modelos_multinivel

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Datos 2009

Modelos de regresión multinivel: 2009

Participación política en actividades legales

Chile

Table 1: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Chile 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.11***	51.43***	53.11***	57.62***	28.31***	53.54***	43.07***	18.57***
	(0.92)	(0.43)	(0.72)	(0.84)	(0.70)	(0.18)	(0.94)	(1.75)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.99							−0.26
	(0.99)							(0.86)
ISCED level 3	1.11							−0.74
	(0.95)							(0.83)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	2.20*							−1.13
	(0.96)							(0.86)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		2.00***						0.94*
		(0.51)						(0.45)
26-100 books		2.39***						1.06*
		(0.49)						(0.44)
101-200 books		3.40***						1.04
		(0.59)						(0.54)
More than 200 books		3.28***						0.31
		(0.66)						(0.60)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.01					0.06***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.08***				−0.00
				(0.02)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.49***			0.45***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.32***		0.13***
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.39***		0.09
						(0.07)		(0.06)
Civic knowledge							0.02***	0.02***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	36952.39	36927.92	36969.37	36945.40	35742.09	36643.09	36846.43	35600.41
BIC	36991.34	36973.36	36995.34	36971.36	35768.06	36675.55	36872.39	35704.27
Log Likelihood	−18470.20	−18456.96	−18480.69	−18468.70	−17867.05	−18316.55	−18419.21	−17784.21
Num. obs.	4870	4870	4870	4870	4870	4870	4870	4870
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.52	2.42	2.83	2.46	1.73	1.98	2.21	1.45
Var: Residual	113.44	112.89	113.51	113.17	88.50	106.47	110.92	85.31

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Colombia

Table 2: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Colombia 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	54.88***	54.28***	53.05***	58.66***	32.39***	54.92***	52.09***	28.71***
	(0.29)	(0.29)	(0.59)	(0.60)	(0.53)	(0.14)	(0.78)	(1.28)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.55							−0.53
	(0.40)							(0.34)
ISCED level 3	−0.06							−0.25
	(0.37)							(0.32)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.54							−0.41
	(0.34)							(0.30)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.47						0.08
		(0.34)						(0.29)
26-100 books		0.94**						0.25
		(0.34)						(0.30)
101-200 books		1.21**						0.06
		(0.45)						(0.40)
More than 200 books		2.69***						0.74
		(0.58)						(0.51)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.04***					0.06***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.08***				−0.03**
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.43***			0.41***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.23***		0.09***
						(0.01)		(0.01)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.25***		0.08
						(0.05)		(0.04)
Civic knowledge							0.01***	0.01***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	37653.11	37639.49	37653.55	37626.60	36056.40	37376.26	37655.12	35994.31
BIC	37692.55	37685.50	37679.84	37652.89	36082.69	37409.12	37681.41	36099.47
Log Likelihood	−18820.56	−18812.75	−18822.77	−18809.30	−18024.20	−18683.13	−18823.56	−17981.16
Num. obs.	5283	5283	5283	5283	5283	5283	5283	5283
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	1.81	1.92	1.80	1.40	0.58	1.43	2.01	0.60
Var: Residual	71.39	71.14	71.36	71.23	53.23	67.81	71.20	52.05

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

República Dominicana

Table 3: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Dominican Republic 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	57.55***	57.08***	45.65***	54.44***	27.64***	57.47***	61.13***	24.82***
	(0.58)	(0.37)	(0.99)	(0.92)	(0.93)	(0.22)	(1.18)	(1.94)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.39							−0.05
	(0.81)							(0.68)
ISCED level 3	−0.10							−0.50
	(0.63)							(0.53)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−0.15							−0.76
	(0.67)							(0.58)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.58						0.51
		(0.46)						(0.39)
26-100 books		1.01						0.97*
		(0.55)						(0.47)
101-200 books		1.18						1.22
		(0.84)						(0.72)
More than 200 books		−0.98						−0.91
		(0.91)						(0.78)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.22***					0.11***
			(0.02)					(0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.06***				0.00
				(0.02)				(0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.52***			0.48***
					(0.02)			(0.02)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.18***		0.09***
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.42***		0.25***
						(0.08)		(0.07)
Civic knowledge							−0.01**	−0.00
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	21400.36	21393.96	21258.24	21393.30	20493.02	21292.73	21398.99	20438.16
BIC	21436.11	21435.67	21282.07	21417.13	20516.85	21322.52	21422.82	20533.49
Log Likelihood	−10694.18	−10689.98	−10625.12	−10692.65	−10242.51	−10641.37	−10695.49	−10203.08
Num. obs.	2859	2859	2859	2859	2859	2859	2859	2859
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	3.08	3.41	2.40	3.14	1.73	1.88	2.78	1.04
Var: Residual	101.73	101.33	96.91	101.21	74.20	98.30	101.51	72.17

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

México

Table 4: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Mexico 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.81***	52.20***	47.64***	53.54***	27.85***	52.88***	53.09***	20.80***
	(0.37)	(0.31)	(0.67)	(0.71)	(0.60)	(0.17)	(0.82)	(1.42)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.18							−0.16
	(0.43)							(0.37)
ISCED level 3	0.01							−0.40
	(0.48)							(0.42)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.48							0.02
	(0.44)							(0.39)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.69						0.07
		(0.37)						(0.32)
26-100 books		0.99**						0.12
		(0.38)						(0.34)
101-200 books		1.34**						0.16
		(0.52)						(0.45)
More than 200 books		1.16						−0.46
		(0.61)						(0.54)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.11***					0.09***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.01				−0.00
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.48***			0.46***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.18***		0.07***
						(0.01)		(0.01)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.20***		0.08
						(0.06)		(0.05)
Civic knowledge							−0.00	0.01***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	41972.56	41967.53	41912.74	41977.75	40394.37	41808.57	41982.65	40355.26
BIC	42012.38	42013.99	41939.29	42004.29	40420.91	41841.76	42009.20	40461.44
Log Likelihood	−20980.28	−20976.77	−20952.37	−20984.87	−20193.18	−20899.29	−20987.33	−20161.63
Num. obs.	5631	5631	5631	5631	5631	5631	5631	5631
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.76	2.79	2.93	2.73	1.54	2.59	2.75	1.65
Var: Residual	98.87	98.76	97.64	98.90	74.96	95.93	98.91	73.69

