

# ACADEMIC DICTIONARY

## Word list

1. ability-to-pay principle
2. aborigine
3. absentee ballot
4. absolute advantage
5. absolute temperature
6. absolute zero
7. Absorption
8. absorption pit
9. Academic Bank of Credit (ABC)
10. accelerator
11. acclimation
12. Accommodation
13. acid mine drainage
14. acquired deafness
15. acronym
16. action research
17. active tourism
18. ad valorem taxes
19. adaptive expectations theory
20. adaptive radiation
21. additional cost
22. adjacent angles
23. adjectives
24. Adult Education Centre (AEC)
25. Advance
26. adventure tourism
27. adventurers
28. advertising campaign
29. aerosols
30. affix
31. affluenza
32. aggregate demand
33. aggregate saving
34. aggregate supply
35. agroforestry
36. air pressure
37. air quality
38. albedo
39. algal bloom
40. alien species
41. alkalis
42. alliance
43. allocation of resources
44. alloy

45. alpine plant
46. alternative fuels
47. alternative tourism
48. altitude
49. aluminium
50. ammonia
51. amoeba
52. anaerobic
53. anaerobic bacteria
54. anaerobic digestion
55. Ancestors
56. ancient alphabets
57. ancient civilization
58. ancient forest
59. animal fibres
60. Animal sources
61. annex states
62. anoxic
63. anthropogenic
64. antitrust policy
65. antonymy
66. Apostrophe
67. Application
68. application efficiency
69. appreciation
70. appropriated carrying capacity
71. aquaculture
72. aquifer
73. arable land
74. archeology
75. argon
76. arid regions
77. arithmetic mean
78. article
79. articulatory phonetics
80. Artificial Intelligence (AI)
81. Assessment
82. asset
83. Assignment
84. Association
85. Assyrians
86. asterisk
87. Atmosphere
88. Atomic Energy
89. Atoms
90. Attraction

91. Attribute
92. Audiometer
93. auditory phonetics
94. aural-oral
95. Authority
96. automatic stabilizer
97. Autonomous degree-granting College (AC)
98. autonomous government expenditures
99. autotrophic
100. available water capacity
101. average measures
102. average propensity to consume
103. average tax rate
104. avoidance
105. axiom
106. Ayurveda, Yoga and Naturopathy, Unani, Siddha and Homeopathy (AYUSH)
107. Babylonians
108. Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery (MBBS)
109. Bachelor of Vocational Education (B.Voc)
110. back date
111. Backflow
112. Backup
113. Baffle
114. Bagasse
115. balance of international payments
116. balance of trade
117. ball bearing
118. bank statement
119. bar graph
120. baseload
121. beaker (chemistry lab)
122. beehive
123. Benchmark
124. benefit principle
125. best practice
126. bicultural bilingualism
127. bi-focal lenses
128. bigger integer
129. bilingualism
130. billboard
131. Bill of exchange
132. bimodal
133. bioaccumulation
134. biocapacity
135. biocenose
136. biocoenose
137. biocoenosis

138. biodegradable
139. biodiversity
140. bioelement
141. bioenergy
142. biofuel
143. biogas
144. biogeochemical cycle
145. biological oxygen demand
146. biome
147. Biophysical
148. Bioregion
149. Bioremediation
150. Bisector
151. Blackwater
152. Block Education Officer (BEO)
153. Block Institute of Teacher Education (BITE)
154. Block Resource Centre (BRC)
155. Bluewater
156. Board
157. Board of Assessment (BoA)
158. board of directors
159. Board of Governors (BoG)
160. Bombarded
161. boom
162. boreal
163. Borrowing
164. borrowing (linguistic)
165. Brackets
166. brand
167. brand leader
168. brand loyalty
169. brand manager
170. brand stretching
171. branding
172. British rulers
173. broad-acre farm
174. brownfield
175. budget
176. budget balance
177. budget deficit
178. budget revenues
179. budget surplus
180. budget travelers
181. burner
182. business cycles
183. business tourism

