modelos_multinivel

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Datos 2009

Modelos de regresión multinivel: 2009

Participación política en actividades legales

Chile

Table 1: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Chile 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.21***	51.46***	53.11***	57.63***	28.37***	52.32***	43.25***	16.66***
	(0.92)	(0.43)	(0.72)	(0.84)	(0.70)	(1.04)	(0.94)	(1.89)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.88							−0.11
	(0.99)							(0.86)
ISCED level 3	1.01							−0.60
	(0.94)							(0.83)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	2.10*							−0.90
	(0.96)							(0.86)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.95***						1.11*
		(0.51)						(0.45)
26-100 books		2.39***						1.26**
		(0.49)						(0.44)
101-200 books		3.37***						1.34*
		(0.59)						(0.54)
More than 200 books		3.27***						0.62
		(0.66)						(0.60)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.01					0.06***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.08***				−0.01
				(0.02)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.49***			0.48***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.03		−0.00
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.02***	0.02***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	37123.11	37098.72	37139.93	37115.90	35911.93	37138.00	37020.19	35826.92
BIC	37162.08	37144.18	37165.91	37141.88	35937.91	37163.98	37046.18	35924.35
Log Likelihood	−18555.56	−18542.36	−18565.96	−18553.95	−17951.96	−18565.00	−18506.10	−17898.46
Num. obs.	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.53	2.42	2.83	2.46	1.72	2.72	2.22	1.49
Var: Residual	113.35	112.81	113.42	113.08	88.53	113.46	110.91	86.41

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

Colombia

Table 2: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Colombia 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	54.84***	54.21***	53.09***	58.73***	32.40***	55.49***	51.90***	27.40***
	(0.29)	(0.29)	(0.59)	(0.60)	(0.53)	(0.86)	(0.78)	(1.41)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.53							−0.60
	(0.40)							(0.34)
ISCED level 3	−0.02							−0.21
	(0.37)							(0.32)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.58							−0.39
	(0.34)							(0.31)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.52						0.15
		(0.34)						(0.29)
26-100 books		1.01**						0.39
		(0.34)						(0.30)
101-200 books		1.28**						0.24
		(0.45)						(0.40)
More than 200 books		2.74***						0.94
		(0.58)						(0.51)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.04***					0.06***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.08***				−0.04***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.43***			0.43***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.01		−0.01
						(0.02)		(0.01)
Civic knowledge							0.01***	0.01***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	37585.69	37571.18	37587.20	37557.93	35994.24	37597.06	37586.32	35973.68
BIC	37625.11	37617.17	37613.49	37584.21	36020.52	37623.34	37612.61	36072.24
Log Likelihood	−18786.84	−18778.59	−18789.60	−18774.96	−17993.12	−18794.53	−18789.16	−17971.84
Num. obs.	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	195	195	195	195	195	195	195	195
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	1.85	1.96	1.83	1.42	0.58	1.84	2.06	0.65
Var: Residual	71.43	71.16	71.41	71.25	53.30	71.55	71.21	52.55

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

República Dominicana

Table 3: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Dominican Republic 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	57.60***	57.12***	45.60***	54.33***	27.55***	58.74***	61.18***	23.59***
	(0.57)	(0.36)	(0.98)	(0.91)	(0.92)	(1.42)	(1.16)	(2.17)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.16							0.04
	(0.79)							(0.67)
ISCED level 3	−0.14							−0.34
	(0.62)							(0.52)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−0.26							−0.65
	(0.66)							(0.57)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.47						0.57
		(0.46)						(0.39)
26-100 books		0.90						1.14*
		(0.54)						(0.47)
101-200 books		1.21						1.62*
		(0.84)						(0.72)
More than 200 books		−1.05						−0.64
		(0.91)						(0.78)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.22***					0.11***
			(0.02)					(0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.06***				0.00
				(0.02)				(0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.53***			0.50***
					(0.02)			(0.02)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.02		−0.02
						(0.03)		(0.02)
Civic knowledge							−0.01**	−0.00
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	21732.40	21726.21	21586.07	21724.05	20804.83	21735.33	21730.06	20785.77
BIC	21768.24	21768.03	21609.97	21747.95	20828.73	21759.23	21753.96	20875.38
Log Likelihood	−10860.20	−10856.10	−10789.03	−10858.03	−10398.41	−10863.67	−10861.03	−10377.88
Num. obs.	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.74	3.05	2.10	2.86	1.61	2.83	2.46	1.38
Var: Residual	101.24	100.86	96.38	100.65	73.64	101.10	100.98	72.38

