

# modelos\_multinivel

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## Datos 2009

## Modelos de regresión multinivel: 2009

### Participación política en actividades legales

#### Chile

Table 1: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Chile 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.21*** (0.92)	51.46*** (0.43)	53.11*** (0.72)	57.63*** (0.84)	52.32*** (1.04)	28.37*** (0.70)	43.25*** (0.94)	16.66*** (1.89)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.88 (0.99)							-0.11 (0.86)
ISCED level 3	1.01 (0.94)							-0.60 (0.83)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	2.10* (0.96)							-0.90 (0.86)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.95*** (0.51)						1.11* (0.45)
26-100 books		2.39*** (0.49)						1.26** (0.44)
101-200 books		3.37*** (0.59)						1.34* (0.54)
More than 200 books		3.27*** (0.66)						0.62 (0.60)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.01 (0.01)					0.06*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.08*** (0.02)				-0.01 (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school					0.03 (0.02)			-0.00 (0.02)
Students' citizenship self-efficacy						0.49*** (0.01)		0.48*** (0.01)
Civic knowledge							0.02*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)
AIC	37123.11	37098.72	37139.93	37115.90	37138.00	35911.93	37020.19	35826.92
BIC	37162.08	37144.18	37165.91	37141.88	37163.98	35937.91	37046.18	35924.35
Log Likelihood	-18555.56	-18542.36	-18565.96	-18553.95	-18565.00	-17951.96	-18506.10	-17898.46
Num. obs.	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.53	2.42	2.83	2.46	2.72	1.72	2.22	1.49
Var: Residual	113.35	112.81	113.42	113.08	113.46	88.53	110.91	86.41

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## Colombia

Table 2: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Colombia 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	54.84*** (0.29)	54.21*** (0.29)	53.09*** (0.59)	58.73*** (0.60)	55.49*** (0.86)	32.40*** (0.53)	51.90*** (0.78)	27.40*** (1.41)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.53 (0.40)							−0.60 (0.34)
ISCED level 3	−0.02 (0.37)							−0.21 (0.32)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.58 (0.34)							−0.39 (0.31)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.52 (0.34)						0.15 (0.29)
26-100 books		1.01** (0.34)						0.39 (0.30)
101-200 books		1.28** (0.45)						0.24 (0.40)
More than 200 books		2.74*** (0.58)						0.94 (0.51)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.04*** (0.01)					0.06*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.08*** (0.01)				−0.04*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school					−0.01 (0.02)			−0.01 (0.01)
Students' citizenship self-efficacy						0.43*** (0.01)		0.43*** (0.01)
Civic knowledge							0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)
AIC	37585.69	37571.18	37587.20	37557.93	37597.06	35994.24	37586.32	35973.68
BIC	37625.11	37617.17	37613.49	37584.21	37623.34	36020.52	37612.61	36072.24
Log Likelihood	−18786.84	−18778.59	−18789.60	−18774.96	−18794.53	−17993.12	−18789.16	−17971.84
Num. obs.	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	195	195	195	195	195	195	195	195
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	1.85	1.96	1.83	1.42	1.84	0.58	2.06	0.65
Var: Residual	71.43	71.16	71.41	71.25	71.55	53.30	71.21	52.55

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

# República Dominicana

Table 3: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Dominican Republic 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	57.60*** (0.57)	57.12*** (0.36)	45.60*** (0.98)	54.33*** (0.91)	58.74*** (1.42)	27.55*** (0.92)	61.18*** (1.16)	23.59*** (2.17)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.16 (0.79)							0.04 (0.67)
ISCED level 3	-0.14 (0.62)							-0.34 (0.52)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	-0.26 (0.66)							-0.65 (0.57)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.47 (0.46)						0.57 (0.39)
26-100 books		0.90 (0.54)						1.14* (0.47)
101-200 books		1.21 (0.84)						1.62* (0.72)
More than 200 books		-1.05 (0.91)						-0.64 (0.78)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.22*** (0.02)					0.11*** (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.06*** (0.02)				0.00 (0.02)
Civic learning opportunities at school					-0.02 (0.03)			-0.02 (0.02)
Students' citizenship self-efficacy						0.53*** (0.02)		0.50*** (0.02)
Civic knowledge							-0.01** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
AIC	21732.40	21726.21	21586.07	21724.05	21735.33	20804.83	21730.06	20785.77
BIC	21768.24	21768.03	21609.97	21747.95	21759.23	20828.73	21753.96	20875.38
Log Likelihood	-10860.20	-10856.10	-10789.03	-10858.03	-10863.67	-10398.41	-10861.03	-10377.88
Num. obs.	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.74	3.05	2.10	2.86	2.83	1.61	2.46	1.38
Var: Residual	101.24	100.86	96.38	100.65	101.10	73.64	100.98	72.38