184. calorie
185. calorific value
186. canopy
187. capitalism
188. car pooling
189. carbon
190. Career Management and Progression (CMP)
191. cartridges
192. cash flow
193. cash generation
194. cash in advance (CIA)
195. cash with order (CWO)
196. cathode (-)
197. cell membrane
198. cell wall
199. cells
200. Central Advisory Board of Education (CABE)
201. Central Institute of Educational Technology (CIET)
202. certificate of inspection
203. certificate of Insurance
204. certificate of manufacture
205. certificate of origin
206. chance
207. chemical composition
208. chemical properties
209. chemistry
210. chicago school of economics
211. Chief Executive Officer (CEO)
212. Child Of Deaf Adults (CODA)
213. Choice Based Credit System (CBCS )
214. ciliary muscles
215. Circumfix
216. class participation
217. classical economics
218. classification
219. clinical thermometer
220. clock in
221. clock off
222. clock on
223. clock out
224. closed question
225. Cloudiness
226. Cluster Resource Centre (CRC)
227. coal mines
228. coastal areas
229. cocoon

230. codebook  
231. code-mixing  
232. codes  
233. code-switching  
234. cogeneration  
235. cohort  
236. coir  
237. collaborate  
238. collaboration  
239. collapse  
240. collect data  
241. colon  
242. comets  
243. command economy  
244. commas  
245. comment  
246. Commercial  
247. commercial Agent  
248. commission  
249. common minerals  
250. common noun  
251. common salt  
252. communication challenges  
253. communication options  
254. compensatory fiscal policy  
255. Competence  
256. competition  
257. compost  
258. comprehension  
259. computer search of the literature  
260. Conclusions  
261. Condensation  
262. conductor  
263. confidentiality (research)  
264. confirming sample  
265. confounding variable  
266. congenital deafness  
267. conservation  
268. consortia  
269. consortium  
270. constant  
271. constant returns to scale  
272. constitution  
273. constitutive definition  
274. consumer expenditure  
275. consumer price index  
276. consumption function

277. contact lenses  
278. content words  
279. continuous assessment  
280. Continuous Professional Development (CPD)  
281. contour ploughing  
282. contractionary gap  
283. controlling interest  
284. controlling shareholder  
285. convection  
286. convex lens  
287. core borrowing  
288. correlation  
289. cost  
290. cost benefit analysis  
291. Council of Architecture (CoA)  
292. countable noun  
293. Coupled  
294. covenants  
295. coverage  
296. crisis  
297. criteria (exam)  
298. criterion-referenced assessment  
299. critical theory  
300. crowding out effect  
301. Cryptosporidium  
302. crystalline lens (human eye)  
303. cullet  
304. cultivation  
305. cultivators  
306. cultural borrowing  
307. cultural heritage  
308. cultural tourism  
309. culture  
310. culvert  
311. cut and fill  
312. cyanobacteria  
313. Cyclone  
314. cytoplasm  
315. Dash  
316. data  
317. data analysis  
318. data book  
319. data handling  
320. dead sea  
321. Deaf (as per RPWD)  
322. deaf culture

- 323. deaf identity
- 324. Deaf role model
- 325. deaf suppression
- 326. deafhood
- 327. deciduous forest
- 328. decimal
- 329. deep sea fish
- 330. defect
- 331. defence mechanism
- 332. deflationary gap
- 333. deforestation
- 334. degree celsius (°C)
- 335. demand management
- 336. demand pull inflation
- 337. demand side effects
- 338. density
- 339. Department of Empowerment of Persons with Disabilities (DEPwD)
- 340. Department of Science and Technology (DST)
- 341. Deposit
- 342. deregulation
- 343. Desalination
- 344. desert plant
- 345. Designation
- 346. destination
- 347. devaluation
- 348. developed countries
- 349. developmental psychology
- 350. dialect
- 351. dictionary
- 352. Dieback
- 353. dietary fibres (roughage)
- 354. Digital Infrastructure for Knowledge Sharing (DIKSHA)
- 355. dilution
- 356. DINKUS
- 357. direct assessment methods
- 358. direct government purchase
- 359. direct observation
- 360. Directorate of School Education(DSE)
- 361. discount rate
- 362. discretionary economic policy
- 363. discrimination
- 364. discrimination against animals
- 365. discrimination against Divyangjans
- 366. diseconomics of scale
- 367. dispersion (of white light by the glass prism)
- 368. distinct point



