# JAYPEE INSTITUTE OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY NOIDA, Sector-128

B. TECH CSE - SEMESTER 2

SDF LAB-2

SUBJECT CODE: 15B17CI271



(Project Report)
"CAR RENTAL SYSTEM using C++"

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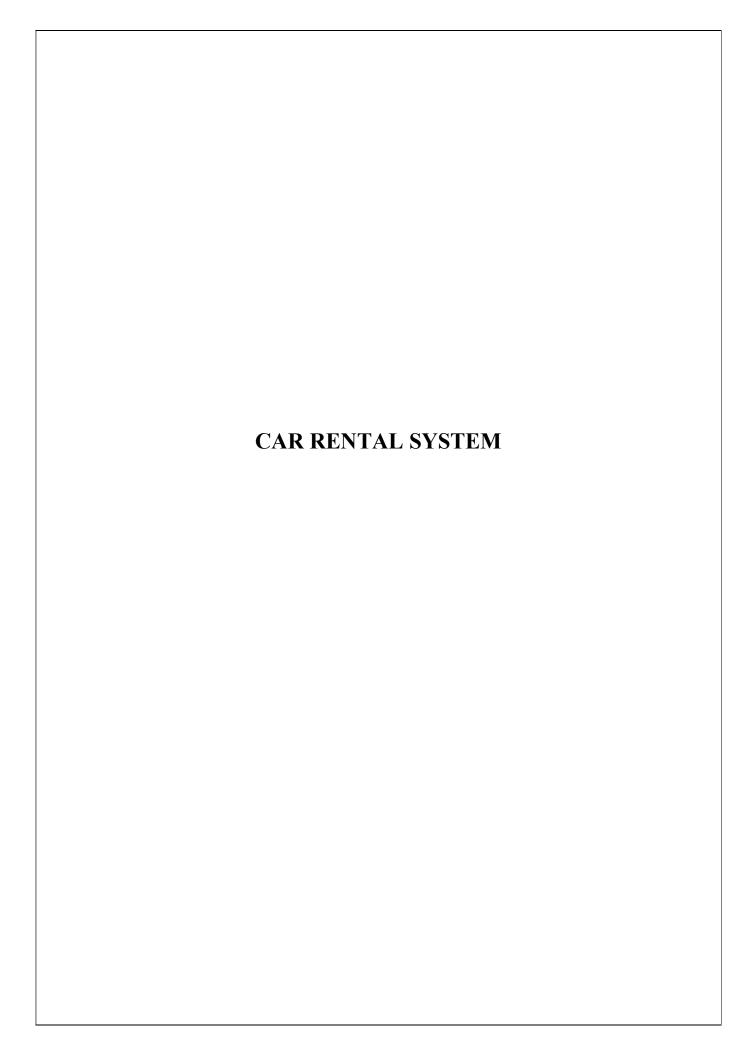
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### **CAR RENTAL SYSTEM**

### **Introduction:**

### **Car Rental System**

This is a project for Car Rental System in C++. A user can perform many kinds of management tasks to manage rent and car records like adding a new car as well as modifying and removing it. Also, users can view all rental records, check car details as well as rent and change rent details from rental records. The system automates the basic car rental functions to aid in the day-to-day operations of a car rental staff. Also, the goal of the system is to allow for storing details of a large number of car details and allow for add, retrieve and update details of any car.

- Add Car: This operation is necessary when user adds a new car. This option takes inputs of car details.
- **Update Car Details:** This function updates details of car in the car records.
- **Remove Car:** This operation clears the existing record of a car from the records. So, be careful while performing this operation because the system could loose any important data.
- **List all cars:** Show all the available cars from the record of car rental system.
- Check Car
- Rent a Car
- Modify Rent Records

This system is a small project that implements only some of the complex features of car rental service. However, one can use this project to make complex system by adding more details/properties to the records as well as features and functions to the system.