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

Table 5: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
Intercepto	54.29***	53.68***	50.07***	56.08***	29.04***	54.39***	52.75***	53.59***	21.95***
	(0.23)	(0.18)	(0.36)	(0.38)	(0.33)	(0.11)	(0.45)	(0.19)	(0.80)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.42								−0.32
	(0.27)								(0.23)
ISCED level 3	0.12								−0.41
	(0.26)								(0.22)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.58*								−0.43
	(0.26)								(0.22)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.73***							0.29
		(0.21)							(0.18)
26-100 books		0.99***							0.46*
		(0.21)							(0.19)
101-200 books		1.49***							0.47
		(0.28)							(0.25)
More than 200 books		1.52***							−0.05
		(0.33)							(0.29)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.09***						0.07***
			(0.01)						(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.03***					−0.01
				(0.01)					(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.48***				0.45***
					(0.01)				(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.22***			0.09***
						(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.28***			0.13***
						(0.04)			(0.03)
Civic knowledge							0.00***		0.01***
							(0.00)		(0.00)
Colombia (Ref. Chile)								1.40***	1.13***
								(0.26)	(0.21)
Dominican Republic								3.90***	2.25***
								(0.30)	(0.26)
Mexico								−0.69**	−0.80***
								(0.26)	(0.21)
AIC	138479.34	138464.36	138342.89	138481.96	133147.76	137667.91	138491.01	138260.74	132665.02
BIC	138526.34	138519.19	138374.23	138513.30	133179.09	137707.08	138522.34	138307.74	132813.85
Log Likelihood	−69233.67	−69225.18	−69167.45	−69236.98	−66569.88	−68828.96	−69241.50	−69124.37	−66313.51
Num. obs.	18643	18643	18643	18643	18643	18643	18643	18643	18643
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	728	728	728	728	728	728	728	728	728
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	4.83	5.18	4.72	4.79	2.18	4.40	5.23	2.53	1.31
Var: Residual	95.38	95.15	94.71	95.41	72.34	91.38	95.25	95.38	70.71

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Participación política en actividades ilegales

Chile

Table 6: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Chile 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.56***	52.90***	42.78***	40.01***	46.09***	52.35***	62.45***	35.66***
	(0.84)	(0.41)	(0.63)	(0.74)	(0.72)	(0.22)	(0.87)	(1.71)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.41							0.24
	(0.89)							(0.84)
ISCED level 3	0.38							0.61
	(0.85)							(0.81)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−1.15							−0.23
	(0.87)							(0.84)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−0.12						0.04
		(0.46)						(0.44)
26-100 books		−0.79						−0.18
		(0.45)						(0.43)
101-200 books		−0.79						0.03
		(0.54)						(0.53)
More than 200 books		−1.52*						−0.81
		(0.60)						(0.59)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.20***					0.09***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.24***				0.21***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.12***			0.14***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.04*		0.04*
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)						−0.17*		−0.03
						(0.08)		(0.06)
Civic knowledge							−0.02***	−0.01***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	35880.35	35895.64	35668.78	35621.07	35822.90	35900.86	35779.43	35384.40
BIC	35919.29	35941.08	35694.75	35647.03	35848.86	35933.31	35805.39	35488.26
Log Likelihood	−17934.17	−17940.82	−17830.39	−17806.53	−17907.45	−17945.43	−17885.71	−17676.20
Num. obs.	4870	4870	4870	4870	4870	4870	4870	4870
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	4.02	4.64	3.12	3.25	5.44	4.90	2.69	1.58
Var: Residual	89.99	89.99	86.39	85.48	88.24	89.83	88.56	81.47

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

Colombia

Table 7: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Colombia 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	50.14***	49.97***	38.60***	37.50***	44.41***	49.86***	66.60***	41.61***
	(0.35)	(0.34)	(0.65)	(0.68)	(0.71)	(0.21)	(0.86)	(1.60)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.46							0.41
	(0.46)							(0.43)
ISCED level 3	−0.66							−0.33
	(0.42)							(0.39)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−0.57							−0.14
	(0.40)							(0.38)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.34						0.48
		(0.38)						(0.36)
26-100 books		−0.62						0.10
		(0.39)						(0.38)
101-200 books		−0.42						0.33
		(0.52)						(0.50)
More than 200 books		−0.13						0.85
		(0.66)						(0.63)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.23***					0.10***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.25***				0.20***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.10***			0.10***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						−0.03		0.01
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)						−0.27***		−0.06
						(0.07)		(0.06)
Civic knowledge							−0.04***	−0.03***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	38945.25	38946.84	38649.66	38607.71	38893.79	38945.20	38584.96	38237.78
BIC	38984.69	38992.84	38675.94	38634.00	38920.07	38978.06	38611.25	38342.94
Log Likelihood	−19466.63	−19466.42	−19320.83	−19299.85	−19442.89	−19467.60	−19288.48	−19102.89
Num. obs.	5283	5283	5283	5283	5283	5283	5283	5283
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	5.07	5.01	3.39	3.95	5.21	4.67	3.06	1.88
Var: Residual	89.89	89.94	85.53	84.59	88.87	89.90	84.57	79.05

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

República Dominicana

Table 8: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Dominican Republic 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	55.27***	55.47***	40.44***	42.58***	40.34***	54.72***	73.39***	44.26***
	(0.59)	(0.40)	(0.98)	(0.89)	(1.05)	(0.29)	(1.14)	(2.08)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.03							0.09
	(0.79)							(0.72)
ISCED level 3	0.02							−0.08
	(0.62)							(0.56)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−1.81**							−1.19
	(0.66)							(0.61)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−1.05*						−0.57
		(0.46)						(0.41)
26-100 books		−0.76						0.01
		(0.54)						(0.50)
101-200 books		−1.74*						−0.89
		(0.83)						(0.76)
More than 200 books		−2.54**						−0.99
		(0.90)						(0.82)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.27***					0.09***
			(0.02)					(0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.24***				0.15***
				(0.02)				(0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.25***			0.21***
					(0.02)			(0.02)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.05**		0.04*
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.32**		0.19*
						(0.10)		(0.09)
Civic knowledge							−0.05***	−0.03***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	21282.16	21288.68	21085.73	21105.70	21109.62	21291.32	21033.50	20733.16
BIC	21317.91	21330.39	21109.56	21129.54	21133.45	21321.11	21057.33	20828.49
Log Likelihood	−10635.08	−10637.34	−10538.87	−10548.85	−10550.81	−10640.66	−10512.75	−10350.58
Num. obs.	2859	2859	2859	2859	2859	2859	2859	2859
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	6.58	6.99	4.82	6.08	6.40	6.54	6.26	3.56
Var: Residual	95.87	95.96	89.87	89.98	89.98	95.87	87.49	78.63

