VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

"JnanaSangama", Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



LAB REPORT on

BIG DATA ANALYTICS (20CS6PEBDA)

Submitted by

ANAGHA ACHARYA(1BM19CS224)

in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
(Autonomous Institution under VTU)
BENGALURU-560019
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B. M. S. College of Engineering,

Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019

(Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)

Department of Computer Science and Engineering



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "BIG DATA ANALYTICS" carried out by ANAGHA ACHARYA(1BM19CS224), who is bonafde student of B. M. S. College of Engineering. It is in partialfulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2022. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a BIG DATA ANALYTICS - (20CS6PEBDA) work prescribed for the said degree.

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Index Sheet

Sl.	Experiment Title	
No.		
1	Employee Database	
2	Library	
3	Mongo (CRUD)	
4	Hadoop installation	
5	HDFS Commands	
6	Create a Map Reduce program to	
	a) find average temperature for each yearfrom NCDC data set.	
	b) find the mean max temperature for every month	
7	For a given Text file, create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.	
8	Create a Map Reduce program to	
	demonstrating join operation	
9	Program to print word count on scala shell	
	and print "Hello world" on scala IDE	
10	Using RDD and FlatMap count how many times each word appears in a	
	file and writeout a list of	
	words whose count is strictly greater than 4	
	using Spark	

Course Outcome

CO1	Apply the concept of NoSQL, Hadoop or Spark for a given task
CO2	Analyze the Big Data and obtain insight using data analytics mechanisms.
CO3	Design and implement Big data applications by applying NoSQL, Hadoop or Spark

```
Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.
1. Create a keyspace by name Employee
2. Create a column family by name
Employee-Info with attributes
Emp Id Primary Key, Emp Name,
Designation, Date of Joining, Salary, Dept Name
3. Insert the values into the table in batch
4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121
5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary
6. Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of
Projects done by the corresponding Employee.
7. Update the altered table to add project names.
8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.
bmsce@bmsce-not-so-precised-animo-succker:~$ cqlsh
Connected to Test Cluster at 127.0.0.1:9042.
[cqlsh 5.0.1 | Cassandra 3.11.4 | CQL spec 3.4.4 | Native protocol v4]
Use HELP for help.
cqlsh> create keyspace employee 224 with replication={'class':'SimpleStrategy','replication factor':1};
cqlsh> use employee 224;
cqlsh:employee_224> create table empinfo(emp_id int, emp_name text, designation text,doj date,salary double,dept_name
text, primary key(emp_id,salary));
cqlsh:employee_224> describe empinfo;
CREATE TABLE employee 224.empinfo (
  emp id int,
  salary double,
  dept name text,
  designation text,
  doj date,
  emp_name text,
  PRIMARY KEY (emp_id, salary)
) WITH CLUSTERING ORDER BY (salary ASC)
  AND bloom filter fp chance = 0.01
  AND caching = {'keys': 'ALL', 'rows per partition': 'NONE'}
  AND comment = "
  AND compaction = {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy', 'max_threshold': '32',
'min_threshold': '4'}
  AND compression = {'chunk_length_in_kb': '64', 'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
  AND crc_check_chance = 1.0
  AND dclocal_read_repair_chance = 0.1
  AND default time to live = 0
  AND gc grace seconds = 864000
  AND max index interval = 2048
  AND memtable flush period in ms = 0
  AND min_index_interval = 128
  AND read_repair_chance = 0.0
```

```
AND speculative_retry = '99PERCENTILE';
cqlsh:employee 224> begin batch
        ... insert into empinfo(emp_id,emp_name,designation,doj,salary,dept_name) values(1,'Abhinav','Director','2010-
08-28',5000000,'Business')
         ... apply batch;
cqlsh:employee_224> begin batch
        ... insert into empinfo(emp_id,emp_name,designation,doj,salary,dept_name) values(2,'Saurabh','Manager','2020-
05-20',800000,'Sales')
        ... insert into empinfo(emp_id,emp_name,designation,doj,salary,dept_name) values(3,'Rythm','HR','2021-10-
10',1000000,'HR')
         ... insert into empinfo(emp id,emp name, designation, doj, salary, dept name) values (4, 'Anagha', 'Executive
Director', '2016-03-27', 3000000, 'R&D')
        ... apply batch;
cqlsh:employee_224> select * from empinfo;
emp_id | salary | dept_name | designation | doj
                                                  emp name
1 | 5e+06 | Business |
                            Director | 2010-08-28 | Abhinav
   2 | 8e+05 | Sales |
                            Manager | 2020-05-20 | Saurabh
   4 | 3e+06 |
                R&D | Executive Director | 2016-03-27 | Anagha
   3 | 1e+06 |
                               HR | 2021-10-10 | Rythm
                 HR |
(4 rows)
cqlsh:employee 224> update empinfo set emp name='Manu' where emp id=3 and salary=1000000;
cqlsh:employee 224> select * from empinfo;
emp id | salary | dept name | designation
                                                  emp name
------
   1 | 5e+06 | Business |
                             Director | 2010-08-28 | Abhinav
   2 | 8e+05 |
               Sales |
                            Manager | 2020-05-20 | Saurabh
   4 | 3e+06 |
                R&D | Executive Director | 2016-03-27 | Anagha
                               HR | 2021-10-10 | Manu
   3 | 1e+06 |
                 HR |
cqlsh:employee 224> alter table empinfo add projects set<text>;
cqlsh:employee 224> update empinfo set projects=projects+{'Psychology of body', 'Strength and conditioning'} where
emp_id=4 and salary=3000000;
cqlsh:employee_224> update empinfo set projects=projects+{'Analytics','Risk assesment'} where emp_id=2 and
salary=800000;
qlsh:employee 224> update empinfo set projects=projects+{'Diversity management'} where emp_id=3 and
salary=1000000;
cqlsh:employee 224> update empinfo set projects=projects+{'Role of motivation in improving organisational performance'
where emp_id=1 and salary=5000000;
cqlsh:employee 224> select * from empinfo;
emp_id | salary | dept_name | designation
                                         doi
                                                 | emp_name | projects
   1 | 5e+06 | Business |
                           Director | 2010-08-28 | Abhinay | {'Role of motivation in improving organisational
performance'}
   2 | 8e+05 | Sales |
                            Manager | 2020-05-20 | Saurabh |
                                                                            {'Analytics', 'Risk assesment'}
   4 | 3e+06 | R&D | Executive Director | 2016-03-27 | Anagha | { 'Psychology of body', 'Strength and
```

```
conditioning'}
   3 | 1e+06 |
                  HR \mid
                                HR | 2021-10-10 | Manu |
                                                                                  {'Diversity management'}
cqlsh:employee_224> insert into empinfo(emp_id,emp_name,designation,doj,salary,dept_name,projects)
values(5, 'Rakesh', 'Lawyer', '2012-05-07', 1200000, 'Legal', {'Doping crime in international law'}) using ttl 15;
cqlsh:employee_224> select * from empinfo;
emp_id | salary | dept_name | designation
                                           doi
                                                    | emp_name | projects
                               Lawyer | 2012-05-07 | Rakesh | {'Doping crime in international law'}
   5 | 1.2e+06 | Legal |
   1 | 5e+06 | Business |
                               Director | 2010-08-28 | Abhinav | {'Role of motivation in improving organisational
performance'}
   2 | 8e+05 |
                 Sales
                              Manager | 2020-05-20 | Saurabh |
                                                                                 {'Analytics', 'Risk assesment'}
                  R&D | Executive Director | 2016-03-27 | Anagha | { 'Psychology of body', 'Strength and
   4 | 3e+06 |
conditioning'}
   3 | 1e+06 |
                  HR |
                                 HR | 2021-10-10 | Manu |
                                                                                  {'Diversity management'}
(5 rows)
cqlsh:employee 224> select ttl(emp name) from empinfo where emp_id=5;
ttl(emp_name)
       8
cqlsh:employee_224> select * from empinfo;
emp id | salary | dept name | designation
                                           doi
                                                   emp name projects
                              Director | 2010-08-28 | Abhinav | {'Role of motivation in improving organisational
   1 | 5e+06 | Business |
performance'}
   2 | 8e+05 |
                             Manager | 2020-05-20 | Saurabh |
                                                                                {'Analytics', 'Risk assesment'}
                Sales |
   4 | 3e+06 |
                 R&D | Executive Director | 2016-03-27 | Anagha |
                                                                        {'Psychology of body', 'Strength and
conditioning'}
   3 | 1e+06 |
                  HR |
                                HR | 2021-10-10 | Manu |
                                                                                  {'Diversity management'}
(4 rows)
```

