

modelos_multinivel

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Síntesis de resultados

Table 1: Students' expected... (ICCS 2009)

	participation in future legal protest	participation in future illegal protest	adult electoral participation
Colombia (Ref. Chile)	0.78*** (0.08)	1.93*** (0.09)	1.45*** (0.10)
Dominican Republic	0.18*** (0.03)	-0.30*** (0.03)	0.31*** (0.04)
Mexico	0.24*** (0.04)	-0.12** (0.04)	0.25*** (0.05)
Intercepto	-0.00 (0.03)	-0.09** (0.03)	0.30*** (0.04)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	-0.05** (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)	-0.04 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law	0.03 (0.01)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence	0.00 (0.01)	0.17*** (0.01)	-0.09*** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy	0.51*** (0.01)	0.23*** (0.01)	0.39*** (0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)	0.13*** (0.02)	0.05* (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)	0.16** (0.06)	-0.11 (0.07)	0.27*** (0.08)
Civic knowledge	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	15520.69	18297.91	18393.46
BIC	15617.95	18395.17	18490.72
Log Likelihood	-7746.34	-9134.96	-9182.73
Num. obs.	7684	7684	7684
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	333	333	333
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	0.01	0.02	0.03
Var: Residual	0.43	0.61	0.61

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Table 2: Students' expected... (ICCS 2016)

	participation in future legal protest	participation in future illegal protest	adult electoral participation
Colombia (Ref. Chile)	3.87*** (0.08)	2.15*** (0.10)	1.23*** (0.08)
Dominican Republic	-0.23*** (0.03)	-0.08 (0.04)	0.22*** (0.04)
Mexico	-0.26*** (0.03)	0.03 (0.04)	0.24*** (0.04)
Intercepto	-0.15*** (0.03)	-0.04 (0.04)	0.11** (0.03)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	0.06** (0.02)	-0.04 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)	0.03 (0.02)	-0.05 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law	-0.05*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence	0.04** (0.01)	0.16*** (0.02)	-0.04** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy	-0.49*** (0.01)	0.25*** (0.02)	0.34*** (0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)	-0.19*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.15*** (0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)	-0.09 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.07)	0.16** (0.06)
Civic knowledge	-0.00** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	13133.82	16208.20	14436.31
BIC	13228.84	16303.22	14531.32
Log Likelihood	-6552.91	-8090.10	-7204.15
Num. obs.	6547	6547	6547
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	297	297	297
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	0.01	0.02	0.02
Var: Residual	0.42	0.67	0.51

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Datos 2009

Modelos de regresión multinivel: 2009

Participación política en actividades legales

Chile

Table 3: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Chile 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	2.76*** (0.02)	2.76*** (0.02)	2.76*** (0.05)	2.93*** (0.04)	1.27*** (0.04)	2.77*** (0.01)	2.11*** (0.07)	0.60*** (0.11)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	0.04 (0.02)							-0.06* (0.02)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		0.06* (0.03)						-0.04 (0.02)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.01 (0.02)					0.07** (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.07*** (0.02)				-0.00 (0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.55*** (0.02)			0.51*** (0.02)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.35*** (0.02)		0.15*** (0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.34*** (0.08)		0.08 (0.08)
Civic knowledge							0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	11444.02	11441.31	11447.19	11430.83	10355.66	11212.37	11362.59	10275.48
BIC	11469.99	11467.29	11473.16	11456.80	10381.63	11244.84	11388.57	10346.92
Log Likelihood	-5718.01	-5716.66	-5719.59	-5711.41	-5173.83	-5601.19	-5677.30	-5126.74
Num. obs.	4887	4887	4887	4887	4887	4887	4887	4887
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Var: Residual	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.48	0.57	0.58	0.46

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Colombia

Table 4: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Colombia 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	2.97*** (0.03)	2.96*** (0.03)	3.01*** (0.08)	2.92*** (0.06)	1.65*** (0.08)	2.97*** (0.02)	2.56*** (0.13)	1.29*** (0.16)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	0.01 (0.04)							-0.07 (0.04)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		0.07 (0.05)						-0.03 (0.05)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.02 (0.03)					-0.02 (0.03)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.02 (0.03)				0.03 (0.03)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.47*** (0.03)			0.45*** (0.03)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.26*** (0.04)		0.13*** (0.03)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.58*** (0.12)		0.35** (0.11)
Civic knowledge							0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	2230.63	2228.41	2230.87	2230.60	1964.07	2162.89	2229.90	1969.40
BIC	2250.80	2248.57	2251.03	2250.76	1984.24	2188.10	2250.07	2024.86
Log Likelihood	-1111.32	-1110.20	-1111.43	-1111.30	-978.04	-1076.45	-1110.95	-973.70
Num. obs.	1143	1143	1143	1143	1143	1143	1143	1143
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00
Var: Residual	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.32	0.38	0.39	0.31

