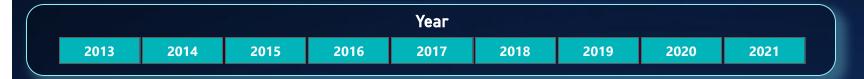
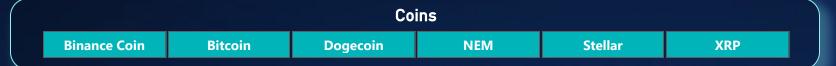
CRYPTO CURRENCY DASHBOARD









MarketCap
\$413T

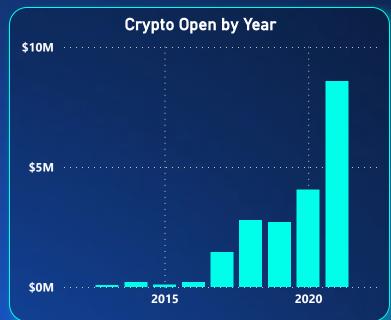
\$64.86K

Volume

39T

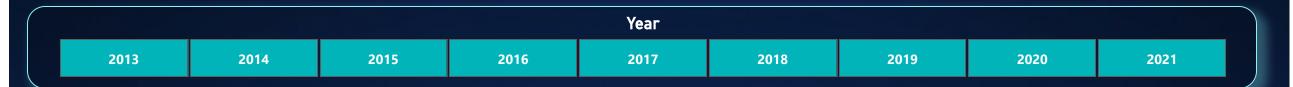
Medium 1.35K

Low \$0.00





CRYPTO CURRENCY DASHBOARD





39.10T

Volume

MarketCap

\$413.37T



