

PART A

Preparing Dataset

```
=====
PART A: Using SUBSET of training data
  Training images: 10000 (subset)
  Validation images: 5000 (full)
=====

Preparing train set...
100%|██████████| 10000/10000 [00:03<00:00, 2581.73it/s]
Saved 10000 images and labels to /content/mnistdd_yolo/train
Preparing val set...
100%|██████████| 5000/5000 [00:01<00:00, 2671.93it/s]
Saved 5000 images and labels to /content/mnistdd_yolo/val

Dataset preparation complete!
Train images: 10000 files
Train labels: 10000 files
Val images: 5000 files
Val labels: 5000 files

Dataset configuration saved to /content/mnistdd_yolo/dataPartA.yaml
```

Training

```
Downloading https://github.com/ultralytics/assets/releases/download/v8.3.0/yolov8n.pt to 'yolov8n.pt':
100% ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 6.2MB 328.0MB/s 0.0s

Starting training...
Ultralytics 8.3.221 🚀 Python-3.12.12 torch-2.8.0+cu126 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15095MiB)
engine/trainer: agnostic_nms=False, amp=True, augment=False, auto_augment=randaugment, batch=32,
bgr=0.0, box=7.5, cache=False, cfg=None, classes=None, close_mosaic=10, cls=0.5, compile=False,
conf=None, copy_paste=0.0, copy_paste_mode=flip, cos_lr=False, cutmix=0.0,
data=/content/mnistdd_yolo/dataPartA.yaml, degrees=0.0, deterministic=True, device=0, dfl=1.5,
dnn=False, dropout=0.0, dynamic=False, embed=None, epochs=10, erasing=0.4, exist_ok=True, fliplr=0.5,
fliptud=0.0, format=torchscript, fraction=1.0, freeze=None, half=False, hsv_h=0.015, hsv_s=0.7,
hsv_v=0.4, imgsz=64, int8=False, iou=0.7, keras=False, kobj=1.0, line_width=None, lr0=0.01, lrf=0.01,
mask_ratio=4, max_det=300, mixup=0.0, mode=train, model=yolov8n.pt, momentum=0.937, mosaic=1.0,
multi_scale=False, name=yolo_train, nbs=64, nms=False, opset=None, optimize=False, optimizer=auto,
overlap_mask=True, patience=10, perspective=0.0, plots=True, pose=12.0, pretrained=True, profile=False,
project=mnistdd_runs, rect=False, resume=False, retina_masks=False, save=True, save_conf=False,
save_crop=False, save_dir=/content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_train, save_frames=False, save_json=False,
save_period=-1, save_txt=False, scale=0.5, seed=0, shear=0.0, show=False, show_boxes=True,
show_conf=True, show_labels=True, simplify=True, single_cls=False, source=None, split=val,
stream_buffer=False, task=detect, time=None, tracker=botsort.yaml, translate=0.1, val=True,
verbose=True, vid_stride=1, visualize=False, warmup_bias_lr=0.1, warmup_epochs=3.0, warmup_momentum=0.8,
weight_decay=0.0005, workers=8, workspace=None
Downloading https://ultralytics.com/assets/Arial.ttf to '/root/.config/Ultralytics/Arial.ttf': 100%
───────────────── 755.1KB 148.2MB/s 0.0s
Overriding model.yaml nc=80 with nc=10
```

	from	n	params	module	arguments
0	-1	1	464	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv	[3, 16, 3, 2]
1	-1	1	4672	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv	[16, 32, 3, 2]
2	-1	1	7360	ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f	[32, 32, 1, True]
3	-1	1	18560	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv	[32, 64, 3, 2]
4	-1	2	49664	ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f	[64, 64, 2, True]
5	-1	1	73984	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv	[64, 128, 3, 2]
6	-1	2	197632	ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f	[128, 128, 2, True]
7	-1	1	295424	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv	[128, 256, 3, 2]
8	-1	1	460288	ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f	[256, 256, 1, True]
9	-1	1	164608	ultralytics.nn.modules.block.SPPF	[256, 256, 5]
10	-1	1	0	torch.nn.modules.upsampling.Upsample	[None, 2, 'nearest']
11	-1, 6]	1	0	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat	[1]
12	-1	1	148224	ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f	[384, 128, 1]
13	-1	1	0	torch.nn.modules.upsampling.Upsample	[None, 2, 'nearest']
14	-1, 4]	1	0	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat	[1]
15	-1	1	37248	ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f	[192, 64, 1]
16	-1	1	36992	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv	[64, 64, 3, 2]
17	-1, 12]	1	0	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat	[1]
18	-1	1	123648	ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f	[192, 128, 1]
19	-1	1	147712	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv	[128, 128, 3, 2]
20	-1, 9]	1	0	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat	[1]
21	-1	1	493056	ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f	[384, 256, 1]
22	[15, 18, 21]	1	753262	ultralytics.nn.modules.head.Detect	[10, [64, 128, 256]]