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

México

Table 9: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Mexico 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.35***	51.93***	39.77***	37.74***	41.27***	51.54***	69.64***	41.14***
	(0.38)	(0.31)	(0.67)	(0.70)	(0.70)	(0.18)	(0.80)	(1.55)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.67							−0.51
	(0.44)							(0.40)
ISCED level 3	−1.49**							−0.73
	(0.49)							(0.45)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−0.98*							0.03
	(0.45)							(0.43)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−0.15						−0.06
		(0.38)						(0.35)
26-100 books		−0.57						0.04
		(0.39)						(0.37)
101-200 books		−1.20*						−0.73
		(0.53)						(0.50)
More than 200 books		−1.25*						−0.57
		(0.63)						(0.59)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.24***					0.08***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.27***				0.20***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.20***			0.18***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						−0.00		−0.01
						(0.01)		(0.01)
Civic participation at school (school)						−0.08		−0.11*
						(0.06)		(0.05)
Civic knowledge							−0.04***	−0.03***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	42312.97	42315.14	42008.85	41927.30	42102.70	42328.79	41819.80	41360.65
BIC	42352.78	42361.59	42035.39	41953.84	42129.24	42361.97	41846.34	41466.82
Log Likelihood	−21150.48	−21150.57	−21000.42	−20959.65	−21047.35	−21159.39	−20905.90	−20664.32
Num. obs.	5631	5631	5631	5631	5631	5631	5631	5631
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.77	2.77	2.21	2.77	2.60	2.84	2.21	1.59
Var: Residual	105.13	105.17	99.76	97.99	101.23	105.21	96.35	88.38

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

Todos los países

Table 10: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
Intercepto	52.15***	52.34***	40.19***	38.99***	43.16***	51.85***	67.27***	52.34***	41.40***
	(0.24)	(0.19)	(0.36)	(0.38)	(0.39)	(0.13)	(0.44)	(0.22)	(0.87)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.01								−0.19
	(0.27)								(0.25)
ISCED level 3	−0.05								−0.19
	(0.26)								(0.24)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−0.83**								−0.35
	(0.26)								(0.24)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−0.25							−0.00
		(0.21)							(0.19)
26-100 books		−0.82***							−0.07
		(0.21)							(0.20)
101-200 books		−1.00***							−0.17
		(0.28)							(0.27)
More than 200 books		−1.25***							−0.36
		(0.33)							(0.32)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.23***						0.09***
			(0.01)						(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.25***					0.20***
				(0.01)					(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.16***				0.16***
					(0.01)				(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.01			0.02*
						(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (school)						−0.09*			−0.02
						(0.04)			(0.03)
Civic knowledge							−0.03***		−0.02***
							(0.00)		(0.00)
Colombia (Ref. Chile)								−2.51***	−2.69***
								(0.31)	(0.24)
Dominican Republic								2.38***	−1.22***
								(0.35)	(0.30)
Mexico								−0.77*	−1.80***
								(0.30)	(0.24)
AIC	138660.25	138658.36	137571.04	137441.81	138137.15	138683.96	137434.94	138497.11	135708.14
BIC	138707.25	138713.19	137602.37	137473.14	138168.48	138723.12	137466.28	138544.11	135856.97
Log Likelihood	−69324.12	−69322.18	−68781.52	−68716.91	−69064.58	−69336.98	−68713.47	−69242.55	−67835.07
Num. obs.	18643	18643	18643	18643	18643	18643	18643	18643	18643
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	728	728	728	728	728	728	728	728	728
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	7.16	7.12	4.77	5.84	6.87	7.46	4.61	4.88	2.07
Var: Residual	95.46	95.46	90.77	89.71	92.84	95.45	90.14	95.47	82.93

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Participación política formal

Chile

Table 11: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Chile 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	48.59***	48.28***	52.55***	58.89***	31.33***	50.08***	39.86***	31.60***
	(1.07)	(0.53)	(0.85)	(0.97)	(0.87)	(0.29)	(1.15)	(2.16)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.60							−0.20
	(1.12)							(1.05)
ISCED level 3	0.73							−0.51
	(1.08)							(1.02)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	3.02**							0.67
	(1.10)							(1.06)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.68**						0.77
		(0.57)						(0.54)
26-100 books		1.90***						0.61
		(0.56)						(0.54)
101-200 books		3.20***						0.98
		(0.68)						(0.66)
More than 200 books		3.58***						0.89
		(0.76)						(0.74)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			−0.05**					0.02
			(0.02)					(0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.17***				−0.11***
				(0.02)				(0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.37***			0.32***
					(0.02)			(0.02)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.25***		0.10***
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.65***		0.36***
						(0.10)		(0.09)
Civic knowledge							0.02***	0.01***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	38123.20	38128.69	38151.97	38072.16	37662.49	37978.92	38083.10	37553.68
BIC	38162.15	38174.13	38177.94	38098.13	37688.45	38011.38	38109.06	37657.54
Log Likelihood	−19055.60	−19057.34	−19071.99	−19032.08	−18827.25	−18984.46	−19037.55	−18760.84
Num. obs.	4870	4870	4870	4870	4870	4870	4870	4870
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	10.39	10.81	11.55	10.55	10.35	9.25	8.98	6.22
Var: Residual	141.18	141.17	141.47	139.43	127.97	137.05	140.15	125.46

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

Colombia

Table 12: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Colombia 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	53.16***	53.05***	57.37***	60.45***	39.27***	53.61***	39.95***	29.34***
	(0.32)	(0.31)	(0.62)	(0.63)	(0.63)	(0.16)	(0.81)	(1.45)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.56							−0.57
	(0.42)							(0.39)
ISCED level 3	0.54							0.19
	(0.38)							(0.36)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	1.17**							0.20
	(0.36)							(0.34)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.46						−0.07
		(0.35)						(0.33)
26-100 books		0.97**						−0.28
		(0.36)						(0.34)
101-200 books		0.68						−1.06*
		(0.47)						(0.45)
More than 200 books		1.80**						−0.71
		(0.61)						(0.57)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			−0.08***					0.01
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.14***				−0.07***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.27***			0.27***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.16***		0.03
						(0.01)		(0.01)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.39***		0.14**
						(0.06)		(0.05)
Civic knowledge							0.03***	0.03***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	38091.91	38105.59	38080.08	37998.70	37575.27	37955.94	37828.94	37202.74
BIC	38131.35	38151.60	38106.36	38024.99	37601.56	37988.80	37855.23	37307.89
Log Likelihood	−19039.96	−19045.80	−19036.04	−18995.35	−18783.64	−18972.97	−18910.47	−18585.37
Num. obs.	5283	5283	5283	5283	5283	5283	5283	5283
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	3.26	3.28	3.08	2.48	2.86	2.34	3.09	1.54
Var: Residual	76.91	77.11	76.77	75.87	69.74	75.26	73.08	64.95