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

```
1.Create a keyspace by name Library
2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes
Stud_Id Primary Key, Counter_value of type Counter,
Stud_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date_of_issue
3. Insert the values into the table in batch
4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter
5. Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 times.
6. Export the created column to a csv file
7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family
Connected to Test Cluster at 127.0.0.1:9042.
[cqlsh 5.0.1 | Cassandra 3.11.8 | CQL spec 3.4.4 | Native protocol v4]
 cglsh:library> create table library info(stud id int,
       ... counter_value counter,
       ... stud name text,
       ... book name text,
       ... book id int.
       ... date_of_issue date,
       ... primary key(stud_id,stud_name,book_name,book_id,date_of_issue));
 cqlsh:library> describe table library_info;
 CREATE TABLE library.library_info (
   stud id int,
   stud name text,
   book name text,
   book_id int,
   date_of_issue date,
   counter value counter,
   PRIMARY KEY (stud_id, stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue)
 ) WITH CLUSTERING ORDER BY (stud name ASC, book name ASC, book id ASC, date of issue ASC)
   AND bloom filter fp chance = 0.01
   AND caching = {'keys': 'ALL', 'rows_per_partition': 'NONE'}
   AND comment = "
   AND compaction = {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy', 'max_threshold': '32'
 'min threshold': '4'}
   AND compression = {'chunk_length_in_kb': '64', 'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
   AND crc check chance = 1.0
   AND dclocal_read_repair_chance = 0.1
   AND default_time_to_live = 0
   AND gc grace seconds = 864000
   AND max_index_interval = 2048
   AND memtable_flush_period_in_ms = 0
   AND min index interval = 128
   AND read repair chance = 0.0
   AND speculative_retry = '99PERCENTILE';
   cqlsh:library> update library_info set counter_value=counter_value+1 where stud_id=1 and stud_name='Anagha' and
```