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

México

Table 4: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Mexico 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.80***	52.22***	47.65***	53.55***	27.80***	51.47***	53.23***	18.54***
	(0.37)	(0.30)	(0.67)	(0.70)	(0.60)	(0.94)	(0.82)	(1.61)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.16							−0.14
	(0.42)							(0.37)
ISCED level 3	0.08							−0.36
	(0.48)							(0.41)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.49							−0.02
	(0.44)							(0.39)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.67						0.10
		(0.37)						(0.32)
26-100 books		1.01**						0.21
		(0.38)						(0.34)
101-200 books		1.33**						0.28
		(0.51)						(0.45)
More than 200 books		1.09						−0.38
		(0.61)						(0.54)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.11***					0.09***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.01				−0.01
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.48***			0.48***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.03		0.03
						(0.02)		(0.01)
Civic knowledge							−0.00	0.01***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	42227.56	42222.31	42167.29	42232.63	40626.53	42230.40	42237.41	40614.91
BIC	42267.41	42268.80	42193.86	42259.20	40653.09	42256.97	42263.98	40714.54
Log Likelihood	−21107.78	−21104.16	−21079.65	−21112.31	−20309.26	−21111.20	−21114.70	−20292.45
Num. obs.	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.73	2.76	2.91	2.69	1.49	2.65	2.71	1.56
Var: Residual	99.05	98.93	97.81	99.09	74.93	99.08	99.08	74.13

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Participación política en actividades ilegales

Chile

Table 5: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Chile 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.67***	52.95***	42.73***	39.93***	46.10***	55.28***	62.59***	35.77***
	(0.83)	(0.41)	(0.63)	(0.74)	(0.72)	(1.13)	(0.86)	(1.85)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.33							0.29
	(0.89)							(0.84)
ISCED level 3	0.28							0.64
	(0.85)							(0.81)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−1.24							−0.16
	(0.87)							(0.84)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−0.17						0.07
		(0.45)						(0.43)
26-100 books		−0.84						−0.15
		(0.44)						(0.43)
101-200 books		−0.78						0.15
		(0.54)						(0.52)
More than 200 books		−1.65**						−0.81
		(0.60)						(0.59)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.20***					0.09***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.24***				0.21***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.12***			0.15***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.06**		−0.01
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic knowledge							−0.02***	−0.01***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	36051.07	36065.23	35835.09	35786.74	35993.20	36068.84	35944.91	35546.02
BIC	36090.04	36110.70	35861.07	35812.72	36019.18	36094.82	35970.89	35643.45
Log Likelihood	−18019.53	−18025.61	−17913.55	−17889.37	−17992.60	−18030.42	−17968.46	−17758.01
Num. obs.	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	3.96	4.56	3.07	3.20	5.41	4.85	2.64	1.62
Var: Residual	90.05	90.02	86.38	85.46	88.28	89.92	88.52	81.44

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

Colombia

Table 6: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Colombia 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	50.18***	50.00***	38.48***	37.56***	44.43***	52.55***	66.63***	41.80***
	(0.35)	(0.34)	(0.65)	(0.67)	(0.71)	(1.16)	(0.86)	(1.78)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.45							0.41
	(0.45)							(0.42)
ISCED level 3	−0.64							−0.28
	(0.42)							(0.39)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−0.58							−0.15
	(0.40)							(0.38)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.35						0.51
		(0.38)						(0.36)
26-100 books		−0.61						0.11
		(0.39)						(0.38)
101-200 books		−0.38						0.40
		(0.52)						(0.50)
More than 200 books		−0.14						0.89
		(0.66)						(0.63)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.24***					0.10***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.25***				0.20***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.10***			0.11***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.05*		−0.01
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic knowledge							−0.04***	−0.02***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	38873.95	38875.14	38569.87	38536.57	38821.56	38878.46	38512.18	38156.08
BIC	38913.37	38921.14	38596.15	38562.85	38847.84	38904.74	38538.46	38254.64
Log Likelihood	−19430.97	−19430.57	−19280.94	−19264.28	−19406.78	−19435.23	−19252.09	−19063.04
Num. obs.	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	195	195	195	195	195	195	195	195
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	4.92	4.86	3.16	3.83	5.00	4.85	2.93	1.77
Var: Residual	89.99	90.03	85.53	84.67	88.98	90.04	84.63	79.05