Model summary: 129 layers, 3,012,798 parameters, 3,012,782 gradients, 8.2 GFLOPs

```

Transferred 319/355 items from pretrained weights
Freezing layer 'model.22.dfl.conv.weight'
AMP: running Automatic Mixed Precision (AMP) checks...
Downloading https://github.com/ultralytics/assets/releases/download/v8.3.0/yolo11n.pt to 'yolo11n.pt':
100% ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 5.4MB 270.1MB/s 0.0s
AMP: checks passed ✅
train: Fast image access ✅ (ping: 0.0±0.0 ms, read: 76.9±41.6 MB/s, size: 1.3 KB)
train: Scanning /content/mnistdd_yolo/train/labels... 10000 images, 0 backgrounds, 0 corrupt: 100%
10000/10000 2.4Kit/s 4.1s
train: New cache created: /content/mnistdd_yolo/train/labels.cache
albumentations: Blur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), MedianBlur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), ToGray(p=0.01,
method='weighted_average', num_output_channels=3), CLAHE(p=0.01, clip_limit=(1.0, 4.0),
tile_grid_size=(8, 8))
val: Fast image access ✅ (ping: 0.0±0.0 ms, read: 54.9±24.8 MB/s, size: 1.3 KB)
val: Scanning /content/mnistdd_yolo/val/labels... 5000 images, 0 backgrounds, 0 corrupt: 100%
5000/5000 1.9Kit/s 2.6s
val: New cache created: /content/mnistdd_yolo/val/labels.cache
Plotting labels to /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_train/labels.jpg...
optimizer: 'optimizer=auto' found, ignoring 'lr0=0.01' and 'momentum=0.937' and determining best
'optimizer', 'lr0' and 'momentum' automatically...
optimizer: AdamW(lr=0.000714, momentum=0.9) with parameter groups 57 weight(decay=0.0), 64
weight(decay=0.0005), 63 bias(decay=0.0)
Image sizes 64 train, 64 val
Using 2 dataloader workers
Logging results to /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_train
Starting training for 10 epochs...
Closing dataloader mosaic
albumentations: Blur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), MedianBlur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), ToGray(p=0.01,
method='weighted_average', num_output_channels=3), CLAHE(p=0.01, clip_limit=(1.0, 4.0),
tile_grid_size=(8, 8))

```

Epoch	GPU_mem	box_Loss	cls_Loss	dfl_Loss	Instances	Size
1/10	0.158G	1.747	3.13	1.003	32	64: 100%

