

# modelos\_multinivel

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29-11-2021

## Datos 2009

## Modelos de regresión multinivel: 2009

### Participación política en actividades legales

#### Chile

Table 1: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Chile 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.21*** (0.92)	51.46*** (0.43)	53.11*** (0.72)	57.63*** (0.84)	28.37*** (0.70)	52.32*** (1.04)	43.25*** (0.94)	16.66*** (1.89)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.88 (0.99)							-0.11 (0.86)
ISCED level 3	1.01 (0.94)							-0.60 (0.83)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	2.10* (0.96)							-0.90 (0.86)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.95*** (0.51)						1.11* (0.45)
26-100 books		2.39*** (0.49)						1.26** (0.44)
101-200 books		3.37*** (0.59)						1.34* (0.54)
More than 200 books		3.27*** (0.66)						0.62 (0.60)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.01 (0.01)					0.06*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.08*** (0.02)				-0.01 (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.49*** (0.01)			0.48*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.03 (0.02)		-0.00 (0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.02*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)
AIC	37123.11	37098.72	37139.93	37115.90	35911.93	37138.00	37020.19	35826.92
BIC	37162.08	37144.18	37165.91	37141.88	35937.91	37163.98	37046.18	35924.35
Log Likelihood	-18555.56	-18542.36	-18565.96	-18553.95	-17951.96	-18565.00	-18506.10	-17898.46
Num. obs.	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.53	2.42	2.83	2.46	1.72	2.72	2.22	1.49
Var: Residual	113.35	112.81	113.42	113.08	88.53	113.46	110.91	86.41

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## Colombia

Table 2: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Colombia 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	54.84*** (0.29)	54.21*** (0.29)	53.09*** (0.59)	58.73*** (0.60)	32.40*** (0.53)	55.49*** (0.86)	51.90*** (0.78)	27.40*** (1.41)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.53 (0.40)							−0.60 (0.34)
ISCED level 3	−0.02 (0.37)							−0.21 (0.32)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.58 (0.34)							−0.39 (0.31)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.52 (0.34)						0.15 (0.29)
26-100 books		1.01** (0.34)						0.39 (0.30)
101-200 books		1.28** (0.45)						0.24 (0.40)
More than 200 books		2.74*** (0.58)						0.94 (0.51)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.04*** (0.01)					0.06*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.08*** (0.01)				−0.04*** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.43*** (0.01)			0.43*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.01 (0.02)		−0.01 (0.01)
Civic knowledge							0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)
AIC	37585.69	37571.18	37587.20	37557.93	35994.24	37597.06	37586.32	35973.68
BIC	37625.11	37617.17	37613.49	37584.21	36020.52	37623.34	37612.61	36072.24
Log Likelihood	−18786.84	−18778.59	−18789.60	−18774.96	−17993.12	−18794.53	−18789.16	−17971.84
Num. obs.	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	195	195	195	195	195	195	195	195
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	1.85	1.96	1.83	1.42	0.58	1.84	2.06	0.65
Var: Residual	71.43	71.16	71.41	71.25	53.30	71.55	71.21	52.55

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

# República Dominicana

Table 3: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Dominican Republic 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	57.60*** (0.57)	57.12*** (0.36)	45.60*** (0.98)	54.33*** (0.91)	27.55*** (0.92)	58.74*** (1.42)	61.18*** (1.16)	23.59*** (2.17)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.16 (0.79)							0.04 (0.67)
ISCED level 3	-0.14 (0.62)							-0.34 (0.52)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	-0.26 (0.66)							-0.65 (0.57)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.47 (0.46)						0.57 (0.39)
26-100 books		0.90 (0.54)						1.14* (0.47)
101-200 books		1.21 (0.84)						1.62* (0.72)
More than 200 books		-1.05 (0.91)						-0.64 (0.78)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.22*** (0.02)					0.11*** (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.06*** (0.02)				0.00 (0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.53*** (0.02)			0.50*** (0.02)
Civic learning opportunities at school						-0.02 (0.03)		-0.02 (0.02)
Civic knowledge							-0.01** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
AIC	21732.40	21726.21	21586.07	21724.05	20804.83	21735.33	21730.06	20785.77
BIC	21768.24	21768.03	21609.97	21747.95	20828.73	21759.23	21753.96	20875.38
Log Likelihood	-10860.20	-10856.10	-10789.03	-10858.03	-10398.41	-10863.67	-10861.03	-10377.88
Num. obs.	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.74	3.05	2.10	2.86	1.61	2.83	2.46	1.38
Var: Residual	101.24	100.86	96.38	100.65	73.64	101.10	100.98	72.38

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## México

Table 4: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Mexico 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.80*** (0.37)	52.22*** (0.30)	47.65*** (0.67)	53.55*** (0.70)	27.80*** (0.60)	51.47*** (0.94)	53.23*** (0.82)	18.54*** (1.61)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	-0.16 (0.42)							-0.14 (0.37)
ISCED level 3	0.08 (0.48)							-0.36 (0.41)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.49 (0.44)							-0.02 (0.39)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.67 (0.37)						0.10 (0.32)
26-100 books		1.01** (0.38)						0.21 (0.34)
101-200 books		1.33** (0.51)						0.28 (0.45)
More than 200 books		1.09 (0.61)						-0.38 (0.54)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.11*** (0.01)					0.09*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.01 (0.01)				-0.01 (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.48*** (0.01)			0.48*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.03 (0.02)		0.03 (0.01)
Civic knowledge							-0.00 (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)
AIC	42227.56	42222.31	42167.29	42232.63	40626.53	42230.40	42237.41	40614.91
BIC	42267.41	42268.80	42193.86	42259.20	40653.09	42256.97	42263.98	40714.54
Log Likelihood	-21107.78	-21104.16	-21079.65	-21112.31	-20309.26	-21111.20	-21114.70	-20292.45
Num. obs.	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.73	2.76	2.91	2.69	1.49	2.65	2.71	1.56
Var: Residual	99.05	98.93	97.81	99.09	74.93	99.08	99.08	74.13

