

57117216 殷广成

Task1:

```
[09/22/20]seed@VM:~$ ifconfig
ens33      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:0c:29:99:36:68
            inet addr:192.168.220.129  Bcast:192.168.220.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
            inet6 addr: fe80::87c5:5446:9a64:9ea7/64 Scope:Link
            UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
            RX packets:2565 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
            TX packets:384 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
            collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
            RX bytes:415089 (415.0 KB)  TX bytes:34450 (34.4 KB)
            Interrupt:19 Base address:0x2000
```

```
[09/22/20]seed@VM:~$ ifconfig
ens33      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:0c:29:14:18:9a
            inet addr:192.168.220.133  Bcast:192.168.220.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
            inet6 addr: fe80::de98:8a3a:c686:99c6/64 Scope:Link
            UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
            RX packets:1166 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
            TX packets:362 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
            collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
            RX bytes:104828 (104.8 KB)  TX bytes:38122 (38.1 KB)
            Interrupt:19 Base address:0x2000
```

```
ens38      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:0c:29:14:18:a4
            inet addr:10.42.0.100  Bcast:10.42.0.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
            inet6 addr: fe80::f0e1:ab1a:8c68:74d0/64 Scope:Link
            UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
            RX packets:490 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
            TX packets:396 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
            collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
            RX bytes:75700 (75.7 KB)  TX bytes:64331 (64.3 KB)
            Interrupt:16 Base address:0x2080
```

```
[09/22/20]seed@VM:~$ ifconfig
ens33      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:0c:29:73:43:db
            inet addr:10.42.0.101  Bcast:10.42.0.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
            inet6 addr: fe80::f517:6227:78a7:2efa/64 Scope:Link
            UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
            RX packets:646 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
            TX packets:520 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
            collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
            RX bytes:79142 (79.1 KB)  TX bytes:78924 (78.9 KB)
            Interrupt:19 Base address:0x2000
```

Vpn 主机、服务器以及内网主机的信息如上

```
[09/22/20]seed@VM:~$ ping 10.42.0.101
PING 10.42.0.101 (10.42.0.101) 56(84) bytes of data:
From 10.42.0.1 icmp_seq=3 Destination Host Unreachable
^C
--- 10.42.0.101 ping statistics ---
8 packets transmitted, 0 received, +1 errors, 100% packet loss
```

但是内外两个主机不能相互链接。

Task2.a

运行脚本，可以添加一个新的网卡 tun0，但是此时该网卡没有 IP 地址，因此

```
[09/22/20]seed@VM:~/code$ sudo python3 tun.py
Interface Name: tun0

[09/22/20]seed@VM:~/code$ ip address
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: ens33: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:0c:29:99:36:68 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.220.129/24 brd 192.168.220.255 scope global dynamic ens33
        valid_lft 1689sec preferred_lft 1689sec
    inet6 fe80::87c5:5446:9a64:9ea7/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
3: tun0: <POINTOPOINT,MULTICAST,NOARP> mtu 1500 qdisc noop state DOWN group default qlen 500
    link/none
```

Task2.b

```
[09/22/20]seed@VM:~/code$ sudo python3 tun.py
Interface Name: tun0

[09/22/20]seed@VM:~/code$ ip address
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: ens33: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:0c:29:99:36:68 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.220.129/24 brd 192.168.220.255 scope global dynamic ens33
        valid_lft 1217sec preferred_lft 1217sec
    inet6 fe80::87c5:5446:9a64:9ea7/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
5: tun0: <POINTOPOINT,MULTICAST,NOARP,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP group default qlen 500
    link/none
    inet 192.168.53.99/24 scope global tun0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::ae8e:344d:ef42:2df5/64 scope link flags 800
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

设置了新网卡的一系列参数

Task2.c

```
###[ IP ]###
version  = 4
ihl      = 5
tos      = 0x0
len      = 84
id       = 33024
flags    = DF
frag     = 0
ttl      = 64
proto    = icmp
chksum   = 0xcd90
src      = 192.168.53.99
dst      = 192.168.53.100
\options \
###[ ICMP ]###
type     = echo-request
code     = 0
chksum   = 0x3517
id       = 0x1eb9
seq      = 0x2
###[ Raw ]###
load     = '.fi_\x15e\x0c\x00\x08\t\n\x0b\x0c\r\x0e\x0f'
```

