

# Alexa, tell us a joke!

## “Privacy”

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Université de Bretagne Occidentale





- Created in 1978
- Independent administrative authority
- Alert, guidance and information to all public
- Control and sanctions

# Subject

Testing protection of users' private life by everyday connected objects



*Aim:* searching practical attacks on several connected objects, following the PIA methodology

# Outline

- 1 PIA : Private Impact Assesment
- 2 USB Adapter with Camera
- 3 Another USB adapter with Camera
- 4 Kids phone: The-Phone-Who-Shall-Not-Be-Named
- 5 Miscellaneous
- 6 Conclusion

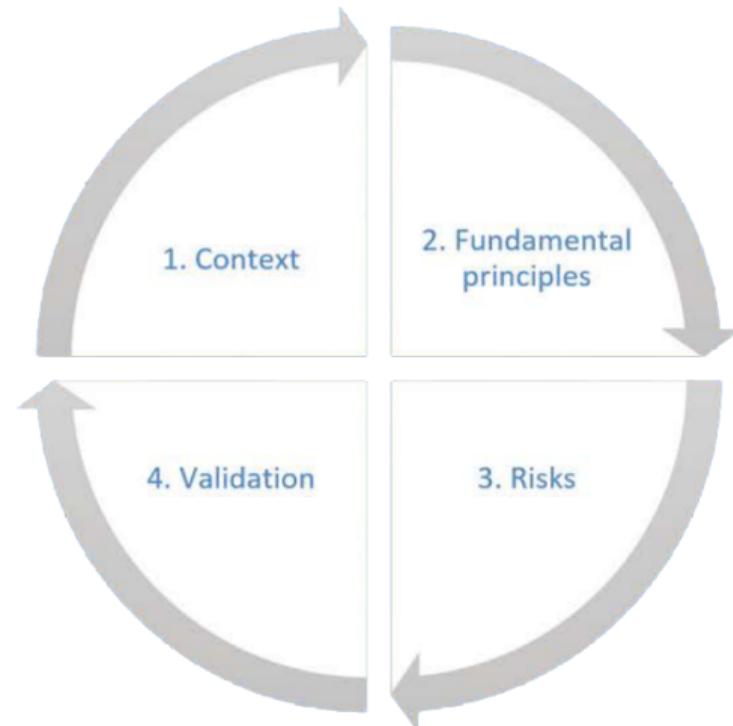
# Privacy Impact Assessment



**Privacy:** all fundamental rights and freedoms

**PIA acronym:** Privacy Impact Assessment and/or Data Protection Impact Assessment

# Privacy Impact Assessment methodology



# Context

- Outline of the processing: nature, scope, context, purposes and stakes
- Data, processes and supporting assets:



# Fundamental principles

- Fundamental rights and principles
- “Non-negotiable”
- Established by law (GDPR)
- Must be respected
- Regardless of the nature, severity and likelihood of risks

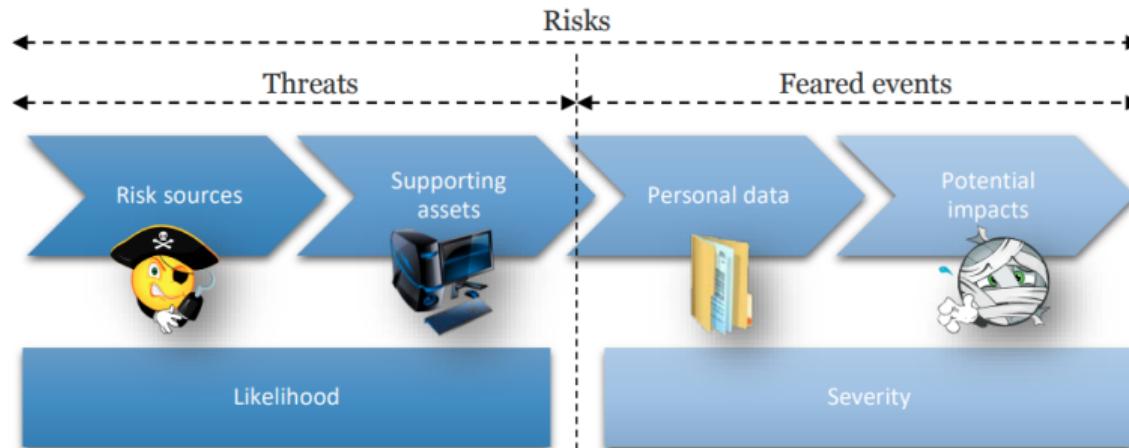
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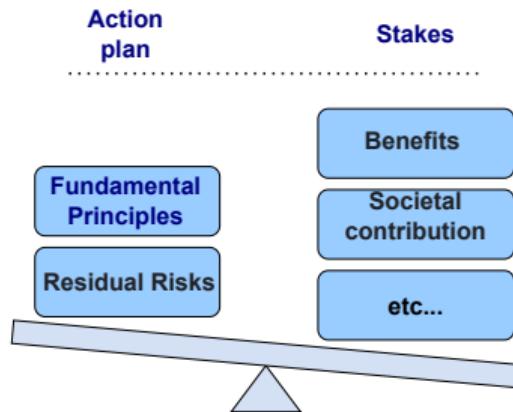
**Contract ≠ Consent**