			313/313	8.1it/s	38.8s			
	Class	Images	Instances			Box(P)	R	mAP50
	79/79	4.3it/s	18.6s					mAP50-95): 100%
	all	5000	10000			0.495	0.536	0.505
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss		dfl_Loss	Instances	Size	
2/10	0.186G	1.246	1.254		0.8792	32	64:	100%
	313/313	9.3it/s	33.8s					
	Class	Images	Instances			Box(P)	R	mAP50
	79/79	4.0it/s	19.6s					mAP50-95): 100%
	all	5000	10000			0.568	0.619	0.606
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss		dfl_Loss	Instances	Size	
3/10	0.203G	1.145	0.9818		0.8654	32	64:	100%
	313/313	9.1it/s	34.5s					
	Class	Images	Instances			Box(P)	R	mAP50
	79/79	4.8it/s	16.5s					mAP50-95): 100%
	all	5000	10000			0.465	0.566	0.505
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss		dfl_Loss	Instances	Size	
4/10	0.219G	1.109	0.8754		0.8585	31	64:	100%
	313/313	9.8it/s	31.9s					
	Class	Images	Instances			Box(P)	R	mAP50
	79/79	4.6it/s	17.3s					mAP50-95): 100%
	all	5000	10000			0.421	0.563	0.45
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss		dfl_Loss	Instances	Size	
5/10	0.236G	1.052	0.7922		0.8509	32	64:	100%
	313/313	9.5it/s	32.9s					
	Class	Images	Instances			Box(P)	R	mAP50
	79/79	4.9it/s	16.2s					mAP50-95): 100%
	all	5000	10000			0.607	0.699	0.69
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss		dfl_Loss	Instances	Size	
6/10	0.254G	1.017	0.7425		0.8462	32	64:	100%
	313/313	9.4it/s	33.3s					
	Class	Images	Instances			Box(P)	R	mAP50
	79/79	4.8it/s	16.4s					mAP50-95): 100%
	all	5000	10000			0.696	0.728	0.777
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss		dfl_Loss	Instances	Size	
7/10	0.271G	0.9866	0.7047		0.8411	32	64:	100%
	313/313	9.6it/s	32.7s					
	Class	Images	Instances			Box(P)	R	mAP50
	79/79	4.8it/s	16.4s					mAP50-95): 100%
	all	5000	10000			0.611	0.663	0.694
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss		dfl_Loss	Instances	Size	
8/10	0.287G	0.9525	0.6652		0.8351	32	64:	100%
	313/313	9.5it/s	32.9s					
	Class	Images	Instances			Box(P)	R	mAP50
	79/79	4.9it/s	16.2s					mAP50-95): 100%
	all	5000	10000			0.684	0.702	0.764
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss		dfl_Loss	Instances	Size	
9/10	0.305G	0.935	0.6482		0.8342	32	64:	100%
	313/313	9.4it/s	33.4s					
	Class	Images	Instances			Box(P)	R	mAP50
	79/79	5.0it/s	15.9s					mAP50-95): 100%

```

      all      5000    10000     0.626     0.675     0.714     0.272
Epoch   GPU_mem  box_Loss  cls_Loss  dfL_Loss Instances      Size
10/10    0.322G   0.9003   0.6147   0.8296       32      64: 100%
----- 313/313 9.7it/s 32.3s
      Class   Images Instances      Box(P)        R    mAP50  mAP50-95): 100%
----- 79/79 5.0it/s 15.9s
      all      5000    10000     0.628     0.679     0.715     0.27

10 epochs completed in 0.142 hours.
Optimizer stripped from /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_train/weights/last.pt, 6.2MB
Optimizer stripped from /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_train/weights/best.pt, 6.2MB

Validating /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_train/weights/best.pt...
Ultralytics 8.3.221 🚀 Python-3.12.12 torch-2.8.0+cu126 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15095MiB)
Model summary (fused): 72 layers, 3,007,598 parameters, 0 gradients, 8.1 GFLOPs
      Class   Images Instances      Box(P)        R    mAP50  mAP50-95): 100%
----- 79/79 3.9it/s 20.0s
      all      5000    10000     0.696     0.728     0.778     0.38
      0       946     996      0.631     0.919     0.888     0.471
      1       928     985      0.627     0.581     0.579     0.214
      2       943     989      0.654     0.739     0.767     0.382
      3       953    1010      0.702     0.795     0.831     0.481
      4       983    1034      0.66      0.673     0.716     0.315
      5       980    1026      0.716     0.717     0.781     0.381
      6       900     941      0.735     0.68      0.781     0.396
      7       916     966      0.693     0.861     0.861     0.43
      8       988    1040      0.68      0.686     0.748     0.346
      9       956    1013      0.864     0.632     0.826     0.385

Speed: 0.0ms preprocess, 0.3ms inference, 0.0ms loss, 1.2ms postprocess per image
Results saved to /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_train

Training completed!