```
[09/22/20]seed@VM:~/code$ ping 192.168.53.100
PING 192.168.53.100 (192.168.53.100) 56(84) bytes of data.
^C
--- 192.168.53.100 ping statistics ---
2 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 1010ms
```

一条从 192.168.53.99 发往 192.168.53.100 的报文。因为 ping 主机属于 192.168.53.0/24 网段，因此报文从 tun0 网卡发出，而程序监听了 tun0 网卡上的所有报文，所以此 ICMP request 报文被打印出来。

```
^C
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "tun.py", line 23, in <module>
    packet = os.read(tun, 2048)
KeyboardInterrupt
[09/22/20]seed@VM:~/code$
```

```
[09/22/20]seed@VM:~/code$ ping 192.168.60.100
PING 192.168.60.100 (192.168.60.100) 56(84) bytes of data.
^C
--- 192.168.60.100 ping statistics ---
7 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 6111ms
```

```

^CTraceback (most recent call last):
  File "tun.py", line 23, in <module>
    packet = os.read(tun, 2048)
KeyboardInterrupt
[09/22/20]seed@VM:~/code$

[09/22/20]seed@VM:~/code$ ping 192.168.60.100
PING 192.168.60.100 (192.168.60.100) 56(84) bytes of data.
^C
--- 192.168.60.100 ping statistics ---
7 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 6111ms

```

而此时该报文不经过 192.168.53.0/24 网段，因此不通过 tun0 网卡发送。

Task2.d

利用 ping 程序发送请求 IP 包，当在 tun0 网卡上捕获到此请求包后，复制其中的负载以构成一个新的 IP 数据包发送出去。源地址为 1.2.3.4，目的地址是 192.168.53.99。

```

while True:
    packet = os.read(tun, 2048)
    if True:
        ip = IP(packet)
        ip.show()
        newip = IP(src='1.2.3.4', dst=ip.src)
        newpkt = newip/ip.payload
        os.write(tun, bytes(newpkt))

```

Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
192.168.53.99	192.168.53.100	ICMP	84	Echo (ping) request id=0x22f1,
1.2.3.4	192.168.53.99	ICMP	84	Echo (ping) request id=0x22f1,

```

while True:
    packet = os.read(tun, 2048)
    if True:
        ip = IP(packet)
        ip.show()
        #newip = IP(src='1.2.3.4', dst=ip.src)
        #newpkt = newip/ip.payload
        #xxx = bytes(newpkt)
        test = b"what"
        os.write(tun, test)

```

改为写入任意负载


```
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "tun.py", line 32, in <module>
    os.write(tun, test)
OSError: [Errno 22] Invalid argument
```

不能正常发送

Task3

服务器先解析报文的外层，解析完外层后会解析负载，而负载又是另一个 IP 报文，因此会解析另一个 IP 报文。

```
[09/22/20]seed@VM:~/code$ ls
tun_server.py
[09/22/20]seed@VM:~/code$ ./tun_server.py
192.168.220.129:59406-->0.0.0.0:9090
    Inside: 0.0.0.0-->232.83.169.5
192.168.220.129:59406-->0.0.0.0:9090
    Inside: 0.0.0.0-->232.83.169.5
192.168.220.129:59406-->0.0.0.0:9090
    Inside: 0.0.0.0-->232.83.169.5
192.168.220.129:59406-->0.0.0.0:9090
    Inside: 192.168.53.99-->192.168.53.200
192.168.220.129:59406-->0.0.0.0:9090
    Inside: 192.168.53.99-->192.168.53.200
192.168.220.129:59406-->0.0.0.0:9090
    Inside: 192.168.53.99-->192.168.53.200
192.168.220.129:59406-->0.0.0.0:9090
    Inside: 192.168.53.99-->192.168.53.200
```

修改路由设置，然后 ping 10.42.0.101，原本会因为没经过 192 那个网段而无法被 tun0 转发，现在可以成功处理了。

```
seed@VM:~/code$ sudo route add -net 10.42.0.0/24 tun0
```

```
[09/22/20]seed@VM:~/code$ ping 10.42.0.101
PING 10.42.0.101 (10.42.0.101) 56(84) bytes of data.
^C
--- 10.42.0.101 ping statistics ---
```

```
192.168.220.129:59406-->0.0.0.0:9090
    Inside: 192.168.53.99-->10.42.0.101
192.168.220.129:59406-->0.0.0.0:9090
    Inside: 192.168.53.99-->10.42.0.101
192.168.220.129:59406-->0.0.0.0:9090
    Inside: 192.168.53.99-->10.42.0.101
192.168.220.129:59406-->0.0.0.0:9090
    Inside: 192.168.53.99-->10.42.0.101
```

Task4

服务器代码:

```
import fcntl
import struct
import os
import time
from scapy.all import *
from os import write