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

República Dominicana

Table 7: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Dominican Republic 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	55.37***	55.58***	40.63***	42.97***	40.32***	56.17***	73.43***	45.04***
	(0.58)	(0.40)	(0.97)	(0.88)	(1.05)	(1.78)	(1.12)	(2.43)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.28							0.01
	(0.78)							(0.71)
ISCED level 3	−0.02							−0.04
	(0.61)							(0.55)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−1.84**							−1.13
	(0.65)							(0.61)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−1.15*						−0.59
		(0.45)						(0.41)
26-100 books		−0.86						0.03
		(0.54)						(0.49)
101-200 books		−1.75*						−0.73
		(0.82)						(0.76)
More than 200 books		−2.65**						−0.98
		(0.90)						(0.82)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.26***					0.09***
			(0.02)					(0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.23***				0.14***
				(0.02)				(0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.25***			0.22***
					(0.02)			(0.02)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.03		−0.02
						(0.03)		(0.03)
Civic knowledge							−0.05***	−0.03***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	21619.49	21624.34	21423.83	21449.78	21441.87	21639.59	21364.52	21069.76
BIC	21655.33	21666.16	21447.72	21473.68	21465.77	21663.49	21388.42	21159.38
Log Likelihood	−10803.74	−10805.17	−10707.91	−10720.89	−10716.93	−10815.80	−10678.26	−10519.88
Num. obs.	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	6.56	6.85	4.69	5.98	6.36	7.44	6.11	3.74
Var: Residual	95.49	95.56	89.68	89.96	89.56	95.67	87.12	78.60

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

México

Table 8: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Mexico 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.35***	51.96***	39.74***	37.68***	41.24***	52.33***	69.61***	41.08***
	(0.38)	(0.31)	(0.67)	(0.70)	(0.70)	(0.98)	(0.80)	(1.75)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.66							−0.48
	(0.44)							(0.40)
ISCED level 3	−1.48**							−0.67
	(0.49)							(0.45)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−0.98*							0.09
	(0.45)							(0.43)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−0.19						−0.10
		(0.38)						(0.35)
26-100 books		−0.59						0.01
		(0.39)						(0.37)
101-200 books		−1.17*						−0.70
		(0.53)						(0.49)
More than 200 books		−1.29*						−0.62
		(0.63)						(0.59)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.24***					0.08***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.27***				0.20***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.20***			0.18***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.02		−0.00
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic knowledge							−0.04***	−0.03***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	42564.79	42567.05	42257.45	42172.65	42351.08	42575.43	42070.61	41600.80
BIC	42604.64	42613.54	42284.01	42199.22	42377.65	42602.00	42097.17	41700.43
Log Likelihood	−21276.40	−21276.52	−21124.72	−21082.33	−21171.54	−21283.72	−21031.30	−20785.40
Num. obs.	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.79	2.78	2.21	2.78	2.62	2.97	2.23	1.71
Var: Residual	105.19	105.24	99.81	97.97	101.25	105.22	96.44	88.36

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

Participación política formal

Chile

Table 9: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Chile 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	48.68***	48.30***	52.50***	58.89***	31.29***	44.80***	40.03***	26.15***
	(1.07)	(0.53)	(0.84)	(0.97)	(0.87)	(1.60)	(1.14)	(2.45)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.51							−0.12
	(1.11)							(1.05)
ISCED level 3	0.64							−0.46
	(1.07)							(1.02)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	2.94**							0.83
	(1.10)							(1.06)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.64**						0.94
		(0.57)						(0.54)
26-100 books		1.90***						0.82
		(0.56)						(0.54)
101-200 books		3.15***						1.24
		(0.68)						(0.65)
More than 200 books		3.56***						1.15
		(0.76)						(0.74)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			−0.05**					0.02
			(0.02)					(0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.17***				−0.11***
				(0.02)				(0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.37***			0.34***
					(0.02)			(0.02)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.12***		0.08**
						(0.03)		(0.03)
Civic knowledge							0.02***	0.01***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	38298.88	38305.15	38328.25	38247.87	37832.91	38324.07	38260.90	37748.80
BIC	38337.85	38350.62	38354.23	38273.85	37858.89	38350.06	38286.88	37846.23
Log Likelihood	−19143.44	−19145.57	−19160.13	−19119.94	−18912.45	−19158.04	−19126.45	−18859.40
Num. obs.	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893	4893
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	10.44	10.86	11.59	10.55	10.36	11.17	9.05	6.38
Var: Residual	141.05	141.06	141.35	139.32	127.78	141.40	140.08	125.99