### **Objective:**

- To simplify the task of maintaining huge chunks of records of cars.
- To develop a database to store cars renting information.
- To provide functional report to management of car rental agency

### **Features:**

- LOGIN SCREEN
- PASSWORD
- CAR RETURNING FUNCTION
- ADD NEW CAR TO THE DATABASE
- DELETE RECORDS OF CAR
- SEE ALL ONGOING TRIPS
- SEE REGISTERED CARS

### **Topics of SDF used:**

- 1. Header Files
- 2. Data Types
- 3. Exception handling
- 4. If-else statements
- 5. Do While loop/For loop/while loop
- 6. Switch case
- 7. Functions
- 8. Get function
- 9. File Handling
- 10. Manipulating buffer input and output stream
- 11. Getch function to push buffer window
- 12. Classes and objects concept
- 13. Friend function
- 14. Templates
- 15. Member function
- 16. OOPS properties --- >
- 17. Inheritance
- 18. Data hiding
- 19. Polymorphism

### **FLOWCHART**



### FUNCTIONS AND LIBRARY USED

- #include <iostream> : Library of c++
- #include <fstream>: This class is the combination of both ofstream and ifstream. It provides the capability of creating, writing and reading a file.
- **#include <stdlib.h>** : Declares functions for memory functions and algorithms
- **#include <conio.h>**: It is used to include the console input output library functions.
- #include <iomanip>: It is used to set basefield flag. It is used to set fill character. It is used to set decimal precision.
- **#include <cstring>**: This header file defines several functions to manipulate C strings and arrays
- **cin.getline()**: To take input from user and to avoid null exception of strings
- fflush(stdin): To clear the input stream
- template <class T>: Declaring template class
- **try**: Encapsule the code that amy raise error
- throw: Throw error when it is caught during run time
- **catch**: Catches error and handle it and also transfers the natural flow of program
- setw(): To set the width to be printed on console using cout
- **cout** << **left**: This is used to add extra spaces after text corresponding to the setw width
- **input.eof**: To check if the file reaches to end

input.open: To open file and declare a object pointer to it • input.close: To close the file • **strcmp**: To compare two strings • **fflush(stdout)**: To clear the output buffer stream

### **OUTPUT OF FUNCTIONS**

### WELCOME SCREEN

		WELCOME	
	1	ADMIN LOGIN	<sub> </sub>
Press any key to continue	Try Ag	Password : ******	
ress any key to continue			

### **MAIN MENU**

# CAR RENTAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM. What would you like to do Sir? Register new car to the Database. See all registered cars. Customer request for a car. Customer wants to return a car. See all ongoing trips. Delete a car from database. LogOut. Enter your choice:

### **SEE ALL ONGOING TRIPS**

### SEE ALL REGISTERED CARS

### **CUSTOMER REQUEST FOR A CAR**

```
Showing all available Cars.
  |Enter company name : maruti suzuki
|Enter model name : waganor
|Enter plate number : 1234
|Capacity (5 or 7 seater) : 5
  |Fuel(P petrol, D diesel, C CNG) : p
  Color
                 : grey
  NO FURTHURE RECORDS
Total cars : 1
Press any key to continue . . .
Customer is requesting for a car.
Enter Customer Details.
Customer Name : ANSH BANSAL
Contact Number : 9953249705
Choose plate number : 1234
Car of plate number 1234 is available.
Enter Time period(in hours or in days) : 2
Enter charges(per hours or per day) : 60
Total charges(including 10%Tax) : 132
Trip has been started.
List of available cars has been updated.
Have a new customer (y or n) :
```

### **CUSTOMER WANTS TO RETURN A CAR**

### REGISTER A NEW CAR TO THE DATABASE

### **DELETE A CAR**

### **SOURCE CODE**

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <iomanip>
#include <cstring>
using namespace std;
void adminLogin();
void adminPage();
void addCar();
class Cars
  public:
  char plate no[15];
                        // eg. UP15AA0000 & we right code to make it
unique
  char company name[20];
  char model name[20];
  char fuel type;
                      // have only three option :- P for petrol, D for
desile, C for CNG
  char seater;
                     // have only two option 5, 7 seater
  char color[15];
  public:
  void entry()
    cout << "Enter company name
                                           : "; fflush(stdin);
cin.getline(company name, 18);
    cout << "Enter model name
                                          : "; fflush(stdin);
cin.getline(model name, 18);
    cout << "Enter plate number</pre>
                                         : "; fflush(stdin);
cin.getline(plate no, 12);
    cout << "Capacity (5 or 7 seater) : "; fflush(stdin); cin >> seater;
    cout << "Fuel(P petrol, D diesel, C CNG): "; fflush(stdin); cin >>
fuel type;
    cout << "Color
                                    : "; fflush(stdin); cin.getline(color,
14);
  friend bool check(char plate no[]);
  friend int displaydata();
};
```