TUNSETIFF = 0x400454ca
IFF_TUN = 0x0001
IFF_TAP = 0x0002
IFF_NO_PI = 0x1000

tun = os.open("/dev/net/tun", os.O_RDWR)
ifr = struct.pack("16sH", b"tun%d", IFF_TUN | IFF_NO_PI)
ifname_bytes = fcntl.ioctl(tun, TUNSETIFF, ifr)

ifname = ifname_bytes.decode("UTF-8")[:16].strip("\x00")
print("Interface Name: {}".format(ifname))

os.system("ip addr add 192.168.53.100/24 dev {}".format(ifname))
os.system("ip link set dev {} up".format(ifname))

IP_A = "0.0.0.0"
PORT = 9090

sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
sock.bind((IP_A, PORT))

while True:
    data, (ip, port) = sock.recvfrom(2048)
    print("{}: {}--> {}: {}".format(ip, port, IP_A, PORT))
    pkt = IP(data)
    print("    Inside: {}--> {}".format(pkt.src, pkt.dst))
    os.write(tun, bytes(data))
```

.5262522...	192.168.53.99	10.42.0.101	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request	id=0x42f3
.5262769...	10.42.0.101	192.168.53.99	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply	id=0x42f3
.5506890...	192.168.53.99	10.42.0.101	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) request	id=0x42f3
.5507143...	10.42.0.101	192.168.53.99	ICMP	98 Echo (ping) reply	id=0x42f3

```
/bin/bash
[09/22/20]seed@VM:~$ ifconfig
ens33  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:0c:29:73:43:db
        inet addr:10.42.0.101  Bcast:10.42.0.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
        inet6 addr: fe80::f517:6227:78a7:2efa/64 Scope:Link
        UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
        RX packets:1175 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:1051 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
        RX bytes:131212 (131.2 KB)  TX bytes:125983 (125.9 KB)
        Interrupt:19 Base address:0x2000
```

两个主机互相 ping。

Task5

```
import fcntl
import struct
import os
import time
from scapy.all import *
from os import write

TUNSETIFF = 0x400454ca
IFF_TUN = 0x0001
IFF_TAP = 0x0002
IFF_NO_PI = 0x1000

tun = os.open("/dev/net/tun", os.O_RDWR)
ifr = struct.pack("16sH", b"tun%d", IFF_TUN | IFF_NO_PI)
ifname_bytes = fcntl.ioctl(tun, TUNSETIFF, ifr)

ifname = ifname_bytes.decode("UTF-8")[:16].strip("\x00")
print("Interface Name: {}".format(ifname))

os.system("ip addr add 192.168.53.99/24 dev {}".format(ifname))
os.system("ip link set dev {} up".format(ifname))

sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)

while True:
    ready, _, _ = select.select([sock, tun], [], [])
    for fd in ready:
        if fd is sock:
            data, (ip, port) = sock.recvfrom(2048)
            pkt = IP(data)
            print("From socket: {}->{}".format(pkt.src, pkt.dst))
            os.write(tun, bytes(pkt))
        if fd is tun:
            packet = os.read(tun, 2048)
            pkt = IP(packet)
            print("From tun: {}->{}".format(pkt.src, pkt.dst))
            sock.sendto(bytes(pkt), ("192.168.220.133", 9090))
```

```
From tun: 192.168.53.99->10.42.0.101
From socket: 10.42.0.101->192.168.53.99
From tun: 192.168.53.99->10.42.0.101
From socket: 10.42.0.101->192.168.53.99
From tun: 192.168.53.99->10.42.0.101
From socket: 10.42.0.101->192.168.53.99
^CTraceback (most recent call last):
  File "/tun_client.py", line 28, in <module>
    ready, _, _ = select.select([sock, tun], [], [])
KeyboardInterrupt
[09/22/20]seed@VM:~/code$
```

```
8 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 7122ms

[09/22/20]seed@VM:~/code$ sudo route add -net 10.42.0.0/24 tun
SIOCADDRT: No such device
[09/22/20]seed@VM:~/code$ sudo route add -net 10.42.0.0/24 tun0
[09/22/20]seed@VM:~/code$ ping 10.42.0.101
PING 10.42.0.101 (10.42.0.101) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from 10.42.0.101: icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=12.4 ms
64 bytes from 10.42.0.101: icmp_seq=2 ttl=63 time=3.45 ms
```

```
[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$ telnet 10.42.0.101
Trying 10.42.0.101...
Connected to 10.42.0.101.
Escape character is '^]'.
Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS
VM login: seed
Password:
Last login: Thu Sep 17 07:23:38 EDT 2020 from 192.168.220.133 on pts/4
Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.8.0-36-generic 1686)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

1 package can be updated.
0 updates are security updates.