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Colombia

Table 10: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Colombia 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	53.13***	53.01***	57.34***	60.42***	39.22***	52.98***	39.86***	29.05***
	(0.32)	(0.31)	(0.62)	(0.63)	(0.63)	(1.02)	(0.81)	(1.63)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.54							−0.61
	(0.42)							(0.39)
ISCED level 3	0.55							0.18
	(0.39)							(0.36)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	1.19**							0.25
	(0.36)							(0.34)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.47						−0.06
		(0.35)						(0.33)
26-100 books		1.01**						−0.21
		(0.36)						(0.34)
101-200 books		0.66						−1.04*
		(0.48)						(0.45)
More than 200 books		1.87**						−0.58
		(0.61)						(0.57)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			−0.08***					0.01
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.14***				−0.08***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.27***			0.28***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.01		−0.01
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.03***	0.03***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	38028.14	38041.15	38016.61	37935.29	37510.39	38053.49	37761.83	37138.13
BIC	38067.57	38087.14	38042.89	37961.57	37536.67	38079.77	37788.11	37236.69
Log Likelihood	−19008.07	−19013.57	−19004.31	−18963.64	−18751.19	−19022.75	−18876.91	−18554.07
Num. obs.	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273	5273
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	195	195	195	195	195	195	195	195
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	3.25	3.25	3.04	2.45	2.85	3.48	3.08	1.64
Var: Residual	77.05	77.24	76.91	76.01	69.83	77.28	73.15	65.03

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

República Dominicana

Table 11: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Dominican Republic 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.36***	52.33***	48.74***	53.84***	31.42***	52.07***	46.07***	22.42***
	(0.52)	(0.33)	(0.93)	(0.84)	(0.93)	(1.23)	(1.07)	(2.14)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.36							0.11
	(0.74)							(0.68)
ISCED level 3	−0.23							−0.38
	(0.57)							(0.53)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.51							−0.09
	(0.61)							(0.57)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.07						−0.18
		(0.43)						(0.39)
26-100 books		0.33						0.01
		(0.51)						(0.47)
101-200 books		0.69						0.51
		(0.78)						(0.72)
More than 200 books		−0.25						−0.73
		(0.85)						(0.79)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.07***					0.05**
			(0.02)					(0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.03				−0.03
				(0.02)				(0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.37***			0.37***
					(0.02)			(0.02)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.01		0.01
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.02***	0.02***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	21333.84	21336.42	21324.52	21338.25	20850.06	21340.39	21308.12	20829.20
BIC	21369.69	21378.24	21348.42	21362.15	20873.96	21364.29	21332.02	20918.82
Log Likelihood	−10660.92	−10661.21	−10658.26	−10665.13	−10421.03	−10666.20	−10650.06	−10399.60
Num. obs.	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906	2906
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	1.58	1.55	1.70	1.56	1.02	1.61	1.35	0.84
Var: Residual	88.77	88.89	88.22	88.74	75.23	88.79	87.85	73.87

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

México

Table 12: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Mexico 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.49***	52.48***	55.08***	59.28***	39.07***	52.13***	40.55***	25.37***
	(0.35)	(0.29)	(0.62)	(0.65)	(0.61)	(0.97)	(0.74)	(1.58)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.15							−0.03
	(0.39)							(0.36)
ISCED level 3	1.12*							0.16
	(0.44)							(0.40)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	1.35***							0.18
	(0.41)							(0.38)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.44						−0.09
		(0.34)						(0.31)
26-100 books		1.16***						0.01
		(0.35)						(0.33)
101-200 books		1.33**						−0.01
		(0.47)						(0.44)
More than 200 books		1.51**						−0.32
		(0.56)						(0.53)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			−0.04**					0.04**
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.12***				−0.07***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.27***			0.28***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.02		0.01
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.03***	0.03***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	41241.06	41244.66	41252.13	41166.41	40713.04	41260.39	40966.92	40309.13
BIC	41280.91	41291.15	41278.70	41192.98	40739.61	41286.96	40993.49	40408.76
Log Likelihood	−20614.53	−20615.33	−20622.06	−20579.20	−20352.52	−20626.19	−20479.46	−20139.57
Num. obs.	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664	5664
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	3.15	3.46	3.52	3.28	3.08	3.62	2.87	1.81
Var: Residual	82.76	82.67	82.69	81.54	75.24	82.79	78.80	70.03