```
template <class T>
class customer
  public:
  char name[25];
  char phone no[15];
  char plate no[15];
  T time per;
  T charges;
  void getData()
    cout << "Enter Customer Details." << endl;</pre>
                                 : "; fflush(stdin); cin.getline(name,
    cout << "Customer Name
20);
    cout << "Contact Number : "; fflush(stdin); cin.getline(phone no,
12);
  friend void requestcar();
int displaydata(char opt)
  Cars show; int counting = 0;
  try
    ifstream input;
    if(opt == '*')
       input.open("carsDatabas.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: in);
    else
       input.open("carsAvailable.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: in);
    if(!input.is open())
       throw 1;
    input.seekg(ios :: beg);
    system("CLS");
    cout << "\t Showing all available Cars." << endl << endl;
    cout << " ------" <<
endl;
```

```
while(input.read((char *)&show, sizeof(show)))
     counting++;
     cout << " |Enter company name : "<< setw(30) << left <<
show.company name << "|" << endl;
                               : "<< setw(30) << left <<
     cout << " |Enter model name
show.model name << "|" << endl;
     cout << " |Enter plate number : "<< setw(30) << left <<
show.plate no << "|" << endl;
     cout << " |Capacity (5 or 7 seater) : "<< setw(30) << left <<
show.seater << "|" << endl;
     cout << " |Fuel(P petrol, D diesel, C CNG) : "<< setw(30) << left
<< show.fuel type << "|" << endl;</pre>
     cout << " |Color
                               : "<< setw(30) << left <<
show.color << "|" << endl;
     cout << " -----"
<< endl:
   if(input.eof() && counting != 0)
     cout << " | NO FURTHURE RECORDS
|" << endl;
     cout << " -----"
<< endl;
   else if( input.eof() && counting == 0)
     cout << " | ADD NEW CARS TO DATABASE
|" << endl:
     cout << " -----"
<< endl;
    cout << "Total cars : " << counting << endl;</pre>
   input.close();
  catch(...)
    cout << "Some Technical Error occurred, contact Developer ASAP."
<< endl;
   system("PAUSE");
```

```
system("PAUSE");
  return counting;
bool check(char plate no[], char mode)
  Cars chek;
  try
     ifstream input;
     if(mode == '*')
       input.open("carsDatabas.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: in );
     else
       input.open("carsAvailable.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: in);
     if(!input.is open())
       throw 1;
     input.seekg(ios :: beg);
     while(!input.eof())
       input.read((char *)&chek, sizeof(chek));
       if(strcmp(plate no, chek.plate no) == 0)
          input.close();
          return 0;
     input.close();
    return 1;
  catch(...)
     cout << "Some Technical Error occurred, contact Developer ASAP."
<< endl;
     system("PAUSE");
  }
```

```
return 0;
void update(char plate no[])
  Cars chek;
  try
    ifstream input; ofstream temp;
    input.open("carsAvailable.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: in);
    temp.open("temporary.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: out | ios :: trunc);
    if(!input.is open())
       throw 1;
    input.seekg(ios::beg);//temp.seekp(ios::end);
    while(input.read((char *)&chek, sizeof(chek)))
       //input.read((char *)&chek, sizeof(chek));
       if(strcmp(plate no, chek.plate no) != 0)
         temp.write((char *)&chek, sizeof(chek));
    input.close();
    remove("carsAvailable.dat");
    temp.close();
    //newrec();
    ofstream out; ifstream in; Cars copyy;
    out.open("carsAvailable.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: out | ios :: trunc);
    //cout << "Checkpoint 1" << endl;
    in.open("temporary.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: in);
    in.seekg(ios :: beg);//out.seekp(ios :: end);
    while(in.read((char *)&copyy, sizeof(copyy)))
       out.write((char *)&copyy, sizeof(copyy));
    out.close();
    in.close();
  catch(...)
```