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## Todos los países

Table 5: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
Intercepto	54.28*** (0.23)	53.69*** (0.18)	50.06*** (0.36)	56.05*** (0.38)	29.03*** (0.33)	52.98*** (0.59)	52.81*** (0.45)	53.60*** (0.19)	20.05*** (0.87)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	-0.43 (0.27)								-0.31 (0.23)
ISCED level 3	0.14 (0.26)								-0.37 (0.22)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.58* (0.25)								-0.41 (0.22)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.70*** (0.20)							0.36* (0.18)
26-100 books		1.00*** (0.21)							0.60** (0.19)
101-200 books		1.49*** (0.28)							0.68** (0.25)
More than 200 books		1.49*** (0.33)							0.14 (0.29)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.09*** (0.01)						0.07*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.03*** (0.01)					-0.01 (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.48*** (0.01)				0.47*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.03* (0.01)			0.01 (0.01)
Civic knowledge							0.00*** (0.00)		0.01*** (0.00)
Colombia (Ref. Chile)								1.38*** (0.26)	1.13*** (0.22)
Dominican Republic								3.87*** (0.30)	2.27*** (0.27)
Mexico								-0.68** (0.25)	-0.76*** (0.22)
AIC	139164.09	139149.52	139026.56	139167.61	133796.78	139179.44	139177.20	138947.93	133494.49
BIC	139211.12	139204.39	139057.91	139198.96	133828.14	139210.79	139208.55	138994.96	133635.57
Log Likelihood	-69576.05	-69567.76	-69509.28	-69579.80	-66894.39	-69585.72	-69584.60	-69467.97	-66729.24
Num. obs.	18736	18736	18736	18736	18736	18736	18736	18736	18736
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	4.76	5.12	4.64	4.72	2.14	4.77	5.15	2.49	1.35
Var: Residual	95.39	95.16	94.72	95.42	72.31	95.46	95.26	95.40	71.35

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## Participación política en actividades ilegales

### Chile

Table 6: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Chile 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.67*** (0.83)	52.95*** (0.41)	42.73*** (0.63)	39.93*** (0.74)	46.10*** (0.72)	55.28*** (1.13)	62.59*** (0.86)	35.77*** (1.85)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.33 (0.89)							0.29 (0.84)
ISCED level 3	0.28 (0.85)							0.64 (0.81)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	-1.24 (0.87)							-0.16 (0.84)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		-0.17 (0.45)						0.07 (0.43)
26-100 books		-0.84 (0.44)						-0.15 (0.43)
101-200 books		-0.78 (0.54)						0.15 (0.52)
More than 200 books		-1.65** (0.60)						-0.81 (0.59)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.20*** (0.01)					0.09*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.24*** (0.01)				0.21*** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.12*** (0.01)			0.15*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						-0.06** (0.02)		-0.01 (0.02)
Civic knowledge							-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)
AIC	36051.07	36065.23	35835.09	35786.74	35993.20	36068.84	35944.91	35546.02
BIC	36090.04	36110.70	35861.07	35812.72	36019.18	36094.82	35970.89	35643.45
Log Likelihood	-18019.53	-18025.61	-17913.55	-17889.37	-17992.60	-18030.42	-17968.46	-17758.01
Num. obs.	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	3.96	4.56	3.07	3.20	5.41	4.85	2.64	1.62
Var: Residual	90.05	90.02	86.38	85.46	88.28	89.92	88.52	81.44

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## Colombia

Table 7: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Colombia 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	50.18*** (0.35)	50.00*** (0.34)	38.48*** (0.65)	37.56*** (0.67)	44.43*** (0.71)	52.55*** (1.16)	66.63*** (0.86)	41.80*** (1.78)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.45 (0.45)							0.41 (0.42)
ISCED level 3	-0.64 (0.42)							-0.28 (0.39)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	-0.58 (0.40)							-0.15 (0.38)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.35 (0.38)						0.51 (0.36)
26-100 books		-0.61 (0.39)						0.11 (0.38)
101-200 books		-0.38 (0.52)						0.40 (0.50)
More than 200 books		-0.14 (0.66)						0.89 (0.63)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.24*** (0.01)					0.10*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.25*** (0.01)				0.20*** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.10*** (0.01)			0.11*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						-0.05* (0.02)		-0.01 (0.02)
Civic knowledge							-0.04*** (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)
AIC	38873.95	38875.14	38569.87	38536.57	38821.56	38878.46	38512.18	38156.08
BIC	38913.37	38921.14	38596.15	38562.85	38847.84	38904.74	38538.46	38254.64
Log Likelihood	-19430.97	-19430.57	-19280.94	-19264.28	-19406.78	-19435.23	-19252.09	-19063.04
Num. obs.	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	195	195	195	195	195	195	195	195
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	4.92	4.86	3.16	3.83	5.00	4.85	2.93	1.77
Var: Residual	89.99	90.03	85.53	84.67	88.98	90.04	84.63	79.05

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

# República Dominicana

Table 8: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Dominican Republic 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	55.37*** (0.58)	55.58*** (0.40)	40.63*** (0.97)	42.97*** (0.88)	40.32*** (1.05)	56.17*** (1.78)	73.43*** (1.12)	45.04*** (2.43)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.28 (0.78)							0.01 (0.71)
ISCED level 3	−0.02 (0.61)							−0.04 (0.55)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−1.84** (0.65)							−1.13 (0.61)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−1.15* (0.45)						−0.59 (0.41)
26-100 books		−0.86 (0.54)						0.03 (0.49)
101-200 books		−1.75* (0.82)						−0.73 (0.76)
More than 200 books		−2.65** (0.90)						−0.98 (0.82)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.26*** (0.02)					0.09*** (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.23*** (0.02)				0.14*** (0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.25*** (0.02)			0.22*** (0.02)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.03 (0.03)		−0.02 (0.03)
Civic knowledge							−0.05*** (0.00)	−0.03*** (0.00)
AIC	21619.49	21624.34	21423.83	21449.78	21441.87	21639.59	21364.52	21069.76
BIC	21655.33	21666.16	21447.72	21473.68	21465.77	21663.49	21388.42	21159.38
Log Likelihood	−10803.74	−10805.17	−10707.91	−10720.89	−10716.93	−10815.80	−10678.26	−10519.88
Num. obs.	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	6.56	6.85	4.69	5.98	6.36	7.44	6.11	3.74
Var: Residual	95.49	95.56	89.68	89.96	89.56	95.67	87.12	78.60