book_name='BDA' and book_id=10 and date_of_issue='2022-06-10'; cqlsh:library> update library info set counter value=counter value+1 where stud id=2 and stud name='Trisha' and book name='OOMD' and book id=11 and date of issue='2022-05-10'; cqlsh:library> update library info set counter value=counter value+1 where stud id=3 and stud name='Ramya' and book_name='ML' and book_id=15 and date_of_issue='2022-05-15'; cqlsh:library> update library_info set counter_value=counter_value+1 where stud_id=4 and stud_name='Tasmiya' and book_name='Management' and book_id=18 and date_of_issue='2022-05-12'; cglsh:library> select * from library info; stud_id | stud_name | book_name | book_id | date_of_issue | counter_value -----+-----+------1 | Anagha | BDA | 10 | 2022-06-10 | 1 2 | Trisha | OOMD | 11 | 2022-05-10 | 4 | Tasmiya | Management | 18 | 2022-05-12 | 1 3 | Ramya | ML | 15 | 2022-05-15 | (4 rows) cqlsh:library> update library info set counter value=counter value+1 where stud id=1 and stud name='Anagha' and book name='BDA' and book id=10 and date of issue='2022-06-10'; cqlsh:library> select * from library_info; stud_id | stud_name | book_name | book_id | date_of_issue | counter_value 1 | Anagha | BDA | 10 | 2022-06-10 | 2 | Trisha | OOMD | 11 | 2022-05-10 | 1 4 | Tasmiya | Management | 18 | 2022-05-12 | 1 3 | Ramya | ML | 15 | 2022-05-15 | (4 rows) cqlsh:library> select * from library_info where counter_value=2 allow filtering; stud id | stud name | book name | book id | date of issue | counter value 1 | Anagha | BDA | 10 | 2022-06-10 | (1 rows) cqlsh:library> copy library_info(stud_id,stud_name,book_id,book_name,date_of_issue,counter_value) to 'Desktop/library info.csv'; Using 7 child processes Starting copy of library library info with columns [stud id, stud name, book id, book name, date of issue, counter valuel. Processed: 4 rows; Rate: 7 rows/s; Avg. rate: 2 rows/s 4 rows exported to 1 files in 2.441 seconds. cqlsh:library> truncate library_info; cqlsh:library> select * from library_info; stud id | stud name | book name | book id | date of issue | counter value

```
(0 \text{ rows})
```

cqlsh:library> copy library_info(stud_id,stud_name,book_id,book_name,date_of_issue,counter_value) from 'Desktop/library_info.csv';

Using 7 child processes

Starting copy of library.library_info with columns [stud_id, stud_name, book_id, book_name, date_of_issue, counter_value].

Process ImportProcess-8: 2 rows/s; Avg. rate: 2 rows/s Processed: 4 rows; Rate: 1 rows/s; Avg. rate: 2 rows/s 4 rows imported from 1 files in 2.507 seconds (0 skipped).

cqlsh:library> select * from library_info;

$stud_id \mid stud_name \mid book_name \mid book_id \mid date_of_issue \mid counter_value$

1 | Anagha | BDA | 10 | 2022-06-10 | 2 2 | Trisha | OOMD | 11 | 2022-05-10 | 1

2 | Trisha | OOMD | 11 | 2022-05-10 | 1 4 | Tasmiya | Management | 18 | 2022-05-12 | 1

3 | Ramya | ML | 15 | 2022-05-15 | 1

(4 rows)

MongoDB- CRUD Demonstration

```
use anagha;
db;
show dbs;
db.createCollection("student")
db.student.insert({_id:0,StudName:"Tasmiya",Sem:"VI",Hobbies:"Singing"});
db.student.insert({_id:1,StudName:"Trisha",Sem:"IV",Hobbies:"Carrom"});
db.student.insert({_id:2,StudName:"Anagha",Sem:"V",Hobbies:"Drawing"});
db.student.insert({_id:3,StudName:"Ramya",Sem:"VI",Hobbies:"Violin"});
db.student.find({},{_id:0,StudName:1,Sem:1,Hobbies:1,Location:1}).pretty();
db.student.update({_id:1},{$set:{Hobbies:"Cricket"}},{upsert:true});
db.student.find({},{_id:0,StudName:1,Sem:1,Hobbies:1,Location:1}).pretty();
db.student.update({StudName:'Rahul'},{$set:{Location:'BMS'}},{upsert:true});
db.student.find({},{_id:0,StudName:1,Sem:1,Hobbies:1,Location:1}).pretty();
db.student.update({StudName:'Meenakshi'},{$set:{Location:null}});
db.student.find({},{_id:0,StudName:1,Sem:1,Hobbies:1,Location:1}).pretty();
db.student.update({StudName:'Rahul'},{$unset:{Location:'BMS'}});
db.student.find({},{_id:0,StudName:1,Sem:1,Hobbies:1,Location:1}).pretty();
db.student.find({StudName:'Tasmiya'}).pretty();
db.student.find({},{_id:0,StudName:1,Sem:1,Hobbies:1,Location:1}).pretty();
db.student.find({Sem:'VI'}).pretty();
db.student.find({},{_id:0,StudName:1,Sem:1,Hobbies:1,Location:1}).pretty();
db.student.find({StudName:{$ne:'Ramya'},Sem:{$ne:'V'}}).pretty();
```

```
db.student.find({},{_id:0,StudName:1,Sem:1,Hobbies:1,Location:1}).pretty();
db.student.find({Sem:{$lte:'V'}}).pretty();
db.student.find({},{_id:0,StudName:1,Sem:1,Hobbies:1,Location:1}).pretty();
db.student.find({StudName:/^T/}).pretty();
db.student.find({},{_id:0,StudName:1,Sem:1,Hobbies:1,Location:1}).pretty();
db.student.find({StudName:/a$/}).pretty();
db.student.find({},{_id:0,StudName:1,Sem:1,Hobbies:1,Location:1}).pretty();
db.student.find({StudName:/r|R/}).pretty();
db.student.find({},{_id:0,StudName:1,Sem:1,Hobbies:1,Location:1}).pretty();
db.student.find({Hobbies:{$in:['Drawing','Violin']}}).pretty();
db.student.find({},{_id:0,StudName:1,Sem:1,Hobbies:1,Location:1}).pretty();
db.student.find().sort({Sem:1}).pretty();
db.student.find({},{_id:0,StudName:1,Sem:1,Hobbies:1,Location:1}).pretty();
db.student.find().sort({StudName:-1}).pretty();
db.student.find({},{_id:0,StudName:1,Sem:1,Hobbies:1,Location:1}).pretty();
db.student.save({StudName:'Meenakshi',Sem:'IV'});
db.student.find({},{_id:0,StudName:1,Sem:1,Hobbies:1,Location:1}).pretty();
db.student.count();
db.student.count({Sem:'VI'})
db.student.find({Sem:'IV'}).limit(1).pretty();
db.student.find().skip(2).pretty();
```

```
db.student.remove({StudName:'Rahul'}).pretty();
db.student.find({},{_id:0,StudName:1,Sem:1,Hobbies:1,Location:1}).pretty();
db.student.drop();
OUTPUT:
switched to db anagha
anagha
admin
         0.000GB
config 0.000GB
harryKart 0.000GB
local
        0.000GB
school 0.000GB
{ "ok" : 1 }
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
{ "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Carrom" }
{ "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
{ "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
WriteResult({
   "nMatched": 0,
```