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

República Dominicana

Table 13: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Dominican Republic 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.56***	52.35***	48.67***	54.07***	31.56***	52.50***	46.30***	24.52***
	(0.53)	(0.33)	(0.94)	(0.85)	(0.93)	(0.21)	(1.08)	(1.95)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.38							−0.02
	(0.75)							(0.69)
ISCED level 3	−0.39							−0.65
	(0.58)							(0.54)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.33							−0.40
	(0.62)							(0.58)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.21						−0.07
		(0.43)						(0.40)
26-100 books		0.37						−0.00
		(0.51)						(0.48)
101-200 books		0.68						0.41
		(0.78)						(0.72)
More than 200 books		−0.30						−0.83
		(0.85)						(0.79)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.07***					0.05**
			(0.02)					(0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.03				−0.03*
				(0.02)				(0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.37***			0.36***
					(0.02)			(0.02)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.12***		0.05**
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.08		−0.01
						(0.08)		(0.07)
Civic knowledge							0.02***	0.02***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	20985.79	20988.50	20975.66	20989.82	20509.08	20949.29	20962.65	20486.37
BIC	21021.54	21030.21	20999.49	21013.65	20532.91	20979.08	20986.48	20581.70
Log Likelihood	−10486.89	−10487.25	−10483.83	−10490.91	−10250.54	−10469.65	−10477.32	−10227.18
Num. obs.	2859	2859	2859	2859	2859	2859	2859	2859
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	1.53	1.50	1.64	1.50	0.96	1.56	1.30	0.82
Var: Residual	88.71	88.83	88.13	88.66	75.16	87.23	87.85	73.58

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

México

Table 14: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Mexico 2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.48***	52.52***	55.02***	59.32***	39.14***	53.14***	40.59***	27.30***
	(0.35)	(0.29)	(0.62)	(0.65)	(0.61)	(0.18)	(0.74)	(1.39)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.19							0.03
	(0.39)							(0.36)
ISCED level 3	1.13*							0.21
	(0.44)							(0.40)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	1.32**							0.25
	(0.41)							(0.38)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.40						−0.19
		(0.34)						(0.31)
26-100 books		1.10**						−0.13
		(0.35)						(0.33)
101-200 books		1.25**						−0.21
		(0.47)						(0.44)
More than 200 books		1.48**						−0.49
		(0.56)						(0.52)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			−0.04**					0.04**
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.12***				−0.07***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.27***			0.26***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.18***		0.09***
						(0.01)		(0.01)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.18**		0.13*
						(0.06)		(0.05)
Civic knowledge							0.03***	0.03***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	40995.14	40998.82	41005.58	40918.55	40474.90	40819.48	40722.97	40019.29
BIC	41034.95	41045.27	41032.12	40945.09	40501.45	40852.66	40749.51	40125.46
Log Likelihood	−20491.57	−20492.41	−20498.79	−20455.27	−20233.45	−20404.74	−20357.48	−19993.64
Num. obs.	5631	5631	5631	5631	5631	5631	5631	5631
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	3.24	3.52	3.59	3.35	3.17	3.53	2.92	1.85
Var: Residual	82.63	82.55	82.56	81.38	75.18	79.79	78.70	69.24

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

Todos los países

Table 15: Students' expected adult electoral participation (2009)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
Intercepto	52.19***	51.80***	54.03***	58.62***	36.08***	52.39***	42.36***	50.16***	25.63***
	(0.24)	(0.19)	(0.38)	(0.39)	(0.38)	(0.12)	(0.46)	(0.23)	(0.88)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.28								−0.16
	(0.27)								(0.25)
ISCED level 3	−0.14								−0.13
	(0.26)								(0.24)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	1.00***								0.25
	(0.26)								(0.25)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.53*							−0.00
		(0.21)							(0.19)
26-100 books		0.87***							−0.05
		(0.22)							(0.20)
101-200 books		1.23***							−0.14
		(0.28)							(0.27)
More than 200 books		1.55***							−0.28
		(0.34)							(0.32)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			−0.03***						0.03***
			(0.01)						(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.12***					−0.07***
				(0.01)					(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.31***				0.29***
					(0.01)				(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.18***			0.07***
						(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.33***			0.17***
						(0.04)			(0.03)
Civic knowledge							0.02***		0.02***
							(0.00)		(0.00)
Colombia (Ref. Chile)								3.49***	3.52***
								(0.32)	(0.26)
Dominican Republic								2.41***	3.10***
								(0.36)	(0.31)
Mexico								2.99***	3.59***
								(0.31)	(0.26)
AIC	138984.64	139003.73	139013.97	138759.15	137050.89	138483.87	138536.14	138905.34	136005.66
BIC	139031.64	139058.56	139045.31	138790.48	137082.22	138523.03	138567.47	138952.34	136154.49
Log Likelihood	−69486.32	−69494.86	−69502.99	−69375.57	−68521.44	−69236.93	−69264.07	−69446.67	−67983.83
Num. obs.	18643	18643	18643	18643	18643	18643	18643	18643	18643
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	728	728	728	728	728	728	728	728	728
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	6.99	7.29	7.24	6.55	6.48	6.60	7.40	5.49	2.74
Var: Residual	97.24	97.23	97.30	96.18	87.59	94.69	94.70	97.38	83.91