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

República Dominicana

Table 5: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Dominican Republic 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	3.10*** (0.04)	3.09*** (0.04)	3.12*** (0.12)	3.21*** (0.10)	1.24*** (0.13)	3.09*** (0.03)	2.97*** (0.17)	1.06*** (0.24)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	-0.00 (0.06)							-0.06 (0.05)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		0.04 (0.08)						0.01 (0.07)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.01 (0.05)					0.03 (0.04)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.05 (0.04)				-0.04 (0.04)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.60*** (0.04)			0.58*** (0.04)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.16** (0.05)		0.09* (0.04)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.78*** (0.17)		0.53** (0.18)
Civic knowledge							0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
AIC	1327.89	1327.05	1328.28	1327.06	1151.13	1305.43	1337.24	1184.84
BIC	1345.60	1344.75	1345.98	1344.77	1168.84	1327.56	1354.95	1233.54
Log Likelihood	-659.95	-659.52	-660.14	-659.53	-571.57	-647.72	-664.62	-581.42
Num. obs.	618	618	618	618	618	618	618	618
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01
Var: Residual	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.36	0.47	0.47	0.36

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

México

Table 6: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Mexico 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	2.73*** (0.03)	2.75*** (0.03)	2.90*** (0.11)	2.77*** (0.08)	1.25*** (0.09)	2.75*** (0.03)	2.41*** (0.15)	0.92*** (0.19)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	0.04 (0.05)							-0.01 (0.05)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		-0.01 (0.06)						-0.06 (0.06)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.06 (0.04)					-0.06 (0.04)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.01 (0.03)				0.02 (0.03)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.54*** (0.03)			0.53*** (0.03)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.23*** (0.04)		0.09* (0.04)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.31 (0.16)		0.05 (0.16)
Civic knowledge							0.00* (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	2379.11	2379.24	2378.00	2380.42	2124.12	2352.85	2384.53	2155.42
BIC	2398.89	2399.01	2397.77	2400.20	2143.89	2377.56	2404.30	2209.79
Log Likelihood	-1185.56	-1185.62	-1185.00	-1186.21	-1058.06	-1171.42	-1188.27	-1066.71
Num. obs.	1036	1036	1036	1036	1036	1036	1036	1036
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02
Var: Residual	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.44	0.55	0.56	0.43

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Todos los países

Table 7: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
Colombia (Ref. Chile)	2.78*** (0.01)	2.76*** (0.02)	2.76*** (0.01)	2.79*** (0.04)	2.87*** (0.03)	1.29*** (0.04)	2.77*** (0.01)	2.21*** (0.06)	0.78*** (0.08)
Dominican Republic	0.20*** (0.03)	0.20*** (0.03)	0.20*** (0.03)	0.20*** (0.03)	0.20*** (0.03)	0.16*** (0.03)	0.20*** (0.03)	0.22*** (0.03)	0.18*** (0.03)
Mexico	0.32*** (0.04)	0.32*** (0.04)	0.32*** (0.04)	0.32*** (0.04)	0.32*** (0.04)	0.13*** (0.03)	0.32*** (0.04)	0.43*** (0.04)	0.24*** (0.04)
Intercepto	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.00 (0.03)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)		0.03 (0.02)							-0.05** (0.02)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)			0.05* (0.02)						-0.04 (0.02)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law				-0.01 (0.01)					0.03 (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence					-0.04*** (0.01)				0.00 (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy						0.54*** (0.01)			0.51*** (0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)							0.30*** (0.02)		0.13*** (0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)							0.42*** (0.06)		0.16** (0.06)
Civic knowledge								0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	17423.51	17428.70	17425.33	17431.90	17420.32	15655.20	17094.19	17335.86	15520.69
BIC	17465.19	17477.33	17473.96	17480.53	17468.95	15703.83	17149.76	17384.48	15617.95
Log Likelihood	-8705.75	-8707.35	-8705.67	-8708.95	-8703.16	-7820.60	-8539.09	-8660.93	-7746.34
Num. obs.	7684	7684	7684	7684	7684	7684	7684	7684	7684
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
Var: Residual	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.44	0.53	0.54	0.43

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Participación política en actividades ilegales

Chile

Table 8: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Chile 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	2.11*** (0.02)	2.08*** (0.02)	1.19*** (0.05)	1.33*** (0.04)	1.56*** (0.05)	2.07*** (0.02)	2.97*** (0.07)	0.92*** (0.12)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	-0.12*** (0.03)							-0.06* (0.03)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		-0.05 (0.03)						-0.02 (0.03)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.36*** (0.02)					0.18*** (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.33*** (0.02)				0.28*** (0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.18*** (0.02)			0.20*** (0.02)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.09*** (0.03)		0.07** (0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)						-0.10 (0.12)		-0.00 (0.08)
Civic knowledge							-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	12015.00	12031.73	11724.09	11681.46	11936.72	12024.24	11902.29	11412.84
BIC	12040.98	12057.70	11750.07	11707.44	11962.70	12056.71	11928.26	11484.28
Log Likelihood	-6003.50	-6011.86	-5858.05	-5836.73	-5964.36	-6007.12	-5947.14	-5695.42
Num. obs.	4887	4887	4887	4887	4887	4887	4887	4887
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.01
Var: Residual	0.66	0.66	0.63	0.62	0.65	0.66	0.65	0.59