```

Evaluation

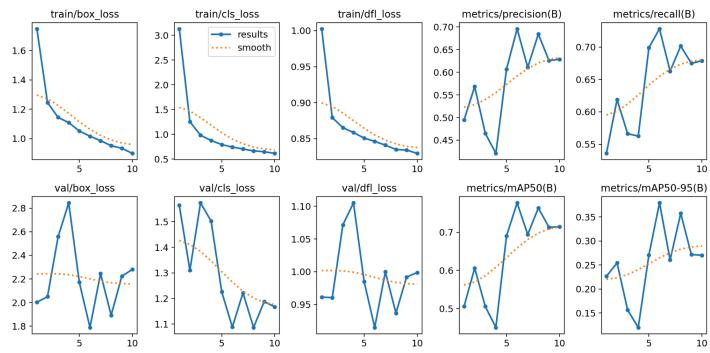
```

Evaluating on 5000 validation samples...
100%|██████████| 5000/5000 [00:38<00:00, 129.51it/s]
Evaluation Results:
  Average IoU: 0.7807

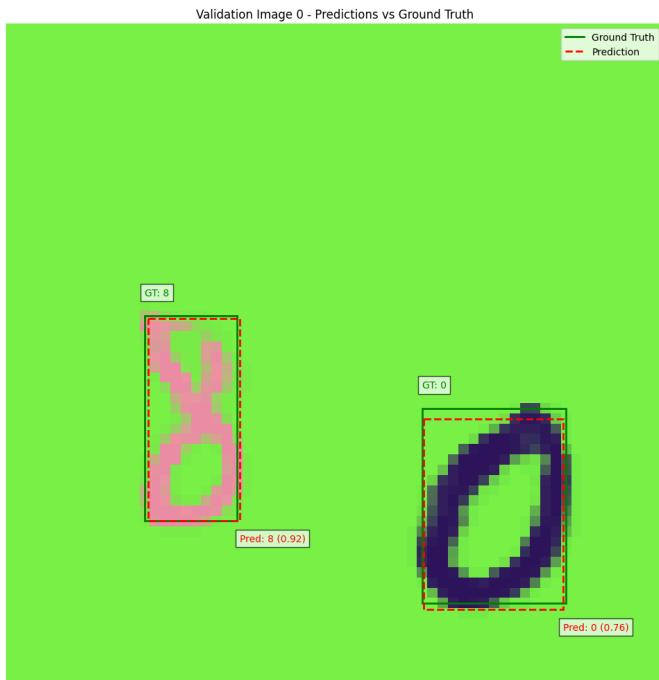
```

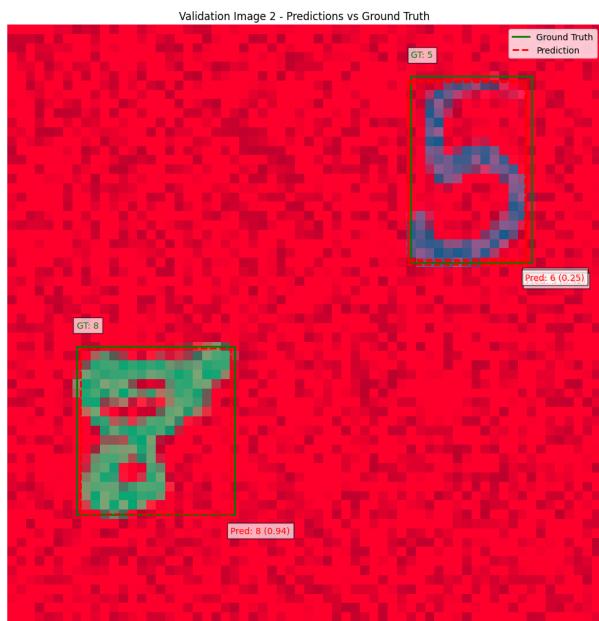
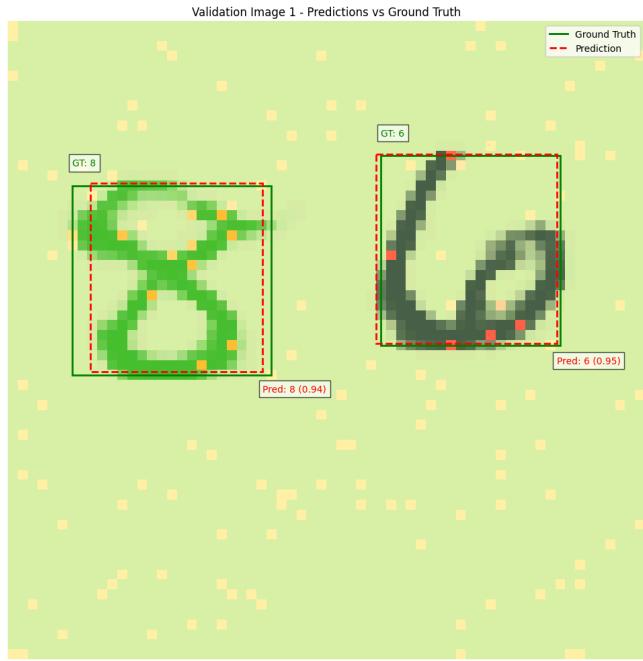
```

=====
- Model trained for 10 epochs
- Average IoU on validation set: 0.7807
=====
```