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## México

Table 4: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Mexico 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.80*** (0.37)	52.22*** (0.30)	47.65*** (0.67)	53.55*** (0.70)	51.47*** (0.94)	27.80*** (0.60)	53.23*** (0.82)	18.54*** (1.61)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.16 (0.42)							−0.14 (0.37)
ISCED level 3	0.08 (0.48)							−0.36 (0.41)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.49 (0.44)							−0.02 (0.39)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.67 (0.37)						0.10 (0.32)
26-100 books		1.01** (0.38)						0.21 (0.34)
101-200 books		1.33** (0.51)						0.28 (0.45)
More than 200 books		1.09 (0.61)						−0.38 (0.54)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.11*** (0.01)					0.09*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.01 (0.01)				−0.01 (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school					0.03 (0.02)			0.03 (0.01)
Students' citizenship self-efficacy						0.48*** (0.01)		0.48*** (0.01)
Civic knowledge							−0.00 (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)
AIC	42227.56	42222.31	42167.29	42232.63	42230.40	40626.53	42237.41	40614.91
BIC	42267.41	42268.80	42193.86	42259.20	42256.97	40653.09	42263.98	40714.54
Log Likelihood	−21107.78	−21104.16	−21079.65	−21112.31	−21111.20	−20309.26	−21114.70	−20292.45
Num. obs.	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.73	2.76	2.91	2.69	2.65	1.49	2.71	1.56
Var: Residual	99.05	98.93	97.81	99.09	99.08	74.93	99.08	74.13

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## Participación política en actividades ilegales

### Chile

Table 5: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Chile 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.67*** (0.83)	52.95*** (0.41)	42.73*** (0.63)	39.93*** (0.74)	55.28*** (1.13)	46.10*** (0.72)	62.59*** (0.86)	35.77*** (1.85)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.33 (0.89)							0.29 (0.84)
ISCED level 3	0.28 (0.85)							0.64 (0.81)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	-1.24 (0.87)							-0.16 (0.84)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		-0.17 (0.45)						0.07 (0.43)
26-100 books		-0.84 (0.44)						-0.15 (0.43)
101-200 books		-0.78 (0.54)						0.15 (0.52)
More than 200 books		-1.65** (0.60)						-0.81 (0.59)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.20*** (0.01)					0.09*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.24*** (0.01)				0.21*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school					-0.06** (0.02)			-0.01 (0.02)
Students' citizenship self-efficacy						0.12*** (0.01)		0.15*** (0.01)
Civic knowledge							-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)
AIC	36051.07	36065.23	35835.09	35786.74	36068.84	35993.20	35944.91	35546.02
BIC	36090.04	36110.70	35861.07	35812.72	36094.82	36019.18	35970.89	35643.45
Log Likelihood	-18019.53	-18025.61	-17913.55	-17889.37	-18030.42	-17992.60	-17968.46	-17758.01
Num. obs.	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	3.96	4.56	3.07	3.20	4.85	5.41	2.64	1.62
Var: Residual	90.05	90.02	86.38	85.46	89.92	88.28	88.52	81.44

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## Colombia

Table 6: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Colombia 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	50.18*** (0.35)	50.00*** (0.34)	38.48*** (0.65)	37.56*** (0.67)	52.55*** (1.16)	44.43*** (0.71)	66.63*** (0.86)	41.80*** (1.78)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.45 (0.45)							0.41 (0.42)
ISCED level 3	-0.64 (0.42)							-0.28 (0.39)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	-0.58 (0.40)							-0.15 (0.38)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.35 (0.38)						0.51 (0.36)
26-100 books		-0.61 (0.39)						0.11 (0.38)
101-200 books		-0.38 (0.52)						0.40 (0.50)
More than 200 books		-0.14 (0.66)						0.89 (0.63)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.24*** (0.01)					0.10*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.25*** (0.01)				0.20*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school					-0.05* (0.02)			-0.01 (0.02)
Students' citizenship self-efficacy						0.10*** (0.01)		0.11*** (0.01)
Civic knowledge							-0.04*** (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)
AIC	38873.95	38875.14	38569.87	38536.57	38878.46	38821.56	38512.18	38156.08
BIC	38913.37	38921.14	38596.15	38562.85	38904.74	38847.84	38538.46	38254.64
Log Likelihood	-19430.97	-19430.57	-19280.94	-19264.28	-19435.23	-19406.78	-19252.09	-19063.04
Num. obs.	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	195	195	195	195	195	195	195	195
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	4.92	4.86	3.16	3.83	4.85	5.00	2.93	1.77
Var: Residual	89.99	90.03	85.53	84.67	90.04	88.98	84.63	79.05