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Colombia

Table 9: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Colombia 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	1.81*** (0.04)	1.82*** (0.04)	1.97*** (0.10)	1.86*** (0.08)	1.40*** (0.11)	1.83*** (0.03)	3.19*** (0.15)	2.95*** (0.22)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	0.02 (0.05)							0.06 (0.05)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		-0.01 (0.06)						0.04 (0.06)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.06 (0.04)					-0.08* (0.04)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.02 (0.03)				0.01 (0.03)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.15*** (0.04)			0.13*** (0.04)
Civic participation at school (student)						-0.01 (0.04)		0.01 (0.04)
Civic participation at school (school)						-0.67*** (0.17)		-0.53** (0.17)
Civic knowledge							-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	2619.99	2619.56	2617.99	2620.62	2603.38	2610.52	2544.30	2558.29
BIC	2640.16	2639.72	2638.15	2640.79	2623.54	2635.73	2564.46	2613.75
Log Likelihood	-1306.00	-1305.78	-1304.99	-1306.31	-1297.69	-1300.26	-1268.15	-1268.15
Num. obs.	1143	1143	1143	1143	1143	1143	1143	1143
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03
Var: Residual	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.55	0.54	0.55	0.51	0.50

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

República Dominicana

Table 10: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Dominican Republic 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	2.22*** (0.06)	2.23*** (0.05)	2.31*** (0.17)	2.49*** (0.13)	0.76*** (0.19)	2.22*** (0.05)	3.92*** (0.22)	2.73*** (0.33)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	0.00 (0.08)							0.06 (0.07)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		-0.05 (0.11)						-0.10 (0.10)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.03 (0.06)					0.01 (0.06)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.12* (0.05)				-0.10 (0.05)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.47*** (0.06)			0.44*** (0.06)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.11 (0.07)		0.10 (0.06)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.62* (0.30)		0.00 (0.28)
Civic knowledge							-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	1660.94	1660.13	1661.12	1656.94	1602.96	1656.90	1610.89	1579.74
BIC	1678.65	1677.84	1678.83	1674.65	1620.66	1679.03	1628.60	1628.44
Log Likelihood	-826.47	-826.07	-826.56	-824.47	-797.48	-823.45	-801.45	-778.87
Num. obs.	618	618	618	618	618	618	618	618
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Var: Residual	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.74	0.80	0.74	0.67

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

México

Table 11: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Mexico 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	2.05*** (0.04)	2.07*** (0.03)	2.14*** (0.12)	1.92*** (0.10)	1.18*** (0.12)	2.06*** (0.03)	3.57*** (0.16)	2.63*** (0.23)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	0.02 (0.06)							0.08 (0.06)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		-0.11 (0.08)						-0.06 (0.07)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.04 (0.05)					-0.03 (0.05)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.06 (0.04)				0.06 (0.04)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.31*** (0.04)			0.29*** (0.04)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.06 (0.05)		0.02 (0.05)
Civic participation at school (school)						-0.04 (0.19)		-0.16 (0.17)
Civic knowledge							-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	2687.65	2685.07	2687.57	2686.32	2629.91	2690.28	2609.85	2590.08
BIC	2707.42	2704.84	2707.35	2706.09	2649.68	2714.99	2629.63	2644.45
Log Likelihood	-1339.82	-1338.53	-1339.79	-1339.16	-1310.96	-1340.14	-1300.93	-1284.04
Num. obs.	1036	1036	1036	1036	1036	1036	1036	1036
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
Var: Residual	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.72	0.76	0.70	0.67

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Todos los países

Table 12: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
Colombia (Ref. Chile)	2.07*** (0.02)	2.09*** (0.02)	2.08*** (0.02)	1.55*** (0.04)	1.62*** (0.04)	1.47*** (0.05)	2.07*** (0.02)	3.20*** (0.06)	1.93*** (0.09)
Dominican Republic	-0.25*** (0.04)	-0.24*** (0.04)	-0.25*** (0.04)	-0.25*** (0.04)	-0.25*** (0.04)	-0.26*** (0.04)	-0.24*** (0.04)	-0.29*** (0.04)	-0.30*** (0.03)
Mexico	0.16** (0.05)	0.16** (0.05)	0.15** (0.05)	0.15** (0.05)	0.16** (0.05)	0.09 (0.05)	0.16** (0.05)	-0.07 (0.04)	-0.12** (0.04)
Intercepto	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.09* (0.04)	-0.09** (0.03)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)		-0.07** (0.02)							0.00 (0.02)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)			-0.05* (0.02)						-0.02 (0.02)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law				0.21*** (0.02)					0.06*** (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence					0.20*** (0.01)				0.17*** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy						0.22*** (0.01)			0.23*** (0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)							0.07*** (0.02)		0.05* (0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)							-0.13 (0.08)		-0.11 (0.07)
Civic knowledge								-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	19009.29	19007.35	19012.90	18854.65	18811.99	18807.37	19005.31	18686.11	18297.91
BIC	19050.97	19055.97	19061.53	18903.28	18860.61	18855.99	19060.88	18734.74	18395.17
Log Likelihood	-9498.65	-9496.67	-9499.45	-9420.32	-9398.99	-9396.68	-9494.65	-9336.05	-9134.96
Num. obs.	7684	7684	7684	7684	7684	7684	7684	7684	7684
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02
Var: Residual	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.67	0.65	0.61

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Participación política formal