Visualization

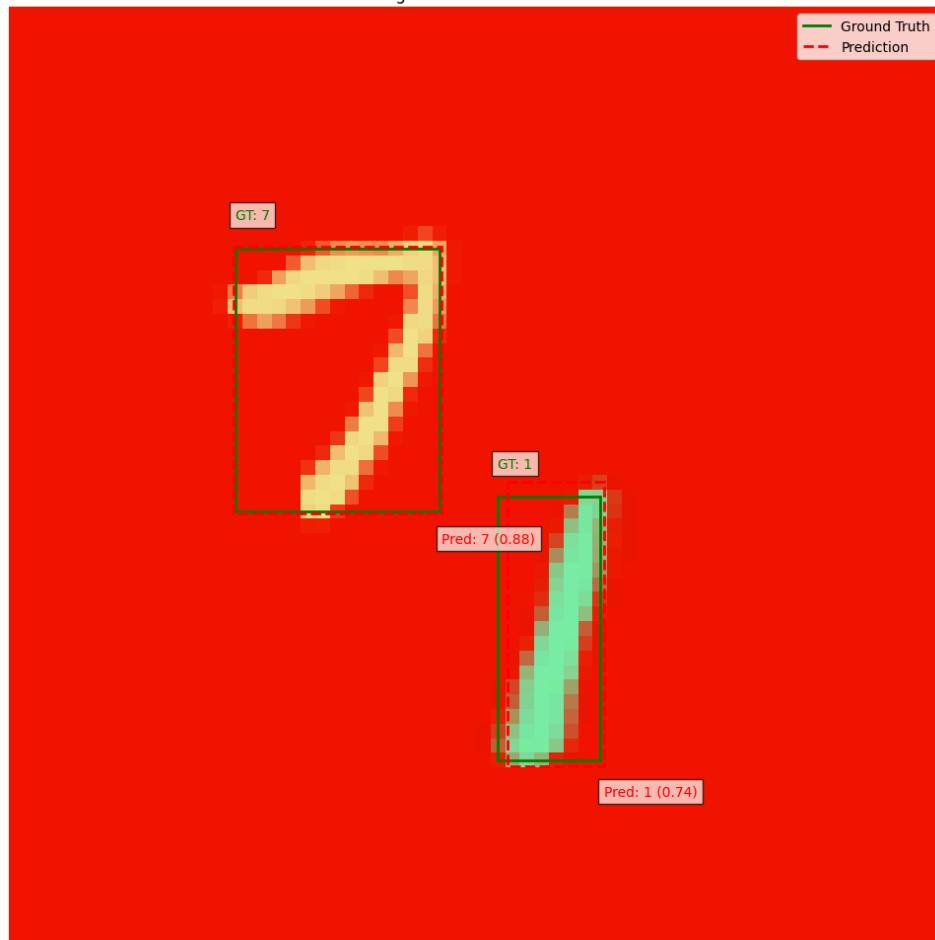




Validation Image 3 - Predictions vs Ground Truth



Validation Image 4 - Predictions vs Ground Truth



PART B

Preparing dataset

```
→ Preparing train set...
100%|██████████| 55000/55000 [00:23<00:00, 2378.83it/s]
Saved 55000 images and labels to /content/mnistdd_yolo/train
Preparing val set...
100%|██████████| 5000/5000 [00:02<00:00, 2192.31it/s]
Saved 5000 images and labels to /content/mnistdd_yolo/val

Dataset preparation complete!
Train images: 55000 files
Train labels: 55000 files
Val images: 5000 files
Val labels: 5000 files

Dataset configuration saved to /content/mnistdd_yolo/dataPartB.yaml
```