- 369. distributed water
- 370. District Education Officer (DEO)
- 371. District Institute of Education and Training (DIET)
- 372. diversity in sign language
- 373. Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D)
- 374. domestic waste water
- 375. double bar graph
- 376. double taxation
- 377. downmarket
- 378. downstream
- 379. draft
- 380. draught proofing
- 381. drawee
- 382. drawer
- 383. drift net
- 384. drinking water
- 385. dumping
- 386. durable
- 387. Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCE)
- 388. easy money policy
- 389. Eco
- 390. Eco system
- 391. Ecohouse
- 392. Ecolabel
- 393. economic development
- 394. economic goods
- 395. economic growth
- 396. economic system
- 397. economies of scale
- 398. ecotourism
- 399. e-cycling
- 400. edible
- 401. effective assessment
- 402. Efficiency
- 403. effluent
- 404. egg-shells
- 405. egyptian civilization
- 406. electric vehicle
- 407. Eminent Expert Committee (EEC)
- 408. endangered species
- 409. enrichment activity
- 410. enrolment
- 411. enrolment activity
- 412. environmental protection policies
- 413. equilibrium level of GNP
- 414. equivalent fraction

415. erosion  
416. estate tax  
417. estuary  
418. evaluation  
419. evapotranspiration  
420. e-waste  
421. ex ante distribution  
422. excise tax  
423. exclamation mark  
424. excursioinist  
425. exhaustive expenditures  
426. expand  
427. Exploitation  
428. exploration  
429. export licence  
430. exterior angle  
431. external costs  
432. externality  
433. extinction  
434. extinction event  
435. extrinsic tourists  
436. eye donors  
437. eye lens  
438. Factorisation  
439. Factors  
440. factors of production  
441. Fangs (Poisonous teeth)  
442. field visit  
443. field work  
444. figure  
445. fill in the blanks  
446. fiscal federalism  
447. fiscal policy  
448. Fission  
449. fixed exchange rate system  
450. Flask  
451. flat tax  
452. fleece  
453. floating exchange rate system  
454. fluctuate  
455. flyway  
456. food chain  
457. forage  
458. foreign tourist  
459. forest floor  
460. formative assessment

- 461. free enterprise
- 462. Freeport
- 463. Friction
- 464. full point
- 465. full stop
- 466. function words
- 467. Fungus
- 468. Fusion
- 469. gender discrimination
- 470. General Education Council (GEC)
- 471. General Financial Rule (GFR)
- 472. generating plant
- 473. generating station
- 474. genome
- 475. geographical facts
- 476. Geometrical
- 477. gift tax
- 478. gifted children
- 479. glass prism
- 480. Global Citizenship Education (GCED)
- 481. global economy
- 482. GNP
- 483. Goals
- 484. golden age
- 485. government dept
- 486. government expenditures
- 487. government failure
- 488. government transfer payments
- 489. Grading
- 490. Gravitational
- 491. Gravity
- 492. greater than
- 493. greek civilization
- 494. green revolution
- 495. greywater
- 496. Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
- 497. ground water
- 498. hard of hearing (as per RPWD)
- 499. Health Tourism
- 500. hearing loss
- 501. Heater
- 502. helium
- 503. heterotroph
- 504. Higher Education Commission of India (HECI)
- 505. Higher Education Grants Council (HEGC)