```
{
    cout << "Some Technical Error occurred, contact Developer ASAP."
<< endl;
    system("PAUSE");
void begintrip(customer<float> confirm)
  ofstream out;
  cout << endl;
  out.open("ongoingTrips.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: out | ios :: app);
  out.seekp(ios :: beg);
  try
    if(!out.is open())
       throw 1;
    out.write((char *)&confirm, sizeof(confirm));
    update(confirm.plate no);
    cout << "Trip has been started." << endl;</pre>
    cout << "List of available cars has been updated." << endl;
  catch(...)
    cout << "Some technical error occurred, contact developer ASAP."
<< endl:
  out.close();
void requestcar()
  Cars req; int empty = 0; customer<float> cust; char choice = 'y';
  starting:
  fflush(stdout);
  //cout << "Customer is requesting for car." << endl;
  empty = displaydata('0');
  cout << "Customer is requesting for a car." << endl;
  if(empty != 0)
    cust.getData();
```

```
cout << "Choose plate number : "; fflush(stdin);</pre>
cin.getline(cust.plate no, 12);
     if(!check(cust.plate no, 'a'))
       cout << "Car of plate number " << cust.plate no << " is
available." << endl;
       cout << "Enter Time period(in hours or in days): "; fflush(stdin);
cin >> cust.time per;
       cout << "Enter charges(per hours or per day) : "; fflush(stdin);</pre>
cin >> cust.charges;
       cout << "Total charges(including 10%Tax)</pre>
(cust.time per * cust.charges) + (0.10 * cust.time per * cust.charges) <<
endl;
       begintrip(cust);
     else
       cout << "Sorry Car of requested plate number is not registered
with us." << endl;
     cout << "Have a new customer (y or n) : "; fflush(stdin);cin >>
choice;
     if(choice == 'y')
       goto starting;
  else
    cout << "Sorry no service available. Come back later." << endl;</pre>
  system("PAUSE");
int showtrips()
  customer<float> show; int counting = 0;
  try
     ifstream input;
     input.open("ongoingTrips.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: in);
     if(!input.is open())
```

```
throw 1;
    input.seekg(ios :: beg);
    system("CLS");
    cout << "\t Showing all ongoing trips." << endl << endl;</pre>
    cout << " -----"
    while(input.read((char *)&show, sizeof(show)))
      counting++;
      cout \ll " |Customer name : "\ll setw(30) \ll left \ll
show.name << "|" << endl;
      cout << " |Customer contact number : "<< setw(30) << left <<
show.phone no << "|" << endl;
     cout << " |Rented car plate number : "<< setw(30) << left <<
show.plate no << "|" << endl;
     cout << " |Time period : "<< setw(30) << left <<
                         : "<< setw(30) << left <<
show.time per << "|" << endl;
      cout << " |Charges
show.charges << "|" << endl;
      cout << " |Total charges(including tax): "<< setw(30) << left <<
(show.time per * show.charges) + (0.10 * show.time per *
show.charges) << "|" << endl;
      cout << " ------"
<< endl:
   if(input.eof() && counting != 0)
     cout << " | NO FURTHURE RECORDS
|" << endl;
<< endl;
    else if( input.eof() && counting == 0)
     cout << " | ADD CUSTOMER TO DATABASE
|" << endl;
      cout << " -----"
<< endl;
   cout << "Total cars : " << counting << endl;</pre>
```

```
input.close();
  catch(...)
    cout << "Some Technical Error occurred, contact Developer ASAP."
<< endl:
    system("PAUSE");
  system("PAUSE");
  return counting;
void returncar()
  int empty; int exist;
  char choice;
  char plate no[15];
  customer<float> rtrn;
  Cars back;
  starting:
  empty = showtrips(); exist = 0; choice = 'y';
  if(empty != 0)
    cout << endl << "Enter plate number of returned car : ";fflush(stdin);</pre>
cin.getline(plate no, 12);
    ifstream input;
    input.open("ongoingTrips.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: in);
    ofstream temp;
    temp.open("temporary.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: out | ios :: trunc);
    while(input.read((char *)&rtrn, sizeof(rtrn)))
       if(strcmp(plate no, rtrn.plate no) == 0)
         exist = 1;
         cout << "\tShowing details of trips." << endl << endl;</pre>
         cout << " ------
- " << endl:
         cout << " |Customer name : "<< setw(30) << left <<
rtrn.name << "|" << endl;
         cout << " |Customer contact number : "<< setw(30) << left
<< rtrn.phone no << "|" << endl;
```