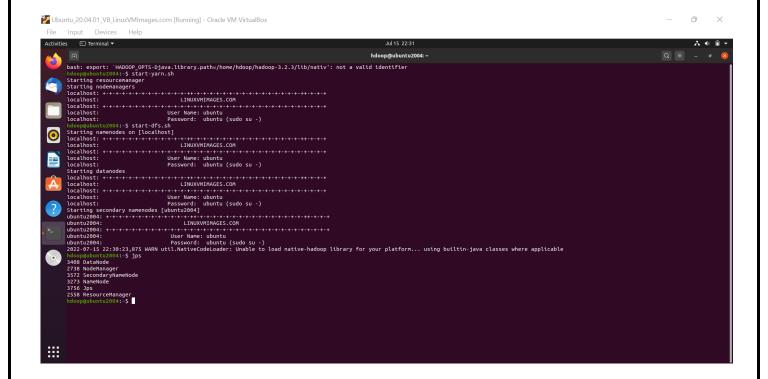
```
"nUpserted": 1,
   "nModified": 0,
   "_id": ObjectId("62d4c66a9e01af7adee22d59")
})
{ "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ "StudName" : "Rahul", "Location" : "BMS" }
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 0 })
{ "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ "StudName" : "Rahul", "Location" : "BMS" }
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
{ "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ "StudName" : "Rahul" }
{ "_id" : 0, "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ "StudName" : "Rahul" }
{ " id" : 0, "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "_id" : 3, "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
```

```
{ "StudName" : "Rahul" }
{ "_id" : 0, "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "_id" : 1, "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ " id" : ObjectId("62d4c66a9e01af7adee22d59"), "StudName" : "Rahul" }
{ "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ "StudName" : "Rahul" }
{ "_id" : 1, "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "_id" : 2, "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ "StudName" : "Rahul" }
{ "_id" : 0, "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ " id" : 1, "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ "StudName" : "Rahul" }
{ "_id" : 0, "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "_id" : 1, "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ " id" : 2, "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "_id" : 3, "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ "StudName" : "Rahul" }
{ "_id" : 1, "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
```

```
{ "_id" : 3, "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ " id" : ObjectId("62d4c66a9e01af7adee22d59"), "StudName" : "Rahul" }
{ "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ "StudName" : "Rahul" }
{ "_id" : 2, "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "_id" : 3, "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ "StudName" : "Rahul" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62d4c66a9e01af7adee22d59"), "StudName" : "Rahul" }
{ " id" : 1, "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "_id" : 2, "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ " id" : 0, "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "_id" : 3, "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ "StudName" : "Rahul" }
{ "_id" : 1, "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "_id" : 0, "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "_id" : 3, "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ " id" : ObjectId("62d4c66a9e01af7adee22d59"), "StudName" : "Rahul" }
{ "_id" : 2, "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
```

```
{ "StudName" : "Rahul" }
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
{ "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ "StudName" : "Rahul" }
{ "StudName" : "Meenakshi", "Sem" : "IV" }
6
2
{ "_id" : 1, "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "_id" : 2, "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "_id" : 3, "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("62d4c66a9e01af7adee22d59"), "StudName" : "Rahul" }
   "_id": ObjectId("62d4c66a7a576a20603d9453"),
   "StudName": "Meenakshi",
   "Sem": "IV"
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 1 })
{ "StudName" : "Tasmiya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Singing" }
{ "StudName" : "Trisha", "Sem" : "IV", "Hobbies" : "Cricket" }
{ "StudName" : "Anagha", "Sem" : "V", "Hobbies" : "Drawing" }
{ "StudName" : "Ramya", "Sem" : "VI", "Hobbies" : "Violin" }
{ "StudName" : "Meenakshi", "Sem" : "IV" }
true
```

Screenshot of Hadoop installation



Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment. (Minimum 10 commands tobe executed)

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ start-all.sh

This script is Deprecated. Instead use start-dfs.sh and start-yarn.sh

WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred

WARNING: Illegal reflective access by

org.apache.hadoop.security.authentication.util.KerberosUtil

(file:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/hadoop-auth-2.6.0.jar) to

method sun.security.krb5.Config.getInstance()

WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of

org.apache.hadoop.security.authentication.util.KerberosUtil

WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further illegal

reflective access operations

WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release

Starting namenodes on [localhost]

hduser@localhost's password:

localhost: starting namenode, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/logs/hadoop-hduser-

namenode-bmsce-Precision-T1700.out

localhost: WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred

localhost: WARNING: Illegal reflective access by

org.apache.hadoop.security.authentication.util.KerberosUtil

(file:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/hadoop-auth-2.6.0.jar) to

method sun.security.krb5.Config.getInstance()

localhost: WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of

org.apache.hadoop.security.authentication.util.KerberosUtil

localhost: WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further

illegal reflective access operations

localhost: WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future

release

hduser@localhost's password:

localhost: starting datanode, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/logs/hadoop-hduser-

datanode-bmsce-Precision-T1700.out

localhost: WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred

localhost: WARNING: Illegal reflective access by

org.apache.hadoop.security.authentication.util.KerberosUtil

(file:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/hadoop-auth-2.6.0.jar) to

method sun.security.krb5.Config.getInstance()

localhost: WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of

org. a pache. hado op. security. authentication. util. Kerberos Util

localhost: WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further

illegal reflective access operations

localhost: WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future

release

Starting secondary namenodes [0.0.0.0]

hduser@0.0.0.0's password:

0.0.0.0: starting secondarynamenode, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/logs/hadoop-

hduser-secondarynamenode-bmsce-Precision-T1700.out

0.0.0.0: WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred

0.0.0.0: WARNING: Illegal reflective access by

org.apache.hadoop.security.authentication.util.KerberosUtil

(file:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/hadoop-auth-2.6.0.jar) to

method sun.security.krb5.Config.getInstance()

0.0.0.0: WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of

org.apache.hadoop.security.authentication.util.KerberosUtil

0.0.0.0: WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further

illegal reflective access operations

0.0.0.0: WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future

release

WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred

WARNING: Illegal reflective access by

org.apache.hadoop.security.authentication.util.KerberosUtil

(file:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/hadoop-auth-2.6.0.jar) to method sun.security.krb5.Config.getInstance()

WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of org.apache.hadoop.security.authentication.util.KerberosUtil

WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further illegal reflective access operations

WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release starting yarn daemons

starting resourcemanager, logging to /usr/local/hadoop/logs/yarn-hduser-resourcemanager-bmsce-Precision-T1700.out

WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred

WARNING: Illegal reflective access by

org.apache.hadoop.security.authentication.util.KerberosUtil

(file:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/hadoop-auth-2.6.0.jar) to method sun.security.krb5.Config.getInstance()

WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of org.apache.hadoop.security.authentication.util.KerberosUtil

WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further illegal reflective access operations

WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release hduser@localhost's password:

 $local host: starting\ node manager, logging\ to\ /usr/local/hadoop/logs/yarn-hduser-node manager-bmsce-Precision-T1700.out$

localhost: WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred

localhost: WARNING: Illegal reflective access by

org.apache.hadoop.security.authentication.util.KerberosUtil

(file:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/hadoop-auth-2.6.0.jar) to method sun.security.krb5.Config.getInstance()

localhost: WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of org.apache.hadoop.security.authentication.util.KerberosUtil

localhost: WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further

illegal reflective access operations

localhost: WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future

release

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ jps

8386 NodeManager

7654 DataNode

7879 SecondaryNameNode

7463 NameNode

9143 Jps

8044 ResourceManager

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /224new

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /

Found 11 items

drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-01 10:12 /1bm19cs186
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-04 09:27 /224new
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-03 12:20 /Copy-Secure
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-03 12:06 /Sharan
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-03 14:57 /bda
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-01 09:32 /firstlab
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-01 09:32 /lab
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-01 14:59 /nothing
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-01 15:27 /something
drwxrwxr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2019-08-01 16:19 /tmp
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2019-08-01 16:03 /user

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -put /home/hduser/Desktop/Welcome.txt /224new/WC.txt

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /224new

Found 1 items

-rw-r--r-- 1 hduser supergroup 15 2022-06-04 09:33 /224new/WC.txt

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -cat /224new/WC.txt

Hello! Welcome

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal /home/hduser/Desktop/Welcome.txt /224new/WC1.txt

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /224new

Found 2 items

-rw-r--r-- 1 hduser supergroup 15 2022-06-04 09:33 /224new/WC.txt

-rw-r--r-- 1 hduser supergroup 15 2022-06-04 09:37 /224new/WC1.txt

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -cat /224new/WC1.txt

Hello! Welcome

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -get /224new/WC.txt /home/hduser/Downloads/WWC.txt

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /

Found 11 items

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2022-06-01 10:12 /1bm19cs186

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2022-06-04 09:37 /224new

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2022-06-03 12:20 /Copy-Secure

 $drwxr\text{-}xr\text{-}x \quad \text{- hduser supergroup} \qquad \quad 0\ 2022\text{-}06\text{-}03\ 12\text{:}06\ /\text{Sharan}$

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2022-06-03 14:57 /bda

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2022-06-01 09:32 /firstlab

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2022-06-01 09:32 /lab

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2022-06-01 14:59 /nothing

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2022-06-01 15:27 /something

drwxrwxr-x - hduser supergroup 0.2019-08-01.16:19 /tmp

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2019-08-01 16:03 /user

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -getmerge /224new/WC.txt /224new/WC1.txt /home/hduser/Desktop/Merge.txt

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -getfacl /224new/

file: /224new

owner: hduser

group: supergroup

user::rwx

group::r-x

other::r-x

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ sudo nano abc.txt

[sudo] password for hduser:

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -put /home/hduser/abc.txt

/224new/name.txt

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /224new

Found 3 items

-rw-r--r-- 1 hduser supergroup 15 2022-06-04 09:33 /224new/WC.txt

-rw-r--r-- 1 hduser supergroup 15 2022-06-04 09:37 /224new/WC1.txt

-rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup 20 2022-06-04 09:51 /224new/name.txt

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -cat /224new/name.txt

This is Anagha here!

