

PVsyst - Simulation report

Grid-Connected System

Project: OnGrid_8KW_Patna

Variant: Home_8KW_ongrid_design

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

System power: 9.12 kWp

Home - India



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VC0, Simulation date:
07/02/24 23:45
with v7.3.1

Project summary

Geographical Site

Home
India

Situation

Latitude 25.57 °N
Longitude 85.10 °E
Altitude 56 m
Time zone UTC+5.5

Project settings

Albedo 0.20

Meteo data

Home
Meteonorm 8.1 (1991-2012), Sat=100% - Synthetic

System summary

Grid-Connected System

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

PV Field Orientation

Fixed plane
Tilt/Azimuth 24 / 0 °

Near Shadings

No Shadings

User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

System information

PV Array

Nb. of modules 32 units
Pnom total 9.12 kWp

Inverters

Nb. of units 1 unit
Pnom total 8.00 kWac
Pnom ratio 1.140

Results summary

Produced Energy 12116 kWh/year Specific production 1328 kWh/kWp/year Perf. Ratio PR 82.14 %

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General parameters

Grid-Connected System

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

PV Field Orientation

Orientation

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 24 / 0 °

Sheds configuration

No 3D scene defined

Models used

Transposition Perez
Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm
Circumsolar separate

Horizon

Free Horizon

Near Shadings

No Shadings

User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

PV Array Characteristics

PV module

Manufacturer

Vikram Solar

Model

Eldora VSP.60.285.05

(Original PVsyst database)

Unit Nom. Power

285 Wp

Number of PV modules

32 units

Nominal (STC)

9.12 kWp

Modules

4 Strings x 8 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp

8.28 kWp

U mpp

231 V

I mpp

36 A

Total PV power

Nominal (STC)

9 kWp

Total

32 modules

Module area

52.1 m²

Inverter

Manufacturer

Huawei Technologies

Model

SUN2000-8KTL-M1 220Vac

(Original PVsyst database)

Unit Nom. Power

8.00 kWac

Number of inverters

2 * MPPT 50% 1 unit

Total power

8.0 kWac

Operating voltage

140-980 V

Max. power (=>45°C)

8.80 kWac

Pnom ratio (DC:AC)

1.14

No Power sharing between MPPTs

Total inverter power

Total power

8 kWac

Number of inverters

1 unit

Pnom ratio

1.14

Array losses

Thermal Loss factor

Module temperature according to irradiance

Uc (const) 20.0 W/m²K

Uv (wind) 0.0 W/m²K/m/s

DC wiring losses

Global array res.

108 mΩ

Loss Fraction

1.5 % at STC

Module Quality Loss

Loss Fraction

-0.8 %

Module mismatch losses

Loss Fraction 2.0 % at MPP

Strings Mismatch loss

Loss Fraction

0.1 %

IAM loss factor

Incidence effect (IAM): Fresnel smooth glass, n = 1.526

0°	30°	50°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	0.998	0.981	0.948	0.862	0.776	0.636	0.403	0.000