[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$ ifconfig
ens33:  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:0c:29:73:43:db
        inet addr:10.42.0.101  Bcast:10.42.0.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
        inet6 addr: fe80::f517:6227:78a7:2efa/64 Scope:Link
        UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
        RX packets:115 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:241 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueueelen:1000
        RX bytes:8633 (8.6 KB)  TX bytes:20637 (20.6 KB)
        Interrupt:19 Base address:0x2000
```

主机二 telnet 主机一


```

Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS
NM Login: seed
Password:
Last login: Wed Sep 28 17:19:48 EDT 2020 on pts/0
Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.8.0-36-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

1 package can be updated.
0 updates are security updates.

[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$ ls
usr/src  Customization  Documents  examples.desktop  /usr/share/doc/seed  /usr/share/doc/seed
lib      Desktop        Downloads  get-pip.py        lib                Pictures  source

[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$ ls
usr/src  Customization  Documents  examples.desktop  /usr/share/doc/seed  /usr/share/doc/seed
lib      Desktop        Downloads  get-pip.py        lib                Pictures  source

[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$ ifconfig
ens33:  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 90:9c:29:73:43:00
        inet addr:10.42.0.101  Bcast:10.42.0.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
        inet6 addr: fe80::9517:6227:78a7:2efa/64 Scope:Link
        UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
        RX packets:385 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:432 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
        RX bytes:20237 (20.2 KB)  TX bytes:42492 (42.4 KB)
        Interrupt:39 Base address:0a2000

lo:      Link encap:Local Loopback
        inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
        inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
        UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
        RX packets:370 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:370 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:1
        RX bytes:40961 (40.9 KB)  TX bytes:40961 (40.9 KB)

[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$ ls
usr/src  Customization  Documents  examples.desktop  /usr/share/doc/seed  /usr/share/doc/seed
lib      Desktop        Downloads  get-pip.py        lib                Pictures  source
[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$

```

在保持连接时将 `vpnservice` 关闭，两方的报文会根据 `tcp` 协议不停重传，然后随着 `vpnservice` 再次启动而完成各自的功能。

Task7

```

[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$ route -n
Kernel IP routing table
Destination Gateway Genmask Flags Metric Ref Use Iface
0.0.0.0 10.42.0.100 0.0.0.0 UG 100 0 0 ens33
10.42.0.0 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.0 U 100 0 0 ens33
169.254.0.0 0.0.0.0 255.255.0.0 U 1000 0 0 ens33
[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$ route
Kernel IP routing table
Destination Gateway Genmask Flags Metric Ref Use Iface
^C
[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$ route -n
Kernel IP routing table
Destination Gateway Genmask Flags Metric Ref Use Iface
0.0.0.0 10.42.0.100 0.0.0.0 UG 100 0 0 ens33
10.42.0.0 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.0 U 100 0 0 ens33
169.254.0.0 0.0.0.0 255.255.0.0 U 1000 0 0 ens33
[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$ sudo ip route del 0.0.0.0/0
[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$ route -n
Kernel IP routing table
Destination Gateway Genmask Flags Metric Ref Use Iface
10.42.0.0 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.0 U 100 0 0 ens33
169.254.0.0 0.0.0.0 255.255.0.0 U 1000 0 0 ens33
[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$ sudo ip route add 192.168.53.0/24 dev ens33 via 10.42.0.100
[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$ sudo ip route add 10.42.0.0/24 dev ens33 via 10.42.0.100
[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$ route -n
Kernel IP routing table
Destination Gateway Genmask Flags Metric Ref Use Iface
10.42.0.0 10.42.0.100 255.255.255.0 UG 0 0 0 ens33
10.42.0.0 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.0 U 100 0 0 ens33
169.254.0.0 0.0.0.0 255.255.0.0 U 1000 0 0 ens33
192.168.53.0 10.42.0.100 255.255.255.0 UG 0 0 0 ens33

```

Task8

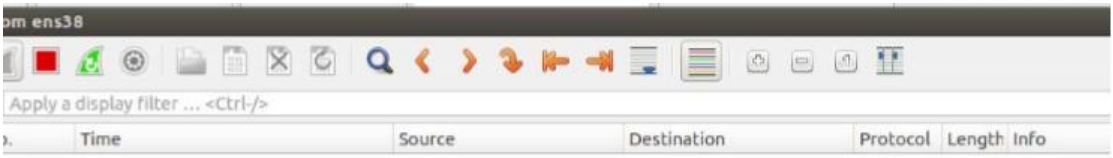
```