 $hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700: \sim \$ hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /224 new/name.txt /home/hduser/Desktop$

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /

Found 11 items

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-01 10:12 /1bm19cs186
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-04 09:51 /224new
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-03 12:20 /Copy-Secure
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-03 12:06 /Sharan
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-03 14:57 /bda
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-01 09:32 /firstlab
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-01 09:32 /lab
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-01 14:59 /nothing
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-01 15:27 /something
drwxrwxr-x - hduser supergroup	0 2019-08-01 16:19 /tmp

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -mv /224new /224newer

0 2019-08-01 16:03 /user

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /224newer

drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup

Found 3 items

-rw-rr	1 hduser supergroup	15 2022-06-04 09:33 /224newer/WC.txt
-rw-rr	1 hduser supergroup	15 2022-06-04 09:37 /224newer/WC1.txt
-rw-rr	1 hduser supergroup	20 2022-06-04 09:51 /224newer/name.txt

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -cp /224newer/ /224new

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /224new

Found 3 items

 -rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup
 15 2022-06-04 09:58 /224new/WC.txt

 -rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup
 15 2022-06-04 09:58 /224new/WC1.txt

 -rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup
 20 2022-06-04 09:58 /224new/name.txt

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /224newer

Found 3 items

 -rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup
 15 2022-06-04 09:33 /224newer/WC.txt

 -rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup
 15 2022-06-04 09:37 /224newer/WC1.txt

 -rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup
 20 2022-06-04 09:51 /224newer/name.txt

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -cp /224newer/name.txt /224new

cp: \dangle /224new/name.txt': File exists

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ sudo nano hello.txt

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -put /home/hduser/hello.txt /224newer/hello.txt

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /224newer

Found 4 items

 -rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup
 15 2022-06-04 09:33 /224newer/WC.txt

 -rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup
 15 2022-06-04 09:37 /224newer/WC1.txt

 -rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup
 13 2022-06-04 10:02 /224newer/hello.txt

 -rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup
 20 2022-06-04 09:51 /224newer/name.txt

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hdfs dfs -cat /224newer/hello.txt hi hello bye

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -cp /224newer/hello.txt /224new

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /224newer

Found 4 items

 -rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup
 15 2022-06-04 09:33 /224newer/WC.txt

 -rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup
 15 2022-06-04 09:37 /224newer/WC1.txt

 -rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup
 13 2022-06-04 10:02 /224newer/hello.txt

 -rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup
 20 2022-06-04 09:51 /224newer/name.txt

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /224new

Found 4 items

 -rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup
 15 2022-06-04 09:58 /224new/WC.txt

 -rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup
 15 2022-06-04 09:58 /224new/WC1.txt

 -rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup
 13 2022-06-04 10:03 /224new/hello.txt

 -rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup
 20 2022-06-04 09:58 /224new/name.txt

hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$

Create a Map Reduce program to a) find average temperature for each yearfrom NCDC data set.
b) find the mean max temperature for every month

```
AverageDriver.java
package temperature;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver
   public static void main (String[] args) throws Exception
           if (args.length != 2)
                   System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
                  System.exit(-1);
           Job job = new Job();
           job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
           job.setJobName("Max temperature");
           FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job,new Path(args[0]));
           FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job,new Path (args[1]));
           job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
          job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
          job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
          job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
          System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)?0:1);
   }
AverageMapper.java
package temperature;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.*;
import java.io.IOException;
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper <LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable>
{ public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException
```

```
String line = value.toString();
String year = line.substring(15,19);
int temperature;
if (line.charAt(87)=='+')
  temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
else
  temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if(temperature != MISSING &&quality.matches("[01459]"))
  context.write(new Text(year),new IntWritable(temperature)); }
}
AverageReducer.java
package temperature;
importorg.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.*;
import java.io.IOException;
public class AverageReducer extends Reducer <Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>
   public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context) throws IOException,InterruptedException
           intmax\_temp = 0;
           int count = 0;
           for (IntWritable value : values)
                  max_temp += value.get();
                  count+=1;
           context.write(key, new IntWritable(max temp/count));
   }
            c:\hadoop new\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /tempAverageOutput/part-r-00000
            1901
                      46
             1949
                      94
             1950
                       3
TempDriver.java
package temperatureMax;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class TempDriver
   public static void main (String[] args) throws Exception
           if (args.length != 2)
                    System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
                   System.exit(-1);
           Job job = new Job();
          job.setJarByClass(TempDriver.class);
          job.setJobName("Max temperature");
           FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job,new Path(args[0]));
           FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job,new Path (args[1]));
           job.setMapperClass(TempMapper.class);
           job.setReducerClass(TempReducer.class);
           job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
          job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
           System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)?0:1);
   }
TempMapper.java
package temperatureMax;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*; import
org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.*; import
java.io.IOException;
public class TempMapper extends Mapper <LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable>
{ public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException
   String line = value.toString();
   String month = line.substring(19,21);
   int temperature;
   if (line.charAt(87)=='+')
```

```
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
else
    temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if(temperature != MISSING &&quality.matches("[01459]"))
   context.write(new Text(month),new IntWritable(temperature));
}
TempReducer.java
package temperatureMax;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.*;
import java.io.IOException;
public class TempMapper extends Mapper <LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable>
{ public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException
   String line = value.toString();
   String month = line.substring(19,21);
   int temperature;
   if (line.charAt(87)=='+')
     temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
   else
     temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if(temperature != MISSING &&quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(month),new IntWritable(temperature));
```

```
c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /tempMaxOutput/part-r-00000
01 44
02
         17
03
         111
04
         194
05
         256
         278
06
07
         317
08
         283
09
         211
10
11
12
         156
         89
         117
```

