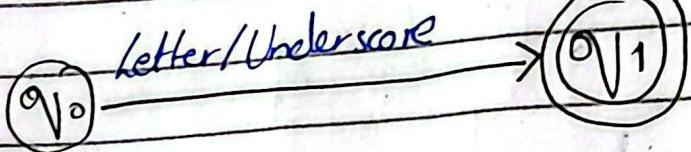


221<-4397  
221<-4293

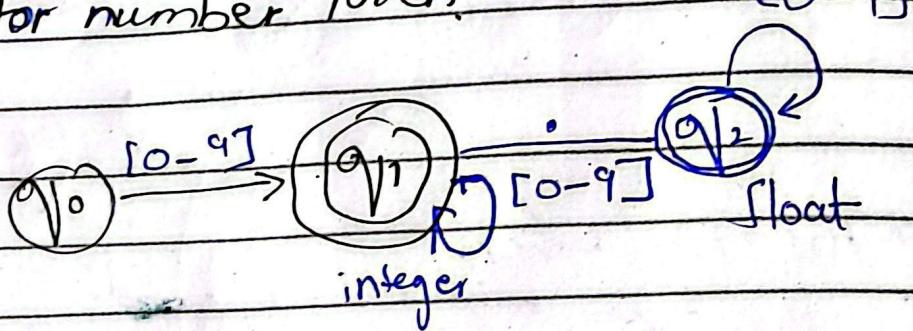
Date \_\_\_\_\_

## 1) Lexical Analysis:

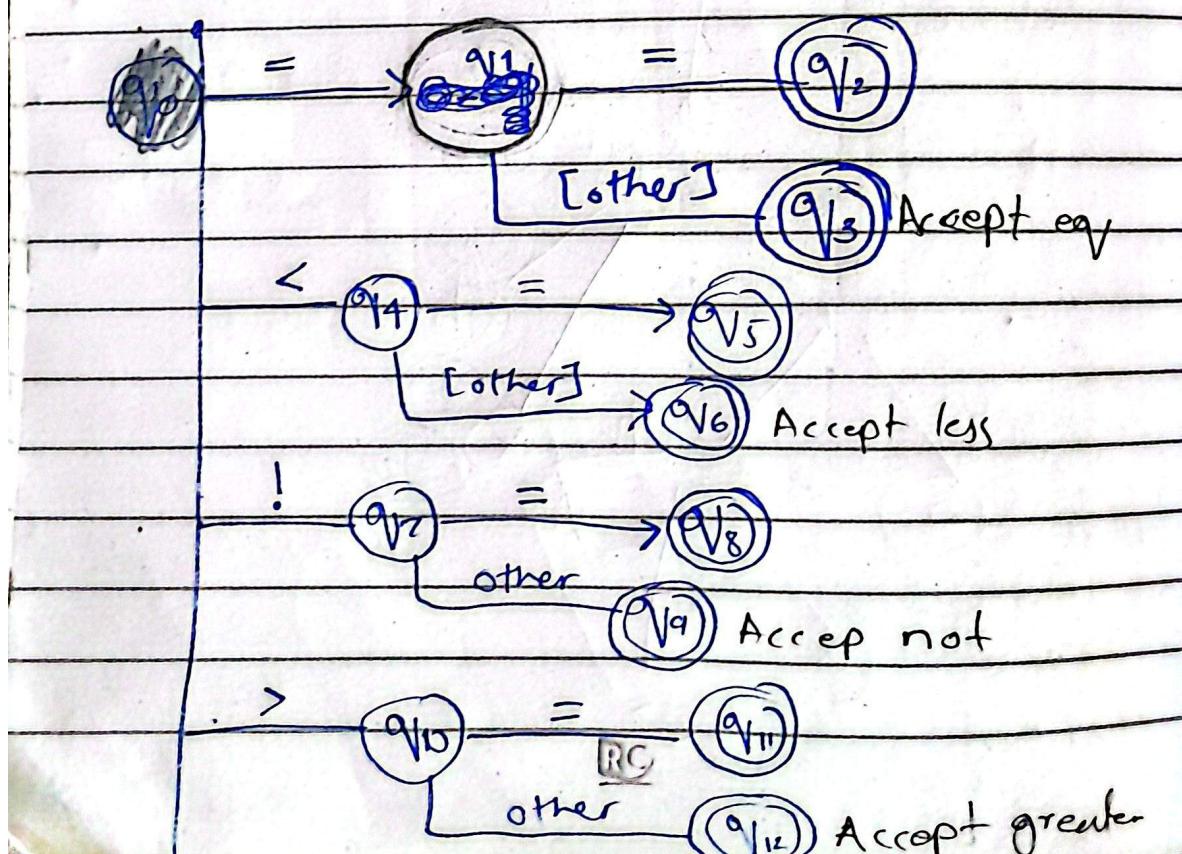
letter / Digit / Underscore



- For number Token.