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$



## México

Table 9: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Mexico 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.35*** (0.38)	51.96*** (0.31)	39.74*** (0.67)	37.68*** (0.70)	41.24*** (0.70)	52.33*** (0.98)	69.61*** (0.80)	41.08*** (1.75)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.66 (0.44)							−0.48 (0.40)
ISCED level 3	−1.48** (0.49)							−0.67 (0.45)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−0.98* (0.45)							0.09 (0.43)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−0.19 (0.38)						−0.10 (0.35)
26-100 books		−0.59 (0.39)						0.01 (0.37)
101-200 books		−1.17* (0.53)						−0.70 (0.49)
More than 200 books		−1.29* (0.63)						−0.62 (0.59)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.24*** (0.01)					0.08*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.27*** (0.01)				0.20*** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.20*** (0.01)			0.18*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.02 (0.02)		−0.00 (0.02)
Civic knowledge							−0.04*** (0.00)	−0.03*** (0.00)
AIC	42564.79	42567.05	42257.45	42172.65	42351.08	42575.43	42070.61	41600.80
BIC	42604.64	42613.54	42284.01	42199.22	42377.65	42602.00	42097.17	41700.43
Log Likelihood	−21276.40	−21276.52	−21124.72	−21082.33	−21171.54	−21283.72	−21031.30	−20785.40
Num. obs.	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.79	2.78	2.21	2.78	2.62	2.97	2.23	1.71
Var: Residual	105.19	105.24	99.81	97.97	101.25	105.22	96.44	88.36

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## Todos los países

Table 10: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
Intercepto	52.20*** (0.24)	52.39*** (0.19)	40.16*** (0.36)	39.05*** (0.37)	43.15*** (0.39)	53.02*** (0.67)	67.32*** (0.44)	52.35*** (0.22)	41.51*** (0.95)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	-0.05 (0.27)								-0.20 (0.25)
ISCED level 3	-0.07 (0.26)								-0.17 (0.24)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	-0.85** (0.26)								-0.33 (0.24)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		-0.29 (0.21)							-0.02 (0.19)
26-100 books		-0.86*** (0.21)							-0.08 (0.20)
101-200 books		-0.99*** (0.28)							-0.11 (0.27)
More than 200 books		-1.33*** (0.33)							-0.38 (0.32)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.24*** (0.01)						0.09*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.25*** (0.01)					0.20*** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.16*** (0.01)				0.16*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						-0.02 (0.01)			-0.01 (0.01)
Civic knowledge							-0.03*** (0.00)		-0.02*** (0.00)
Colombia (Ref. Chile)								-2.48*** (0.30)	-2.62*** (0.24)
Dominican Republic								2.42*** (0.35)	-1.13*** (0.30)
Mexico								-0.77** (0.30)	-1.75*** (0.25)
AIC	139348.96	139345.87	138243.73	138128.04	138817.85	139367.81	138107.49	139184.31	136366.01
BIC	139395.99	139400.73	138275.09	138159.40	138849.21	139399.16	138138.84	139231.34	136507.10
Log Likelihood	-69668.48	-69665.93	-69117.87	-69060.02	-69404.93	-69679.90	-69049.74	-69586.16	-68165.01
Num. obs.	18736	18736	18736	18736	18736	18736	18736	18736	18736
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	7.11	7.04	4.66	5.79	6.79	7.46	4.53	4.82	2.02
Var: Residual	95.47	95.47	90.75	89.74	92.83	95.45	90.12	95.48	82.91

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## Participación política formal

### Chile

Table 11: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Chile 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	48.68*** (1.07)	48.30*** (0.53)	52.50*** (0.84)	58.89*** (0.97)	31.29*** (0.87)	44.80*** (1.60)	40.03*** (1.14)	26.15*** (2.45)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.51 (1.11)							-0.12 (1.05)
ISCED level 3	0.64 (1.07)							-0.46 (1.02)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	2.94** (1.10)							0.83 (1.06)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.64** (0.57)						0.94 (0.54)
26-100 books		1.90*** (0.56)						0.82 (0.54)
101-200 books		3.15*** (0.68)						1.24 (0.65)
More than 200 books		3.56*** (0.76)						1.15 (0.74)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.05** (0.02)					0.02 (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.17*** (0.02)				-0.11*** (0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.37*** (0.02)			0.34*** (0.02)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.12*** (0.03)		0.08** (0.03)
Civic knowledge							0.02*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)
AIC	38298.88	38305.15	38328.25	38247.87	37832.91	38324.07	38260.90	37748.80
BIC	38337.85	38350.62	38354.23	38273.85	37858.89	38350.06	38286.88	37846.23
Log Likelihood	-19143.44	-19145.57	-19160.13	-19119.94	-18912.45	-19158.04	-19126.45	-18859.40
Num. obs.	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	10.44	10.86	11.59	10.55	10.36	11.17	9.05	6.38
Var: Residual	141.05	141.06	141.35	139.32	127.78	141.40	140.08	125.99

\*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ ; \*\*  $p < 0.01$ ; \*  $p < 0.05$

