

MY FIRST ML WORKDONE || PLEASE SUPPORT

Ananda Jana || March 15 , 2025

In [1]: `import pandas as pd`

```
train_data=pd.read_csv('train.csv')
test_data=pd.read_csv('test.csv')
```

In [2]: `train_data.head(5)`

Out[2]:

| | PassengerId | Survived | Pclass | Name | Sex | Age | SibSp | Parch | Ticket | Fare | Cabin | Embarked |
|---|-------------|----------|--------|---|--------|------|-------|-------|------------------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | Braund, Mr. Owen Harris | male | 22.0 | 1 | 0 | A/5 21171 | 7.2500 | NaN | S |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... | female | 38.0 | 1 | 0 | PC 17599 | 71.2833 | C85 | C |
| 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | Heikkinen, Miss. Laina | female | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | STON/O2. 3101282 | 7.9250 | NaN | S |
| 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel) | female | 35.0 | 1 | 0 | 113803 | 53.1000 | C123 | S |
| 4 | 5 | 0 | 3 | Allen, Mr. William Henry | male | 35.0 | 0 | 0 | 373450 | 8.0500 | NaN | S |

In [3]: `test_data.head(5)`

Out[3]:

| | PassengerId | Pclass | Name | Sex | Age | SibSp | Parch | Ticket | Fare | Cabin | Embarked |
|---|-------------|--------|--|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0 | 892 | 3 | Kelly, Mr. James | male | 34.5 | 0 | 0 | 330911 | 7.8292 | NaN | Q |
| 1 | 893 | 3 | Wilkes, Mrs. James (Ellen Needs) | female | 47.0 | 1 | 0 | 363272 | 7.0000 | NaN | S |
| 2 | 894 | 2 | Myles, Mr. Thomas Francis | male | 62.0 | 0 | 0 | 240276 | 9.6875 | NaN | Q |
| 3 | 895 | 3 | Wirz, Mr. Albert | male | 27.0 | 0 | 0 | 315154 | 8.6625 | NaN | S |
| 4 | 896 | 3 | Hirvonen, Mrs. Alexander (Helga E Lindqvist) | female | 22.0 | 1 | 1 | 3101298 | 12.2875 | NaN | S |

In [4]:

```
train_data.info()
train_data.describe()
train_data.isnull().sum()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   PassengerId  891 non-null    int64
1   Survived     891 non-null    int64
2   Pclass       891 non-null    int64
3   Name         891 non-null    object
4   Sex          891 non-null    object
5   Age         714 non-null    float64
6   SibSp        891 non-null    int64
7   Parch        891 non-null    int64
8   Ticket       891 non-null    object
9   Fare         891 non-null    float64
10  Cabin        204 non-null    object
11  Embarked     889 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
memory usage: 83.7+ KB
```

```
Out[4]: PassengerId    0
        Survived      0
        Pclass        0
        Name          0
        Sex           0
        Age          177
        SibSp         0
        Parch         0
        Ticket        0
        Fare          0
        Cabin        687
        Embarked      2
        dtype: int64
```

```
In [5]: train_data["Age"]=train_data["Age"].fillna(train_data["Age"].mean())
```

```
In [6]: train_data.head(5)
```

```
Out[6]:
```

| | PassengerId | Survived | Pclass | Name | Sex | Age | SibSp | Parch | Ticket | Fare | Cabin | Embarked |
|----------|-------------|----------|--------|---|--------|------|-------|-------|------------------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | Braund, Mr. Owen Harris | male | 22.0 | 1 | 0 | A/5 21171 | 7.2500 | NaN | S |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... | female | 38.0 | 1 | 0 | PC 17599 | 71.2833 | C85 | C |
| 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | Heikkinen, Miss. Laina | female | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | STON/O2. 3101282 | 7.9250 | NaN | S |
| 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel) | female | 35.0 | 1 | 0 | 113803 | 53.1000 | C123 | S |
| 4 | 5 | 0 | 3 | Allen, Mr. William Henry | male | 35.0 | 0 | 0 | 373450 | 8.0500 | NaN | S |

```
In [7]: test_data["Age"]=test_data["Age"].fillna(test_data["Age"].mean())
```

```
In [8]: test_data["Sex"]=test_data["Sex"].map({"male":1,"female":0})
        train_data["Sex"]=train_data["Sex"].map({"male":1,"female":0})
```