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

Datos 2016

Modelos de regresión multinivel: 2009

Participación política en actividades legales

Chile

Table 13: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Chile 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	48.50***	48.90***	47.57***	53.44***	24.53***	50.66***	48.96***	19.52***
	(1.08)	(0.42)	(0.75)	(0.88)	(0.67)	(1.37)	(1.05)	(1.97)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	2.92*							2.26*
	(1.19)							(1.00)
ISCED level 3	2.70*							1.69
	(1.10)							(0.93)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	2.83*							1.18
	(1.11)							(0.94)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		2.27***						1.48***
		(0.51)						(0.43)
26-100 books		3.21***						2.01***
		(0.51)						(0.45)
101-200 books		3.70***						1.61**
		(0.71)						(0.62)
More than 200 books		3.76***						0.98
		(0.81)						(0.70)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.08***					0.06***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.05**				−0.04*
				(0.02)				(0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.52***			0.51***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.01		−0.01
						(0.03)		(0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.00*	0.00*
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	32749.55	32708.52	32735.83	32754.56	31315.75	32760.51	32761.00	31312.39
BIC	32787.63	32752.95	32761.22	32779.95	31341.14	32785.90	32786.38	31407.59
Log Likelihood	−16368.78	−16347.26	−16363.92	−16373.28	−15653.88	−16376.26	−16376.50	−15641.20
Num. obs.	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	156
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	3.86	4.25	3.72	3.60	1.53	3.80	3.79	1.54
Var: Residual	135.60	134.02	134.99	135.67	97.06	135.78	135.64	96.10

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

Colombia

Table 14: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Colombia 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	54.70***	53.26***	53.54***	58.53***	27.10***	56.95***	51.89***	26.07***
	(0.42)	(0.32)	(0.76)	(0.68)	(0.67)	(1.34)	(1.01)	(1.70)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.50							−0.68
	(0.57)							(0.48)
ISCED level 3	−0.69							−1.11**
	(0.47)							(0.39)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−0.07							−0.78*
	(0.46)							(0.38)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.59***						0.99***
		(0.35)						(0.30)
26-100 books		1.87***						0.71*
		(0.40)						(0.35)
101-200 books		1.80**						0.76
		(0.65)						(0.55)
More than 200 books		3.54***						1.51
		(0.93)						(0.79)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.02					0.05***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.09***				−0.06***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.52***			0.51***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.05		−0.04*
						(0.03)		(0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.01*	0.01***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	30716.60	30684.78	30721.83	30682.15	29251.54	30718.49	30720.80	29237.27
BIC	30754.64	30729.16	30747.19	30707.51	29276.90	30743.85	30746.16	29332.37
Log Likelihood	−15352.30	−15335.39	−15356.92	−15337.07	−14621.77	−15355.24	−15356.40	−14603.63
Num. obs.	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	4.32	4.52	4.35	3.97	1.27	4.22	4.71	1.00
Var: Residual	86.94	86.22	86.94	86.24	61.97	86.94	86.71	61.29

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

República Dominicana

Table 15: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Dominican Republic 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	60.88***	59.04***	49.82***	56.25***	30.06***	57.87***	65.71***	27.33***
	(0.71)	(0.39)	(0.96)	(0.96)	(1.03)	(1.38)	(1.12)	(2.26)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−1.01							−1.49
	(0.93)							(0.79)
ISCED level 3	−1.51*							−0.98
	(0.74)							(0.64)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−1.42							−0.87
	(0.77)							(0.68)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.85						0.77
		(0.46)						(0.40)
26-100 books		0.83						1.04
		(0.62)						(0.54)
101-200 books		0.40						0.01
		(1.02)						(0.88)
More than 200 books		2.97*						0.69
		(1.34)						(1.15)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.18***					0.10***
			(0.02)					(0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.07***				0.01
				(0.02)				(0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.49***			0.47***
					(0.02)			(0.02)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.03		0.02
						(0.03)		(0.02)
Civic knowledge							−0.02***	−0.01*
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	17968.28	17964.78	17867.53	17964.00	17247.50	17975.12	17949.60	17211.81
BIC	18003.01	18005.30	17890.68	17987.16	17270.65	17998.28	17972.76	17298.64
Log Likelihood	−8978.14	−8975.39	−8929.76	−8978.00	−8619.75	−8983.56	−8970.80	−8590.90
Num. obs.	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	4.74	4.85	4.26	4.87	1.83	4.80	4.16	1.48
Var: Residual	96.88	96.75	92.78	96.37	72.56	96.88	95.97	70.68