## Colombia

Table 12: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Colombia 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	53.13*** (0.32)	53.01*** (0.31)	57.34*** (0.62)	60.42*** (0.63)	39.22*** (0.63)	52.98*** (1.02)	39.86*** (0.81)	29.05*** (1.63)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.54 (0.42)							−0.61 (0.39)
ISCED level 3	0.55 (0.39)							0.18 (0.36)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	1.19** (0.36)							0.25 (0.34)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.47 (0.35)						−0.06 (0.33)
26-100 books		1.01** (0.36)						−0.21 (0.34)
101-200 books		0.66 (0.48)						−1.04* (0.45)
More than 200 books		1.87** (0.61)						−0.58 (0.57)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			−0.08*** (0.01)					0.01 (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.14*** (0.01)				−0.08*** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.27*** (0.01)			0.28*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.01 (0.02)		−0.01 (0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.03*** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.00)
AIC	38028.14	38041.15	38016.61	37935.29	37510.39	38053.49	37761.83	37138.13
BIC	38067.57	38087.14	38042.89	37961.57	37536.67	38079.77	37788.11	37236.69
Log Likelihood	−19008.07	−19013.57	−19004.31	−18963.64	−18751.19	−19022.75	−18876.91	−18554.07
Num. obs.	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	195	195	195	195	195	195	195	195
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	3.25	3.25	3.04	2.45	2.85	3.48	3.08	1.64
Var: Residual	77.05	77.24	76.91	76.01	69.83	77.28	73.15	65.03

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

# República Dominicana

Table 13: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Dominican Republic 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.36*** (0.52)	52.33*** (0.33)	48.74*** (0.93)	53.84*** (0.84)	31.42*** (0.93)	52.07*** (1.23)	46.07*** (1.07)	22.42*** (2.14)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.36 (0.74)							0.11 (0.68)
ISCED level 3	-0.23 (0.57)							-0.38 (0.53)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.51 (0.61)							-0.09 (0.57)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.07 (0.43)						-0.18 (0.39)
26-100 books		0.33 (0.51)						0.01 (0.47)
101-200 books		0.69 (0.78)						0.51 (0.72)
More than 200 books		-0.25 (0.85)						-0.73 (0.79)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.07*** (0.02)					0.05** (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.03 (0.02)				-0.03 (0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.37*** (0.02)			0.37*** (0.02)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.01 (0.02)		0.01 (0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.02*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)
AIC	21333.84	21336.42	21324.52	21338.25	20850.06	21340.39	21308.12	20829.20
BIC	21369.69	21378.24	21348.42	21362.15	20873.96	21364.29	21332.02	20918.82
Log Likelihood	-10660.92	-10661.21	-10658.26	-10665.13	-10421.03	-10666.20	-10650.06	-10399.60
Num. obs.	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	1.58	1.55	1.70	1.56	1.02	1.61	1.35	0.84
Var: Residual	88.77	88.89	88.22	88.74	75.23	88.79	87.85	73.87

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## México

Table 14: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Mexico 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.49*** (0.35)	52.48*** (0.29)	55.08*** (0.62)	59.28*** (0.65)	39.07*** (0.61)	52.13*** (0.97)	40.55*** (0.74)	25.37*** (1.58)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.15 (0.39)							-0.03 (0.36)
ISCED level 3	1.12* (0.44)							0.16 (0.40)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	1.35*** (0.41)							0.18 (0.38)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.44 (0.34)						-0.09 (0.31)
26-100 books		1.16*** (0.35)						0.01 (0.33)
101-200 books		1.33** (0.47)						-0.01 (0.44)
More than 200 books		1.51** (0.56)						-0.32 (0.53)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.04** (0.01)					0.04** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.12*** (0.01)				-0.07*** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.27*** (0.01)			0.28*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.02 (0.02)		0.01 (0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.03*** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.00)
AIC	41241.06	41244.66	41252.13	41166.41	40713.04	41260.39	40966.92	40309.13
BIC	41280.91	41291.15	41278.70	41192.98	40739.61	41286.96	40993.49	40408.76
Log Likelihood	-20614.53	-20615.33	-20622.06	-20579.20	-20352.52	-20626.19	-20479.46	-20139.57
Num. obs.	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	3.15	3.46	3.52	3.28	3.08	3.62	2.87	1.81
Var: Residual	82.76	82.67	82.69	81.54	75.24	82.79	78.80	70.03

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## Todos los países

Table 15: Students' expected adult electoral participation (2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
Intercepto	52.14*** (0.24)	51.77*** (0.19)	54.02*** (0.38)	58.54*** (0.39)	36.01*** (0.38)	49.40*** (0.66)	42.32*** (0.46)	50.16*** (0.23)	23.28*** (0.98)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	-0.28 (0.27)								-0.17 (0.25)
ISCED level 3	-0.12 (0.26)								-0.13 (0.24)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	1.04*** (0.26)								0.27 (0.25)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.51* (0.21)							0.03 (0.19)
26-100 books		0.89*** (0.22)							0.05 (0.20)
101-200 books		1.23*** (0.28)							-0.01 (0.27)
More than 200 books		1.58*** (0.34)							-0.12 (0.32)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.03*** (0.01)						0.03*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.12*** (0.01)					-0.07*** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.31*** (0.01)				0.31*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.06*** (0.01)			0.02* (0.01)
Civic knowledge							0.02*** (0.00)		0.02*** (0.00)
Colombia (Ref. Chile)								3.47*** (0.32)	3.46*** (0.26)
Dominican Republic								2.32*** (0.36)	2.96*** (0.32)
Mexico								2.99*** (0.31)	3.53*** (0.27)
AIC	139685.01	139705.59	139716.70	139466.16	137733.65	139714.71	139233.17	139610.09	136777.79
BIC	139732.04	139760.46	139748.05	139497.51	137765.00	139746.06	139264.52	139657.12	136918.88
Log Likelihood	-69836.50	-69845.80	-69854.35	-69729.08	-68862.82	-69853.36	-69612.59	-69799.04	-68370.89
Num. obs.	18736	18736	18736	18736	18736	18736	18736	18736	18736
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	6.97	7.27	7.21	6.53	6.47	7.06	7.37	5.48	2.84
Var: Residual	97.29	97.29	97.37	96.28	87.59	97.41	94.75	97.45	84.32