- 506. Higher Education Institutions (HEI)
- 507. highlight
- 508. hoarding
- 509. holistic scoring
- 510. homebodies
- 511. homonymy
- 512. homophone
- 513. horizontal equity
- 514. household waste
- 515. hunters
- 516. hydrochloric acid (HCl)
- 517. hypermetropia
- 518. Hyphen
- 519. hypotenuse
- 520. I.Q test
- 521. Iconicity
- 522. Idiolect
- 523. Imitation
- 524. Implement
- 525. import duty
- 526. import licence
- 527. incentive
- 528. Inclination
- 529. indexing
- 530. Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR)
- 531. Indian Council of Historical Research (ICHR)
- 532. Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR)
- 533. Indian Institute of Management (IIM)
- 534. Indian Institute of Technology (IIT)
- 535. Indian Institute of Translation and Interpretation (IITI)
- 536. indigestion
- 537. indirect assessment methods
- 538. indus valley civilization
- 539. Industrial Training Institute (ITI)
- 540. inedible
- 541. infant industry
- 542. infiltration
- 543. Infix
- 544. Information and Communication Technology (ICT)
- 545. ingredients
- 546. innate
- 547. Institutional Development Plan (IDP)
- 548. intrinsic tourists
- 549. insulator
- 550. intelligence

551. Intelligence Quotient (I.Q)  
552. Interconnection  
553. internship  
554. interpreting ethics  
555. interpreting practices  
556. interrelationship of plant  
557. intersecting lines  
558. introspection  
559. invertebrates  
560. ISL phonological parameters  
561. Itinerary  
562. job promotion  
563. joint venture  
564. Jupiter  
565. kingdom of animals  
566. labour union  
567. land breeze  
568. land fill  
569. Landmass  
570. language acquisition  
571. language attitude  
572. language change  
573. language contact  
574. language death  
575. language equality  
576. language ideology  
577. language learning  
578. language shift  
579. language variation  
580. launch  
581. leaching  
582. legal rights  
583. leisure  
584. less than  
585. LHS  
586. Liability  
587. liberalization  
588. life cycle  
589. lilacwater  
590. Limitation  
591. line segment  
592. lingua franca  
593. linguistic communication  
594. linguistic diversity  
595. linguistic identity  
596. linguistic minority  
597. litter

598. loam  
599. Location  
600. log book  
601. loophole  
602. magnesium  
603. majority shareholder  
604. margin  
605. marine life  
606. market challenger  
607. market economy  
608. marking scheme  
609. mars  
610. marsh plant  
611. mass tourism  
612. Master of Education (M.Ed.)  
613. Master of Philosophy (M. Phil)  
614. master trainer  
615. measurement  
616. meat product  
617. Medical Tourism  
618. Meeting point  
619. Memorandum of Understanding (MOU)  
620. mental age  
621. mercury  
622. metallic minerals  
623. meteorites  
624. meteors  
625. MHRD – explanation  
626. middleman  
627. mild hearing loss  
628. military power  
629. Ministry of Education (MoE)  
630. Ministry of Health and Family Welfare (MHFW)  
631. Ministry of Human Resource Development (MHRD)  
632. Ministry of Women and Child Development (MWCD)  
633. misconception about deafness  
634. mixed fraction  
635. mode  
636. model answer  
637. moderate hearing loss  
638. moderately severe hearing loss  
639. moderates  
640. modes of linguistic communication  
641. molecules  
642. monoculture  
643. mouthing

- 644. Mughal Rulers
- 645. mulberry silk moth
- 646. Multidisciplinary Education and Research Universities (MERU)
- 647. multi-level marketing
- 648. multilingualism
- 649. municipal waste
- 650. municipal waste water
- 651. myopia (myopic eye)
- 652. National Committee for the Integration of Vocational Education (NCIVE)
- 653. National Council for Teacher Education (NCTE)
- 654. National Council for Vocational Education and Training (NCVET)
- 655. National Curricular and Pedagogical Framework for Early Childhood Care and Education (NCPFECCE)
- 656. National Curriculum Framework (NCF)
- 657. National Curriculum Framework for School Education (NCFSE)
- 658. National Curriculum Framework for Teacher Education (NCFTE)
- 659. National Educational Technology Forum (NETF)
- 660. National Eligibility Test (NET)
- 661. National Higher Education Regulatory Council (NHERC)
- 662. National Institute of Open Schooling (NIOS)
- 663. National Institute of Technology (NIT)
- 664. National Institution for Transforming India (NITI)
- 665. National Professional Standards for Teachers (NPST)
- 666. National Research Foundation (NRF)
- 667. National Sample Survey Office (NSSO)
- 668. National Testing Agency (NTA)
- 669. natural gas
- 670. natural gas resources
- 671. nature tourism
- 672. nectar
- 673. negative integers
- 674. negotiate
- 675. neon
- 676. nickel
- 677. nitrogen
- 678. non-linguistic communication
- 679. non-manual expression
- 680. norm
- 681. norm group
- 682. normal curve
- 683. normal hearing sensitivity
- 684. noun
- 685. noxious gases
- 686. Nuclear Energy
- 687. Nucleus