Training

```
Downloading https://github.com/ultralytics/assets/releases/download/v8.3.0/yolov8n.pt to 'yolov8n.pt':
100% ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 6.2MB 98.2MB/s 0.1s

Training on full dataset with optimized hyperparameters...
Configuration:
- Model: YOLOv8 nano
- Image size: 64x64
- Epochs: 50 (with early stopping)
- Batch size: 64
- Learning rate: 0.01 (default)

Starting training...
Ultralytics 8.3.221 🚀 Python-3.12.12 torch-2.8.0+cu126 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15095MiB)
engine/trainer: agnostic_nms=False, amp=True, augment=False, auto_augment=randaugment, batch=64,
bgr=0.0, box=7.5, cache=False, cfg=None, classes=None, close_mosaic=10, cls=0.5, compile=False,
conf=0.25, copy_paste=0.0, copy_paste_mode=flip, cos_lr=False, cutmix=0.0,
data=/content/mnistdd_yolo/dataPartB.yaml, degrees=0.0, deterministic=True, device=0, df1=1.5,
dnn=False, dropout=0.0, dynamic=False, embed=None, epochs=50, erasing=0.4, exist_ok=True, fliplr=0.5,
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hsv_v=0.4, imgsz=64, int8=False, iou=0.45, keras=False, kobj=1.0, line_width=None, lr0=0.01, lrf=0.01,
mask_ratio=4, max_det=300, mixup=0.0, mode=train, model=yolov8n.pt, momentum=0.937, mosaic=1.0,
multi_scale=False, name=yolo_full_train, nbs=64, nms=False, opset=None, optimize=False, optimizer=auto,
overlap_mask=True, patience=10, perspective=0.0, plots=True, pose=12.0, pretrained=True, profile=False,
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save_crop=False, save_dir=/content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_full_train, save_frames=False, save_json=False,
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Downloading https://ultralytics.com/assets/Arial.ttf to '/root/.config/Ultralytics/Arial.ttf': 100%
```

```

----- 755.1KB 21.4MB/s 0.0s
Overriding model.yaml nc=80 with nc=10

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22      [15, 18, 21] 1     753262 ultralytics.nn.modules.head.Detect  [10, [64, 128, 256]]]

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100% ----- 5.4MB 103.7MB/s 0.1s
AMP: checks passed ✅
train: Fast image access ✅ (ping: 0.0±0.0 ms, read: 28.1±24.2 MB/s, size: 1.2 KB)
train: Scanning /content/mnistdd_yolo/train/labels... 55000 images, 0 backgrounds, 0 corrupt: 100%
----- 55000/55000 2.3Kit/s 24.3s
train: New cache created: /content/mnistdd_yolo/train/labels.cache
albumentations: Blur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), MedianBlur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), ToGray(p=0.01,
method='weighted_average', num_output_channels=3), CLAHE(p=0.01, clip_limit=(1.0, 4.0),
tile_grid_size=(8, 8))
val: Fast image access ✅ (ping: 0.0±0.0 ms, read: 44.7±23.1 MB/s, size: 1.3 KB)
val: Scanning /content/mnistdd_yolo/val/labels... 5000 images, 0 backgrounds, 0 corrupt: 100%
----- 5000/5000 1.8Kit/s 2.7s
val: New cache created: /content/mnistdd_yolo/val/labels.cache
Plotting labels to /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_full_train/labels.jpg...
optimizer: 'optimizer=auto' found, ignoring 'lr0=0.01' and 'momentum=0.937' and determining best
'optimizer', 'lr0' and 'momentum' automatically...
optimizer: SGD(lr=0.01, momentum=0.9) with parameter groups 57 weight(decay=0.0), 64
weight(decay=0.0005), 63 bias(decay=0.0)
Image sizes 64 train, 64 val
Using 2 dataloader workers
Logging results to /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_full_train
Starting training for 50 epochs...

      Epoch    GPU_mem    box_Loss    cls_Loss    dfl_Loss  Instances      Size
1/50      0.168G      1.832      2.849      0.9899          68      64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.0it/s 2:23