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## Datos 2016

### Modelos de regresión multinivel: 2016

#### Participación política en actividades legales

##### Chile

Table 16: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Chile 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	48.50*** (1.08)	48.90*** (0.42)	47.57*** (0.75)	53.44*** (0.88)	24.53*** (0.67)	50.66*** (1.37)	48.96*** (1.05)	19.52*** (1.97)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	2.92* (1.19)							2.26* (1.00)
ISCED level 3	2.70* (1.10)							1.69 (0.93)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	2.83* (1.11)							1.18 (0.94)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		2.27*** (0.51)						1.48*** (0.43)
26-100 books		3.21*** (0.51)						2.01*** (0.45)
101-200 books		3.70*** (0.71)						1.61** (0.62)
More than 200 books		3.76*** (0.81)						0.98 (0.70)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.08*** (0.01)					0.06*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.05** (0.02)				-0.04* (0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.52*** (0.01)			0.51*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.01 (0.03)		-0.01 (0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.00* (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)
AIC	32749.55	32708.52	32735.83	32754.56	31315.75	32760.51	32761.00	31312.39
BIC	32787.63	32752.95	32761.22	32779.95	31341.14	32785.90	32786.38	31407.59
Log Likelihood	-16368.78	-16347.26	-16363.92	-16373.28	-15653.88	-16376.26	-16376.50	-15641.20
Num. obs.	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	156
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	3.86	4.25	3.72	3.60	1.53	3.80	3.79	1.54
Var: Residual	135.60	134.02	134.99	135.67	97.06	135.78	135.64	96.10

\*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ ; \*\*  $p < 0.01$ ; \*  $p < 0.05$



## Colombia

Table 17: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Colombia 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	54.70*** (0.42)	53.26*** (0.32)	53.54*** (0.76)	58.53*** (0.68)	27.10*** (0.67)	56.95*** (1.34)	51.89*** (1.01)	26.07*** (1.70)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.50 (0.57)							−0.68 (0.48)
ISCED level 3	−0.69 (0.47)							−1.11** (0.39)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−0.07 (0.46)							−0.78* (0.38)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.59*** (0.35)						0.99*** (0.30)
26-100 books		1.87*** (0.40)						0.71* (0.35)
101-200 books		1.80** (0.65)						0.76 (0.55)
More than 200 books		3.54*** (0.93)						1.51 (0.79)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.02 (0.01)					0.05*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.09*** (0.01)				−0.06*** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.52*** (0.01)			0.51*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.05 (0.03)		−0.04* (0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.01* (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)
AIC	30716.60	30684.78	30721.83	30682.15	29251.54	30718.49	30720.80	29237.27
BIC	30754.64	30729.16	30747.19	30707.51	29276.90	30743.85	30746.16	29332.37
Log Likelihood	−15352.30	−15335.39	−15356.92	−15337.07	−14621.77	−15355.24	−15356.40	−14603.63
Num. obs.	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	4.32	4.52	4.35	3.97	1.27	4.22	4.71	1.00
Var: Residual	86.94	86.22	86.94	86.24	61.97	86.94	86.71	61.29

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## República Dominicana

Table 18: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Dominican Republic 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	60.88*** (0.71)	59.04*** (0.39)	49.82*** (0.96)	56.25*** (0.96)	30.06*** (1.03)	57.87*** (1.38)	65.71*** (1.12)	27.33*** (2.26)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	-1.01 (0.93)							-1.49 (0.79)
ISCED level 3	-1.51* (0.74)							-0.98 (0.64)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	-1.42 (0.77)							-0.87 (0.68)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.85 (0.46)						0.77 (0.40)
26-100 books		0.83 (0.62)						1.04 (0.54)
101-200 books		0.40 (1.02)						0.01 (0.88)
More than 200 books		2.97* (1.34)						0.69 (1.15)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.18*** (0.02)					0.10*** (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.07*** (0.02)				0.01 (0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.49*** (0.02)			0.47*** (0.02)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.03 (0.03)		0.02 (0.02)
Civic knowledge							-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)
AIC	17968.28	17964.78	17867.53	17964.00	17247.50	17975.12	17949.60	17211.81
BIC	18003.01	18005.30	17890.68	17987.16	17270.65	17998.28	17972.76	17298.64
Log Likelihood	-8978.14	-8975.39	-8929.76	-8978.00	-8619.75	-8983.56	-8970.80	-8590.90
Num. obs.	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	4.74	4.85	4.26	4.87	1.83	4.80	4.16	1.48
Var: Residual	96.88	96.75	92.78	96.37	72.56	96.88	95.97	70.68

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## México

Table 19: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Mexico 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	54.19*** (0.44)	54.05*** (0.26)	45.75*** (0.64)	50.70*** (0.70)	29.29*** (0.64)	54.93*** (0.90)	58.85*** (0.86)	22.70*** (1.55)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.86 (0.49)							0.63 (0.42)
ISCED level 3	0.11 (0.53)							0.23 (0.46)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.26 (0.50)							0.44 (0.45)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.14*** (0.34)						0.66* (0.29)
26-100 books		0.67 (0.39)						0.08 (0.35)
101-200 books		0.89 (0.64)						0.27 (0.57)
More than 200 books		-0.51 (0.74)						-1.59* (0.65)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.18*** (0.01)					0.11*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.08*** (0.01)				-0.00 (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.47*** (0.01)			0.45*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						-0.01 (0.02)		-0.01 (0.01)
Civic knowledge							-0.01*** (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)
AIC	37445.31	37437.16	37251.76	37420.75	36046.12	37452.91	37432.02	35996.83
BIC	37484.46	37482.83	37277.85	37446.85	36072.22	37479.01	37458.11	36094.69
Log Likelihood	-18716.66	-18711.58	-18621.88	-18706.37	-18019.06	-18722.46	-18712.01	-17983.42
Num. obs.	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	205	205	205	205	205	205	205	205
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	1.52	1.64	1.33	1.44	0.70	1.63	1.50	0.58
Var: Residual	98.09	97.86	94.39	97.57	74.54	98.08	97.67	73.27