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Datos 2016

Modelos de regresión multinivel: 2016

Participación política en actividades legales

Chile

Table 16: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Chile 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	48.69***	48.90***	47.43***	53.32***	24.38***	51.19***	49.07***	22.45***
	(1.07)	(0.42)	(0.75)	(0.88)	(0.66)	(0.23)	(1.04)	(1.75)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	2.79*							2.05*
	(1.18)							(0.98)
ISCED level 3	2.49*							1.46
	(1.10)							(0.91)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	2.66*							0.88
	(1.10)							(0.93)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		2.33***						1.12**
		(0.51)						(0.43)
26-100 books		3.23***						1.58***
		(0.51)						(0.44)
101-200 books		3.76***						1.10
		(0.71)						(0.61)
More than 200 books		3.78***						0.51
		(0.81)						(0.70)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.08***					0.06***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.04*				−0.04*
				(0.02)				(0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.52***			0.47***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.36***		0.17***
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.30***		0.12*
						(0.07)		(0.06)
Civic knowledge							0.00*	0.00
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	33033.98	32991.03	33017.09	33039.20	31568.11	32686.88	33045.09	31467.06
BIC	33072.10	33035.51	33042.50	33064.62	31593.53	32718.66	33070.51	31568.73
Log Likelihood	−16510.99	−16488.51	−16504.54	−16515.60	−15780.06	−16338.44	−16518.55	−15717.53
Num. obs.	4248	4248	4248	4248	4248	4248	4248	4248
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	3.83	4.25	3.70	3.59	1.46	3.40	3.78	1.47
Var: Residual	136.53	134.86	135.80	136.60	97.27	125.54	136.54	93.98

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

Colombia

Table 17: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Colombia 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	54.72***	53.41***	53.48***	58.53***	27.30***	54.44***	52.22***	26.67***
	(0.41)	(0.31)	(0.75)	(0.67)	(0.66)	(0.23)	(0.99)	(1.51)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.49							−0.72
	(0.56)							(0.46)
ISCED level 3	−0.61							−1.11**
	(0.46)							(0.38)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.03							−0.85*
	(0.45)							(0.37)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.52***						0.78**
		(0.35)						(0.29)
26-100 books		1.77***						0.45
		(0.40)						(0.34)
101-200 books		1.65*						0.41
		(0.64)						(0.55)
More than 200 books		3.56***						1.34
		(0.91)						(0.78)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.02					0.05***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.09***				−0.05***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.51***			0.49***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.26***		0.10***
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.31***		0.13*
						(0.08)		(0.06)
Civic knowledge							0.00*	0.01**
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	31889.75	31859.28	31894.55	31855.39	30387.59	31651.72	31895.12	30340.38
BIC	31928.02	31903.93	31920.06	31880.90	30413.10	31683.61	31920.63	30442.42
Log Likelihood	−15938.87	−15922.64	−15943.28	−15923.69	−15189.79	−15820.86	−15943.56	−15154.19
Num. obs.	4350	4350	4350	4350	4350	4350	4350	4350
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	4.17	4.33	4.18	3.81	1.20	3.69	4.50	0.98
Var: Residual	86.83	86.18	86.84	86.18	62.19	82.14	86.65	60.95

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

República Dominicana

Table 18: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Dominican Republic 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	60.93***	59.21***	50.24***	56.33***	29.88***	59.45***	65.80***	30.50***
	(0.67)	(0.38)	(0.91)	(0.92)	(1.00)	(0.26)	(1.07)	(1.94)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.86							−1.24
	(0.88)							(0.74)
ISCED level 3	−1.54*							−0.78
	(0.71)							(0.60)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−1.55*							−0.88
	(0.74)							(0.64)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.53						0.31
		(0.45)						(0.38)
26-100 books		0.58						0.43
		(0.60)						(0.52)
101-200 books		0.57						−0.41
		(0.98)						(0.83)
More than 200 books		2.91*						0.71
		(1.26)						(1.07)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.17***					0.09***
			(0.02)					(0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.07***				0.01
				(0.02)				(0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.49***			0.45***
					(0.02)			(0.02)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.22***		0.13***
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.29***		0.15*
						(0.08)		(0.06)
Civic knowledge							−0.02***	−0.01**
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	19459.29	19458.32	19357.11	19455.58	18681.55	19338.75	19438.05	18586.54
BIC	19494.50	19499.40	19380.58	19479.05	18705.02	19368.10	19461.53	18680.43
Log Likelihood	−9723.64	−9722.16	−9674.55	−9723.79	−9336.77	−9664.38	−9715.03	−9277.27
Num. obs.	2613	2613	2613	2613	2613	2613	2613	2613
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	4.57	4.79	4.15	4.78	1.58	3.72	4.11	1.03
Var: Residual	97.01	96.93	93.16	96.52	72.87	92.58	96.05	69.52

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

México

Table 19: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (Mexico 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	54.11***	54.00***	45.86***	50.69***	29.08***	54.55***	58.56***	24.06***
	(0.43)	(0.25)	(0.64)	(0.69)	(0.63)	(0.17)	(0.85)	(1.39)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.87							0.61
	(0.48)							(0.41)
ISCED level 3	0.14							0.36
	(0.52)							(0.45)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.37							0.51
	(0.50)							(0.44)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.12***						0.42
		(0.33)						(0.29)
26-100 books		0.72						−0.16
		(0.39)						(0.34)
101-200 books		0.99						−0.04
		(0.63)						(0.55)
More than 200 books		−0.38						−1.68**
		(0.74)						(0.65)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.18***					0.10***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.08***				0.01
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.47***			0.43***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.21***		0.12***
						(0.01)		(0.01)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.12*		0.05
						(0.06)		(0.05)
Civic knowledge							−0.01***	0.00
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	38271.60	38263.44	38082.62	38246.55	36815.98	38066.49	38260.71	36690.00
BIC	38310.87	38309.26	38108.80	38272.73	36842.16	38099.22	38286.89	36794.73
Log Likelihood	−19129.80	−19124.72	−19037.31	−19119.27	−18403.99	−19028.25	−19126.35	−18329.00
Num. obs.	5145	5145	5145	5145	5145	5145	5145	5145
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	1.68	1.80	1.54	1.59	0.80	1.83	1.69	0.72
Var: Residual	98.00	97.77	94.42	97.48	74.10	93.85	97.62	71.66