```

Class								<i>Images</i>	<i>Instances</i>	<i>Box(P)</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>mAP50</i>	<i>mAP50-95</i>): 100%
				40/40	2.7it/s	15.1s							
			all		5000	10000		0.67		0.658		0.683	0.45
Epoch		GPU_mem		box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances				Size		
2/50		0.211G		1.492	1.3	0.9089		75			64:	100%	
				860/860	6.2it/s	2:20							
			Class		Images	Instances		<i>Box(P)</i>		<i>R</i>		<i>mAP50</i>	<i>mAP50-95</i>): 100%
				40/40	2.9it/s	13.7s							
			all		5000	10000		0.89		0.774		0.857	0.607
Epoch		GPU_mem		box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances				Size		
3/50		0.223G		1.459	1.153	0.9033		78			64:	100%	
				860/860	6.2it/s	2:19							
			Class		Images	Instances		<i>Box(P)</i>		<i>R</i>		<i>mAP50</i>	<i>mAP50-95</i>): 100%
				40/40	2.8it/s	14.3s							
			all		5000	10000		0.845		0.785		0.865	0.579
Epoch		GPU_mem		box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances				Size		
4/50		0.234G		1.376	1.036	0.8924		80			64:	100%	
				860/860	6.2it/s	2:18							
			Class		Images	Instances		<i>Box(P)</i>		<i>R</i>		<i>mAP50</i>	<i>mAP50-95</i>): 100%
				40/40	2.7it/s	14.6s							
			all		5000	10000		0.941		0.886		0.94	0.701
Epoch		GPU_mem		box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances				Size		
5/50		0.246G		1.265	0.9233	0.8796		65			64:	100%	
				860/860	6.3it/s	2:18							
			Class		Images	Instances		<i>Box(P)</i>		<i>R</i>		<i>mAP50</i>	<i>mAP50-95</i>): 100%
				40/40	2.7it/s	14.6s							
			all		5000	10000		0.947		0.886		0.944	0.73
Epoch		GPU_mem		box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances				Size		
6/50		0.258G		1.21	0.862	0.8718		79			64:	100%	
				860/860	6.3it/s	2:17							
			Class		Images	Instances		<i>Box(P)</i>		<i>R</i>		<i>mAP50</i>	<i>mAP50-95</i>): 100%
				40/40	2.7it/s	15.0s							
			all		5000	10000		0.938		0.921		0.954	0.749
Epoch		GPU_mem		box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances				Size		
7/50		0.268G		1.174	0.8239	0.8688		94			64:	100%	
				860/860	6.2it/s	2:18							
			Class		Images	Instances		<i>Box(P)</i>		<i>R</i>		<i>mAP50</i>	<i>mAP50-95</i>): 100%
				40/40	2.7it/s	14.8s							
			all		5000	10000		0.962		0.907		0.956	0.764
Epoch		GPU_mem		box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances				Size		
8/50		0.279G		1.148	0.7973	0.8647		72			64:	100%	
				860/860	6.0it/s	2:23							
			Class		Images	Instances		<i>Box(P)</i>		<i>R</i>		<i>mAP50</i>	<i>mAP50-95</i>): 100%
				40/40	2.8it/s	14.3s							
			all		5000	10000		0.964		0.92		0.961	0.777
Epoch		GPU_mem		box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances				Size		
9/50		0.291G		1.124	0.7735	0.8615		70			64:	100%	
				860/860	6.2it/s	2:18							
			Class		Images	Instances		<i>Box(P)</i>		<i>R</i>		<i>mAP50</i>	<i>mAP50-95</i>): 100%
				40/40	2.8it/s	14.2s							
			all		5000	10000		0.965		0.924		0.964	0.781