# Risks



# Evaluation

- Validated
- Conditional on improvement
- Refused



# Suggested objects



- 10 suggested objects
- 6 chosen, including
  - ▶ two USB adapter devices
  - ▶ toy for children
  - ▶ connected alarm clock

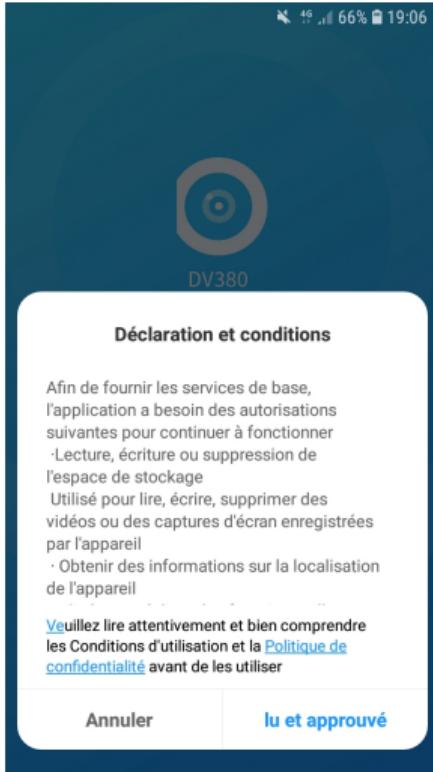
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*Aim:* provide USB adapter and domestic surveillance.



# Documentation



## 3、Information Security

- Your personal information will be only reserved in required time and for legal requirements within limited time under this Privacy Policy.
- All kinds of secure technologies and procedures are used for information being lost, improper used, read or disclosure without authority. For example, we utilize **encryption technology (SSL)** to protect your personal information **under some services**. But please do understand there is no completely security as there is some technology limit and hostile means existed in internet industry even though **we try our best**.

# Identified threats

## Impacts potentiels

Divulgation d'images potent...