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Todos los países

Table 20: Students' expected participation in future legal protest (2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
Intercepto	54.73***	53.72***	48.38***	54.61***	26.83***	54.58***	57.39***	51.21***	23.62***
	(0.30)	(0.20)	(0.39)	(0.41)	(0.35)	(0.16)	(0.51)	(0.22)	(0.81)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.13								0.00
	(0.33)								(0.27)
ISCED level 3	−0.28								−0.26
	(0.31)								(0.26)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−0.03								−0.37
	(0.31)								(0.26)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.30***							0.60***
		(0.20)							(0.17)
26-100 books		1.42***							0.54**
		(0.23)							(0.20)
101-200 books		1.68***							0.34
		(0.36)							(0.30)
More than 200 books		1.79***							−0.11
		(0.44)							(0.37)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.13***						0.08***
			(0.01)						(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.00					−0.02**
				(0.01)					(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.51***				0.46***
					(0.01)				(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.26***			0.13***
						(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.26***			0.11***
						(0.05)			(0.03)
Civic knowledge							−0.01***		0.00
							(0.00)		(0.00)
Colombia (Ref. Chile)								3.27***	2.55***
								(0.32)	(0.24)
Dominican Republic								8.37***	3.89***
								(0.34)	(0.27)
Mexico								3.36***	2.18***
								(0.30)	(0.22)
AIC	123322.83	123266.48	123032.65	123326.72	117859.48	122388.63	123300.50	122902.46	117255.72
BIC	123369.04	123320.40	123063.46	123357.53	117890.29	122427.14	123331.31	122948.68	117402.07
Log Likelihood	−61655.41	−61626.24	−61512.33	−61659.36	−58925.74	−61189.32	−61646.25	−61445.23	−58608.86
Num. obs.	16356	16356	16356	16356	16356	16356	16356	16356	16356
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	626	626	626	626	626	626	626	626	626
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	11.21	11.88	9.46	11.19	3.01	10.55	10.07	3.48	1.14
Var: Residual	104.89	104.35	103.44	104.90	76.79	99.02	105.00	104.86	74.69

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

Participación política en actividades ilegales

Chile

Table 21: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Chile 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	53.17***	53.91***	44.51***	40.68***	44.68***	53.44***	67.07***	40.52***
	(0.95)	(0.42)	(0.66)	(0.77)	(0.71)	(0.29)	(0.90)	(1.72)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	1.11							1.35
	(1.03)							(0.95)
ISCED level 3	0.82							1.43
	(0.96)							(0.89)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−0.35							0.69
	(0.98)							(0.91)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−0.36						0.02
		(0.44)						(0.41)
26-100 books		−0.67						−0.02
		(0.45)						(0.43)
101-200 books		−1.03						−0.60
		(0.62)						(0.59)
More than 200 books		−0.57						−0.41
		(0.72)						(0.68)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.19***					0.06***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.26***				0.21***
				(0.01)				(0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.17***			0.16***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.10***		0.07***
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)						−0.27**		−0.09
						(0.09)		(0.06)
Civic knowledge							−0.03***	−0.02***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	31880.42	31890.39	31690.07	31588.19	31715.45	31853.21	31692.18	31250.75
BIC	31918.54	31934.87	31715.49	31613.61	31740.87	31884.98	31717.59	31352.42
Log Likelihood	−15934.21	−15938.19	−15841.04	−15790.10	−15853.72	−15921.60	−15842.09	−15609.38
Num. obs.	4248	4248	4248	4248	4248	4248	4248	4248
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	7.87	8.96	6.35	7.88	9.74	8.74	3.66	3.26
Var: Residual	101.96	101.83	97.73	94.86	97.27	100.77	98.81	88.23

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

Colombia

Table 22: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Colombia 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	53.77***	53.77***	41.07***	43.59***	43.84***	53.49***	70.30***	41.69***
	(0.43)	(0.32)	(0.74)	(0.68)	(0.81)	(0.26)	(0.97)	(1.75)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.90							0.72
	(0.58)							(0.54)
ISCED level 3	−0.08							−0.09
	(0.48)							(0.44)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−0.92*							−0.51
	(0.46)							(0.43)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−0.31						0.28
		(0.36)						(0.34)
26-100 books		−0.30						0.46
		(0.41)						(0.39)
101-200 books		−1.50*						−0.12
		(0.67)						(0.63)
More than 200 books		−1.39						0.08
		(0.95)						(0.89)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.26***					0.12***
			(0.01)					(0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.22***				0.16***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.18***			0.19***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						−0.00		−0.01
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)						−0.08		0.04
						(0.09)		(0.07)
Civic knowledge							−0.03***	−0.02***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	32228.63	32236.62	31959.04	32010.68	32093.87	32249.44	31956.18	31585.50
BIC	32266.90	32281.26	31984.55	32036.19	32119.39	32281.33	31981.69	31687.55
Log Likelihood	−16108.32	−16111.31	−15975.52	−16001.34	−16042.94	−16119.72	−15974.09	−15776.75
Num. obs.	4350	4350	4350	4350	4350	4350	4350	4350
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	4.52	4.78	2.94	4.47	4.72	5.13	2.40	1.75
Var: Residual	93.87	93.98	88.65	89.12	90.79	93.93	88.76	80.98

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

República Dominicana

Table 23: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Dominican Republic 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	59.73***	58.81***	42.86***	46.01***	43.54***	58.21***	77.70***	46.59***
	(0.68)	(0.38)	(0.90)	(0.91)	(1.16)	(0.28)	(1.02)	(2.11)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.65							−0.29
	(0.91)							(0.81)
ISCED level 3	−0.99							0.17
	(0.73)							(0.65)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−2.80***							−0.15
	(0.75)							(0.69)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−0.71						−0.03
		(0.46)						(0.41)
26-100 books		−1.72**						−0.27
		(0.61)						(0.56)
101-200 books		−1.89						−1.13
		(1.00)						(0.90)
More than 200 books		2.54						1.19
		(1.30)						(1.16)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.29***					0.12***
			(0.02)					(0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.25***				0.12***
				(0.02)				(0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.24***			0.21***
					(0.02)			(0.02)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.07***		0.03
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.02		0.00
						(0.09)		(0.06)
Civic knowledge							−0.05***	−0.03***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	19601.26	19606.88	19335.84	19440.37	19464.72	19621.45	19285.08	19021.13
BIC	19636.47	19647.95	19359.31	19463.85	19488.19	19650.79	19308.55	19115.02
Log Likelihood	−9794.63	−9796.44	−9663.92	−9716.19	−9728.36	−9805.72	−9638.54	−9494.57
Num. obs.	2613	2613	2613	2613	2613	2613	2613	2613
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	3.28	3.97	2.07	3.56	3.78	4.29	1.23	0.81
Var: Residual	103.26	103.17	93.60	96.57	97.38	103.10	92.23	82.49