In [9]: `train_data.head(5)`

Out[9]:

| | PassengerId | Survived | Pclass | Name | Sex | Age | SibSp | Parch | Ticket | Fare | Cabin | Embarked |
|---|-------------|----------|--------|---|-----|------|-------|-------|---------------------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | Braund, Mr. Owen Harris | 1 | 22.0 | 1 | 0 | A/5 21171 | 7.2500 | NaN | S |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... | 0 | 38.0 | 1 | 0 | PC 17599 | 71.2833 | C85 | C |
| 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | Heikkinen, Miss. Laina | 0 | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | STON/O2. 3101282 | 7.9250 | NaN | S |
| 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel) | 0 | 35.0 | 1 | 0 | 113803 | 53.1000 | C123 | S |
| 4 | 5 | 0 | 3 | Allen, Mr. William Henry | 1 | 35.0 | 0 | 0 | 373450 | 8.0500 | NaN | S |

In [10]: `train_data["Embarked"]=train_data["Embarked"].fillna("S")`

In [11]: `train_data["Embarked"]=train_data["Embarked"].map({"S":0, "C":1, "Q":2})`
`test_data["Embarked"]=test_data["Embarked"].map({"S":0, "C":1, "Q":2})`
`test_data["Fare"]=test_data["Fare"].fillna(test_data["Fare"].median())`

In [12]: `test_data.head()`

Out[12]:

| | PassengerId | Pclass | Name | Sex | Age | SibSp | Parch | Ticket | Fare | Cabin | Embarked |
|---|-------------|--------|---|-----|------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0 | 892 | 3 | Kelly, Mr. James | 1 | 34.5 | 0 | 0 | 330911 | 7.8292 | NaN | 2 |
| 1 | 893 | 3 | Wilkes, Mrs. James (Ellen Needs) | 0 | 47.0 | 1 | 0 | 363272 | 7.0000 | NaN | 0 |
| 2 | 894 | 2 | Myles, Mr. Thomas Francis | 1 | 62.0 | 0 | 0 | 240276 | 9.6875 | NaN | 2 |
| 3 | 895 | 3 | Wirz, Mr. Albert | 1 | 27.0 | 0 | 0 | 315154 | 8.6625 | NaN | 0 |
| 4 | 896 | 3 | Hirvonen, Mrs. Alexander (Helga E Lindqvist) | 0 | 22.0 | 1 | 1 | 3101298 | 12.2875 | NaN | 0 |

Taking Only numerical things for Predictions

because sklearn works with num cells

```
In [13]: features=["Pclass","Sex","Age","SibSp","Parch","Fare","Embarked"]
x_train=train_data[features] #features for training
y_train=train_data["Survived"] # Labels(Survival status)
x_test=test_data[features] # features for predictions
train_data.head(5)
```

```
Out[13]:
```

| | PassengerId | Survived | Pclass | Name | Sex | Age | SibSp | Parch | Ticket | Fare | Cabin | Embarked |
|---|-------------|----------|--------|---|-----|------|-------|-------|---------------------|---------|-------|----------|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | Braund, Mr. Owen Harris | 1 | 22.0 | 1 | 0 | A/5 21171 | 7.2500 | NaN | 0 |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... | 0 | 38.0 | 1 | 0 | PC 17599 | 71.2833 | C85 | 1 |
| 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | Heikkinen, Miss. Laina | 0 | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | STON/O2. 3101282 | 7.9250 | NaN | 0 |
| 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel) | 0 | 35.0 | 1 | 0 | 113803 | 53.1000 | C123 | 0 |
| 4 | 5 | 0 | 3 | Allen, Mr. William Henry | 1 | 35.0 | 0 | 0 | 373450 | 8.0500 | NaN | 0 |

```
In [14]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
model=LogisticRegression(max_iter=500)
model.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[14]:
```

LogisticRegression ⓘ ?

LogisticRegression(max_iter=500)

```
In [15]: predictions=model.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [16]: submission=pd.DataFrame({"PassengerId":test_data["PassengerId"],"Survived":predictions})
```

Submit

```
In [17]: submission.to_csv("submission.csv", index=False)
```

```
In [18]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
         #now time to make predictions
         train_predictions=model.predict(x_train)

         train_accuracy=accuracy_score(y_train,train_predictions)
         print(f"Training Accuracy: {train_accuracy:.4f}")
```

Training Accuracy: 0.8047