

# FCFS Trace

PID/P#	AT	BT	CT/FT	TAT	WT
1	0	4	4	4	0
2	1	3	7	6	3
3	2	1	8	6	5
4	3	2	10	7	5
5	4	5	15	11	6
			Average WT		19/5

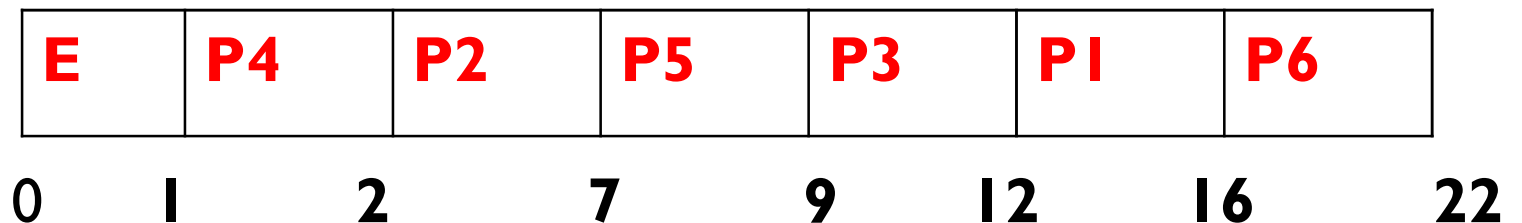
<b>PI</b>	<b>P2</b>	<b>P3</b>	<b>P4</b>	<b>P5</b>
-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------

**0                      4                      7                      8                      10                      15**

**GANTT CHART**

# SJF – SHORTEST JOB FIRST TRACE

PID/P#	AT	BT	CT/FT	TAT	WT
1	6	4	16	10	6
2	2	5	7	5	0
3	3	3	12	9	6
4	1	1	2	1	0
5	4	2	9	5	3
6	5	6	22	17	11
			Average WT		26/6



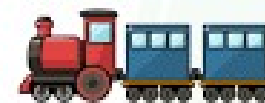
**GANTT CHART**

# CPU SCHEDULING ALGORITHMS

- ❑ **Convoy Effect** – FCFS suffers from this limitation when early part of the arrivals are long (service times)
  - ✓ Long Processes may monopolize the setup – can result in poor cpu and device utilization – low throughput and average wait time becomes high.
  - ✓ Not ideal for an interactive System.
- Below Setup 1 (AWT = 49.5),  
setup 2 AWT = 0
- ✓ No Starvation as algorithm is unbiased w.r.t scheduling



**Convoy Effect  
in Operating System**



Long Jobs

Short Jobs Starved

P#	AT	BT
1	0	100
2	1	1

P#	AT	BT
1	1	100
2	0	1

## SJF Few more Examples

PID/P#	AT	BT	CT/FT	TAT	WT
1	1	7	8	7	0
2	2	5	16	14	9
3	3	1	9	6	5
4	4	2	11	7	5
5	5	8	24	19	11
			Average WT		30/5=6

<b>P1</b>	<b>P3</b>	<b>P4</b>	<b>P2</b>	<b>P5</b>
-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------

**1                      8                      9                      11                      16                      24**

**GANTT CHART**

## SJF Few more Examples

PID/P#	AT	BT	CT/FT	TAT	WT
1	6	1	8	2	1
2	3	3	13	10	7
3	4	6	19	15	9
4	1	5	6	5	0
5	2	2	10	8	6
6	5	1	7	2	1
			Average WT		24/6=4

<b>E</b>	<b>P4</b>	<b>P6</b>	<b>P1</b>	<b>P5</b>	<b>P2</b>	<b>P3</b>
----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------

**0          1          6          7          8          10          13          19**

On clash of Burst Times – Resolve by Earlier Arrivals

Maximises Throughput as it picks on shorter jobs

Penalizes long processes and eventually can result in starvation