Dénis de service

Perte des vidéos

## Menaces

Ecoute sur le wifi

Brute force

Ecoute sur Internet

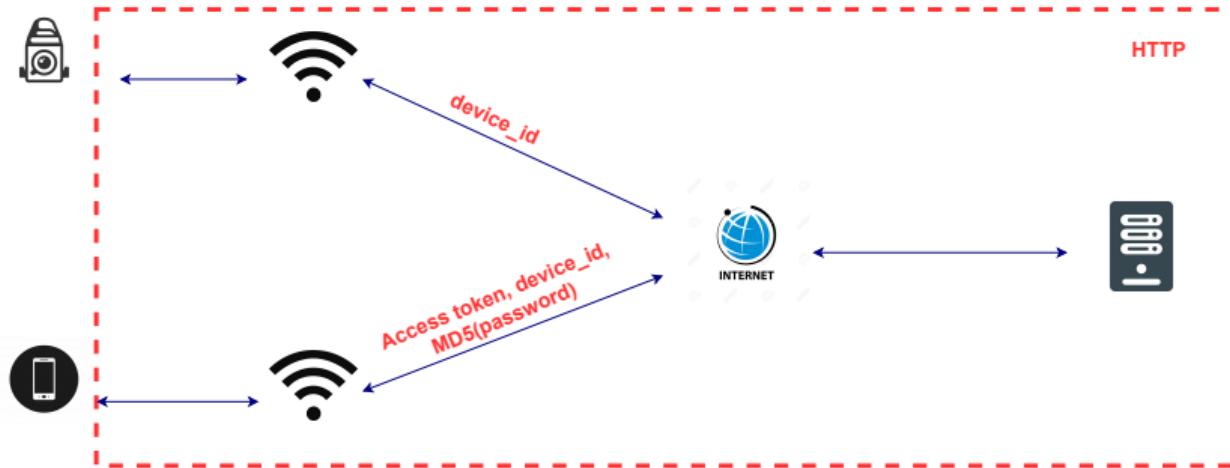
Effacement de la carte SD

## Sources

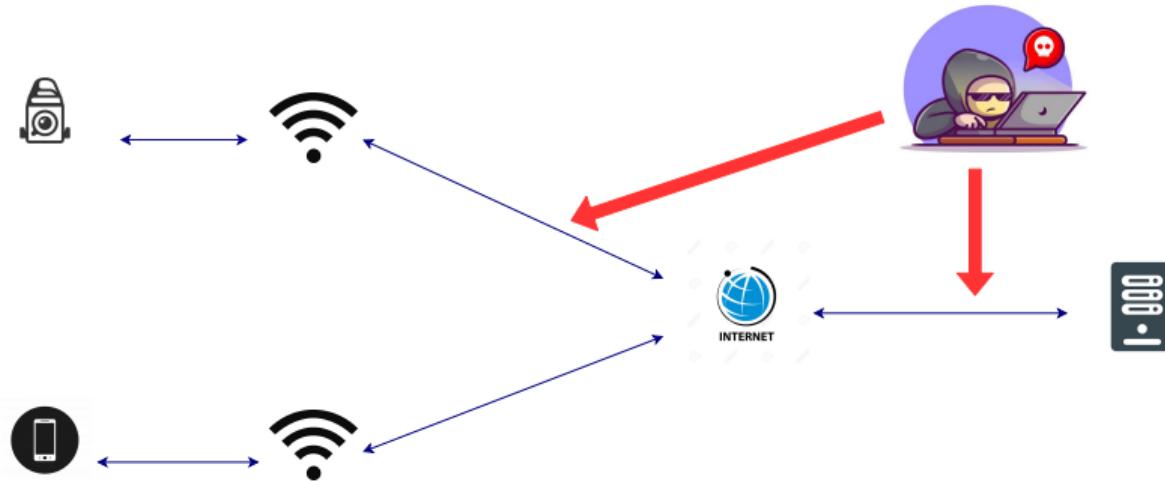
Source humaine externe (att...)

Source non humaine (incendi...

# Network analysis



# Description of the attack



# Video of the attack



## Attack scenario

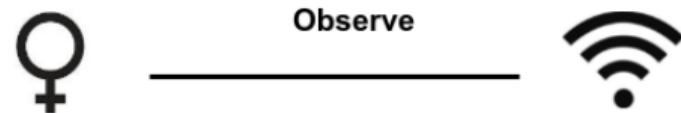


I think my man is  
cheating on me.  
I'm gonna spy on  
him.

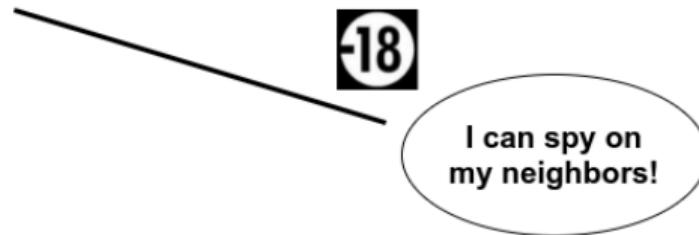
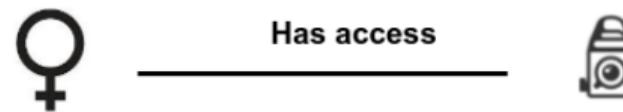
A couple