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

# República Dominicana

Table 7: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Dominican Republic 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	55.37*** (0.58)	55.58*** (0.40)	40.63*** (0.97)	42.97*** (0.88)	56.17*** (1.78)	40.32*** (1.05)	73.43*** (1.12)	45.04*** (2.43)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.28 (0.78)							0.01 (0.71)
ISCED level 3	−0.02 (0.61)							−0.04 (0.55)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−1.84** (0.65)							−1.13 (0.61)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−1.15* (0.45)						−0.59 (0.41)
26-100 books		−0.86 (0.54)						0.03 (0.49)
101-200 books		−1.75* (0.82)						−0.73 (0.76)
More than 200 books		−2.65** (0.90)						−0.98 (0.82)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.26*** (0.02)					0.09*** (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.23*** (0.02)				0.14*** (0.02)
Civic learning opportunities at school					−0.03 (0.03)			−0.02 (0.03)
Students' citizenship self-efficacy						0.25*** (0.02)		0.22*** (0.02)
Civic knowledge							−0.05*** (0.00)	−0.03*** (0.00)
AIC	21619.49	21624.34	21423.83	21449.78	21639.59	21441.87	21364.52	21069.76
BIC	21655.33	21666.16	21447.72	21473.68	21663.49	21465.77	21388.42	21159.38
Log Likelihood	−10803.74	−10805.17	−10707.91	−10720.89	−10815.80	−10716.93	−10678.26	−10519.88
Num. obs.	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	6.56	6.85	4.69	5.98	7.44	6.36	6.11	3.74
Var: Residual	95.49	95.56	89.68	89.96	95.67	89.56	87.12	78.60

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## México

Table 8: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Mexico 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.35*** (0.38)	51.96*** (0.31)	39.74*** (0.67)	37.68*** (0.70)	52.33*** (0.98)	41.24*** (0.70)	69.61*** (0.80)	41.08*** (1.75)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.66 (0.44)							−0.48 (0.40)
ISCED level 3	−1.48** (0.49)							−0.67 (0.45)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−0.98* (0.45)							0.09 (0.43)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−0.19 (0.38)						−0.10 (0.35)
26-100 books		−0.59 (0.39)						0.01 (0.37)
101-200 books		−1.17* (0.53)						−0.70 (0.49)
More than 200 books		−1.29* (0.63)						−0.62 (0.59)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.24*** (0.01)					0.08*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.27*** (0.01)				0.20*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school					−0.02 (0.02)			−0.00 (0.02)
Students' citizenship self-efficacy						0.20*** (0.01)		0.18*** (0.01)
Civic knowledge							−0.04*** (0.00)	−0.03*** (0.00)
AIC	42564.79	42567.05	42257.45	42172.65	42575.43	42351.08	42070.61	41600.80
BIC	42604.64	42613.54	42284.01	42199.22	42602.00	42377.65	42097.17	41700.43
Log Likelihood	−21276.40	−21276.52	−21124.72	−21082.33	−21283.72	−21171.54	−21031.30	−20785.40
Num. obs.	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.79	2.78	2.21	2.78	2.97	2.62	2.23	1.71
Var: Residual	105.19	105.24	99.81	97.97	105.22	101.25	96.44	88.36

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$



## Participación política formal

### Chile

Table 9: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Chile 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	48.68*** (1.07)	48.30*** (0.53)	52.50*** (0.84)	58.89*** (0.97)	44.80*** (1.60)	31.29*** (0.87)	40.03*** (1.14)	26.15*** (2.45)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.51 (1.11)							-0.12 (1.05)
ISCED level 3	0.64 (1.07)							-0.46 (1.02)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	2.94** (1.10)							0.83 (1.06)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.64** (0.57)						0.94 (0.54)
26-100 books		1.90*** (0.56)						0.82 (0.54)
101-200 books		3.15*** (0.68)						1.24 (0.65)
More than 200 books		3.56*** (0.76)						1.15 (0.74)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.05** (0.02)					0.02 (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.17*** (0.02)				-0.11*** (0.02)
Civic learning opportunities at school					0.12*** (0.03)			0.08** (0.03)
Students' citizenship self-efficacy						0.37*** (0.02)		0.34*** (0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.02*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)
AIC	38298.88	38305.15	38328.25	38247.87	38324.07	37832.91	38260.90	37748.80
BIC	38337.85	38350.62	38354.23	38273.85	38350.06	37858.89	38286.88	37846.23
Log Likelihood	-19143.44	-19145.57	-19160.13	-19119.94	-19158.04	-18912.45	-19126.45	-18859.40
Num. obs.	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	10.44	10.86	11.59	10.55	11.17	10.36	9.05	6.38
Var: Residual	141.05	141.06	141.35	139.32	141.40	127.78	140.08	125.99

