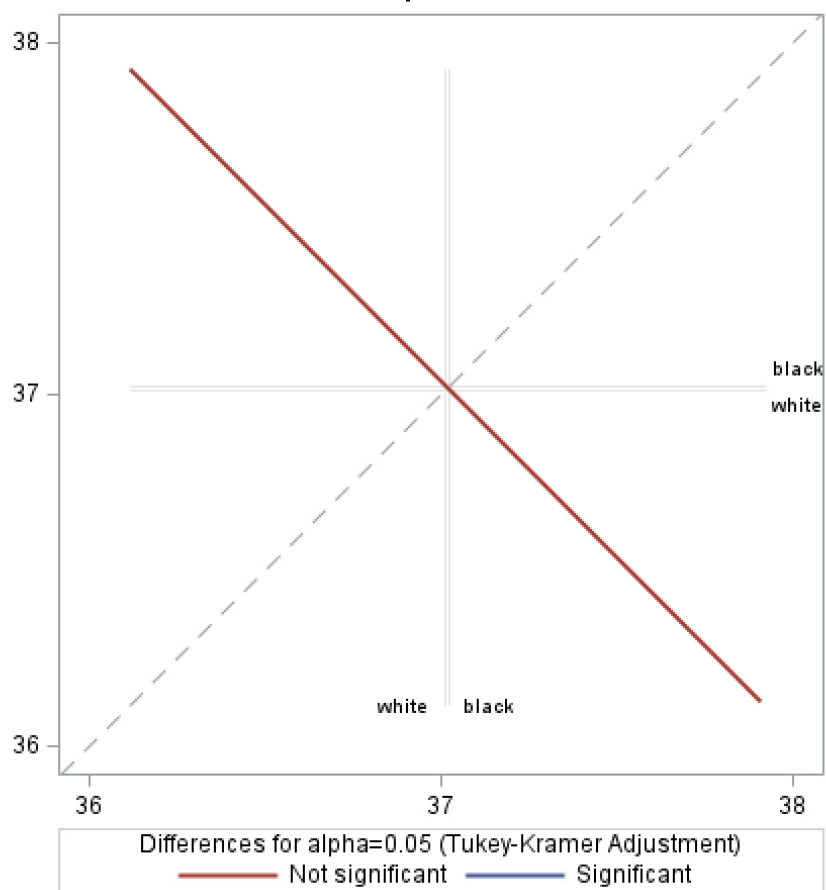
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
color	1	0.00281250	0.00281250	0.00	0.9650
trt	3	73.54093750	24.51364583	17.17	<.0001
color*trt	3	3.17593750	1.05864583	0.74	0.5377

b.