Suspicious man

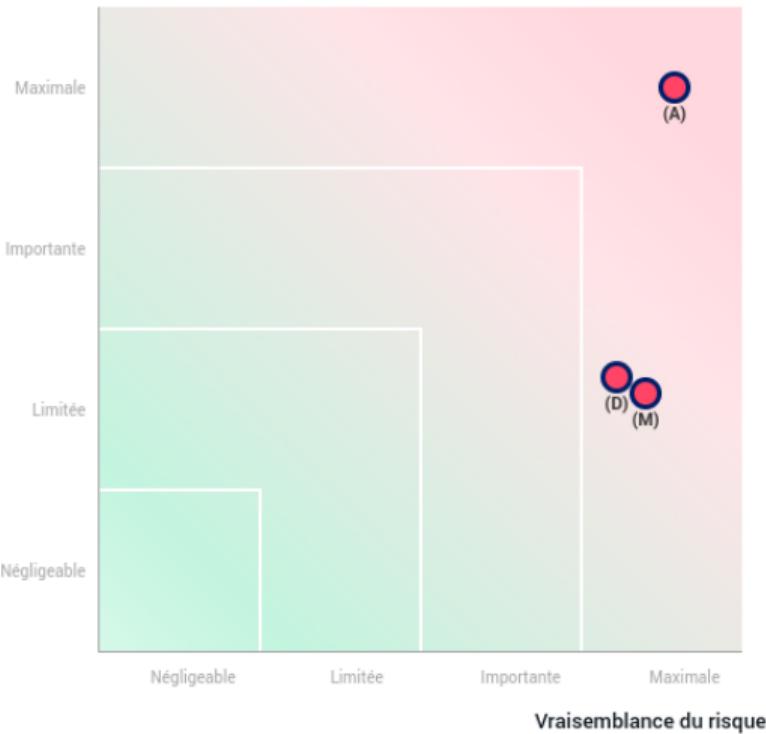


Nasty neighbor



# Final evaluation

Gravité du risque



- Illegitimate (A)ccess to data
- Unwanted (M)odification of data
- (D)isappearance of data

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*Aim:* provide USB adapter and domestic surveillance.



NONE

# Identified threats

## Impacts potentiels

Divulgation d'images potentiellement compromettantes
Dénis de service
Perte de vidéos