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

México

Table 24: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (Mexico 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	54.69***	55.01***	39.59***	38.10***	41.12***	54.26***	74.06***	41.10***
	(0.48)	(0.31)	(0.66)	(0.70)	(0.76)	(0.25)	(0.87)	(1.52)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.22							0.32
	(0.51)							(0.45)
ISCED level 3	−0.80							0.28
	(0.55)							(0.49)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−1.18*							0.31
	(0.54)							(0.48)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−0.78*						−0.47
		(0.35)						(0.31)
26-100 books		−1.35***						−0.58
		(0.40)						(0.37)
101-200 books		−1.16						−0.33
		(0.66)						(0.60)
More than 200 books		−3.95***						−2.56***
		(0.77)						(0.70)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.30***					0.10***
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.32***				0.20***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.24***			0.19***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.03		0.03*
						(0.02)		(0.01)
Civic participation at school (school)						−0.19*		−0.11
						(0.08)		(0.06)
Civic knowledge							−0.04***	−0.03***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	38669.40	38654.42	38168.73	38137.53	38363.08	38683.81	38173.04	37526.57
BIC	38708.67	38700.24	38194.91	38163.71	38389.26	38716.53	38199.22	37631.30
Log Likelihood	−19328.70	−19320.21	−19080.37	−19064.76	−19177.54	−19336.90	−19082.52	−18747.28
Num. obs.	5145	5145	5145	5145	5145	5145	5145	5145
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	7.13	6.74	4.69	5.26	7.13	7.64	4.19	2.60
Var: Residual	103.35	103.20	94.36	93.55	97.14	103.29	94.58	83.25

*** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Todos los países

Table 25: Students' expected participation in future illegal protest (2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
Intercepto	55.03***	55.20***	41.77***	41.81***	43.03***	54.66***	72.41***	53.46***	42.34***
	(0.29)	(0.19)	(0.36)	(0.38)	(0.41)	(0.15)	(0.45)	(0.26)	(0.87)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.34								0.34
	(0.32)								(0.29)
ISCED level 3	−0.09								0.26
	(0.30)								(0.27)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	−1.11***								−0.14
	(0.30)								(0.28)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		−0.53**							−0.08
		(0.20)							(0.18)
26-100 books		−0.99***							−0.09
		(0.22)							(0.21)
101-200 books		−1.35***							−0.46
		(0.35)							(0.32)
More than 200 books		−1.52***							−0.82*
		(0.43)							(0.39)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.26***						0.10***
			(0.01)						(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				0.26***					0.18***
				(0.01)					(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.21***				0.18***
					(0.01)				(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.05***			0.03***
						(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (school)						−0.14**			−0.04
						(0.05)			(0.03)
Civic knowledge							−0.04***		−0.02***
							(0.00)		(0.00)
Colombia (Ref. Chile)								0.04	0.39
								(0.39)	(0.28)
Dominican Republic								4.83***	0.29
								(0.41)	(0.31)
Mexico								0.77*	−0.44
								(0.36)	(0.26)
AIC	122548.81	122563.95	121276.13	121351.07	121711.12	122557.29	121152.23	122434.63	119315.84
BIC	122595.02	122617.87	121306.94	121381.88	121741.93	122595.80	121183.04	122480.84	119462.18
Log Likelihood	−61268.41	−61274.98	−60634.07	−60671.54	−60851.56	−61273.64	−60572.12	−61211.32	−59638.92
Num. obs.	16356	16356	16356	16356	16356	16356	16356	16356	16356
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	626	626	626	626	626	626	626	626	626
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	9.08	9.30	5.47	8.46	7.92	9.88	3.09	7.03	2.27
Var: Residual	100.47	100.50	93.90	93.36	95.65	100.26	94.19	100.41	84.13

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

Participación política formal

Chile

Table 26: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Chile 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	48.39***	48.15***	52.96***	56.66***	35.91***	50.42***	34.08***	26.45***
	(0.96)	(0.40)	(0.69)	(0.79)	(0.68)	(0.26)	(0.89)	(1.67)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.92							−0.16
	(1.04)							(0.93)
ISCED level 3	1.13							−0.53
	(0.97)							(0.87)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	3.24***							0.31
	(0.98)							(0.89)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		2.19***						0.58
		(0.44)						(0.41)
26-100 books		3.21***						0.73
		(0.45)						(0.42)
101-200 books		3.87***						0.54
		(0.63)						(0.58)
More than 200 books		3.97***						0.24
		(0.72)						(0.66)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			−0.05***					0.01
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.13***				−0.07***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.28***			0.25***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.26***		0.14***
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.54***		0.20***
						(0.08)		(0.06)
Civic knowledge							0.03***	0.03***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	31929.33	31903.10	31954.26	31900.19	31466.98	31700.28	31665.93	31059.10
BIC	31967.46	31947.58	31979.68	31925.60	31492.40	31732.06	31691.35	31160.77
Log Likelihood	−15958.67	−15944.55	−15973.13	−15946.09	−15729.49	−15845.14	−15828.97	−15513.55
Num. obs.	4248	4248	4248	4248	4248	4248	4248	4248
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	6.92	7.19	8.63	8.33	7.98	6.42	3.22	1.84
Var: Residual	103.49	102.71	103.38	102.14	92.09	97.85	98.41	85.02

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

Colombia

Table 27: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Colombia 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	52.94***	52.43***	56.46***	59.02***	40.42***	53.17***	39.41***	30.28***
	(0.38)	(0.29)	(0.67)	(0.59)	(0.68)	(0.23)	(0.87)	(1.49)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.76							−0.80
	(0.49)							(0.45)
ISCED level 3	−0.26							−0.66
	(0.40)							(0.37)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	1.08**							0.22
	(0.40)							(0.37)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.92**						0.03
		(0.31)						(0.29)
26-100 books		1.39***						−0.10
		(0.35)						(0.33)
101-200 books		1.74**						−0.09
		(0.57)						(0.53)
More than 200 books		2.76***						0.40
		(0.80)						(0.75)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			−0.07***					0.04**
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.13***				−0.09***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.24***			0.23***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.17***		0.05***
						(0.01)		(0.01)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.30***		0.08
						(0.08)		(0.07)
Civic knowledge							0.03***	0.03***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	30801.92	30803.85	30805.16	30722.60	30451.95	30701.99	30569.52	30114.20
BIC	30840.19	30848.50	30830.68	30748.11	30477.46	30733.88	30595.03	30216.25
Log Likelihood	−15394.96	−15394.93	−15398.58	−15357.30	−15221.98	−15346.00	−15280.76	−15041.10
Num. obs.	4350	4350	4350	4350	4350	4350	4350	4350
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	4.79	4.75	4.87	4.13	4.43	4.48	5.02	3.29
Var: Residual	67.12	67.17	67.08	66.01	61.86	65.53	63.37	56.84