- 688. Nursery rhymes
- 689. Objectives
- 690. observer bias
- 691. ocean life
- 692. Ocean thermal Energy
- 693. odds
- 694. oil slicks
- 695. oil spill
- 696. one-group pretest-post test design
- 697. Open and Distance Learning (ODL)
- 698. open class
- 699. open-response items
- 700. Operation
- 701. operational definition
- 702. opinion question
- 703. optic nerve
- 704. oral statements
- 705. orbital direction
- 706. Orbiter
- 707. organic
- 708. organic food
- 709. Organism
- 710. Other Backward Classes (OBC)
- 711. Outcomes
- 712. outlier
- 713. outline
- 714. over time
- 715. paradigm
- 716. paramecium
- 717. passage
- 718. past tense
- 719. Patent
- 720. payee
- 721. peer review
- 722. perception
- 723. Performance Assessment, Review and Analysis of Knowledge for Holistic development  
(PARAKH)
- 724. performance-based assessments
- 725. period
- 726. Periodically
- 727. personality
- 728. Pharmacy Council of India (PCI)
- 729. Phenomenon
- 730. philosophy
- 731. Phoenicians



732. Phonological variation  
733. Phosphorus  
734. Phrase  
735. physical growth  
736. Physical properties  
737. Physiology  
738. Pilot study  
739. Pioneer  
740. Plant sources  
741. Plastids  
742. Pleasure tourism  
743. plural  
744. poachers  
745. Point of intersection  
746. poisonous  
747. Polysemy  
748. Position papers  
749. Positive integer  
750. Potable  
751. Potassium  
752. power house  
753. power plant  
754. power station  
755. practical  
756. pragmatics  
757. precipitation  
758. predictions study  
759. Prefix  
760. principal investigator  
761. prism  
762. probability  
763. problem statement  
764. profit margin  
765. profound hearing loss  
766. programme evaluation  
767. prokaryotes  
768. prokaryotic cells  
769. promotion  
770. Prompt  
771. proper noun  
772. protocol  
773. prototype  
774. protractor  
775. psychological therapy  
776. psycho-social development  
777. public limited company

778. publish  
779. publisher  
780. punishment  
781. pupil  
782. Pupil Teacher Ratio (PTR)  
783. purpose (research)  
784. purposive sampling  
785. qualified scientist  
786. qualitative data  
787. qualitative research  
788. question mark  
789. quota  
790. quotation marks  
791. range  
792. rational  
793. rational behavior  
794. real estate  
795. reciprocal  
796. recreation  
797. recreational tourism  
798. recruit  
799. Recurring  
800. recyclables  
801. red planet  
802. Reflection  
803. reforestation  
804. refraction (of light through a prism)  
805. Regional  
806. register  
807. Rehabilitation Council of India (RCI)  
808. Rehabilitation Council of India (RCI) – Explanation  
809. reliability  
810. religious discrimination  
811. religious tourism  
812. Renewable  
813. renewable energy  
814. research  
815. research & development  
816. Research and Innovation (R&I)  
817. research design  
818. researcher bias  
819. residual waste  
820. retina  
821. revolt  
822. revolve  
823. RHS