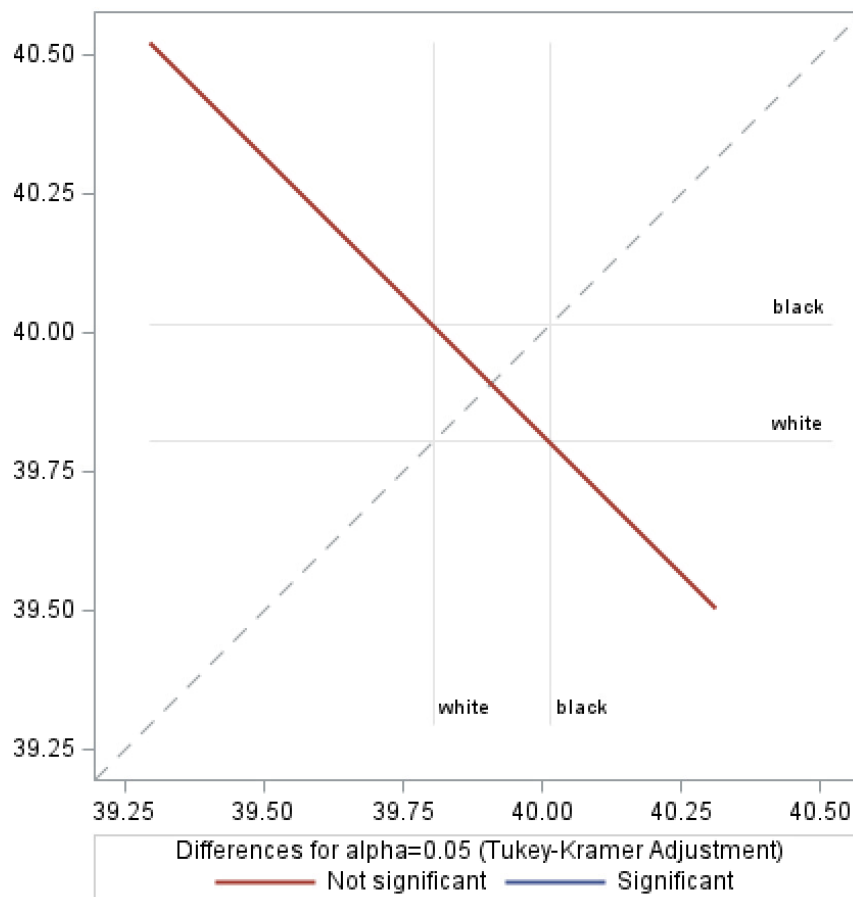


C.

surface Comparisons for color



rectal Comparisons for color



① a.

<u>S_v</u>	<u>df</u>
Color	1
WP error	2
Trt	3
Trt * Color	3
SP error	22
Total	31

c. Since, Color is not significant. We are not doing pairwise Comparisons

2. a.

The SAS System

The MEANS Procedure

Treatment=1 Time=1

Analysis Variable : Response	
Mean	Std Dev
20.7000000	23.9810573

Treatment=1 Time=2

Analysis Variable : Response	
Mean	Std Dev
28.5700000	11.9959299

Treatment=1 Time=3

Analysis Variable : Response	
Mean	Std Dev
31.2400000	14.2952362

Treatment=1 Time=4

Analysis Variable : Response	
Mean	Std Dev
29.4400000	12.6474591

Treatment=1 Time=8

Analysis Variable : Response	
Mean	Std Dev
25.6300000	14.2625422

Treatment=2 Time=1

Analysis Variable : Response	
Mean	Std Dev
-0.7600000	12.2624268

Treatment=2 Time=2

Analysis Variable : Response	
Mean	Std Dev
12.5500000	10.4261690

Treatment=2 Time=3

Analysis Variable : Response	
Mean	Std Dev
18.2300000	10.8257974

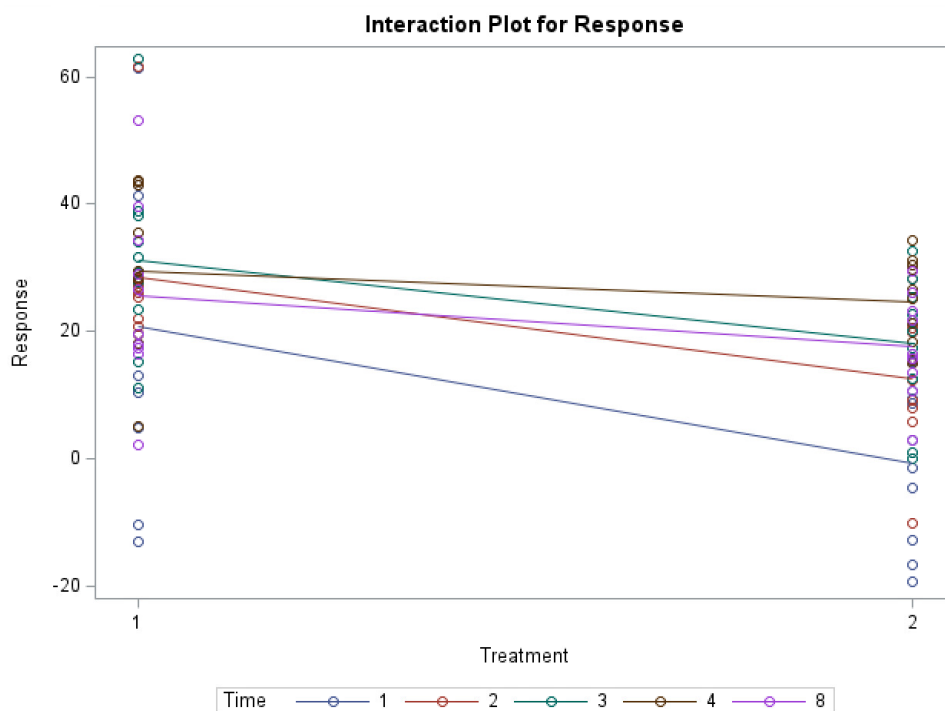
Treatment=2 Time=4

Analysis Variable : Response	
Mean	Std Dev
24.7900000	6.9069128

Treatment=2 Time=8

Analysis Variable : Response	
Mean	Std Dev
17.5700000	7.8265999

b.