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## Todos los países

Table 20: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
Intercepto	54.62*** (0.31)	53.57*** (0.21)	48.30*** (0.40)	54.57*** (0.42)	26.89*** (0.36)	53.35*** (0.85)	57.17*** (0.52)	51.19*** (0.22)	21.52*** (0.91)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.15 (0.34)								0.02 (0.28)
ISCED level 3	-0.27 (0.32)								-0.32 (0.26)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	-0.05 (0.32)								-0.35 (0.27)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.37*** (0.21)							0.90*** (0.17)
26-100 books		1.48*** (0.23)							0.89*** (0.20)
101-200 books		1.68*** (0.36)							0.75* (0.31)
More than 200 books		1.74*** (0.44)							0.14 (0.38)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.13*** (0.01)						0.08*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.00 (0.01)					-0.02** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.51*** (0.01)				0.49*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.02 (0.02)			-0.01 (0.01)
Civic knowledge							-0.01*** (0.00)		0.00*** (0.00)
Colombia (Ref. Chile)								3.21*** (0.33)	2.51*** (0.24)
Dominican Republic								8.38*** (0.35)	3.94*** (0.28)
Mexico								3.41*** (0.30)	2.24*** (0.23)
AIC	119514.84	119456.55	119235.57	119518.67	114254.03	119515.19	119495.76	119115.37	113961.82
BIC	119560.86	119510.24	119266.25	119549.35	114284.72	119545.87	119526.45	119161.40	114099.89
Log Likelihood	-59751.42	-59721.27	-59613.78	-59755.33	-57123.02	-59753.60	-59743.88	-59551.69	-56962.91
Num. obs.	15851	15851	15851	15851	15851	15851	15851	15851	15851
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	596	596	596	596	596	596	596	596	596
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	11.00	11.69	9.28	10.99	3.06	10.99	9.94	3.48	1.20
Var: Residual	104.96	104.39	103.52	104.97	76.94	104.96	105.07	104.92	76.24

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## Participación política en actividades ilegales

### Chile

Table 21: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Chile 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	53.12*** (0.96)	53.87*** (0.42)	44.47*** (0.66)	40.72*** (0.77)	44.80*** (0.72)	56.54*** (1.67)	67.06*** (0.91)	41.14*** (2.02)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	1.14 (1.04)							1.40 (0.97)
ISCED level 3	0.89 (0.97)							1.51 (0.90)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−0.35 (0.98)							0.67 (0.92)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−0.34 (0.45)						0.19 (0.42)
26-100 books		−0.68 (0.46)						0.11 (0.43)
101-200 books		−0.94 (0.63)						−0.33 (0.60)
More than 200 books		−0.54 (0.72)						−0.24 (0.68)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.19*** (0.01)					0.06*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.26*** (0.01)				0.21*** (0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.17*** (0.01)			0.17*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.06 (0.03)		−0.03 (0.02)
Civic knowledge							−0.03*** (0.00)	−0.02*** (0.00)
AIC	31635.25	31646.50	31447.44	31349.57	31479.65	31646.66	31450.42	31032.59
BIC	31673.33	31690.92	31472.83	31374.96	31505.03	31672.05	31475.80	31127.79
Log Likelihood	−15811.63	−15816.25	−15719.72	−15670.79	−15735.82	−15819.33	−15721.21	−15501.30
Num. obs.	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	156
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	7.87	9.07	6.41	7.97	9.81	9.36	3.74	3.35
Var: Residual	102.03	101.91	97.79	95.00	97.52	101.74	98.88	88.82

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## Colombia

Table 22: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Colombia 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	53.76*** (0.44)	53.76*** (0.33)	41.38*** (0.76)	43.66*** (0.69)	44.10*** (0.83)	55.29*** (1.43)	69.82*** (0.99)	42.89*** (2.00)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.86 (0.59)							0.72 (0.55)
ISCED level 3	-0.00 (0.48)							-0.06 (0.45)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	-0.94* (0.47)							-0.53 (0.44)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		-0.26 (0.37)						0.27 (0.35)
26-100 books		-0.33 (0.42)						0.47 (0.40)
101-200 books		-1.47* (0.68)						-0.13 (0.64)
More than 200 books		-1.48 (0.97)						-0.03 (0.91)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.25*** (0.02)					0.12*** (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.21*** (0.01)				0.16*** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.18*** (0.01)			0.18*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						-0.04 (0.03)		-0.02 (0.02)
Civic knowledge							-0.03*** (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)
AIC	31017.39	31025.51	30771.39	30811.94	30895.61	31031.72	30771.07	30422.80
BIC	31055.43	31069.90	30796.75	30837.30	30920.98	31057.08	30796.43	30517.91
Log Likelihood	-15502.69	-15505.76	-15381.70	-15401.97	-15443.81	-15511.86	-15381.53	-15196.40
Num. obs.	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	4.47	4.69	2.98	4.51	4.60	4.99	2.47	1.84
Var: Residual	93.48	93.60	88.52	88.80	90.60	93.54	88.67	81.12

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

# República Dominicana

Table 23: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Dominican Republic 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	59.67*** (0.72)	58.75*** (0.39)	43.08*** (0.95)	46.03*** (0.95)	43.44*** (1.20)	59.52*** (1.38)	77.71*** (1.06)	49.05*** (2.38)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.87 (0.96)							−0.51 (0.86)
ISCED level 3	−0.87 (0.77)							0.21 (0.68)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−2.62*** (0.79)							−0.06 (0.73)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−0.54 (0.48)						0.11 (0.43)
26-100 books		−1.53* (0.64)						−0.07 (0.58)
101-200 books		−1.81 (1.05)						−0.91 (0.94)
More than 200 books		2.60 (1.38)						1.03 (1.24)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.28*** (0.02)					0.12*** (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.25*** (0.02)				0.12*** (0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.25*** (0.02)			0.22*** (0.02)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.02 (0.03)		−0.05** (0.02)
Civic knowledge							−0.05*** (0.00)	−0.03*** (0.00)
AIC	18107.50	18111.79	17876.18	17956.38	17974.46	18128.75	17816.09	17568.86
BIC	18142.23	18152.31	17899.33	17979.53	17997.62	18151.90	17839.25	17655.69
Log Likelihood	−9047.75	−9048.89	−8934.09	−8974.19	−8983.23	−9060.37	−8904.05	−8769.43
Num. obs.	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	3.56	4.20	2.26	3.66	4.21	4.47	1.26	0.74
Var: Residual	103.40	103.31	94.25	96.66	97.12	103.57	92.44	82.73