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

México

Table 16: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Mexico 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	54.19***	54.05***	45.75***	50.70***	29.29***	54.93***	58.85***	22.70***
	(0.44)	(0.26)	(0.64)	(0.70)	(0.64)	(0.90)	(0.86)	(1.55)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.86							0.63
	(0.49)							(0.42)
ISCED level 3	0.11							0.23
	(0.53)							(0.46)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.26							0.44
	(0.50)							(0.45)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.14***						0.66*
		(0.34)						(0.29)
26-100 books		0.67						0.08
		(0.39)						(0.35)
101-200 books		0.89						0.27
		(0.64)						(0.57)
More than 200 books		−0.51						−1.59*
		(0.74)						(0.65)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.18***					0.11***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.08***				−0.00
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.47***			0.45***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.01		−0.01
						(0.02)		(0.01)
Civic knowledge							−0.01***	0.00*
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	37445.31	37437.16	37251.76	37420.75	36046.12	37452.91	37432.02	35996.83
BIC	37484.46	37482.83	37277.85	37446.85	36072.22	37479.01	37458.11	36094.69
Log Likelihood	−18716.66	−18711.58	−18621.88	−18706.37	−18019.06	−18722.46	−18712.01	−17983.42
Num. obs.	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	205	205	205	205	205	205	205	205
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	1.52	1.64	1.33	1.44	0.70	1.63	1.50	0.58
Var: Residual	98.09	97.86	94.39	97.57	74.54	98.08	97.67	73.27

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

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Participación política en actividades ilegales

Chile

Table 17: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Chile 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	53.12***	53.87***	44.47***	40.72***	44.80***	56.54***	67.06***	41.14***
	(0.96)	(0.42)	(0.66)	(0.77)	(0.72)	(1.67)	(0.91)	(2.02)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	1.14							1.40
	(1.04)							(0.97)
ISCED level 3	0.89							1.51
	(0.97)							(0.90)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−0.35							0.67
	(0.98)							(0.92)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−0.34						0.19
		(0.45)						(0.42)
26-100 books		−0.68						0.11
		(0.46)						(0.43)
101-200 books		−0.94						−0.33
		(0.63)						(0.60)
More than 200 books		−0.54						−0.24
		(0.72)						(0.68)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.19***					0.06***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.26***				0.21***
				(0.01)				(0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.17***			0.17***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.06		−0.03
						(0.03)		(0.02)
Civic knowledge							−0.03***	−0.02***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	31635.25	31646.50	31447.44	31349.57	31479.65	31646.66	31450.42	31032.59
BIC	31673.33	31690.92	31472.83	31374.96	31505.03	31672.05	31475.80	31127.79
Log Likelihood	−15811.63	−15816.25	−15719.72	−15670.79	−15735.82	−15819.33	−15721.21	−15501.30
Num. obs.	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	156
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	7.87	9.07	6.41	7.97	9.81	9.36	3.74	3.35
Var: Residual	102.03	101.91	97.79	95.00	97.52	101.74	98.88	88.82

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Colombia

Table 18: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Colombia 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	53.76***	53.76***	41.38***	43.66***	44.10***	55.29***	69.82***	42.89***
	(0.44)	(0.33)	(0.76)	(0.69)	(0.83)	(1.43)	(0.99)	(2.00)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.86							0.72
	(0.59)							(0.55)
ISCED level 3	−0.00							−0.06
	(0.48)							(0.45)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−0.94*							−0.53
	(0.47)							(0.44)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−0.26						0.27
		(0.37)						(0.35)
26-100 books		−0.33						0.47
		(0.42)						(0.40)
101-200 books		−1.47*						−0.13
		(0.68)						(0.64)
More than 200 books		−1.48						−0.03
		(0.97)						(0.91)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.25***					0.12***
			(0.02)					(0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.21***				0.16***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.18***			0.18***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.04		−0.02
						(0.03)		(0.02)
Civic knowledge							−0.03***	−0.02***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	31017.39	31025.51	30771.39	30811.94	30895.61	31031.72	30771.07	30422.80
BIC	31055.43	31069.90	30796.75	30837.30	30920.98	31057.08	30796.43	30517.91
Log Likelihood	−15502.69	−15505.76	−15381.70	−15401.97	−15443.81	−15511.86	−15381.53	−15196.40
Num. obs.	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	4.47	4.69	2.98	4.51	4.60	4.99	2.47	1.84
Var: Residual	93.48	93.60	88.52	88.80	90.60	93.54	88.67	81.12