For a given Text file, create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 'n' maximum occurrence of words.

```
TopN.java
package sortWords;
importorg.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser;
import utils.MiscUtils;
importjava.io.IOException; import java.util.*;
public class TopN {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
Configuration conf = new Configuration();
String[] otherArgs = new GenericOptionsParser(conf, args).getRemainingArgs();
if (otherArgs.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Usage: TopN<in><out>");
System.exit(2);
Job job = Job.getInstance(conf);
job.setJobName("Top N");
job.setJarByClass(TopN.class);
job.setMapperClass(TopNMapper.class);
                                            //job.setCombinerClass(TopNReducer.class);
job.setReducerClass(TopNReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[1]));
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
  }
   * The mapper reads one line at the time, splits it into an array of single words and emits every
                                                                                                * word to the reducers
with the value of 1.
  public static class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
private final static IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
```

```
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[_|$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;;.\\-:()?!\\"]";
@Override public void map(Object key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(tokens, " ");
StringTokenizeritr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(word, one);
       }
     }
  }
   * The reducer retrieves every word and puts it into a Map: if the word already exists in the
                                                                                                * map, increments its
value, otherwise sets it to 1.
public static class TopNReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
private Map<Text, IntWritable>countMap = new HashMap<>();
@Override
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
// computes the number of occurrences of a single word
int sum = 0:
for (IntWritableval : values) {
sum += val.get();
       // puts the number of occurrences of this word into the map.
       // We need to create another Text object because the Text instance
       // we receive is the same for all the words
countMap.put(new Text(key), new IntWritable(sum));
@Override protected void cleanup(Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
Map<Text, IntWritable>sortedMap = MiscUtils.sortByValues(countMap);
int counter = 0;
for (Text key : sortedMap.keySet()) {
if (counter++==3) {
break:
context.write(key, sortedMap.get(key));
}
}
   * The combiner retrieves every word and puts it into a Map: if the word already exists in the
                                                                                                 * map, increments its
value, otherwise sets it to 1. */
```

```
public static class TopNCombiner extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
@Override public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context) throws IOException,
InterruptedException {
      // computes the number of occurrences of a single word
int sum = 0:
for (IntWritableval : values) {
sum += val.get();
context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
// MiscUtils.java package utils;
import java.util.*;
public class MiscUtils {
  /**
sorts the map by values. Taken from:
http://javarevisited.blogspot.it/2012/12/how-to-sort-hashmap-java-by-key-and-value.html
public static < K extends Comparable, V extends Comparable> Map< K, V> sortByValues(Map< K, V> map) {
List<Map.Entry<K, V>> entries = new LinkedList<Map.Entry<K, V>>(map.entrySet());
Collections.sort(entries, new Comparator<Map.Entry<K, V>>() {
@Override public intcompare(Map.Entry<K, V> o1, Map.Entry<K, V> o2) {
return o2.getValue().compareTo(o1.getValue());
}});
//LinkedHashMap will keep the keys in the order they are inserted
//which is currently sorted on natural ordering
Map<K, V>sortedMap = new LinkedHashMap<K, V>();
for (Map.Entry<K, V> entry : entries) {
sortedMap.put(entry.getKey(), entry.getValue());
return sortedMap;
C:\hadoop_new\share\hadoop\mapreduce>hdfs dfs -cat \sortwordsOutput\part-r-00000
car
deer
         6
bear
```

Create a Hadoop Map Reduce program to combine information from the users file along with Information from the posts file by using the concept of join and display user_id, Reputation and Score.

```
JoinDriver.java
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.lib.MultipleInputs;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.*;
public class JoinDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
public static class KeyPartitioner implements Partitioner<TextPair, Text&gt; {
@Override public void configure(JobConf job) {}
@Override public int getPartition(TextPair key, Text value, int numPartitions) {
return (key.getFirst().hashCode() & mp; Integer.MAX_VALUE) %
numPartitions;
}
@Override public int run(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 3) {
System.out.println("Usage: <Department Emp Strength input&gt;
<Department Name input&gt; &lt;output&gt;&quot;);
return -1;
JobConf conf = new JobConf(getConf(), getClass());
conf.setJobName("Join 'Department Emp Strength input' with 'Department Name
input'");
Path AInputPath = new Path(args[0]);
Path BInputPath = new Path(args[1]);
Path outputPath = new Path(args[2]);
MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, AInputPath, TextInputFormat.class,
Posts.class):
MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, BInputPath, TextInputFormat.class,
User.class):
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, outputPath);
conf.setPartitionerClass(KeyPartitioner.class);
conf.setOutputValueGroupingComparator(TextPair.FirstComparator.class);
conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(TextPair.class);
conf.setReducerClass(JoinReducer.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
JobClient.runJob(conf);
return 0;
}
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new JoinDriver(), args);
System.exit(exitCode);
```

```
JoinReducer.java
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
public class JoinReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<TextPair, Text,
Text,
Text> {
@Override public void reduce (TextPair key, Iterator<Text&gt; values, OutputCollector&lt;Text, Text&gt;
output, Reporter reporter)
throws IOException
Text nodeId = new Text(values.next());
while (values.hasNext()) {
Text node = values.next();
Text outValue = new Text(nodeId.toString() + "\t\" + node.toString());
output.collect(key.getFirst(), outValue);
User.java
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataInputStream;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataOutputStream;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FileSystem;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
public class User extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable, Text,
TextPair,
Text> {
@Override public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<TextPair, Text&gt; output,
Reporter reporter)
throws IOException
String valueString = value.toString();
String[] SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t");
output.collect(new TextPair(SingleNodeData[0], "1"), new
Text(SingleNodeData[1]));
```

```
}
Posts.java
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
public class Posts extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable, Text,
TextPair,
Text> {
@Override public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<TextPair, Text&gt; output,
Reporter reporter) throws IOException
String valueString = value.toString();
String[] SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t");
output.collect(new TextPair(SingleNodeData[3], "0"), new
Text(SingleNodeData[9]));
TextPair.java
import java.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
public class TextPair implements WritableComparable<TextPair&gt; {
private Text first;
private Text second;
public TextPair() {
set(new Text(), new Text());
public TextPair(String first, String second) {
set(new Text(first), new Text(second));
public TextPair(Text first, Text second) {
set(first, second);
public void set(Text first, Text second) {
this.first = first;
this.second = second;
public Text getFirst() {
return first;
public Text getSecond() {
return second;
@Override public void write(DataOutput out) throws IOException {
first.write(out);
second.write(out);
@Override public void readFields(DataInput in) throws IOException {
first.readFields(in);
```