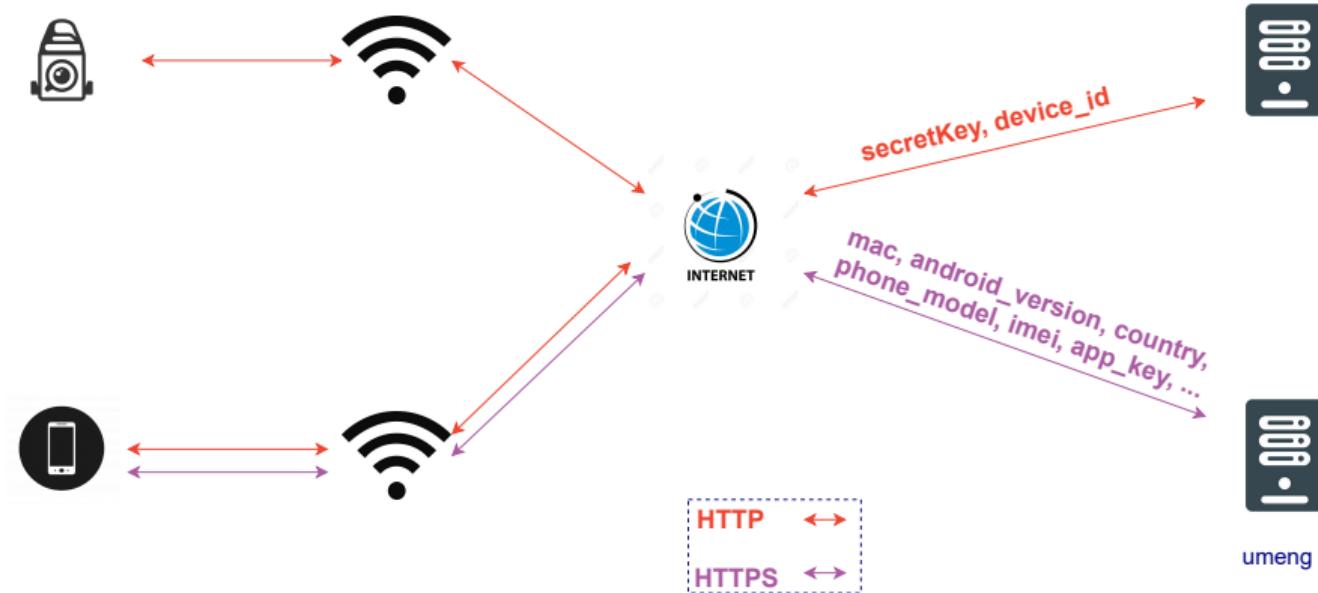
## Menaces

Ecoute sur wifi
Brute force
Effacement carte SD

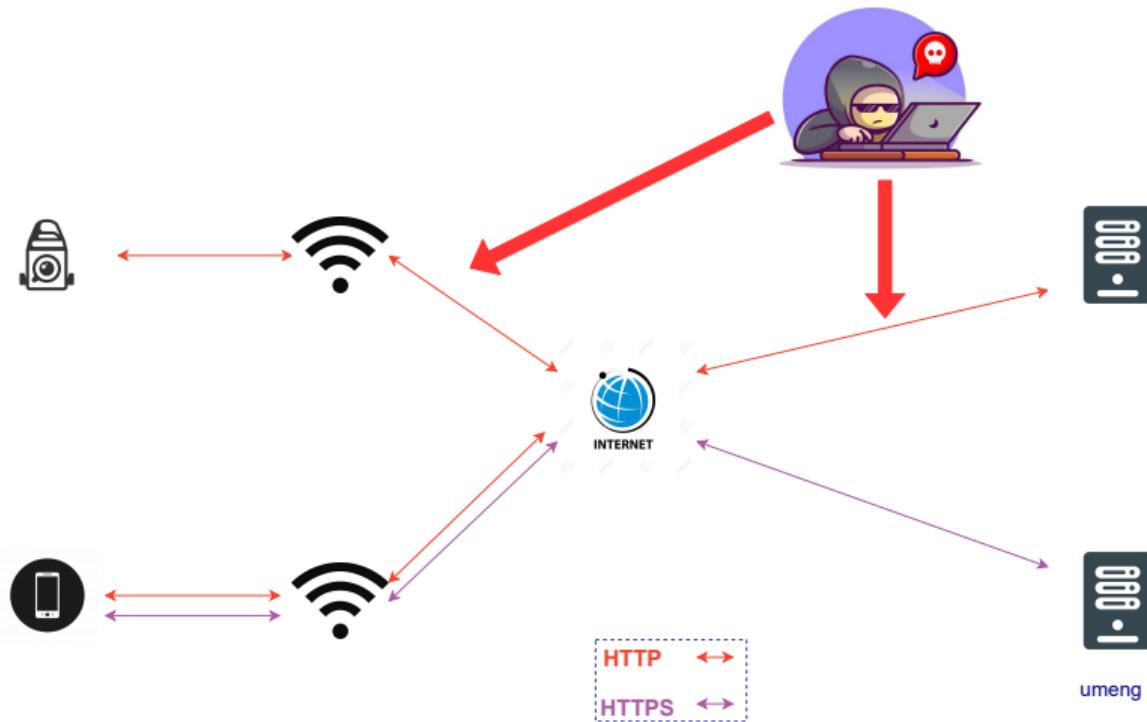
## Sources

Source humaine externe (attentat)
Source non humaine (incendie)

