

```
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>


#define BUFFER_SIZE 25
#define READ_END 0
#define WRITE_END 1

int main(void)
{
    char write_msg[BUFFER_SIZE] = "Greetings";
    char read_msg[BUFFER_SIZE];
    int fd[2];
    pid_t pid;

    /* create the pipe */
    if (pipe(fd) == -1) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Pipe failed");
        return 1;
    }

    /* fork a child process */
    pid = fork();

    if (pid < 0) { /* error occurred */
        fprintf(stderr, "Fork Failed");
        return 1;
    }
}
```



```
if (pid > 0) { /* parent process */
    /* close the unused end of the pipe */
    close(fd[READ_END]);

    /* write to the pipe */
    write(fd[WRITE_END], write_msg, strlen(write_msg)+1);

    /* close the write end of the pipe */
    close(fd[WRITE_END]);
}
else { /* child process */
    /* close the unused end of the pipe */
    close(fd[WRITE_END]);

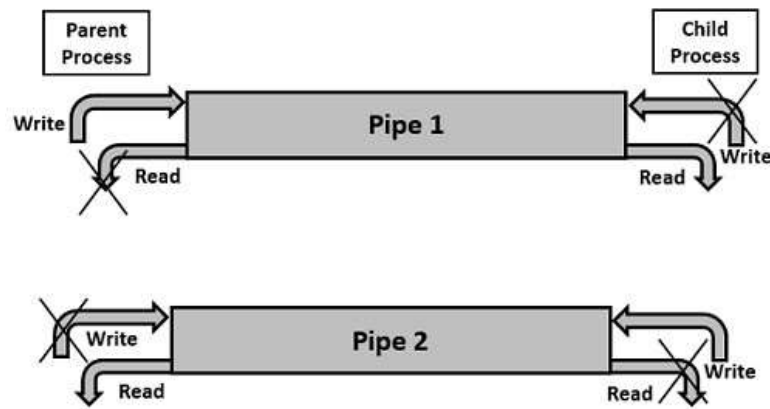
    /* read from the pipe */
    read(fd[READ_END], read_msg, BUFFER_SIZE);
    printf("read %s", read_msg);


    /* close the write end of the pipe */
    close(fd[READ_END]);
}

return 0;
}
```


2 way communication using pipe system call

- ✓ pipe1 - parent process writes ; child process reads
- ✓ pipe2 - child process writes ; parent process reads.
- ✓ parent and child process - unwanted ends are closed
- ✓ First parent writes string onto the pipe ; read by child and displayed on screen
- ✓ Second part - Child process writes a message; read by parent and prompted on the screen





```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>
int main() {
    int pipefds1[2], pipefds2[2];
    int returnstatus1, returnstatus2;
    int pid; char pipe1writemessage[20] = "Hi";
    char pipe2writemessage[20] = "Hello";
    char readmessage[20];
    returnstatus1 = pipe(pipefds1);
    if (returnstatus1 == -1)
    {
        printf("Unable to create pipe 1 \n");
        return 1;}
    returnstatus2 = pipe(pipefds2);
    if (returnstatus2 == -1)
    {
        printf("Unable to create pipe 2 \n");
        return 1;}
}
```



```
pid = fork();

if (pid > 0) // Parent process
{
    close(pipefds1[0]); // Close the unwanted pipe1 read side
    close(pipefds2[1]); // Close the unwanted pipe2 write side
    printf("In Parent: Writing to pipe 1 – Message is %s\n",
        pipe1writemessage);

    write(pipefds1[1], pipe1writemessage,
        sizeof(pipe1writemessage)+1);

    read(pipefds2[0], readmessage, sizeof(readmessage));
    printf("In Parent: Reading from pipe 2 – Message is %s\n",
        readmessage);
}
```



```
else
```

```
{ close(pipefds1[1]); // Close the unwanted pipe1 write side
```

```
close(pipefds2[0]); // Close the unwanted pipe2 read side
```

```
read(pipefds1[0], readmessage, sizeof(readmessage));
```

```
printf("In Child: Reading from pipe 1 – Message is %s\n",
```

```
readmessage); printf("In Child: Writing to pipe 2 – Message is
```

```
%s\n", pipe2writemessage);
```

```
write(pipefds2[1], pipe2writemessage,
```

```
sizeof(pipe2writemessage)+1);
```

```
}
```

```
return 0; }
```

OUTPUT

In Parent: Writing to pipe 1 – **Message is Hi**

In Child: Reading from pipe 1 – **Message is Hi**

In Child: Writing to pipe 2 – **Message is Hello**

In Parent: Reading from pipe 2 – **Message is Hello**

Exercises:

- (1) Parent sets up a string which is read by child, reversed there and read back the parent
- (2) Parent sets up string 1 and child sets up string 2. string 2 concatenated to string 1 at parent end and then read back at the child end.
- (3) Substring generation at child end of a string setup at parent process end.
- (4) String reversal and palindrome check using pipes / shared memory.