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## Colombia

Table 10: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Colombia 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	53.13*** (0.32)	53.01*** (0.31)	57.34*** (0.62)	60.42*** (0.63)	52.98*** (1.02)	39.22*** (0.63)	39.86*** (0.81)	29.05*** (1.63)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.54 (0.42)							−0.61 (0.39)
ISCED level 3	0.55 (0.39)							0.18 (0.36)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	1.19** (0.36)							0.25 (0.34)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.47 (0.35)						−0.06 (0.33)
26-100 books		1.01** (0.36)						−0.21 (0.34)
101-200 books		0.66 (0.48)						−1.04* (0.45)
More than 200 books		1.87** (0.61)						−0.58 (0.57)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			−0.08*** (0.01)					0.01 (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.14*** (0.01)				−0.08*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school					0.01 (0.02)			−0.01 (0.02)
Students' citizenship self-efficacy						0.27*** (0.01)		0.28*** (0.01)
Civic knowledge							0.03*** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.00)
AIC	38028.14	38041.15	38016.61	37935.29	38053.49	37510.39	37761.83	37138.13
BIC	38067.57	38087.14	38042.89	37961.57	38079.77	37536.67	37788.11	37236.69
Log Likelihood	−19008.07	−19013.57	−19004.31	−18963.64	−19022.75	−18751.19	−18876.91	−18554.07
Num. obs.	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	195	195	195	195	195	195	195	195
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	3.25	3.25	3.04	2.45	3.48	2.85	3.08	1.64
Var: Residual	77.05	77.24	76.91	76.01	77.28	69.83	73.15	65.03

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## República Dominicana

Table 11: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Dominican Republic 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.36*** (0.52)	52.33*** (0.33)	48.74*** (0.93)	53.84*** (0.84)	52.07*** (1.23)	31.42*** (0.93)	46.07*** (1.07)	22.42*** (2.14)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.36 (0.74)							0.11 (0.68)
ISCED level 3	-0.23 (0.57)							-0.38 (0.53)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.51 (0.61)							-0.09 (0.57)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.07 (0.43)						-0.18 (0.39)
26-100 books		0.33 (0.51)						0.01 (0.47)
101-200 books		0.69 (0.78)						0.51 (0.72)
More than 200 books		-0.25 (0.85)						-0.73 (0.79)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.07*** (0.02)					0.05** (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.03 (0.02)				-0.03 (0.02)
Civic learning opportunities at school					0.01 (0.02)			0.01 (0.02)
Students' citizenship self-efficacy						0.37*** (0.02)		0.37*** (0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.02*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)
AIC	21333.84	21336.42	21324.52	21338.25	21340.39	20850.06	21308.12	20829.20
BIC	21369.69	21378.24	21348.42	21362.15	21364.29	20873.96	21332.02	20918.82
Log Likelihood	-10660.92	-10661.21	-10658.26	-10665.13	-10666.20	-10421.03	-10650.06	-10399.60
Num. obs.	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	1.58	1.55	1.70	1.56	1.61	1.02	1.35	0.84
Var: Residual	88.77	88.89	88.22	88.74	88.79	75.23	87.85	73.87

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## México

Table 12: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Mexico 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.49*** (0.35)	52.48*** (0.29)	55.08*** (0.62)	59.28*** (0.65)	52.13*** (0.97)	39.07*** (0.61)	40.55*** (0.74)	25.37*** (1.58)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.15 (0.39)							-0.03 (0.36)
ISCED level 3	1.12* (0.44)							0.16 (0.40)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	1.35*** (0.41)							0.18 (0.38)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.44 (0.34)						-0.09 (0.31)
26-100 books		1.16*** (0.35)						0.01 (0.33)
101-200 books		1.33** (0.47)						-0.01 (0.44)
More than 200 books		1.51** (0.56)						-0.32 (0.53)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.04** (0.01)					0.04** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.12*** (0.01)				-0.07*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school					0.02 (0.02)			0.01 (0.02)
Students' citizenship self-efficacy						0.27*** (0.01)		0.28*** (0.01)
Civic knowledge							0.03*** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.00)
AIC	41241.06	41244.66	41252.13	41166.41	41260.39	40713.04	40966.92	40309.13
BIC	41280.91	41291.15	41278.70	41192.98	41286.96	40739.61	40993.49	40408.76
Log Likelihood	-20614.53	-20615.33	-20622.06	-20579.20	-20626.19	-20352.52	-20479.46	-20139.57
Num. obs.	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	3.15	3.46	3.52	3.28	3.62	3.08	2.87	1.81
Var: Residual	82.76	82.67	82.69	81.54	82.79	75.24	78.80	70.03

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## **Datos 2016**