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Main results

System Production

Produced Energy

12116 kWh/year

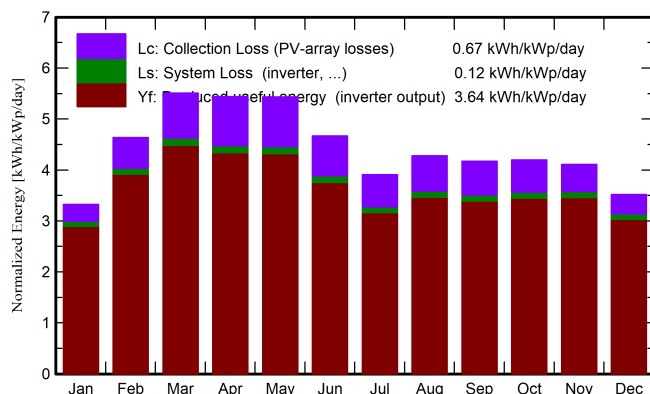
Specific production

1328 kWh/kWp/year

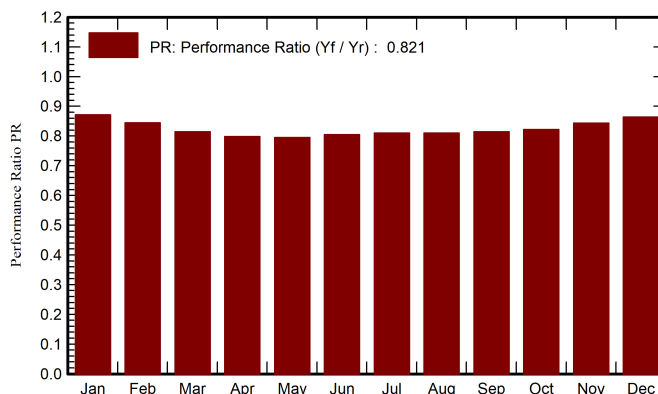
Performance Ratio PR

82.14 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

	GlobHor	DiffHor	T_Amb	GlobInc	GlobEff	EArray	E_Grid	PR
	kWh/m ²	kWh/m ²	°C	kWh/m ²	kWh/m ²	kWh	kWh	ratio
January	87.0	59.5	14.99	103.1	100.3	847	819	0.871
February	110.4	60.9	20.09	129.9	126.8	1033	1001	0.845
March	156.1	79.4	26.06	170.9	166.9	1309	1269	0.814
April	162.5	89.3	30.52	163.2	158.6	1226	1188	0.798
May	177.5	100.3	32.19	168.5	163.5	1262	1222	0.795
June	151.0	100.0	31.73	140.1	135.6	1064	1028	0.805
July	129.3	83.3	30.45	121.3	117.2	928	896	0.810
August	136.1	87.3	30.25	132.7	128.3	1014	980	0.810
September	121.0	75.8	29.26	125.2	121.3	961	929	0.814
October	116.2	73.0	27.48	130.2	126.6	1009	976	0.822
November	101.9	61.5	22.16	123.3	120.3	979	948	0.843
December	88.3	55.4	16.83	109.1	106.3	888	859	0.864
Year	1537.2	925.7	26.02	1617.4	1571.8	12520	12116	0.821