os.system("ip addr add 192.168.60.99/24 dev {}".format(ifname))
os.system("ip link set dev {} up".format(ifname))

```

将发送内容修改，将网卡地址（主机 tun0 和服务器 tun0）各自改为不同网段。

	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	2020-09-23 08:04:38.4591347...	192.168.60.99	10.42.0.101	ICMP	84	Echo (ping) request
2	2020-09-23 08:04:39.4838189...	192.168.60.99	10.42.0.101	ICMP	84	Echo (ping) request
3	2020-09-23 08:04:40.5075394...	192.168.60.99	10.42.0.101	ICMP	84	Echo (ping) request
4	2020-09-23 08:04:41.5310473...	192.168.60.99	10.42.0.101	ICMP	84	Echo (ping) request
5	2020-09-23 08:04:42.5593835...	192.168.60.99	10.42.0.101	ICMP	84	Echo (ping) request
6	2020-09-23 08:04:43.5916741...	192.168.60.99	10.42.0.101	ICMP	84	Echo (ping) request



发现服务器上 tun0ping 不到 ens38，原因是没有相应的路由。

```
[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$ sudo sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.all.rp_filter=0
net.ipv4.conf.all.rp_filter = 0
[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$ sudo sysctl -w net.ipv4.conf.default.rp_filter=0
net.ipv4.conf.default.rp_filter = 0
[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$ sudo route add -net 192.168.60.0/24 tun0
RTNETLINK: File exists
```

修改路由，关闭反向检查

```
From tun: 192.168.60.99-->10.42.0.101
From socket: 10.42.0.101-->192.168.60.99
From tun: 192.168.60.99-->10.42.0.101
From socket: 10.42.0.101-->192.168.60.99
From tun: 192.168.60.99-->10.42.0.101
From socket: 10.42.0.101-->192.168.60.99
From tun: 192.168.60.99-->10.42.0.101
From socket: 10.42.0.101-->192.168.60.99

[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$ ping 10.42.0.101
PING 10.42.0.101 (10.42.0.101) 56(84) bytes of data.
6 bytes from 10.42.0.101: icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=3.42 ms
6 bytes from 10.42.0.101: icmp_seq=2 ttl=63 time=3.67 ms
6 bytes from 10.42.0.101: icmp_seq=3 ttl=63 time=3.63 ms
6 bytes from 10.42.0.101: icmp_seq=4 ttl=63 time=4.02 ms
6 bytes from 10.42.0.101: icmp_seq=5 ttl=63 time=3.62 ms
```

Ping 成功

Task9

```
import fcntl
import struct
import os
import time
from scapy.all import *
from os import write

TUNSETIFF = 0x400454ca
IFF_TUN = 0x0001
IFF_TAP = 0x0002
IFF_NO_PI = 0x1000

tap = os.open("/dev/net/tun", os.O_RDWR)
ifr = struct.pack("16sH", b"tap%d" % IFF_TAP | IFF_NO_PI)
ifname_bytes = fcntl.ioctl(tap, TUNSETIFF, ifr)
ifname = ifname_bytes.decode("UTF-8")[:16].strip("\x00")
print("Interface Name: {}".format(ifname))

os.system("ip addr add 192.168.53.99/24 dev {}".format(ifname))
os.system("ip link set dev {} up".format(ifname))

while True:
    packet = os.read(tap, 2048)
    if True:
        ether = Ether(packet)
        ether.show()
```

```
tap0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 86:68:42:66:9e:46
          inet addr:192.168.53.99  Bcast:0.0.0.0  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::8468:42ff:fe66:9e46/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:39 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:4740 (4.7 KB)
```

创建网卡并修改网卡信息

```
[09/23/20]seed@VM:~$ ping 192.168.53.100
PING 192.168.53.100 (192.168.53.100) 56(84) bytes of data.
From 192.168.53.99 icmp_seq=1 Destination Host Unreachable
From 192.168.53.99 icmp_seq=2 Destination Host Unreachable
From 192.168.53.99 icmp_seq=3 Destination Host Unreachable
```

```
###[ Ethernet ]###
  dst      = ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
  src      = 86:68:42:66:9e:46
  type     = ARP
###[ ARP ]###
  hwtype   = 0x1
  ptype    = IPv4
  hwlen    = 6
  plen     = 4
  op       = who-has
  hwsrc    = 86:68:42:66:9e:46
  psrc     = 192.168.53.99
  hwdst    = 00:00:00:00:00:00
  pdst     = 192.168.53.100
```

Ping, 并产生报文。