- For Operators ( $=, !=, <=, >=$ )



for Identifier Or Keyword

[a-z, A-Z, 0-9]

[a-z, A-Z]

q10

q11

[other char]

Check if keyword

Yes

q12

Keyword

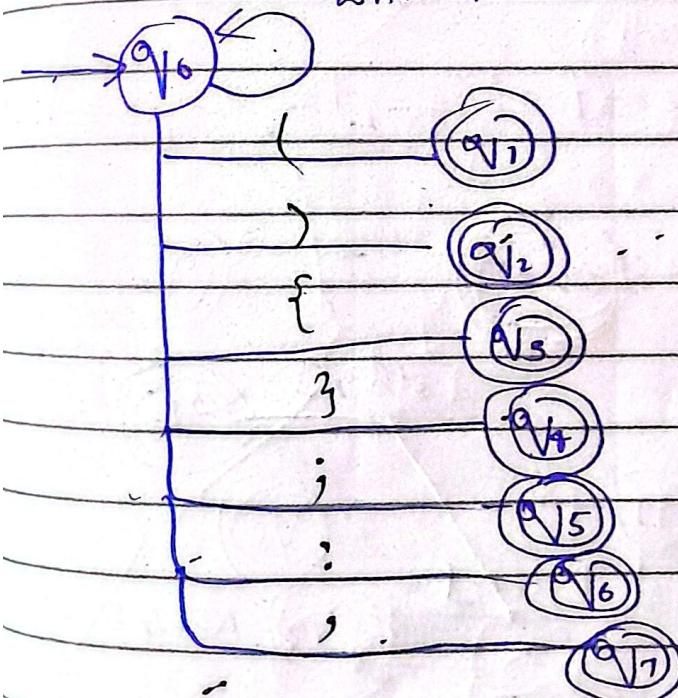
No

q13

Identifier

for Delimiter:

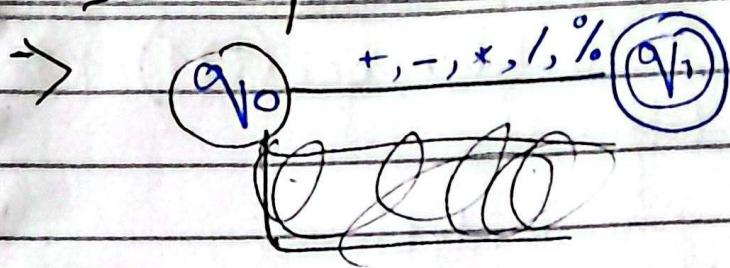
whitespace or comment



142

# Token Operators:

Date \_\_\_\_\_



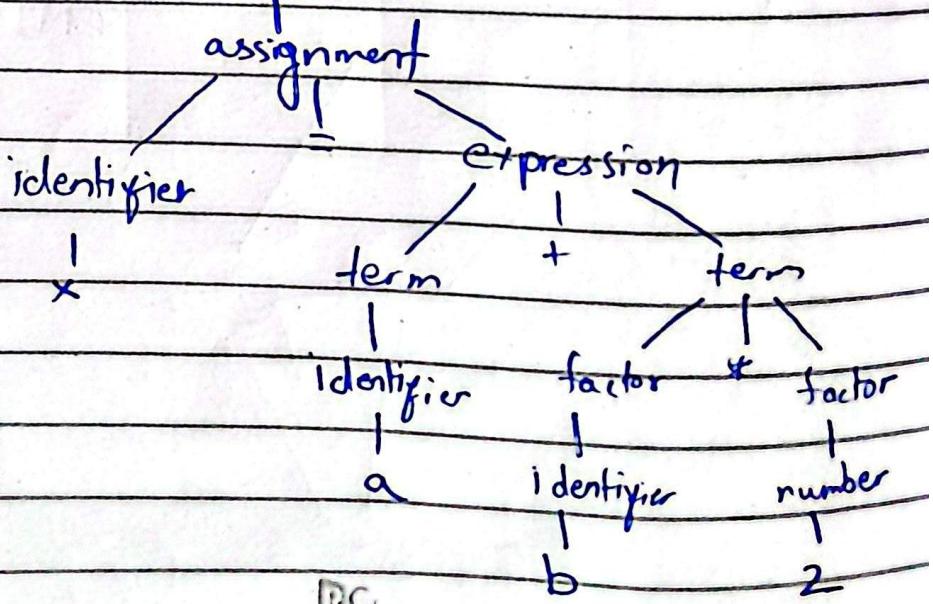
# Token Categories:

- Key words: pattern, generate, if, else, return, print
- Identifiers: [a-2 A-2] [a-2 A-2 0-9]\*
- Numbers: {0-9}+
- Operators: +, -, \*, /, %, =, !=, <, >, <=, >=, =
- Delimiter: (,), {}, :, ;