Legends

GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation

DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation

T_Amb Ambient Temperature

GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane

GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings

EArray Effective energy at the output of the array

E_Grid Energy injected into grid

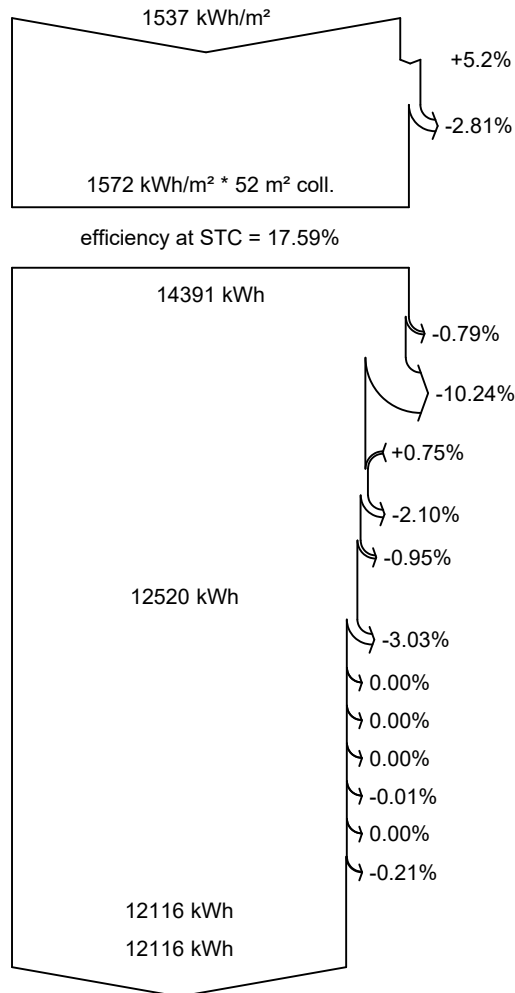
PR Performance Ratio



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Loss diagram



Global horizontal irradiation

Global incident in coll. plane

IAM factor on global

Effective irradiation on collectors

PV conversion

Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Module quality loss

Mismatch loss, modules and strings

Ohmic wiring loss

Array virtual energy at MPP

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Night consumption

Available Energy at Inverter Output

Energy injected into grid

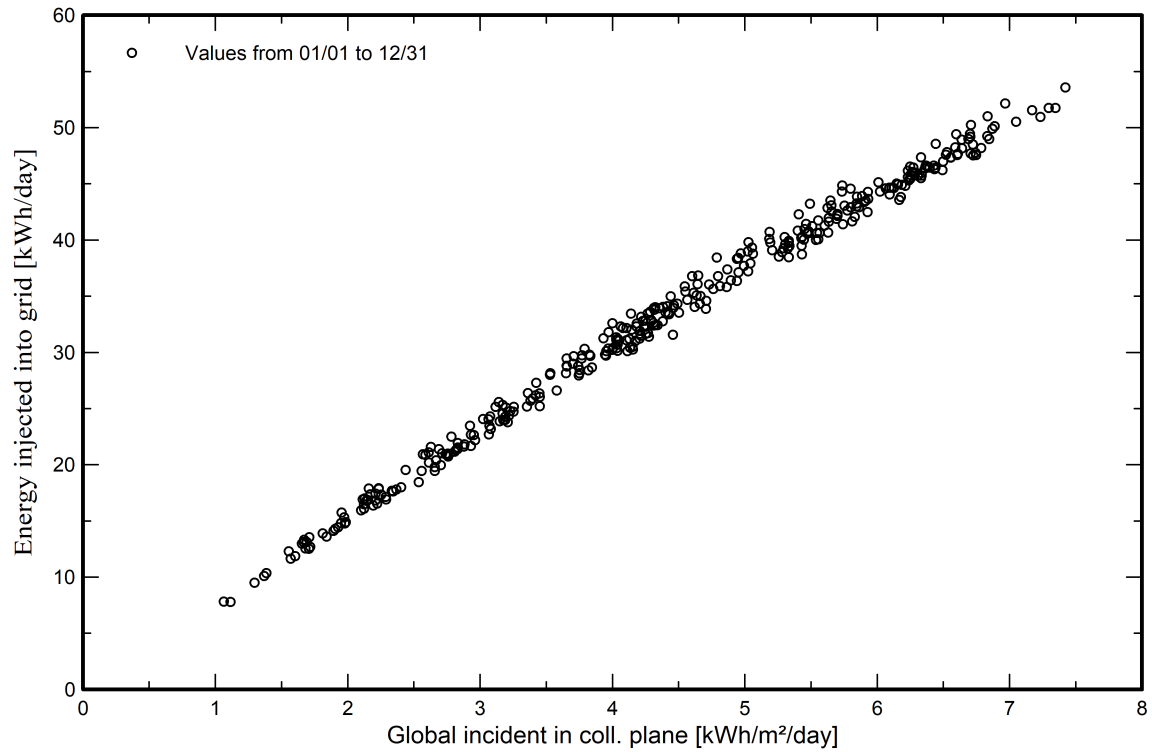


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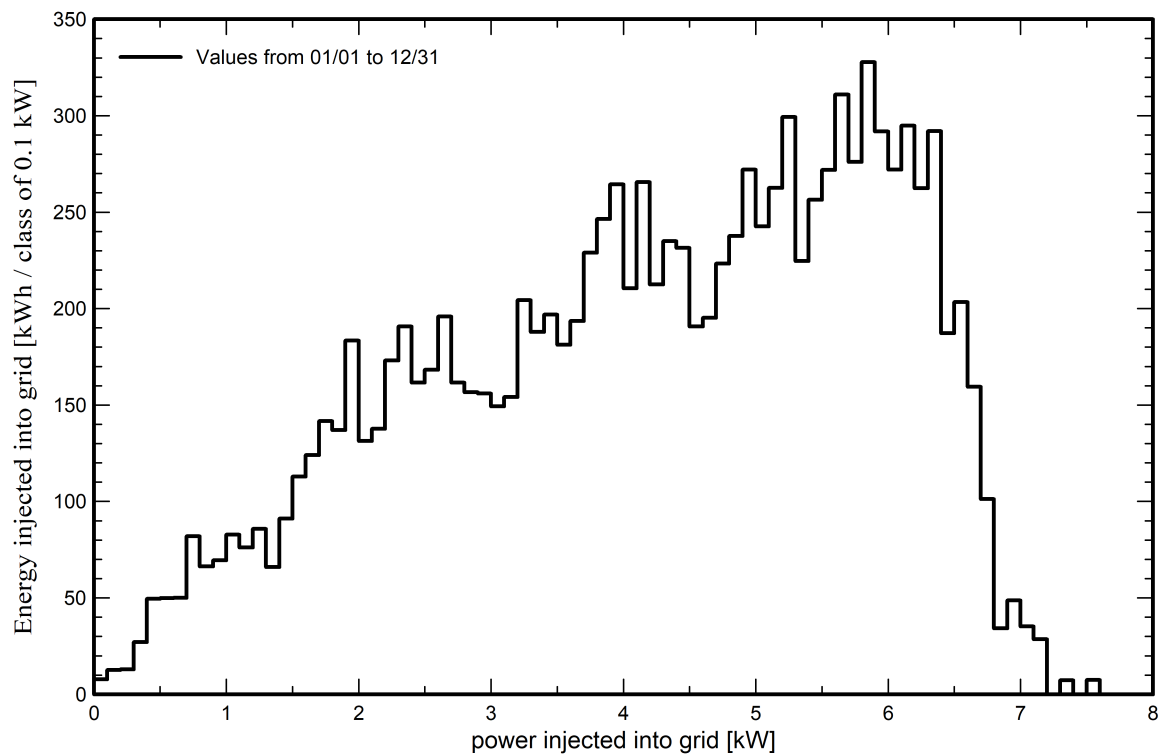
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Predef. graphs

Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution

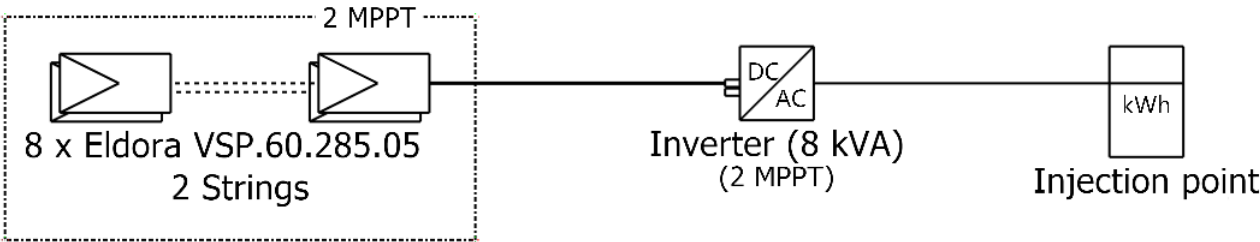




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Single-line diagram



PV module	Eldora VSP.60.285.05
Inverter	SUN2000-8KTL-M1 220Vac
String	8 x Eldora VSP.60.285.05

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Cost of the system

Installation costs

Item	Quantity units	Cost EUR	Total EUR
		Total	0.00
		Depreciable asset	0.00

Operating costs

Item	Total EUR/year
Total (OPEX)	0.00

System summary

Total installation cost	0.00 EUR
Operating costs	0.00 EUR/year
Produced Energy	12.1 MWh/year
Cost of produced energy (LCOE)	0.000 EUR/kWh



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CO₂ Emission Balance

Total: 276.9 tCO₂

Generated emissions

Total: 18.24 tCO₂

Source: Detailed calculation from table below:

Replaced Emissions

Total: 340.2 tCO₂

System production: 12.12 MWh/yr

Grid Lifecycle Emissions: 936 gCO₂/kWh

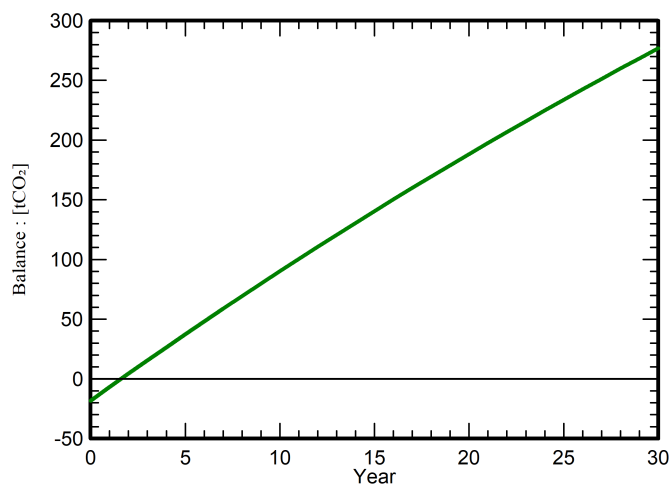
Source: IEA List

Country: India

Lifetime: 30 years

Annual degradation: 1.0 %

Saved CO₂ Emission vs. Time



System Lifecycle Emissions Details

Item	LCE	Quantity	Subtotal
			[kgCO ₂]
Modules	1713 kgCO ₂ /kWp	9.12 kWp	15620
Supports	6.24 kgCO ₂ /kg	320 kg	1998
Inverters	619 kgCO ₂ /	1.00	619