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## México

Table 24: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Mexico 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	54.63*** (0.50)	55.11*** (0.31)	39.50*** (0.66)	38.28*** (0.71)	41.14*** (0.77)	55.64*** (1.33)	74.23*** (0.88)	40.90*** (1.75)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.39 (0.52)							0.38 (0.46)
ISCED level 3	-0.65 (0.56)							0.30 (0.50)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	-1.14* (0.55)							0.29 (0.50)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		-0.83* (0.35)						-0.51 (0.32)
26-100 books		-1.45*** (0.41)						-0.62 (0.37)
101-200 books		-1.46* (0.67)						-0.45 (0.61)
More than 200 books		-4.11*** (0.78)						-2.75*** (0.71)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.30*** (0.01)					0.11*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.32*** (0.01)				0.20*** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.24*** (0.01)			0.19*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						-0.03 (0.02)		-0.00 (0.02)
Civic knowledge							-0.04*** (0.00)	-0.03*** (0.00)
AIC	37852.75	37836.36	37352.42	37343.74	37555.82	37870.05	37366.60	36737.39
BIC	37891.90	37882.03	37378.51	37369.84	37581.91	37896.14	37392.70	36835.25
Log Likelihood	-18920.38	-18911.18	-18672.21	-18667.87	-18773.91	-18931.02	-18679.30	-18353.70
Num. obs.	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	205	205	205	205	205	205	205	205
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	7.26	6.85	4.73	5.42	7.43	8.13	4.09	2.59
Var: Residual	103.68	103.50	94.48	94.04	97.45	103.68	94.95	83.66

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$



## Todos los países

Table 25: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
Intercepto	54.94*** (0.30)	55.17*** (0.19)	41.84*** (0.37)	41.82*** (0.39)	43.14*** (0.42)	55.68*** (0.82)	72.28*** (0.46)	53.44*** (0.27)	42.91*** (0.99)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.42 (0.33)								0.39 (0.30)
ISCED level 3	0.01 (0.31)								0.31 (0.28)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	-1.07*** (0.31)								-0.13 (0.28)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		-0.50* (0.20)							-0.04 (0.18)
26-100 books		-1.01*** (0.23)							-0.05 (0.21)
101-200 books		-1.39*** (0.35)							-0.39 (0.33)
More than 200 books		-1.62*** (0.43)							-0.87* (0.40)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.26*** (0.01)						0.10*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.26*** (0.01)					0.18*** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.21*** (0.01)				0.19*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						-0.02 (0.02)			-0.02* (0.01)
Civic knowledge							-0.04*** (0.00)		-0.02*** (0.00)
Colombia (Ref. Chile)								0.05 (0.40)	0.37 (0.28)
Dominican Republic								4.88*** (0.43)	0.38 (0.33)
Mexico								0.83* (0.36)	-0.35 (0.27)
AIC	118769.59	118784.69	117560.85	117622.70	117976.54	118811.76	117448.64	118667.44	115696.53
BIC	118815.62	118838.39	117591.54	117653.38	118007.22	118842.45	117479.33	118713.47	115834.61
Log Likelihood	-59378.80	-59385.35	-58776.43	-58807.35	-58984.27	-59401.88	-58720.32	-59327.72	-57830.27
Num. obs.	15851	15851	15851	15851	15851	15851	15851	15851	15851
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	596	596	596	596	596	596	596	596	596
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	9.09	9.32	5.53	8.51	8.09	10.17	3.14	7.19	2.30
Var: Residual	100.52	100.55	94.06	93.47	95.76	100.49	94.39	100.45	84.48

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## Participación política formal

### Chile

Table 26: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Chile 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	48.39*** (0.96)	48.22*** (0.41)	53.16*** (0.69)	56.78*** (0.80)	36.05*** (0.69)	47.65*** (1.67)	34.25*** (0.90)	23.74*** (1.91)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	1.04 (1.05)							0.04 (0.95)
ISCED level 3	1.16 (0.97)							-0.46 (0.88)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	3.25*** (0.99)							0.53 (0.90)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		2.12*** (0.45)						0.88* (0.41)
26-100 books		3.14*** (0.46)						1.09* (0.43)
101-200 books		3.88*** (0.63)						1.08 (0.59)
More than 200 books		3.91*** (0.72)						0.67 (0.67)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.06*** (0.01)					0.01 (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.13*** (0.01)				-0.07*** (0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.28*** (0.01)			0.27*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.06 (0.03)		0.00 (0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.03*** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.00)
AIC	31671.44	31646.21	31693.20	31639.74	31220.52	31706.44	31415.07	30891.39
BIC	31709.51	31690.64	31718.58	31665.13	31245.90	31731.83	31440.45	30986.59
Log Likelihood	-15829.72	-15816.11	-15842.60	-15815.87	-15606.26	-15849.22	-15703.53	-15430.70
Num. obs.	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	156
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	6.99	7.26	8.60	8.35	7.98	9.27	3.29	2.00
Var: Residual	103.23	102.47	103.08	101.83	92.05	103.26	98.26	86.55

