

Exercises

1 Write out proofs in L for the following wfs.

- (a) $(p_1 \rightarrow p_2) \rightarrow ((\sim p_1 \rightarrow \sim p_2) \rightarrow (p_2 \rightarrow p_1));$
- (b) $((p_1 \rightarrow (p_2 \rightarrow p_3)) \rightarrow (p_1 \rightarrow p_2)) \rightarrow ((p_1 \rightarrow (p_2 \rightarrow p_3)) \rightarrow (p_1 \rightarrow p_3));$
- (c) $(p_1 \rightarrow (p_1 \rightarrow p_2)) \rightarrow (p_1 \rightarrow p_2);$
- (d) $(p_1 \rightarrow (p_2 \rightarrow (p_1 \rightarrow p_2))).$

2 Show that the following hold for any wfs. $\mathcal{A}, \mathcal{B}, \mathcal{C}$ of L .

- (a) $\{(\sim \mathcal{A})\} \vdash_L (\mathcal{A} \rightarrow \mathcal{B});$
- (b) $\{(\sim (\sim \mathcal{A}))\} \vdash_L \mathcal{A};$
- (c) $\{(\mathcal{A} \rightarrow \mathcal{B}), (\sim (\mathcal{B} \rightarrow \mathcal{C}) \rightarrow (\sim \mathcal{A}))\} \vdash_L (\mathcal{A} \rightarrow \mathcal{C});$
- (d) $\{(\mathcal{A} \rightarrow (\mathcal{B} \rightarrow \mathcal{C}))\} \vdash_L (\mathcal{B} \rightarrow (\mathcal{A} \rightarrow \mathcal{C})).$

3 Using the Deduction Theorem for L , show that the following wfs. are theorems of L , where \mathcal{A} and \mathcal{B} are any wfs. of L .

- (a) $(\mathcal{A} \rightarrow (\sim (\sim \mathcal{A})));$
- (b) $((\mathcal{B} \rightarrow \mathcal{A}) \rightarrow ((\sim \mathcal{A}) \rightarrow (\sim \mathcal{B})));$
- (c) $(((\mathcal{A} \rightarrow \mathcal{B}) \rightarrow \mathcal{A}) \rightarrow \mathcal{A});$
- (d) $(\sim (\mathcal{A} \rightarrow \mathcal{B}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{B} \rightarrow \mathcal{A})).$

$\vdash_L (A \rightarrow T) \vdash \neg A \vdash \neg \neg A$ خنثی دلخواه از L , $A \vdash T$. \vdash_L *

 (L1) $\neg A \vdash \neg \neg A$ قفسه از L . \vdash_L

 (MP) $\neg \neg A \vdash A$ $\neg A \vdash A$ \vdash_L *

$\vdash_L (A \rightarrow T) \vdash \neg A \vdash \neg \neg A$ خنثی دلخواه از L , $\neg A \vdash \neg \neg A$ \vdash_L *

$\vdash_L (A \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A)) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow A)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow A))$. \vdash_L *

 (L1) $A \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A)$

(MP) $(A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow A)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow A)$

(L1) $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow A)$

(MP) $A \rightarrow A$

$\vdash_L ((P_1 \rightarrow (P_1 \rightarrow P_2)) \rightarrow (P_1 \rightarrow P_1)) \rightarrow ((P_1 \rightarrow (P_1 \rightarrow P_2)) \rightarrow (P_1 \rightarrow P_2))$ خنثی دلخواه از L , $P_1, P_2 \vdash P_1 \rightarrow P_2$. \vdash_L *

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$\vdash_L ((P_1 \rightarrow (P_1 \rightarrow P_2)) \rightarrow (P_1 \rightarrow P_1)) \rightarrow ((P_1 \rightarrow (P_1 \rightarrow P_2)) \rightarrow (P_1 \rightarrow P_2))$ خنثی دلخواه از L , $P_1, P_2 \vdash P_1 \rightarrow P_2$. \vdash_L *

$P_1 \rightarrow (P_1 \rightarrow P_2) \vdash T$, $P_1 \rightarrow P_1 \vdash P_1 \rightarrow P_2$. $\vdash_L (P_1 \rightarrow P_2)$ طبیعی L , $P_1, P_2 \vdash P_1 \rightarrow P_2$. \vdash_L *

$\vdash_L \neg A \vdash \neg \neg A$ خنثی دلخواه از L , $\neg \neg A \rightarrow A$. \vdash_L *

 (MP) $\neg A \vdash \neg \neg A$ قفسه از L . \vdash_L

$\vdash_L A \rightarrow B$ خنثی دلخواه از L , $B \rightarrow C \rightarrow A$. \vdash_L *

 (L1) $(\neg (B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow \neg A) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C))$

 (MP) $\neg (B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow \neg A$ قفسه از L . \vdash_L

 (L2) $(A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C))$

MP $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C)$

با فرض اد \vdash MP $A \rightarrow C$

$\frac{\vdash a}{\vdash L3} (\sim \sim \sim A \rightarrow \sim A) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow \sim \sim A)$

2.6 : $\vdash \sim \sim (\sim A) \rightarrow (\sim A)$

MP $A \rightarrow \sim \sim A$

فرض A

MP $\sim \sim A$

$\frac{\vdash c}{\vdash 2.11} \frac{\vdash}{\vdash} \sim A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$

فرض $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A$

HS $\sim A \rightarrow A$

$\frac{\vdash}{\vdash} 2.11 \frac{\vdash}{\vdash} (\sim A \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$

MP A