- 824. Rock
- 825. rock salt
- 826. Role model
- 827. Roman empire
- 828. Routed
- 829. Rural areas
- 830. Sales Agent
- 831. sales promotion
- 832. Sales tax
- 833. Sample
- 834. Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA)
- 835. Savannahs
- 836. Schedule
- 837. Scheduled Caste(s) (SC)
- 838. School Development Plan (SDP)
- 839. School Management Committee (SMC)
- 840. School Quality Assessment and Accreditation Framework (SQAACF)
- 841. Scouring
- 842. Sea breeze
- 843. Sea horse
- 844. Sea Level
- 845. sea life
- 846. Sea mammals
- 847. Sea urchins
- 848. Seashore
- 849. Secular country
- 850. Secularism
- 851. Seeds
- 852. Semicolon
- 853. Sensation
- 854. sensorineural hearing loss
- 855. sentences
- 856. severe hearing loss
- 857. sewage
- 858. sexism
- 859. shallow beds
- 860. shark
- 861. shearing
- 862. Sibling of Deaf Adult ( SODA)
- 863. sign language instructor
- 864. silicon
- 865. simple equation
- 866. simultaneous language acquisition
- 867. single cell
- 868. singular
- 869. sink

870. site  
871. smog  
872. smokeless fuel  
873. social tourism  
874. Socio-Economically Disadvantaged Group (SEDG)  
875. sodicity  
876. sodium  
877. soil water storage  
878. Solar Cell  
879. Solar cooker  
880. Solar Energy  
881. Solar Panel  
882. Solar Plate  
883. solution (chemistry lab)  
884. sorting  
885. spacecraft  
886. speaker  
887. Special Education Zone (SEZ)  
888. specificity  
889. spectrum  
890. spherical lenses  
891. spice routes  
892. Spinning  
893. sports tourism  
894. sprout  
895. sprouting  
896. square  
897. standards  
898. stanza  
899. star fish  
900. Starvation  
901. State Council of Educational Research and Training (SCERT)  
902. State Curricular Framework (SCF)  
903. State Institutes of Open Schooling (SIOS)  
904. statistics  
905. stepwell  
906. strategic environmental assessment  
907. Strom  
908. Structure  
909. structured interview  
910. style  
911. submarine  
912. Suffix  
913. sulphur  
914. sulphuric acid ( $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ )

915. Sumerian civilization  
916. summary  
917. summative assessment  
918. Surface  
919. survey study  
920. Sustainable Development Goal (SDG)  
921. Sustaining  
922. symbolic congruent  
923. synonymy  
924. table of random numbers  
925. takeover  
926. tally sheet  
927. Tap  
928. target  
929. target population  
930. tea plantations  
931. Teacher Education Institution (TEI)  
932. Teacher Eligibility Test (TET)  
933. temperature  
934. terrain  
935. territories  
936. test tube (chemistry lab)  
937. the milky way  
938. Theory  
939. thermometer  
940. Tidal  
941. tides  
942. tissues  
943. toothed wheel  
944. tourism  
945. tourism carrying capacity  
946. tourism management  
947. tourist destination  
948. Tower  
949. track record  
950. trade  
951. traditional functions  
952. Transmission  
953. transposing  
954. transversal  
955. transversal of parallel lines  
956. travelling  
957. tremors (on earth)  
958. tribal chief  
959. tribal group  
960. tribals

961. tribes  
962. tubes (chemistry lab)  
963. Turbine  
964. turnover  
965. twinkling  
966. uncountable noun  
967. unimodal  
968. Union Territory (UT)  
969. Uranus  
970. Utilisation  
971. Vacationers  
972. Vacuole  
973. Vagaries  
974. value added tax  
975. variety  
976. venom  
977. ventilation  
978. Venus  
979. verb  
980. vertebrates  
981. vertically opposite angles  
982. Viable  
983. village sign language  
984. vision  
985. visual-graphical  
986. visual-manual  
987. Volcano  
988. waring  
989. waves  
990. waxing  
991. whale fish (whale shark)  
992. white goods  
993. whole number  
994. Wind Energy  
995. Windmill  
996. withdrawal  
997. women's oppression  
998. world economy  
999. World Tourism Organization (WTO)  
1000. world trade organization (WTO)  
1001. yarn  
1002. zone