

$$u_t - 9u_{xx} = x+t \quad 0 < x < 1 \quad 0 < t$$

$$u(x, 0) = 1 - \cos \pi x \quad 0 \leq x \leq 1$$

$$u(0, t) = 0 \quad u(1, t) = 1 \quad t \geq 0$$

$$u(x, t) = v(x, t) + \varphi(x)$$

$$u_t = v_t, \quad u_{xx} = v_{xx} \Rightarrow v_t - 9v_{xx} = x+t \Rightarrow v(x, t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} G_n(t) \sin n\pi x$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum \dot{G}_n \sin n\pi x + 9n^2\pi^2 \sum G_n \sin n\pi x = \sum (\dot{G}_n + 9n^2\pi^2 G_n) \sin n\pi x = x+t$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_0^1 (x+t) \sin(n\pi x) dx = \dot{G}_n + 9n^2\pi^2 G_n \rightarrow \text{linear first-order ODE}$$

$$h = \int 9n^2\pi^2 dt = 9n^2\pi^2 t$$

$$\Rightarrow G_n = e^{-9n^2\pi^2 t} \left[\int e^{9n^2\pi^2 t} \int_0^1 (x+t) \sin(n\pi x) dx dt + c \right]$$

نتیجه گیری

اگر در معادله موج ، $f(x) \equiv 0$ گزینی $g(x)$ به صورت است ؟

$$u(x, t) = \frac{1}{2c} \int_{x-ct}^{x+ct} g(s) ds$$

$$\begin{cases} u(0, t) = 0 \Rightarrow \int_{-ct}^{ct} g(s) ds = 0 \Rightarrow G(ct) = G(-ct) \Rightarrow G \text{ زوج است} \\ u(l, t) = 0 \Rightarrow \int_{l-ct}^{l+ct} g(s) ds = 0 \Rightarrow G(l+ct) = G(l-ct) \Rightarrow G \text{ با تناوب } 2l \end{cases}$$

$$* G' = g$$