# Network analysis

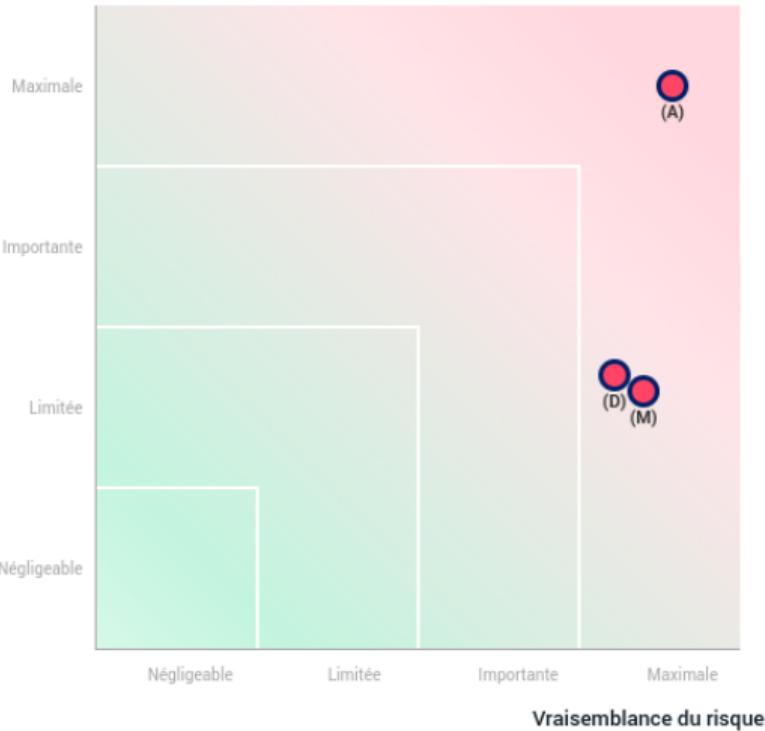


# Description of the attack



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Official purpose: Provide a user friendly, secure and adapted phone for kids.



# Documentation

traitement des données à caractère personnel peut inclure Hong Kong, la Chine, et les États-Unis.

Durée de conservation : Aussi longtemps que la personne utilise un compte dans le cadre de nos services ou pendant 2 semaines à compter de la demande d'effacement faite par la personne.

Données : Nom et adresse, Adresse électronique, Données nécessaires pour fournir le service, Données générées pendant le service, Carte d'identité ou copie de passeport.

## **Gestion des logiciels et des Sites internet de**

Données : Données techniques et statistiques, c'est-à-dire l'adresse IP, l'heure de la visite, la chaîne agent utilisateur (*user agent string*), le type de navigateur, la taille de l'écran, le comportement de navigation, emplacement, type de navigateur et langue, adresse IP de l'ordinateur qui émet la demande, la localisation, la date et l'heure de l'accès, le nom et l'URL du fichier demandé, le site internet par lequel l'accès est accordé (URL référent), le système d'exploitation de l'ordinateur qui émet la demande et les informations du fournisseur d'accès.

Tiers destinataires : Electronics Limited, LeapFrog Enterprises, Inc, service tiers d'analyse d'audience.

## Gestion des logiciels et des Sites internet de [REDACTED]

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*too much*

Tiers destinataires : • [REDACTED] Electronics Limited, LeapFrog Enterprises, Inc, service tiers de mesure d'audience.

# Identified threats

## Impacts potentiels

Divulgation ou utilisation ...
Interaction non sollicité e...
Contenu non adapté à l'enfant
Dénis de service
Perte de photo/video

## Sources

source humaine externe
Source non humaine
Source humaine interne

## Menaces

Ecoute sur le wifi
Ecoute sur le réseau filaire
Effacement de la mémoire de...

# Previous threats

CYBERÉCURITÉ

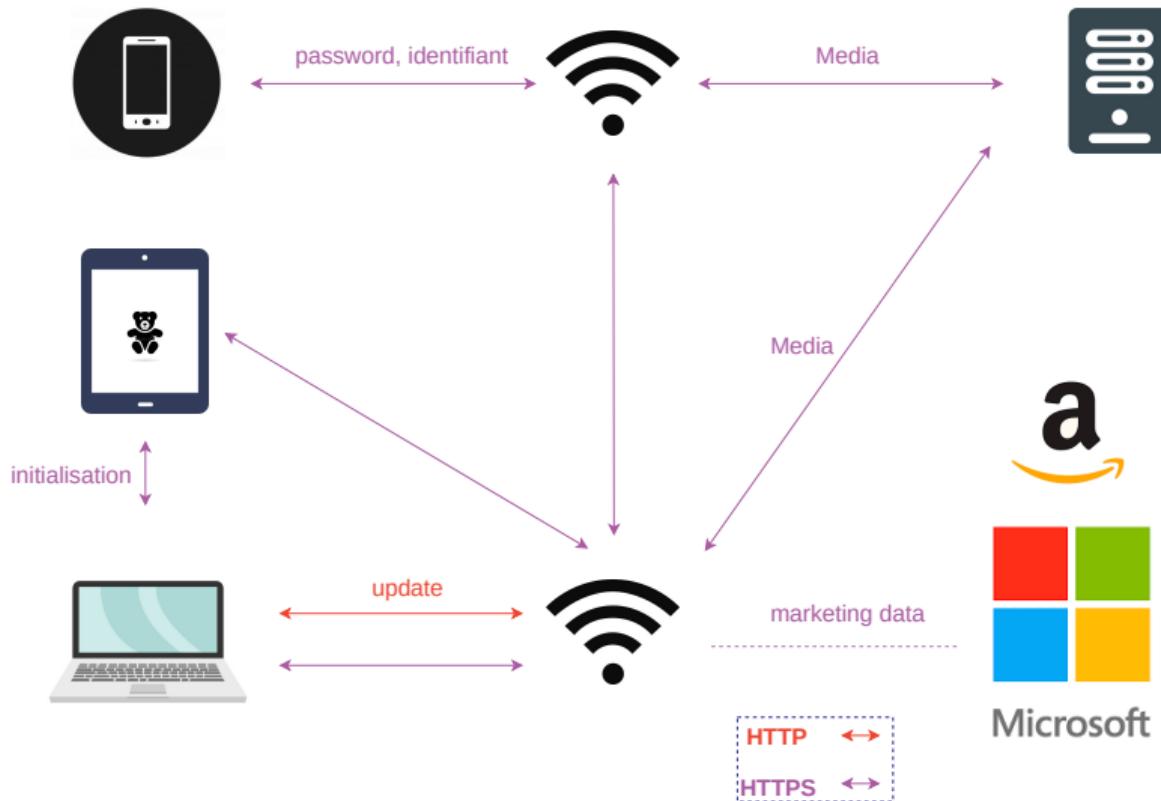
## se fait hacker les données de 200 000 enfants.