Chile

Table 13: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Chile 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	3.05*** (0.03)	3.09*** (0.03)	3.28*** (0.06)	3.52*** (0.05)	1.86*** (0.06)	3.12*** (0.02)	2.40*** (0.09)	1.67*** (0.14)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	0.17*** (0.03)							0.09** (0.03)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		0.13*** (0.03)						0.02 (0.03)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.07** (0.02)					0.03 (0.03)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.18*** (0.02)				-0.13*** (0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.46*** (0.02)			0.41*** (0.02)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.27*** (0.03)		0.08** (0.03)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.55*** (0.14)		0.28* (0.12)
Civic knowledge							0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	13228.70	13242.44	13250.56	13176.11	12760.45	13153.67	13201.26	12700.85
BIC	13254.68	13268.42	13276.54	13202.09	12786.42	13186.14	13227.23	12772.29
Log Likelihood	-6610.35	-6617.22	-6621.28	-6584.06	-6376.22	-6571.84	-6596.63	-6339.43
Num. obs.	4887	4887	4887	4887	4887	4887	4887	4887
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04
Var: Residual	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.76	0.83	0.84	0.75

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Colombia

Table 14: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Colombia 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	3.42*** (0.04)	3.42*** (0.04)	3.48*** (0.09)	3.49*** (0.07)	2.60*** (0.09)	3.42*** (0.03)	2.34*** (0.13)	1.50*** (0.17)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	0.03 (0.04)							-0.04 (0.04)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		0.04 (0.05)						-0.05 (0.05)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.02 (0.03)					0.01 (0.03)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.03 (0.03)				-0.03 (0.03)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.29*** (0.03)			0.31*** (0.03)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.14*** (0.04)		0.02 (0.03)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.86*** (0.15)		0.56*** (0.14)
Civic knowledge							0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	2217.56	2217.13	2218.25	2218.03	2119.11	2181.87	2154.13	2063.33
BIC	2237.73	2237.29	2238.42	2238.19	2139.27	2207.08	2174.30	2118.78
Log Likelihood	-1104.78	-1104.56	-1105.13	-1105.01	-1055.55	-1085.94	-1073.06	-1020.66
Num. obs.	1143	1143	1143	1143	1143	1143	1143	1143
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.02
Var: Residual	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.35	0.37	0.36	0.32

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

República Dominicana

Table 15: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Dominican Republic 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	3.36*** (0.04)	3.34*** (0.03)	3.54*** (0.12)	3.55*** (0.10)	1.76*** (0.14)	3.36*** (0.03)	2.72*** (0.17)	1.18*** (0.24)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	-0.02 (0.06)							-0.13* (0.05)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		0.09 (0.08)						0.10 (0.07)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.07 (0.05)					-0.02 (0.05)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.09* (0.04)				-0.06 (0.04)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.52*** (0.04)			0.53*** (0.04)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.12* (0.05)		0.05 (0.05)
Civic participation at school (school)						-0.03 (0.17)		-0.15 (0.16)
Civic knowledge							0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	1336.32	1334.53	1334.42	1332.69	1210.98	1334.68	1331.61	1225.42
BIC	1354.03	1352.24	1352.12	1350.40	1228.69	1356.81	1349.32	1274.12
Log Likelihood	-664.16	-663.27	-663.21	-662.34	-601.49	-662.34	-661.80	-601.71
Num. obs.	618	618	618	618	618	618	618	618
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Var: Residual	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.40	0.49	0.48	0.39

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

México

Table 16: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Mexico 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	3.34*** (0.03)	3.35*** (0.03)	3.42*** (0.10)	3.41*** (0.08)	2.59*** (0.09)	3.37*** (0.03)	2.42*** (0.13)	1.70*** (0.18)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	0.08 (0.05)							0.01 (0.04)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		0.08 (0.06)						0.01 (0.06)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.02 (0.04)					-0.03 (0.04)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.02 (0.03)				-0.00 (0.03)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.28*** (0.03)			0.28*** (0.03)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.18*** (0.04)		0.08* (0.04)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.21 (0.17)		0.09 (0.16)
Civic knowledge							0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	2135.65	2136.01	2138.44	2138.77	2058.38	2120.60	2095.77	2041.00
BIC	2155.42	2155.79	2158.21	2158.55	2078.16	2145.32	2115.54	2095.37
Log Likelihood	-1063.82	-1064.01	-1065.22	-1065.39	-1025.19	-1055.30	-1043.89	-1009.50
Num. obs.	1036	1036	1036	1036	1036	1036	1036	1036
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02
Var: Residual	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.40	0.43	0.41	0.38

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Todos los países

Table 17: Students' expected adult electoral participation (2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
Colombia (Ref. Chile)	3.12*** (0.02)	3.07*** (0.02)	3.09*** (0.02)	3.25*** (0.05)	3.40*** (0.04)	1.98*** (0.04)	3.12*** (0.02)	2.30*** (0.07)	1.45*** (0.10)
Dominican Republic	0.31*** (0.05)	0.31*** (0.04)	0.32*** (0.05)	0.31*** (0.05)	0.31*** (0.04)	0.28*** (0.04)	0.31*** (0.04)	0.35*** (0.04)	0.31*** (0.04)
Mexico	0.23*** (0.05)	0.24*** (0.05)	0.25*** (0.05)	0.24*** (0.05)	0.24*** (0.05)	0.10 (0.05)	0.24*** (0.05)	0.40*** (0.05)	0.25*** (0.05)
Intercepto	0.25*** (0.05)	0.25*** (0.05)	0.26*** (0.05)	0.25*** (0.05)	0.25*** (0.05)	0.24*** (0.04)	0.25*** (0.05)	0.30*** (0.04)	0.30*** (0.04)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)		0.12*** (0.02)							0.03 (0.02)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)			0.11*** (0.02)						0.02 (0.02)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law				-0.05** (0.02)					0.03 (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence					-0.13*** (0.01)				-0.09*** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy						0.41*** (0.01)			0.39*** (0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)							0.22*** (0.02)		0.07*** (0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)							0.51*** (0.09)		0.27*** (0.08)
Civic knowledge								0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	19327.58	19306.71	19315.13	19325.94	19256.71	18565.53	19182.17	19183.42	18393.46
BIC	19369.26	19355.34	19363.75	19374.57	19305.34	18614.15	19237.74	19232.05	18490.72
Log Likelihood	-9657.79	-9646.36	-9650.56	-9655.97	-9621.36	-9275.76	-9583.08	-9584.71	-9182.73
Num. obs.	7684	7684	7684	7684	7684	7684	7684	7684	7684
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03
Var: Residual	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.63	0.68	0.68	0.61

