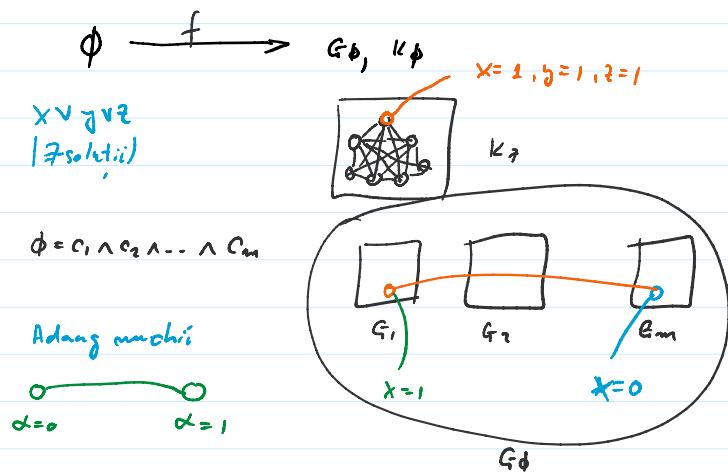


INDEPENDENT SET (IS)INPUT G (graph), $k \geq 1$ DECIDES $\exists W \subseteq V \quad |W| \leq k$ a.i. $\forall (v_i, v_j) \in E \quad v_i \notin W \text{ sau } v_j \notin W$ ISENP

```

Algorithm  $G, k, W$ 
  does  $|W| < k \Rightarrow \text{REJECT}$ 
  else
    for  $(v_i, v_j) \in E$ :
      if  $v_i \in W \text{ si } v_j \in W$ 
        REJECT
    accept
  
```

3-SAT \leq_m^P IS

Claim

$$k_\phi = m$$

ϕ satisfacțio $\Leftrightarrow G_\phi$ are un IS de mărime m

Denum

$\Rightarrow P_\phi \quad \phi$ satisfacțio ale $A: V \rightarrow \{0, 1\}$

$A \models c_1 \quad \exists v_i \in c_1 \quad a.i. \quad A(v_i) = \text{TRUE}$

,

$A \models c_m \quad \exists v_m \in c_m \quad a.i. \quad A(v_m) = \text{TRUE}$

$$c_i = x_i; y_i; z_i \quad w_i = [A(x_i), A(y_i), A(z_i)]$$

$$w = \{w_1, \dots, w_m\} \text{ I.S.}$$

din construcție nu există o muchie între
 w_i și w_j

\Leftarrow 1 p.p. că G are un IS W de mărime $\geq m$



mean $A : V \rightarrow \{0, 1\}$ $A \models \phi$

$$c_i = x_i, y_i, z_i \quad \text{d.e. } A(x_i), A(y_i), A(z_i)$$

conform w_i

A bine definește A nu deține dif la co. variabile



$w \perp \!\!\! \perp \text{ or f IS}$

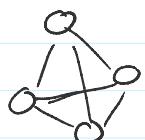
$A \models \phi$ $\forall i=1, m \quad A \models c_i$



Clique

INPUT $G = (V, E)$
 $k \geq 1$

DE DECIS Există o clique în G de mărime $\geq k$



CLIQUE ENTR

INPUT $G = (V, E)$, K
 $w = w_1, \dots, w_n \in \{0, 1\}^n$

```

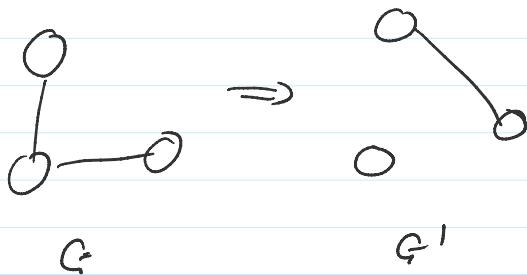
    if  $\left( \sum_{i=1}^n w_i \leq K \right)$ 
        REJECT
    for  $i = 1$  to  $n$ 
        for  $j = i+1$  to  $n$ 
            if  $w_i = 1$  &  $w_j = 1$ 
                if  $(i, j) \notin E$ 
                    REJECT
    ACCEPT
  
```

$IS \leq_m^P CLIQUE$

$(G, k) \longrightarrow (G', k')$

$k' = k$

G' complemental
 $\forall u \in G$



$w \text{ clique in } G' \Leftrightarrow w \text{ allis in } G$

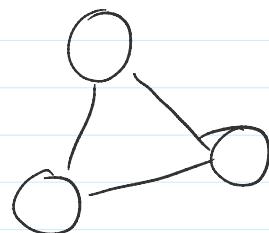
VERTEX COVER

Def se dă (G, k)

VRCU $S \subseteq V$ $|S| = k$ ast.