```
cout << " |Rented car plate number : "<< setw(30) << left <<
rtrn.plate no << "|" << endl;
         cout << " |Time period : "<< setw(30) << left <<
rtrn.time per << "|" << endl;
         cout << " |Charges
                                       : "<< setw(30) << left <<
rtrn.charges << "|" << endl;
         cout << " |Total charges(including tax): "<< setw(30) << left
<< (rtrn.time per * rtrn.charges) + (0.10 * rtrn.time per * rtrn.charges)
<< "|" << endl;
         cout << " ------
- " << endl;
       else
         temp.write((char *)&rtrn, sizeof(rtrn));
    temp.close();
    input.close();
    if(exist == 1)
       input.open("carsDatabas.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: in);
       input.seekg(ios :: beg);
       while(input.read((char *)&back, sizeof(back)))
         if(strcmp(plate no, back.plate no) == 0)
            ofstream editt;
            editt.open("carsAvailable.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: out | ios ::
app);
            editt.seekp(ios :: end);
            editt.write((char *)&back, sizeof(back));
            editt.close();
            cout << "List of available has been updated." << endl;
       input.close();
```

```
//Updating ontrip list.
       remove("ongoingTrips.dat");
       ofstream updat;
       updat.open("ongoingTrips.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: out);
       input.open("temporary.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: in);
       input.seekg(ios :: beg);
       while(input.read((char *)&rtrn, sizeof(rtrn)))
        {
          updat.write((char *)&rtrn, sizeof(rtrn));
       cout << "Ongoing trips has been updated." << endl;
     }
     else
       cout << "Car of " << plate no << " is not gone for trip." << endl;
  stop2:
  cout \ll "Is their another trip to end(y/n): ";
  fflush(stdin);
  cin >> choice;
  if(choice != 'y' && choice != 'n')
     cout << "\t Invalid input. Try again" << endl;
     goto stop2;
  else if(choice == 'y')
     goto starting;
  system("PAUSE");
void deletecar()
  char plate no[15];
  displaydata('0');
  cout << endl << "Enter plate number : "; fflush(stdin);</pre>
cin.getline(plate no, 12);
```

```
if(!check(plate no, '0'))
  update(plate no);
  Cars chek;
  try
     ifstream input; ofstream temp;
     input.open("carsDatabas.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: in);
     temp.open("temporary.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: out | ios :: trunc);
     if(!input.is open())
       throw 1;
     input.seekg(ios::beg);//temp.seekp(ios::end);
     while(input.read((char *)&chek, sizeof(chek)))
     {
       //input.read((char *)&chek, sizeof(chek));
       if(strcmp(plate no, chek.plate no) != 0)
          temp.write((char *)&chek, sizeof(chek));
     input.close();
     remove("carsDatabas.dat");
     temp.close();
     //newrec();
     ofstream out; ifstream in; Cars copyy;
     out.open("carsDatabas.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: out | ios :: trunc);
     //cout << "Checkpoint 1" << endl;
     in.open("temporary.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: in);
     in.seekg(ios::beg);//out.seekp(ios::end);
     while(in.read((char *)&copyy, sizeof(copyy)))
       out.write((char *)&copyy, sizeof(copyy));
     out.close();
     in.close();
  catch(...)
```

```
cout << "Some Technical Error occurred, contact Developer
ASAP." << endl;
       system("PAUSE");
  else
    cout << "Car of plate number " << plate no << " is not available.";
  system("PAUSE");
void addCar()
  Cars regis; char choice = 'y'; char ans;
  ofstream out; ofstream extra; ofstream extra2;
  system("cls");
  cout << endl;
  cout << "\t Registering new cars to our Database." << endl;
  cout << "\t -----" << endl:
  cout << endl;
  cout << endl;
  cout << "Would you like to delete all previous records(y or n)?";
fflush(stdin); cin >> ans;
  if(ans == 'n')
    out.open("carsDatabas.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: out | ios :: app);
    cout << "In append mode." << endl;
    out.seekp(ios :: end);
  }
  else
    out.open("carsDatabas.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: out | ios :: trunc);
    extra.open("carsAvailable.dat", ios :: binary | ios:: out | ios :: trunc);
    extra2.open("ongoingTrips.dat", ios :: binary | ios:: out | ios :: trunc);
    cout << "In in new file" << endl;
  try
    if(!out.is open())
```