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Datos 2016

Modelos de regresión multinivel: 2016

Participación política en actividades legales

Chile

Table 18: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Chile 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	2.36*** (0.02)	2.38*** (0.02)	2.56*** (0.05)	2.26*** (0.04)	3.82*** (0.04)	2.36*** (0.02)	2.57*** (0.07)	3.97*** (0.10)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	0.00 (0.03)							0.05* (0.02)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		-0.09** (0.03)						0.03 (0.03)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.08*** (0.02)					-0.08*** (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.05** (0.02)				0.05** (0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					-0.53*** (0.01)			-0.49*** (0.02)
Civic participation at school (student)						-0.38*** (0.02)		-0.20*** (0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)						-0.27*** (0.08)		-0.10 (0.07)
Civic knowledge							-0.00** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	9976.29	9968.32	9957.38	9968.65	8809.94	9698.24	9977.48	8750.06
BIC	10001.71	9993.74	9982.80	9994.07	8835.36	9730.01	10002.91	8819.97
Log Likelihood	-4984.15	-4980.16	-4974.69	-4980.32	-4400.97	-4844.12	-4984.74	-4364.03
Num. obs.	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01
Var: Residual	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.45	0.56	0.59	0.44

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Colombia

Table 19: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Colombia 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	2.07*** (0.04)	2.08*** (0.04)	2.09*** (0.10)	2.12*** (0.08)	3.64*** (0.10)	2.07*** (0.03)	2.45*** (0.17)	4.02*** (0.21)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	0.01 (0.05)							0.08 (0.05)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		-0.07 (0.09)						-0.03 (0.08)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.01 (0.04)					-0.03 (0.04)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.02 (0.03)				-0.01 (0.03)
Citizenship self-efficacy					-0.55*** (0.04)			-0.52*** (0.04)
Civic participation at school (student)						-0.34*** (0.05)		-0.15** (0.05)
Civic participation at school (school)						-0.28 (0.22)		-0.17 (0.17)
Civic knowledge							-0.00* (0.00)	-0.00** (0.00)
AIC	1539.60	1537.93	1540.13	1540.12	1336.38	1495.39	1544.37	1364.26
BIC	1558.00	1556.33	1558.53	1558.52	1354.78	1518.39	1562.77	1414.86
Log Likelihood	-765.80	-764.96	-766.06	-766.06	-664.19	-742.69	-768.19	-671.13
Num. obs.	735	735	735	735	735	735	735	735
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01
Var: Residual	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.35	0.42	0.45	0.34

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

República Dominicana

Table 20: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Dominican Republic 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	1.84*** (0.04)	1.86*** (0.04)	1.85*** (0.10)	1.96*** (0.08)	3.42*** (0.13)	1.87*** (0.03)	1.55*** (0.14)	3.21*** (0.22)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	0.06 (0.05)							0.07 (0.05)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		0.08 (0.10)						0.09 (0.09)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.01 (0.04)					-0.03 (0.04)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.05 (0.04)				-0.02 (0.04)
Citizenship self-efficacy					-0.48*** (0.04)			-0.45*** (0.04)
Civic participation at school (student)						-0.25*** (0.05)		-0.17*** (0.04)
Civic participation at school (school)						-0.21 (0.18)		-0.03 (0.14)
Civic knowledge							0.00* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
AIC	1477.29	1476.72	1479.14	1477.82	1355.00	1453.04	1483.22	1382.12
BIC	1495.54	1494.97	1497.39	1496.07	1373.25	1475.85	1501.47	1432.31
Log Likelihood	-734.64	-734.36	-735.57	-734.91	-673.50	-721.52	-737.61	-680.06
Num. obs.	708	708	708	708	708	708	708	708
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01
Var: Residual	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.38	0.43	0.44	0.37

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

México

Table 21: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Mexico 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	2.10*** (0.04)	2.12*** (0.03)	2.03*** (0.10)	2.03*** (0.08)	3.44*** (0.11)	2.13*** (0.03)	2.07*** (0.16)	3.33*** (0.21)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	0.06 (0.05)							0.07 (0.05)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		0.03 (0.07)						0.06 (0.07)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.04 (0.04)					0.01 (0.04)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.04 (0.04)				0.06 (0.04)
Citizenship self-efficacy					-0.45*** (0.04)			-0.44*** (0.04)
Civic participation at school (student)						-0.24*** (0.05)		-0.16*** (0.04)
Civic participation at school (school)						-0.14 (0.14)		-0.04 (0.13)
Civic knowledge							0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
AIC	1878.76	1879.45	1879.97	1879.55	1732.08	1855.54	1890.35	1762.63
BIC	1897.74	1898.43	1898.96	1898.53	1751.07	1879.27	1909.34	1814.84
Log Likelihood	-935.38	-935.72	-935.99	-935.77	-862.04	-922.77	-941.18	-870.31
Num. obs.	851	851	851	851	851	851	851	851
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01
Var: Residual	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.42