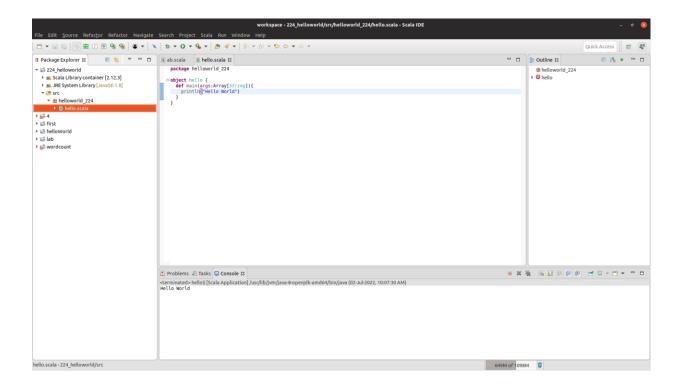
```
second.readFields(in);
@Override public int hashCode() {
return first.hashCode() * 163 + second.hashCode();
@Override public boolean equals(Object o) {
if (o instanceof TextPair) {
TextPair tp = (TextPair) o;
return first.equals(tp.first) & amp; & amp; second.equals(tp.second);
return false:
@Override public String toString() {
return first + "\t" + second;
@Override public int compareTo(TextPair tp) {
int cmp = first.compareTo(tp.first);
if (cmp != 0) {
return cmp;
}
return second.compareTo(tp.second);
// ^^ TextPair
// vv TextPairComparator
public static class Comparator extends WritableComparator {
private static final Text.Comparator TEXT_COMPARATOR = new Text.Comparator();
public Comparator() {
super(TextPair.class);
@Override public int compare(byte[] b1, int s1, int l1,
byte[] b2, int s2, int l2) {
int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) + readVInt(b1, s1);
int firstL2 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) + readVInt(b2, s2);
int cmp = TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1, firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2);
if (cmp != 0) {
return cmp;
return TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1 + firstL1, l1 - firstL1,
b2, s2 + firstL2, 12 - firstL2);
} catch (IOException e) {
throw new IllegalArgumentException(e);
WritableComparator.define(TextPair.class, new Comparator());
```

```
public static class FirstComparator extends WritableComparator {
private static final Text.Comparator TEXT_COMPARATOR = new Text.Comparator();
public FirstComparator() {
super(TextPair.class);
@Override public int compare(byte[] b1, int s1, int l1,
byte[] b2, int s2, int l2) {
int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) + readVInt(b1, s1);
int firstL2 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) + readVInt(b2, s2);
return TEXT COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1, firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2);
} catch (IOException e) {
throw new IllegalArgumentException(e);
@Override public int compare(WritableComparable a, WritableComparable b) {
if (a instanceof TextPair & Description amp; b instanceof TextPair) {
return ((TextPair) a).first.compareTo(((TextPair) b).first);
return super.compare(a, b);
} }
```

```
c:\hadoop_new\share\hadoop\mapreduce>hdfs dfs -cat \joinOutput\part-00000
"100005361" "2" "36134"
"100018705" "2" "76"
"100022094" "0" "6354"
```

Program to print word count on scala shell and print "Hello world" on scala IDE

(base) bmsce@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~\$ spark-shell scala>println("Hello World!"); Hello World!



```
Using RDD and Flat Map count how many times each word appears in a file and write out a list of
words whose count is strictly greater than 4 using Spark
scala> val textFile=sc.textFile("/home/bmsce/Desktop/sparkdata.txt")
textFile: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = /home/bmsce/Desktop/sparkdata.txt MapPartitionsRDD[6] at textFile at
<console>:24
scala> val counts=textFile.flatMap(line=>line.split(" ")).map(word=>(word,1)).reduceByKey(_+_);
counts: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] = ShuffledRDD[9] at reduceByKey at <console>:25
scala> import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap;
import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap
scala> val sorted=ListMap(counts.collect.sortWith(_._2>_._2):_*)
sorted: scala.collection.immutable.ListMap[String,Int] = Map(bms -> 5, college -> 4, of -> 2, university -> 1, evening -> 1
women's -> 1, technological -> 1, engineering -> 1, architecture -> 1, id -> 1, visweswariah -> 1)
scala> println(sorted)
Map(bms -> 5, college -> 4, of -> 2, university -> 1, evening -> 1, women's -> 1, technological -> 1, engineering -> 1,
architecture -> 1, id -> 1, visweswariah -> 1)
scala > for((k,v) < -sorted)
   | {
   | if(v>4)
   | print(k+",")
   | print(v)
   | println()
   | }
   | }
bms,5
```