```
throw 1;
     do
       stop1:
       regis.entry();
       extra.close();
       out.close();
       if(check(regis.plate no, '*'))
          cout << "\t Car added to database successfully." << endl;</pre>
          out.open("carsDatabas.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: out | ios :: app);
          extra.open("carsAvailable.dat", ios :: binary | ios :: out | ios ::
app);
          extra.seekp(ios :: end);
          out.seekp(ios :: end);
          out.write((char *)&regis, sizeof(regis));
          extra.write((char *)&regis, sizeof(regis));
          out.close();
          extra.close();
        }
       else
          cout << "A car with this plate number is already registered.";
       stop2:
       cout << "Would you like to enter new car to database(y or n): ";
fflush(stdin);
       cin >> choice;
       if(choice != 'y' && choice != 'n')
          cout << "\t Invalid input. Try again" << endl;</pre>
          goto stop2;
     } while(choice != 'n');
  catch(...)
     cout << "Some technical error occurred, contact developer ASAP."
<< endl;
```

```
system("PAUSE");
void adminLogin()
  system("CLS");
 char pasd[6] = \{'a', 'b', 'c', '1', '2', '3'\};
  char inpas[6];
  cout << "\t\t\t\t\t\-----" << endl;
  cout \ll "\t\t\t\t ADMIN LOGIN |" \ endl;
  cout << "\t\t\t\t\t -----" << endl:
  cout << "\t\t\t\t\t\t\t \t Password : ";</pre>
  for(int i = 0; i < 6; i++)
    inpas[i] = getch(); // a getch() function in a C/ C++ program to hold
the output screen for some time until the user passes a key from the
keyboard to exit the console screen.
    cout << "*";
  cout << endl;
  if(pasd[0] == inpas[0] &\& pasd[1] == inpas[1] &\& pasd[2] ==
inpas[2] \&\& inpas[3] == pasd[3] \&\& inpas[4] == pasd[4] \&\& inpas[5]
== pasd[5]
    cout << endl << "\t\t\t\t Log In successful." << endl;
  else{
    cout << "\t\t\t\t Try Again" << endl;
    system("PAUSE");
    // pause() is a C++ method used to pause a program during
execution. It allows the user to input or read data.
    // The pause approach makes the system more readable and user-
friendly by allowing the user to read the instructions before performing
any task.
    adminLogin();
void adminPage()
  char choice;
  mainPage:
  system("CLS");
```

```
cout << "\t\t CAR RENTAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM." << endl;
  cout << "\t\t -----" << endl:
  cout << "\t What would you like to do Sir?" << endl;
  cout << "\t 1. Register new car to the Database." << endl;
  cout << "\t 2. See all registered cars." << endl;
  cout << "\t 3. Customer request for a car." << endl;
  cout << "\t 4. Customer wants to return a car." << endl;
  cout << "\t 5. See all ongoing trips." << endl;
  cout << "\t 6. Delete a car from database." << endl;
  cout << "\t 7. LogOut." << endl;
  cout << endl << endl;
  cout << "\t Enter your choice :"; fflush(stdin); cin >> choice;
  switch(choice)
    case '1': addCar(); break;
    case '2': displaydata('*'); break;
    case '3': requestcar(); break;
    case '4': returncar(); break;
    case '5': showtrips(); break;
    case '6': deletecar(); break;
    case '7': adminLogin(); break;
    default: cout << "Invalid input" << endl;cout << "Try again." <<
endl;system("PAUSE");
  }
  goto mainPage;
int main()
  adminLogin();
  adminPage();
  return 0;
```

### **CONCLUSION**

A car rental management system is a software application designed to streamline the management of a car rental business. The system allows the rental company to manage customer reservations, vehicle inventory, rental contracts, and in a centralized location. This type of system typically includes features such as vehicle tracking, customer management, booking management.

The car rental management system project will involve the development of a software application that incorporates these features. The system should be designed to be user-friendly and efficient, allowing rental company employees to easily access and update customer and vehicle information, manage bookings.

The project will likely involve several key components, including a database to store customer and vehicle information, a user interface to facilitate employee access to the system, and algorithms to manage bookings and rental contracts. The project may also involve the development of reporting tools to help the rental company analyze business performance and identify areas for improvement.

Overall, the goal of the car rental management system project is to create a comprehensive software application that streamlines the rental process and makes it easier for the rental company to manage its operations. The project will likely require collaboration between developers, designers, and business analysts to ensure that the final product meets the needs of the rental company and its customers.