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Todos los países

Table 22: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
Colombia (Ref. Chile)	2.36*** (0.02)	2.36*** (0.02)	2.37*** (0.02)	2.48*** (0.04)	2.30*** (0.03)	3.79*** (0.04)	2.36*** (0.02)	2.50*** (0.06)	3.87*** (0.08)
Dominican Republic	-0.29*** (0.04)	-0.29*** (0.04)	-0.30*** (0.04)	-0.29*** (0.04)	-0.29*** (0.04)	-0.22*** (0.03)	-0.29*** (0.04)	-0.29*** (0.04)	-0.23*** (0.03)
Mexico	-0.49*** (0.04)	-0.49*** (0.04)	-0.50*** (0.04)	-0.49*** (0.04)	-0.49*** (0.04)	-0.23*** (0.03)	-0.49*** (0.04)	-0.52*** (0.04)	-0.26*** (0.03)
Intercepto	-0.24*** (0.04)	-0.24*** (0.04)	-0.24*** (0.04)	-0.24*** (0.04)	-0.24*** (0.04)	-0.15*** (0.03)	-0.23*** (0.04)	-0.24*** (0.04)	-0.15*** (0.03)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)		0.02 (0.02)							0.06** (0.02)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)			-0.06* (0.03)						0.03 (0.02)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law				-0.05*** (0.01)					-0.05*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence					0.03* (0.01)				0.04** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy						-0.52*** (0.01)			-0.49*** (0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)							-0.34*** (0.02)		-0.19*** (0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)							-0.24*** (0.06)		-0.09 (0.05)
Civic knowledge								-0.00* (0.00)	-0.00** (0.00)
AIC	14880.20	14887.52	14882.19	14877.34	14883.95	13236.05	14511.35	14892.30	13133.82
BIC	14920.92	14935.03	14929.70	14924.85	14931.46	13283.55	14565.64	14939.81	13228.84
Log Likelihood	-7434.10	-7436.76	-7434.10	-7431.67	-7434.98	-6611.02	-7247.67	-7439.15	-6552.91
Num. obs.	6547	6547	6547	6547	6547	6547	6547	6547	6547
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01
Var: Residual	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.43	0.52	0.55	0.42

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Participación política en actividades ilegales

Chile

Table 23: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Chile 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	2.15*** (0.03)	2.11*** (0.03)	1.29*** (0.05)	1.37*** (0.05)	1.42*** (0.06)	2.10*** (0.02)	3.30*** (0.08)	1.42*** (0.12)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	-0.10** (0.03)							-0.06* (0.03)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		-0.03 (0.04)						-0.04 (0.04)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.34*** (0.02)					0.12*** (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.35*** (0.02)				0.27*** (0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.25*** (0.02)			0.23*** (0.02)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.16*** (0.03)		0.11*** (0.03)
Civic participation at school (school)						-0.30* (0.13)		-0.06 (0.10)
Civic knowledge							-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	11040.78	11049.10	10797.53	10712.86	10869.45	11011.21	10841.87	10389.23
BIC	11066.21	11074.52	10822.95	10738.29	10894.87	11042.99	10867.29	10459.14
Log Likelihood	-5516.39	-5520.55	-5394.76	-5352.43	-5430.73	-5500.61	-5416.93	-5183.61
Num. obs.	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.02
Var: Residual	0.75	0.75	0.71	0.70	0.72	0.74	0.73	0.65

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Colombia

Table 24: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Colombia 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	2.13*** (0.06)	2.10*** (0.05)	1.96*** (0.13)	2.02*** (0.11)	1.20*** (0.15)	2.08*** (0.05)	3.81*** (0.19)	2.85*** (0.28)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	-0.11 (0.07)							-0.03 (0.06)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		-0.16 (0.11)						-0.14 (0.11)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.05 (0.05)					0.06 (0.05)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.03 (0.04)				-0.02 (0.04)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.31*** (0.05)			0.28*** (0.05)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.04 (0.06)		0.04 (0.06)
Civic participation at school (school)						-0.13 (0.33)		0.02 (0.24)
Civic knowledge							-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	1854.86	1854.49	1857.12	1858.00	1820.55	1859.61	1794.54	1793.22
BIC	1873.25	1872.89	1875.52	1876.40	1838.95	1882.61	1812.94	1843.82
Log Likelihood	-923.43	-923.25	-924.56	-925.00	-906.28	-924.80	-893.27	-885.61
Num. obs.	735	735	735	735	735	735	735	735
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.02
Var: Residual	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.69	0.65	0.69	0.64	0.61