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

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Table 19: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Dominican Republic 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	59.67***	58.75***	43.08***	46.03***	43.44***	59.52***	77.71***	49.05***
	(0.72)	(0.39)	(0.95)	(0.95)	(1.20)	(1.38)	(1.06)	(2.38)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.87							−0.51
	(0.96)							(0.86)
ISCED level 3	−0.87							0.21
	(0.77)							(0.68)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−2.62***							−0.06
	(0.79)							(0.73)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−0.54						0.11
		(0.48)						(0.43)
26-100 books		−1.53*						−0.07
		(0.64)						(0.58)
101-200 books		−1.81						−0.91
		(1.05)						(0.94)
More than 200 books		2.60						1.03
		(1.38)						(1.24)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.28***					0.12***
			(0.02)					(0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.25***				0.12***
				(0.02)				(0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.25***			0.22***
					(0.02)			(0.02)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.02		−0.05**
						(0.03)		(0.02)
Civic knowledge							−0.05***	−0.03***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	18107.50	18111.79	17876.18	17956.38	17974.46	18128.75	17816.09	17568.86
BIC	18142.23	18152.31	17899.33	17979.53	17997.62	18151.90	17839.25	17655.69
Log Likelihood	−9047.75	−9048.89	−8934.09	−8974.19	−8983.23	−9060.37	−8904.05	−8769.43
Num. obs.	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	3.56	4.20	2.26	3.66	4.21	4.47	1.26	0.74
Var: Residual	103.40	103.31	94.25	96.66	97.12	103.57	92.44	82.73

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

México

Table 20: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Mexico 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	54.63***	55.11***	39.50***	38.28***	41.14***	55.64***	74.23***	40.90***
	(0.50)	(0.31)	(0.66)	(0.71)	(0.77)	(1.33)	(0.88)	(1.75)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.39							0.38
	(0.52)							(0.46)
ISCED level 3	−0.65							0.30
	(0.56)							(0.50)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−1.14*							0.29
	(0.55)							(0.50)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−0.83*						−0.51
		(0.35)						(0.32)
26-100 books		−1.45***						−0.62
		(0.41)						(0.37)
101-200 books		−1.46*						−0.45
		(0.67)						(0.61)
More than 200 books		−4.11***						−2.75***
		(0.78)						(0.71)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.30***					0.11***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.32***				0.20***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.24***			0.19***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.03		−0.00
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic knowledge							−0.04***	−0.03***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	37852.75	37836.36	37352.42	37343.74	37555.82	37870.05	37366.60	36737.39
BIC	37891.90	37882.03	37378.51	37369.84	37581.91	37896.14	37392.70	36835.25
Log Likelihood	−18920.38	−18911.18	−18672.21	−18667.87	−18773.91	−18931.02	−18679.30	−18353.70
Num. obs.	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	205	205	205	205	205	205	205	205
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	7.26	6.85	4.73	5.42	7.43	8.13	4.09	2.59
Var: Residual	103.68	103.50	94.48	94.04	97.45	103.68	94.95	83.66

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

Participación política formal

Chile

Table 21: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Chile 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	48.39***	48.22***	53.16***	56.78***	36.05***	47.65***	34.25***	23.74***
	(0.96)	(0.41)	(0.69)	(0.80)	(0.69)	(1.67)	(0.90)	(1.91)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	1.04							0.04
	(1.05)							(0.95)
ISCED level 3	1.16							−0.46
	(0.97)							(0.88)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	3.25***							0.53
	(0.99)							(0.90)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		2.12***						0.88*
		(0.45)						(0.41)
26-100 books		3.14***						1.09*
		(0.46)						(0.43)
101-200 books		3.88***						1.08
		(0.63)						(0.59)
More than 200 books		3.91***						0.67
		(0.72)						(0.67)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			−0.06***					0.01
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.13***				−0.07***
				(0.01)				(0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.28***			0.27***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.06		0.00
						(0.03)		(0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.03***	0.03***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	31671.44	31646.21	31693.20	31639.74	31220.52	31706.44	31415.07	30891.39
BIC	31709.51	31690.64	31718.58	31665.13	31245.90	31731.83	31440.45	30986.59
Log Likelihood	−15829.72	−15816.11	−15842.60	−15815.87	−15606.26	−15849.22	−15703.53	−15430.70
Num. obs.	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215	4215
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	156
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	6.99	7.26	8.60	8.35	7.98	9.27	3.29	2.00
Var: Residual	103.23	102.47	103.08	101.83	92.05	103.26	98.26	86.55