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## Colombia

Table 27: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Colombia 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.93*** (0.39)	52.38*** (0.30)	56.57*** (0.69)	59.01*** (0.61)	40.31*** (0.70)	54.21*** (1.38)	39.27*** (0.89)	30.56*** (1.85)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.66 (0.51)							−0.69 (0.47)
ISCED level 3	−0.39 (0.42)							−0.71 (0.38)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.99* (0.41)							0.25 (0.38)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.88** (0.32)						0.08 (0.29)
26-100 books		1.39*** (0.36)						−0.04 (0.34)
101-200 books		1.88** (0.58)						0.17 (0.54)
More than 200 books		2.65** (0.83)						0.33 (0.77)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			−0.07*** (0.01)					0.03* (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.13*** (0.01)				−0.09*** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.24*** (0.01)			0.24*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.02 (0.03)		−0.03 (0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.03*** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.00)
AIC	29703.19	29703.40	29702.10	29624.54	29363.79	29728.39	29477.77	29049.99
BIC	29741.23	29747.78	29727.46	29649.91	29389.15	29753.75	29503.13	29145.09
Log Likelihood	−14845.59	−14844.70	−14847.05	−14808.27	−14677.89	−14860.19	−14734.88	−14509.99
Num. obs.	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	4.86	4.82	4.96	4.22	4.53	5.20	5.17	3.35
Var: Residual	67.78	67.81	67.67	66.61	62.43	68.06	63.95	57.58

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

# República Dominicana

Table 28: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Dominican Republic 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	53.64*** (0.61)	52.51*** (0.33)	51.64*** (0.85)	54.30*** (0.83)	37.55*** (0.99)	52.17*** (1.13)	46.95*** (0.97)	28.08*** (2.18)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−1.08 (0.81)							−1.65* (0.77)
ISCED level 3	−1.27 (0.65)							−1.43* (0.61)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.12 (0.67)							−0.78 (0.65)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.40 (0.40)						−0.03 (0.39)
26-100 books		1.85*** (0.54)						1.19* (0.52)
101-200 books		1.15 (0.89)						0.29 (0.85)
More than 200 books		−0.36 (1.17)						−1.53 (1.11)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.03 (0.02)					0.05** (0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.03 (0.02)				−0.00 (0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.26*** (0.02)			0.25*** (0.02)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.02 (0.02)		0.01 (0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.02*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)
AIC	17298.36	17298.35	17313.49	17313.45	17076.78	17315.04	17278.79	17040.92
BIC	17333.09	17338.87	17336.65	17336.61	17099.94	17338.20	17301.95	17127.75
Log Likelihood	−8643.18	−8642.18	−8652.75	−8652.73	−8534.39	−8653.52	−8635.40	−8505.46
Num. obs.	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.66	2.55	2.73	2.66	1.66	2.74	2.52	1.43
Var: Residual	73.83	73.94	74.07	74.11	67.63	74.14	73.00	65.79

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$

## México

Table 29: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Mexico 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	51.80*** (0.40)	51.49*** (0.24)	53.14*** (0.59)	56.55*** (0.63)	39.15*** (0.63)	51.29*** (0.87)	41.66*** (0.75)	26.41*** (1.50)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.26 (0.44)							-0.14 (0.40)
ISCED level 3	0.53 (0.47)							-0.37 (0.44)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	1.36** (0.46)							0.06 (0.43)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.49*** (0.30)						0.76** (0.28)
26-100 books		1.50*** (0.35)						0.12 (0.33)
101-200 books		1.63** (0.57)						-0.03 (0.54)
More than 200 books		1.32* (0.66)						-1.17 (0.63)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.01 (0.01)					0.04** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.08*** (0.01)				-0.07*** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.25*** (0.01)			0.27*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.02 (0.02)		0.01 (0.01)
Civic knowledge							0.02*** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.00)
AIC	36270.85	36254.85	36287.01	36242.90	35841.22	36286.02	36084.75	35536.06
BIC	36309.99	36300.52	36313.11	36269.00	35867.32	36312.11	36110.85	35633.92
Log Likelihood	-18129.42	-18120.42	-18139.51	-18117.45	-17916.61	-18139.01	-18038.37	-17753.03
Num. obs.	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	205	205	205	205	205	205	205	205
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.09	2.09	2.12	1.91	1.92	2.16	1.51	0.91
Var: Residual	77.11	76.87	77.28	76.72	70.74	77.26	74.49	66.55

\*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ ; \*\*  $p < 0.01$ ; \*  $p < 0.05$

## Todos los países

Table 30: Students' expected adult electoral participation (2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
Intercepto	51.96*** (0.26)	51.18*** (0.17)	53.52*** (0.35)	56.94*** (0.36)	38.28*** (0.36)	50.84*** (0.67)	41.12*** (0.44)	50.47*** (0.23)	25.36*** (0.90)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	-0.33 (0.29)								-0.52 (0.27)
ISCED level 3	-0.41 (0.28)								-0.80** (0.26)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	1.02*** (0.28)								-0.04 (0.26)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.15*** (0.18)							0.42* (0.17)
26-100 books		1.69*** (0.20)							0.43* (0.19)
101-200 books		2.04*** (0.32)							0.42 (0.30)
More than 200 books		1.86*** (0.39)							-0.19 (0.36)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			-0.03*** (0.01)						0.03*** (0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				-0.10*** (0.01)					-0.06*** (0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.26*** (0.01)				0.26*** (0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.03* (0.01)			0.00 (0.01)
Civic knowledge							0.02*** (0.00)		0.03*** (0.00)
Colombia (Ref. Chile)								2.69*** (0.34)	2.06*** (0.26)
Dominican Republic								2.54*** (0.37)	2.48*** (0.30)
Mexico								1.97*** (0.31)	1.83*** (0.25)
AIC	115251.60	115233.13	115307.03	115124.13	113746.72	115319.03	114654.47	115246.19	112635.89
BIC	115297.62	115286.83	115337.71	115154.81	113777.40	115349.71	114685.15	115292.22	112773.97
Log Likelihood	-57619.80	-57609.57	-57649.51	-57558.06	-56869.36	-57655.52	-57323.23	-57617.10	-56299.95
Num. obs.	15851	15851	15851	15851	15851	15851	15851	15851	15851
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	596	596	596	596	596	596	596	596	596
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	5.61	5.93	5.99	5.44	5.04	6.06	5.69	4.99	2.10
Var: Residual	81.02	80.82	81.18	80.41	73.69	81.22	77.90	81.23	69.52

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ ; \*\* $p < 0.01$ ; \* $p < 0.05$