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

República Dominicana

Table 25: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Dominican Republic 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	2.57*** (0.05)	2.50*** (0.05)	2.58*** (0.14)	2.45*** (0.12)	1.15*** (0.20)	2.49*** (0.05)	4.39*** (0.17)	3.13*** (0.29)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	-0.20** (0.07)							-0.03 (0.07)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		-0.08 (0.13)						-0.08 (0.12)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.04 (0.06)					0.01 (0.05)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.02 (0.05)				-0.02 (0.05)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.41*** (0.06)			0.38*** (0.06)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.17** (0.07)		0.10 (0.06)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.11 (0.24)		0.01 (0.17)
Civic knowledge							-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	1922.29	1927.96	1929.63	1930.14	1882.18	1925.60	1824.14	1807.40
BIC	1940.54	1946.21	1947.88	1948.39	1900.43	1948.41	1842.39	1857.59
Log Likelihood	-957.14	-959.98	-960.82	-961.07	-937.09	-957.80	-908.07	-892.70
Num. obs.	708	708	708	708	708	708	708	708
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00
Var: Residual	0.84	0.85	0.84	0.85	0.79	0.84	0.74	0.69

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

México

Table 26: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Mexico 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	2.15*** (0.06)	2.14*** (0.05)	2.04*** (0.13)	2.12*** (0.11)	1.39*** (0.15)	2.13*** (0.05)	3.74*** (0.19)	3.05*** (0.28)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	−0.09 (0.07)							0.03 (0.07)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		−0.12 (0.09)						−0.04 (0.09)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.03 (0.05)					0.06 (0.05)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.00 (0.04)				−0.06 (0.05)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.25*** (0.05)			0.21*** (0.05)
Civic participation at school (student)						−0.01 (0.06)		0.02 (0.06)
Civic participation at school (school)						−0.10 (0.22)		−0.14 (0.18)
Civic knowledge							−0.00*** (0.00)	−0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	2244.93	2244.34	2246.72	2247.32	2219.48	2249.82	2186.49	2201.28
BIC	2263.92	2263.33	2265.71	2266.30	2238.46	2273.55	2205.48	2253.49
Log Likelihood	−1118.47	−1118.17	−1119.36	−1119.66	−1105.74	−1119.91	−1089.25	−1089.64
Num. obs.	851	851	851	851	851	851	851	851
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.03	0.04
Var: Residual	0.77	0.77	0.76	0.77	0.74	0.76	0.72	0.70

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Todos los países

Table 27: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
Colombia (Ref. Chile)	2.11*** (0.02)	2.16*** (0.03)	2.12*** (0.02)	1.58*** (0.05)	1.62*** (0.04)	1.37*** (0.05)	2.11*** (0.02)	3.51*** (0.06)	2.15*** (0.10)
Dominican Republic	-0.03 (0.06)	-0.03 (0.06)	-0.03 (0.06)	-0.03 (0.06)	-0.04 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.08 (0.04)
Mexico	0.39*** (0.06)	0.38*** (0.05)	0.39*** (0.06)	0.38*** (0.05)	0.38*** (0.05)	0.26*** (0.06)	0.39*** (0.06)	0.13** (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)
Intercepto	0.01 (0.05)	0.01 (0.05)	0.01 (0.05)	-0.00 (0.05)	0.02 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.05)	0.02 (0.05)	0.01 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)		-0.11*** (0.02)							-0.04 (0.02)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)			-0.05 (0.03)						-0.05 (0.03)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law				0.22*** (0.02)					0.06*** (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence					0.23*** (0.02)				0.16*** (0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy						0.27*** (0.02)			0.25*** (0.02)
Civic participation at school (student)							0.13*** (0.02)		0.08*** (0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)							-0.18 (0.10)		-0.02 (0.07)
Civic knowledge								-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	17056.60	17044.74	17061.04	16898.59	16840.97	16778.54	17030.33	16627.38	16208.20
BIC	17097.32	17092.24	17108.54	16946.09	16888.47	16826.05	17084.63	16674.89	16303.22
Log Likelihood	-8522.30	-8515.37	-8523.52	-8442.29	-8413.48	-8382.27	-8507.17	-8306.69	-8090.10
Num. obs.	6547	6547	6547	6547	6547	6547	6547	6547	6547
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.02
Var: Residual	0.75	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.73	0.72	0.75	0.72	0.67

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Participación política formal

Chile

Table 28: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Chile 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	3.11*** (0.03)	3.17*** (0.02)	3.40*** (0.05)	3.48*** (0.04)	2.13*** (0.05)	3.19*** (0.02)	1.87*** (0.07)	1.16*** (0.11)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	0.17*** (0.03)							0.06* (0.03)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		0.13*** (0.04)						−0.02 (0.03)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			−0.09*** (0.02)					0.02 (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.14*** (0.02)				−0.07*** (0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.39*** (0.02)			0.35*** (0.02)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.36*** (0.02)		0.20*** (0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.62*** (0.11)		0.19* (0.08)
Civic knowledge							0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	10615.44	10634.50	10628.72	10588.82	10157.13	10411.73	10351.57	9776.93
BIC	10640.86	10659.92	10654.14	10614.24	10182.56	10443.51	10376.99	9846.84
Log Likelihood	−5303.72	−5313.25	−5310.36	−5290.41	−5074.57	−5200.87	−5171.78	−4877.47
Num. obs.	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.01
Var: Residual	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.61	0.65	0.65	0.56