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

República Dominicana

Table 28: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Dominican Republic 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	53.73***	52.68***	51.23***	54.15***	37.36***	52.97***	47.17***	29.37***
	(0.58)	(0.31)	(0.80)	(0.80)	(0.95)	(0.21)	(0.92)	(1.87)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.99							−1.52*
	(0.76)							(0.72)
ISCED level 3	−1.27*							−1.26*
	(0.61)							(0.58)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	0.02							−0.73
	(0.64)							(0.62)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		0.21						−0.30
		(0.39)						(0.37)
26-100 books		1.68**						0.82
		(0.52)						(0.50)
101-200 books		0.86						−0.23
		(0.85)						(0.80)
More than 200 books		−0.09						−1.19
		(1.10)						(1.03)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			0.03*					0.05**
			(0.01)					(0.02)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.02				−0.00
				(0.02)				(0.02)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.26***			0.24***
					(0.02)			(0.02)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.13***		0.08***
						(0.02)		(0.02)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.28***		0.17**
						(0.06)		(0.06)
Civic knowledge							0.01***	0.02***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	18706.99	18708.20	18718.59	18722.00	18456.79	18659.51	18685.12	18393.40
BIC	18742.19	18749.28	18742.07	18745.47	18480.27	18688.85	18708.59	18487.29
Log Likelihood	−9347.49	−9347.10	−9355.30	−9357.00	−9224.40	−9324.76	−9338.56	−9180.70
Num. obs.	2613	2613	2613	2613	2613	2613	2613	2613
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.50	2.42	2.57	2.49	1.52	1.76	2.35	1.06
Var: Residual	73.20	73.32	73.32	73.47	66.82	72.01	72.39	64.47

***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

México

Table 29: Students' expected adult electoral participation (Mexico 2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Intercepto	51.75***	51.46***	53.08***	56.51***	39.20***	52.38***	41.35***	27.55***
	(0.39)	(0.24)	(0.58)	(0.62)	(0.63)	(0.16)	(0.75)	(1.35)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	0.27							−0.18
	(0.43)							(0.39)
ISCED level 3	0.63							−0.26
	(0.47)							(0.43)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	1.38**							0.04
	(0.45)							(0.42)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.47***						0.61*
		(0.30)						(0.28)
26-100 books		1.50***						−0.01
		(0.34)						(0.33)
101-200 books		1.59**						−0.22
		(0.56)						(0.53)
More than 200 books		1.30*						−1.29*
		(0.66)						(0.62)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			−0.01					0.04**
			(0.01)					(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.08***				−0.06***
				(0.01)				(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.25***			0.25***
					(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.15***		0.07***
						(0.01)		(0.01)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.19***		0.09
						(0.06)		(0.05)
Civic knowledge							0.02***	0.03***
							(0.00)	(0.00)
AIC	37081.81	37065.65	37098.03	37053.23	36648.56	36964.31	36881.04	36301.75
BIC	37121.08	37111.47	37124.21	37079.41	36674.74	36997.03	36907.23	36406.48
Log Likelihood	−18534.90	−18525.83	−18545.01	−18522.61	−18320.28	−18477.15	−18436.52	−18134.87
Num. obs.	5145	5145	5145	5145	5145	5145	5145	5145
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213
Var: IDSCHOOL (Intercept)	2.19	2.21	2.24	2.03	2.06	2.10	1.58	0.97
Var: Residual	77.22	76.97	77.38	76.82	70.90	75.37	74.46	66.22

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Todos los países

Table 30: Students' expected adult electoral participation (2016)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9
Intercepto	51.98***	51.23***	53.32***	56.88***	38.25***	52.13***	41.19***	50.43***	26.79***
	(0.25)	(0.16)	(0.34)	(0.35)	(0.35)	(0.12)	(0.43)	(0.23)	(0.78)
ISCED level 2 (Ref. Not complete level 2)	−0.37								−0.57*
	(0.29)								(0.26)
ISCED level 3	−0.36								−0.72**
	(0.27)								(0.25)
ISCED level 4, 5A, 5B or 6	1.03***								−0.08
	(0.27)								(0.25)
11-25 books (Ref. 0-10 books)		1.12***							0.23
		(0.18)							(0.16)
26-100 books		1.67***							0.22
		(0.20)							(0.19)
101-200 books		1.91***							0.06
		(0.31)							(0.29)
More than 200 books		1.87***							−0.35
		(0.38)							(0.36)
Attitudes towards disobeying the law			−0.02***						0.03***
			(0.01)						(0.01)
Attitudes towards the use of violence				−0.10***					−0.06***
				(0.01)					(0.01)
Citizenship self-efficacy					0.26***				0.25***
					(0.01)				(0.01)
Civic participation at school (student)						0.18***			0.09***
						(0.01)			(0.01)
Civic participation at school (school)						0.34***			0.15***
						(0.04)			(0.03)
Civic knowledge							0.02***		0.03***
							(0.00)		(0.00)
Colombia (Ref. Chile)								2.79***	2.11***
								(0.34)	(0.26)
Dominican Republic								2.64***	2.53***
								(0.35)	(0.29)
Mexico								1.97***	1.83***
								(0.31)	(0.24)
AIC	118854.18	118837.00	118914.52	118727.37	117288.29	118331.41	118234.93	118841.51	115984.17
BIC	118900.39	118890.91	118945.33	118758.18	117319.10	118369.92	118265.74	118887.73	116130.52
Log Likelihood	−59421.09	−59411.50	−59453.26	−59359.68	−58640.14	−59160.70	−59113.47	−59414.76	−57973.09
Num. obs.	16356	16356	16356	16356	16356	16356	16356	16356	16356
Num. groups: IDSCHOOL2	626	626	626	626	626	626	626	626	626
Var: IDSCHOOL2 (Intercept)	5.64	5.94	6.01	5.44	5.04	5.06	5.74	4.94	1.98
Var: Residual	80.65	80.46	80.82	80.07	73.31	78.22	77.52	80.85	68.54

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$