Par Valentin Blanchot - @vblanchot  
Publié le 1 décembre 2015 à 09h48 - Mis à jour le 12 octobre 2017 à 17h36

[f](#) [t](#) [w](#) [in](#) [r](#) [m](#) [e](#)



# Networking analysis



# Description of the Attack

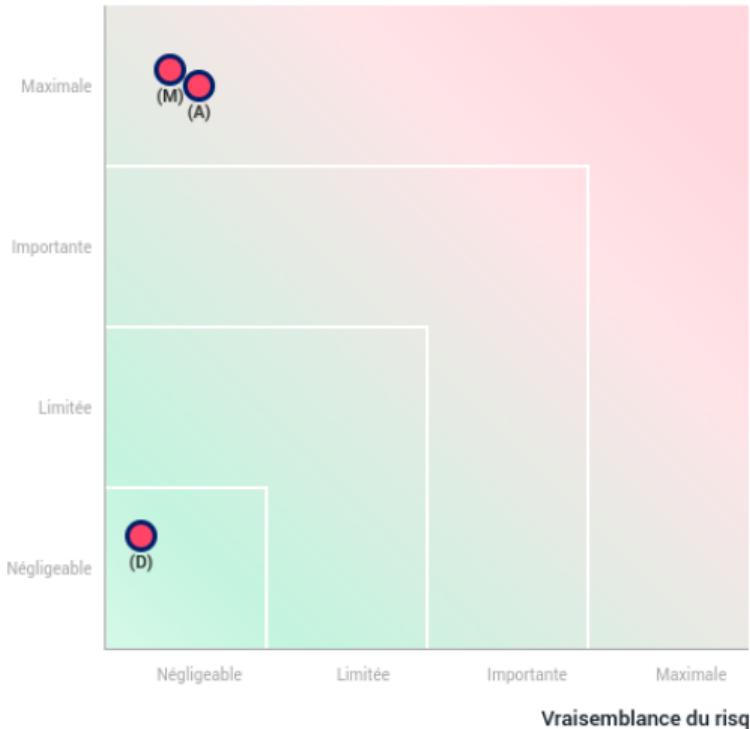
- Attack on the password



- Man in the Middle (data interception)