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Colombia

Table 29: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Colombia 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	3.42*** (0.05)	3.44*** (0.04)	3.47*** (0.10)	3.41*** (0.08)	2.63*** (0.11)	3.44*** (0.04)	2.34*** (0.16)	1.49*** (0.22)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	0.05 (0.05)							-0.02 (0.05)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		0.06 (0.09)						0.01 (0.08)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.01 (0.04)					-0.00 (0.04)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.02 (0.03)				0.02 (0.03)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.28*** (0.04)			0.28*** (0.04)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.23*** (0.05)		0.07 (0.05)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.35 (0.26)		0.19 (0.25)
Civic knowledge							0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	1466.04	1465.49	1467.52	1467.66	1411.90	1445.63	1426.95	1399.95
BIC	1484.44	1483.89	1485.92	1486.06	1430.30	1468.63	1445.35	1450.55
Log Likelihood	-729.02	-728.75	-729.76	-729.83	-701.95	-717.82	-709.47	-688.98
Num. obs.	735	735	735	735	735	735	735	735
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04
Var: Residual	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.37	0.39	0.37	0.34

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

República Dominicana

Table 30: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Dominican Republic 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	3.37*** (0.04)	3.40*** (0.03)	3.53*** (0.10)	3.33*** (0.09)	2.14*** (0.14)	3.41*** (0.03)	2.93*** (0.14)	1.64*** (0.23)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	0.10 (0.06)							0.03 (0.05)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		0.07 (0.10)						0.05 (0.09)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.05 (0.04)					-0.03 (0.04)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.03 (0.04)				0.06 (0.04)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.39*** (0.04)			0.37*** (0.04)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.17*** (0.05)		0.10* (0.05)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.48** (0.16)		0.30* (0.14)
Civic knowledge							0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	1508.74	1510.17	1510.71	1511.78	1434.45	1495.06	1509.70	1456.97
BIC	1526.99	1528.42	1528.96	1530.03	1452.70	1517.87	1527.95	1507.16
Log Likelihood	-750.37	-751.08	-751.36	-751.89	-713.22	-742.53	-750.85	-717.48
Num. obs.	708	708	708	708	708	708	708	708
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
Var: Residual	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.43	0.46	0.46	0.42

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

México

Table 31: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Mexico 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	3.35*** (0.03)	3.36*** (0.03)	3.37*** (0.10)	3.42*** (0.08)	2.54*** (0.11)	3.36*** (0.03)	2.57*** (0.15)	1.59*** (0.22)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	0.03 (0.05)							−0.07 (0.05)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)		0.00 (0.07)						−0.08 (0.07)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			−0.00 (0.04)					0.01 (0.04)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.03 (0.04)				−0.03 (0.04)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.28*** (0.04)			0.31*** (0.04)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.11* (0.05)		0.02 (0.04)
Civic participation at school (school)						−0.07 (0.13)		−0.11 (0.12)
Civic knowledge							0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	1874.66	1874.27	1875.55	1874.93	1820.54	1873.12	1857.85	1828.88
BIC	1893.65	1893.25	1894.53	1893.91	1839.53	1896.85	1876.83	1881.09
Log Likelihood	−933.33	−933.13	−933.77	−933.46	−906.27	−931.56	−924.92	−903.44
Num. obs.	851	851	851	851	851	851	851	851
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Var: Residual	0.51	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.48	0.51	0.50	0.46

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Todos los países

Table 32: Students' expected adult electoral participation (2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
Intercepto	3.19*** (0.02)	3.13*** (0.02)	3.17*** (0.02)	3.35*** (0.04)	3.38*** (0.04)	2.18*** (0.04)	3.19*** (0.02)	2.03*** (0.06)	1.23*** (0.08)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6 (Ref. Level 3 or less)	0.26*** (0.05)	0.26*** (0.05)	0.27*** (0.05)	0.26*** (0.05)	0.26*** (0.05)	0.21*** (0.05)	0.25*** (0.05)	0.27*** (0.04)	0.22*** (0.04)
More than 100 books (Ref. 0-100 books)	0.22*** (0.05)	0.23*** (0.05)	0.23*** (0.05)	0.22*** (0.05)	0.22*** (0.05)	0.03 (0.05)	0.22*** (0.05)	0.42*** (0.04)	0.24*** (0.04)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law	0.17*** (0.05)	0.18*** (0.04)	0.18*** (0.05)	0.18*** (0.05)	0.17*** (0.05)	0.11* (0.04)	0.15*** (0.04)	0.18*** (0.04)	0.11** (0.03)
Attitudes towards the use of violence		0.13*** (0.02)							0.03 (0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy			0.10*** (0.03)						-0.02 (0.03)
Civic participation at school (student)				-0.07*** (0.02)					0.00 (0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)					-0.09*** (0.01)				-0.04** (0.01)
Civic knowledge						0.37*** (0.01)			0.34*** (0.01)
Colombia (Ref. Chile)							0.29*** (0.02)		0.15*** (0.02)
Dominican Republic							0.44*** (0.08)		0.16** (0.06)
Mexico								0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
AIC	15596.58	15570.03	15591.10	15586.09	15564.10	14918.76	15342.43	15221.78	14436.31
BIC	15637.30	15617.54	15638.61	15633.60	15611.61	14966.27	15396.72	15269.29	14531.32
Log Likelihood	-7792.29	-7778.01	-7788.55	-7786.04	-7775.05	-7452.38	-7663.21	-7603.89	-7204.15
Num. obs.	6547	6547	6547	6547	6547	6547	6547	6547	6547
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297	297
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02
Var: Residual	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.55	0.58	0.58	0.51

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$