## 2) Syntax Analysis:

input  $x = a + b * 2;$

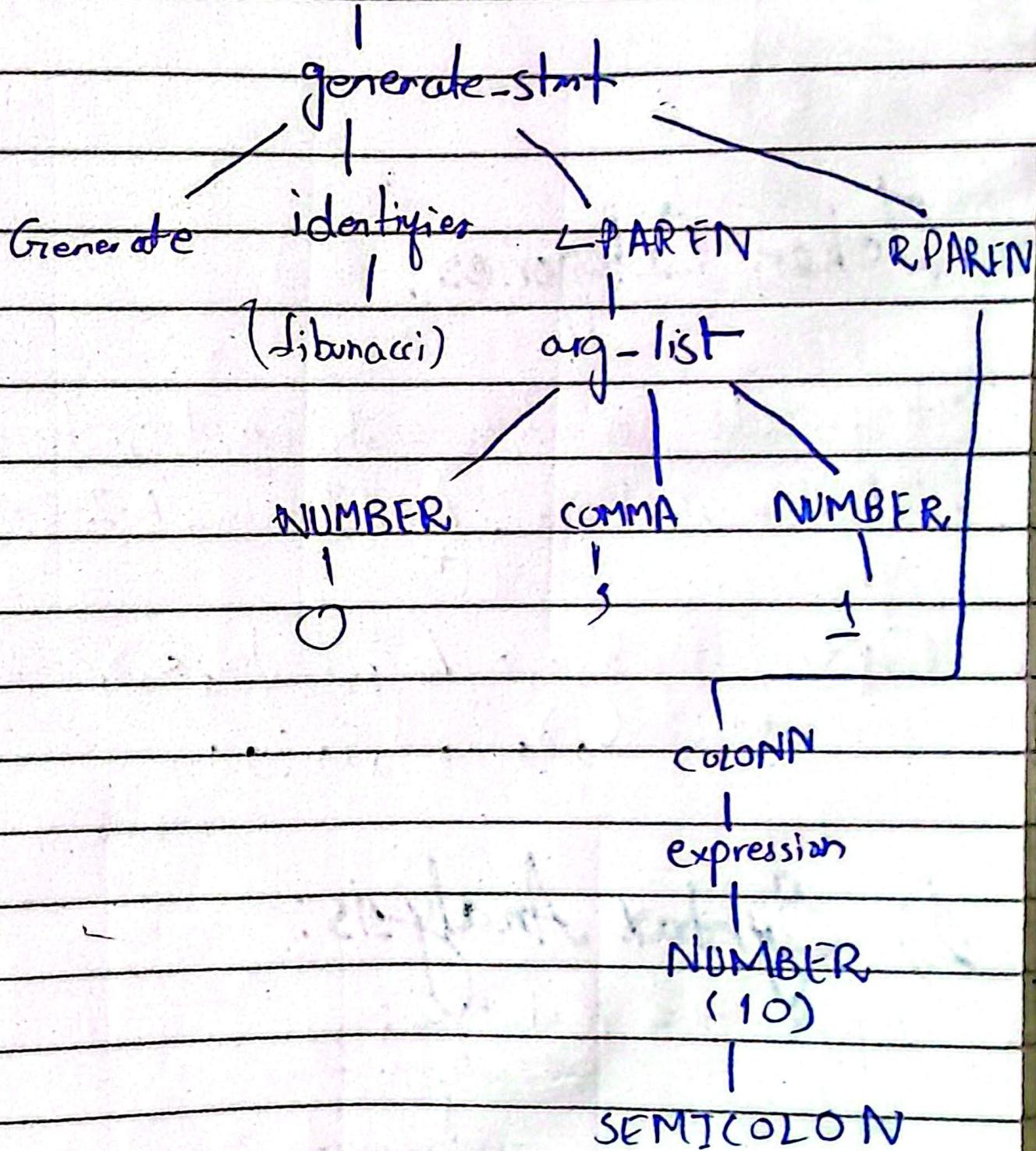
statement



RC

Date \_\_\_\_\_

2) input: generate fibonacci(0,1): 10  
statement



# Grammer Rules:

Date \_\_\_\_\_

program  $\rightarrow$  pattern\_def + statement \*

pattern\_def  $\rightarrow$  "pattern"

IDENTIFIER ( param\_list ) {stmt list}

param\_list  $\rightarrow$  IDENTIFIER ( , identifier ) \*

statement  $\rightarrow$  assignment | generate\_stmt |

print\_stmt | if\_stmt | return\_stmt

assignment  $\rightarrow$  IDENTIFIER = expression ;

generate\_stmt  $\rightarrow$  generate IDENTIFIER ( arg list )  
: expression ;

expression  $\rightarrow$  comparison

comparison  $\rightarrow$  additive (( == | != | < | > | <= | >= )  
additive ) \*

additive  $\rightarrow$  multiplicative (( + | - ) multiplicative ) \*

multiplicative  $\rightarrow$  unary (( \* | / | % ) unary ) \*

Unary  $\rightarrow$  (+ | -) unary | primary

primary  $\rightarrow$  NUMBER | IDENTIFIER  
( expression )  
RC

### 3) SEMANTIC Analysis

#### Global Symbol Table

Name	Type	Scope	Attributes
Fibonacci	pattern	global	params: [a,b]
factorial	pattern	global	params: [base]
squares	pattern	global	params: [start]

#### Fibonacci Pattern Scope:

Name	Type	Kind	Line Declared
a	number	parameter	1
b	"	parameter	1
n	"	built-in	-
temp	"	local	5

# Scope Nesting

Date \_\_\_\_\_

~~Global~~ Global Scope

PATTERN: Fibonacci

Parameters : a, b

Built-in : h

IF BLOCK

Inherits : a, b, h

ELSE BLOCK

Locals : temp

Inherits a, b, h

## o) Semantic Error Detection:

• ~~undefined~~ Variable

→ lexical error :

Input: pattern fib@nacci(a,b){...}

Error: illegal char @ at line 1, col 12

→ Syntax Errors:

Input: pattern fibonaci(a,b) { .... }



Error: Expected comma or RPAREN,  
got identifier at line 1

→ Semantic Errors:

Input: generate fibonaci(1).5;

Error: Pattern 'fibonaci' expects 2  
arguments , got 1