$\forall (v_1, v_2) \in E$

$v_i \in S$ $\forall v_i \in S$



$k = 2 \Rightarrow DA$

v_1, \dots, v_k

$\forall (v_1, v_2) \in E$

$k=2 \Rightarrow DA$

$v_i \in \vee \wedge \vee$

$k=1 \Rightarrow NU$

VC \in NP

$IS \leq_m^P VC$

$(G, k) \longrightarrow (G', k')$

$$G' = G$$

$$k' = n - k$$

$S \subseteq V$ este IS în G



$V \setminus S$ este vertex cover în G'

$$|V \setminus S| = k'$$



P
(usoară rezolvat)

2-SAT
cupluri perfecte

PRIMES

NP
complete

SAT, 3-SAT, 1-in-3 SAT, CLIQUE, VR, IS

(are anumite
instanțe
care de ref)

Ham. Cyclic, TSP

necunoscut

GI, factoring

"Tranzitii de fază" in probleme NP-complete

Giacomo Parisi

$$\phi, \phi_i = \phi \wedge c$$

ϕ , "mai putin satisfabile decat ϕ "

$$\boxed{\phi_{\text{esSAT}} \Rightarrow \phi \in \text{SAT}}$$

Generam
formule aleatorie
de tip 3-SAT

$$c = \frac{m}{n}$$

nr. clauze
nr variabile

$$c=3$$

$$m=100$$

$$\text{oval} : x_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3 \\ -x_{98} \vee -x_{99} \vee x_{100}$$

$$c_1 \quad \boxed{}$$

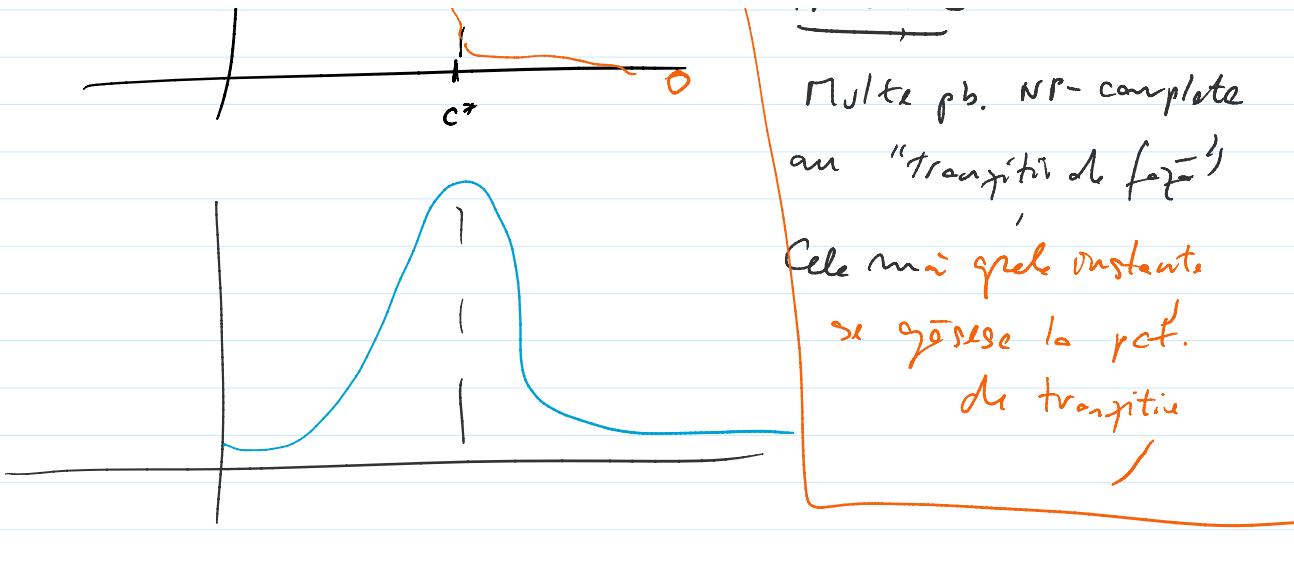
$$c_{300} \quad \boxed{}$$

$$\Pr_{c_1} [\phi \in \text{SAT}] \quad ?$$

$$c_1 < c_2 \Rightarrow \Pr_{c_1} [\phi \in \text{SAT}] \geq \Pr_{c_2} [\phi \in \text{SAT}]$$

$$\underline{n \rightarrow \infty}$$





Există pb NP-complete care sunt "usoare" în medie"

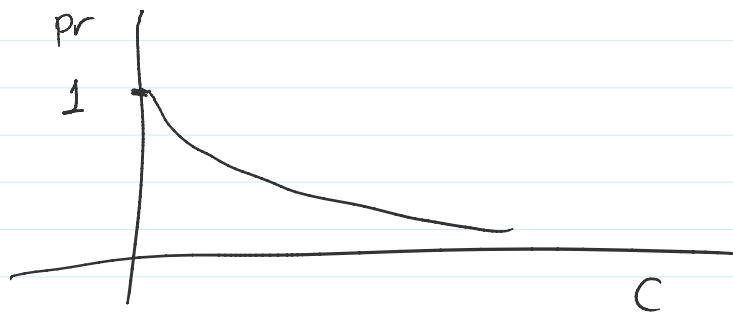
Ex 1-in-3 SAT ($1\text{-in-}k \text{ SAT } k \geq 3$)

$$c_{ik}^* = \frac{1}{\binom{k}{2}}$$

1-in-k-SAT "usoare în medie" deși
NP-complete

Există pb fără transiții de fază

Horn-SAT



Complexitatea \hookrightarrow tr de fază

pt 2/8.
det Davis - Putnam