# Final evaluation

Gravité du risque

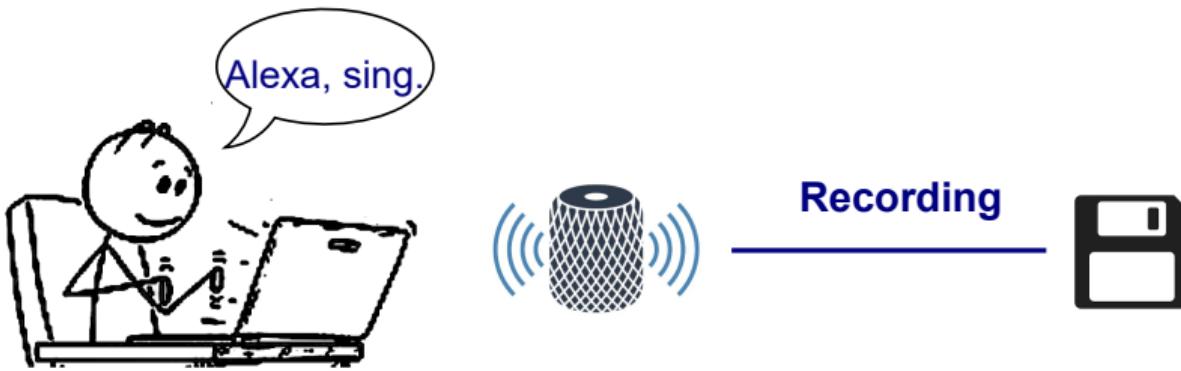


- Illegitimate (A)ccess to data
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# Outline

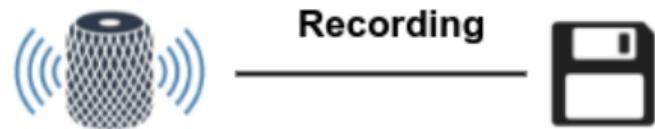
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# Alarm Clock with a connected speaker



# Alarm Clock with a connected speaker

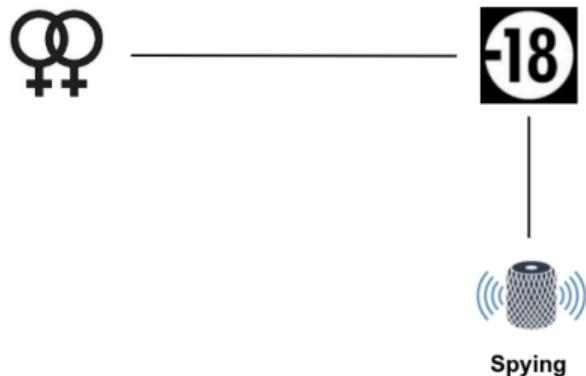
Only the **owner** has agreed to the data policy.



# An example



# A possible attack



# Companion apps



An app can hide another!



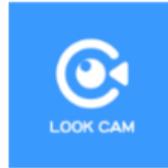
# Companion apps



An app can hide another!



## ❖ APP SCORES



Average CVSS **6.9**

Security Score **10/100**

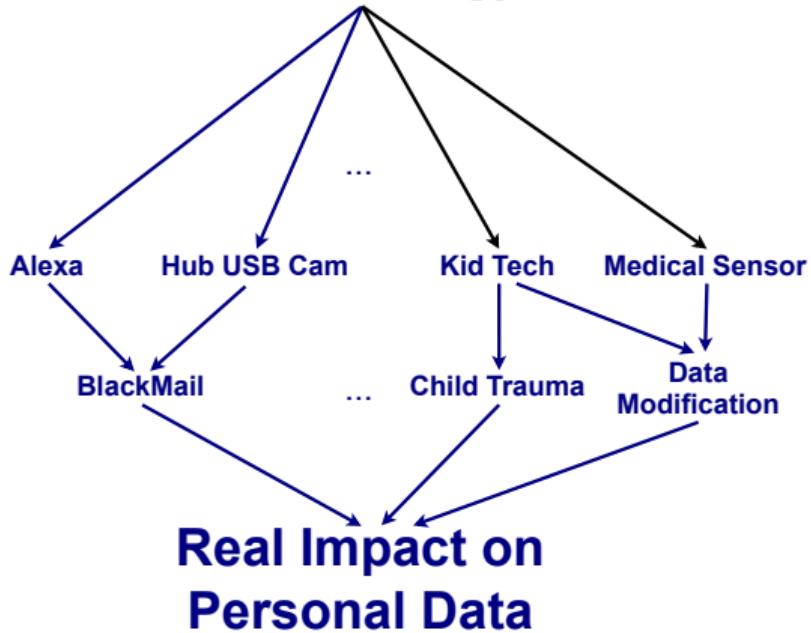
android.permission.READ_PHONE_STATE	dangerous	read phone state and identity
android.permission.RECORD_AUDIO	dangerous	record audio
android.permission.REQUEST_INSTALL_PACKAGES	dangerous	Allows an application to request installing packages.

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# Conclusion

## Unboxing Methodology



Thanks for your attention  
Any Questions ?

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