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Colombia

Table 22: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Colombia 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.93***	52.38***	56.57***	59.01***	40.31***	54.21***	39.27***	30.56***
	(0.39)	(0.30)	(0.69)	(0.61)	(0.70)	(1.38)	(0.89)	(1.85)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.66							−0.69
	(0.51)							(0.47)
ISCED level 3	−0.39							−0.71
	(0.42)							(0.38)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.99*							0.25
	(0.41)							(0.38)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.88**						0.08
		(0.32)						(0.29)
26-100 books		1.39***						−0.04
		(0.36)						(0.34)
101-200 books		1.88**						0.17
		(0.58)						(0.54)
More than 200 books		2.65**						0.33
		(0.83)						(0.77)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			−0.07***					0.03*
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.13***				−0.09***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.24***			0.24***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						−0.02		−0.03
						(0.03)		(0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.03***	0.03***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	29703.19	29703.40	29702.10	29624.54	29363.79	29728.39	29477.77	29049.99
BIC	29741.23	29747.78	29727.46	29649.91	29389.15	29753.75	29503.13	29145.09
Log Likelihood	−14845.59	−14844.70	−14847.05	−14808.27	−14677.89	−14860.19	−14734.88	−14509.99
Num. obs.	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189	4189
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	4.86	4.82	4.96	4.22	4.53	5.20	5.17	3.35
Var: Residual	67.78	67.81	67.67	66.61	62.43	68.06	63.95	57.58

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

República Dominicana

Table 23: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Dominican Republic 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	53.64***	52.51***	51.64***	54.30***	37.55***	52.17***	46.95***	28.08***
	(0.61)	(0.33)	(0.85)	(0.83)	(0.99)	(1.13)	(0.97)	(2.18)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−1.08							−1.65*
	(0.81)							(0.77)
ISCED level 3	−1.27							−1.43*
	(0.65)							(0.61)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.12							−0.78
	(0.67)							(0.65)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.40						−0.03
		(0.40)						(0.39)
26-100 books		1.85***						1.19*
		(0.54)						(0.52)
101-200 books		1.15						0.29
		(0.89)						(0.85)
More than 200 books		−0.36						−1.53
		(1.17)						(1.11)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.03					0.05**
			(0.02)					(0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.03				−0.00
				(0.02)				(0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.26***			0.25***
					(0.02)			(0.02)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.02		0.01
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic knowledge							0.02***	0.02***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	17298.36	17298.35	17313.49	17313.45	17076.78	17315.04	17278.79	17040.92
BIC	17333.09	17338.87	17336.65	17336.61	17099.94	17338.20	17301.95	17127.75
Log Likelihood	−8643.18	−8642.18	−8652.75	−8652.73	−8534.39	−8653.52	−8635.40	−8505.46
Num. obs.	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413	2413
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.66	2.55	2.73	2.66	1.66	2.74	2.52	1.43
Var: Residual	73.83	73.94	74.07	74.11	67.63	74.14	73.00	65.79

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

México

Table 24: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Mexico 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	51.80***	51.49***	53.14***	56.55***	39.15***	51.29***	41.66***	26.41***
	(0.40)	(0.24)	(0.59)	(0.63)	(0.63)	(0.87)	(0.75)	(1.50)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.26							−0.14
	(0.44)							(0.40)
ISCED level 3	0.53							−0.37
	(0.47)							(0.44)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	1.36**							0.06
	(0.46)							(0.43)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.49***						0.76**
		(0.30)						(0.28)
26-100 books		1.50***						0.12
		(0.35)						(0.33)
101-200 books		1.63**						−0.03
		(0.57)						(0.54)
More than 200 books		1.32*						−1.17
		(0.66)						(0.63)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			−0.01					0.04**
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.08***				−0.07***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.25***			0.27***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic learning opportunities at school						0.02		0.01
						(0.02)		(0.01)
Civic knowledge							0.02***	0.03***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	36270.85	36254.85	36287.01	36242.90	35841.22	36286.02	36084.75	35536.06
BIC	36309.99	36300.52	36313.11	36269.00	35867.32	36312.11	36110.85	35633.92
Log Likelihood	−18129.42	−18120.42	−18139.51	−18117.45	−17916.61	−18139.01	−18038.37	−17753.03
Num. obs.	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034	5034
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	205	205	205	205	205	205	205	205
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.09	2.09	2.12	1.91	1.92	2.16	1.51	0.91
Var: Residual	77.11	76.87	77.28	76.72	70.74	77.26	74.49	66.55

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$