C.

Type 3 Tests of Fixed Effects				
Effect	Num DF	Den DF	F Value	Pr > F
Treatment	1	90	22.54	<.0001
Time	4	90	4.89	0.0013
Treatment*Time	4	90	1.23	0.3044

$$(2) C. y_{ijk} = \mu + \alpha_i + \pi_{j(i)} + \beta_k + \alpha\beta_{ik} + \epsilon_{ijk},$$

Where,

y_{ijk} = the percentage inhibition of j^{th} patient during hour k under i^{th} treatment

α_i = the fixed effect of i^{th} treatment

$\pi_{j(i)}$ = the random effect of patient j of at i^{th} treatment, iid $N(0, \sigma_p^2)$

β_k = the fixed effect of hour k

$\alpha\beta_{ik}$ = the fixed interaction effect of i^{th} treatment with hour k

ϵ_{ijk} = the random effect of all other factors on percentage inhibition

3.

a.

$$3.a. y_{ij} = \mu + \alpha_i + \beta(X_{ij} - \bar{X}_{..}) + \epsilon_{ij}$$

$$* \epsilon_{ij} \text{ iid } N(0, \sigma^2)$$

$$* \text{Constraints } \sum \alpha_i = 0$$

$$* \text{Expected Value of a } Y \text{ with level } i \text{ and } X_{ij} = x \text{ is } \mu + \alpha_i + \beta(x - \bar{X}_{..})$$

Note: the difference $\alpha_i - \alpha_j$ does not depend on value of x .

Response = RISK

NOCIG = Covariate

<u>Sv</u>	<u>df</u>
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NOCIG	1
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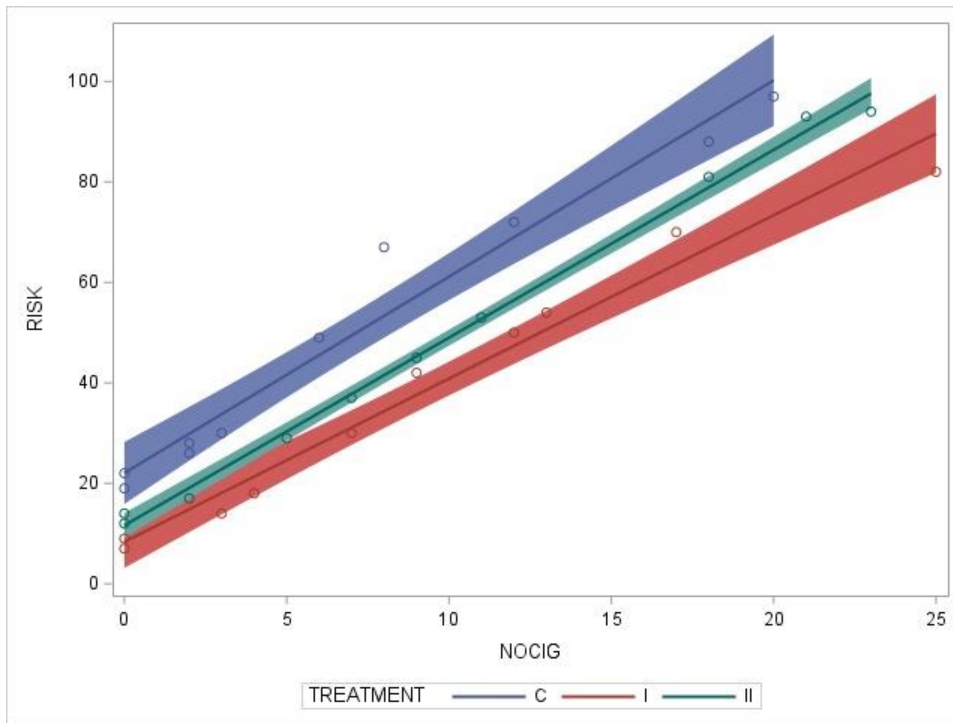
trt	2
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NOCIG * trt	2
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Error	24
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total	29
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b.



c. Yes, From the above plot we can say that they have similar slopes.

d. Test: H_0 : Same Slope

H_1 : Not Same Slope

By checking the p value of interaction

Since, P value is 0.0619 which is greater than 0.05 alpha. We reject H_0

Hence we have same slopes

e. Since the P value of trt factor is 0.0003 less than 0.05 which is significant, there appears to be a difference in the mean risk index for the three treatments