<i>Epoch</i>	<i>GPU_mem</i>	<i>box_Loss</i>	<i>cls_Loss</i>	<i>dfl_Loss</i>	<i>Instances</i>	<i>Size</i>
10/50	0.303G	1.108	0.7587	0.8609	70	64: 100%
		860/860	6.1it/s	2:21		
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.8it/s	14.2s		
	all	5000	10000	0.955	0.938	0.966 0.788
Epoch	<i>GPU_mem</i>	<i>box_Loss</i>	<i>cls_Loss</i>	<i>dfl_Loss</i>	<i>Instances</i>	<i>Size</i>
11/50	0.314G	1.091	0.7424	0.8589	71	64: 100%
		860/860	6.3it/s	2:17		
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.8it/s	14.1s		
	all	5000	10000	0.969	0.931	0.967 0.793
Epoch	<i>GPU_mem</i>	<i>box_Loss</i>	<i>cls_Loss</i>	<i>dfl_Loss</i>	<i>Instances</i>	<i>Size</i>
12/50	0.326G	1.077	0.7301	0.8581	70	64: 100%
		860/860	6.3it/s	2:16		
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.9it/s	14.0s		
	all	5000	10000	0.976	0.927	0.967 0.798
Epoch	<i>GPU_mem</i>	<i>box_Loss</i>	<i>cls_Loss</i>	<i>dfl_Loss</i>	<i>Instances</i>	<i>Size</i>
13/50	0.336G	1.068	0.7181	0.8558	63	64: 100%
		860/860	6.4it/s	2:14		
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.7it/s	14.6s		
	all	5000	10000	0.968	0.939	0.97 0.8
Epoch	<i>GPU_mem</i>	<i>box_Loss</i>	<i>cls_Loss</i>	<i>dfl_Loss</i>	<i>Instances</i>	<i>Size</i>
14/50	0.348G	1.056	0.7073	0.8545	58	64: 100%
		860/860	6.3it/s	2:17		
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.8it/s	14.2s		
	all	5000	10000	0.972	0.938	0.97 0.803
Epoch	<i>GPU_mem</i>	<i>box_Loss</i>	<i>cls_Loss</i>	<i>dfl_Loss</i>	<i>Instances</i>	<i>Size</i>
15/50	0.359G	1.046	0.6998	0.8541	76	64: 100%
		860/860	6.3it/s	2:16		
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.8it/s	14.3s		
	all	5000	10000	0.973	0.935	0.97 0.805
Epoch	<i>GPU_mem</i>	<i>box_Loss</i>	<i>cls_Loss</i>	<i>dfl_Loss</i>	<i>Instances</i>	<i>Size</i>
16/50	0.371G	1.04	0.6902	0.8532	88	64: 100%
		860/860	6.2it/s	2:19		
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.8it/s	14.4s		
	all	5000	10000	0.969	0.942	0.971 0.808
Epoch	<i>GPU_mem</i>	<i>box_Loss</i>	<i>cls_Loss</i>	<i>dfl_Loss</i>	<i>Instances</i>	<i>Size</i>
17/50	0.383G	1.033	0.6862	0.8523	77	64: 100%
		860/860	6.1it/s	2:21		
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.7it/s	14.7s		
	all	5000	10000	0.97	0.942	0.972 0.809
Epoch	<i>GPU_mem</i>	<i>box_Loss</i>	<i>cls_Loss</i>	<i>dfl_Loss</i>	<i>Instances</i>	<i>Size</i>
18/50	0.395G	1.023	0.6779	0.8522	68	64: 100%

		all	5000	10000	0.975	0.944	0.974	0.816
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size		
27/50	0.496G	0.9717	0.6318	0.8468	94	64: 100%		
		860/860	6.2it/s	2:19				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50	mAP50-95):	100%
		40/40	2.8it/s	14.2s				
	all	5000	10000	0.976	0.943	0.974	0.817	
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size		
28/50	0.508G	0.9663	0.6243	0.8462	68	64: 100%		
		860/860	6.2it/s	2:18				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50	mAP50-95):	100%
		40/40	2.8it/s	14.2s				
	all	5000	10000	0.975	0.944	0.974	0.817	
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size		
29/50	0.52G	0.9601	0.6224	0.8451	95	64: 100%		
		860/860	6.4it/s	2:15				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50	mAP50-95):	100%
		40/40	2.8it/s	14.5s				
	all	5000	10000	0.974	0.946	0.974	0.818	
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size		
30/50	0.529G	0.9571	0.6171	0.8458	81	64: 100%		
		860/860	6.4it/s	2:14				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50	mAP50-95):	100%
		40/40	2.8it/s	14.1s				
	all	5000	10000	0.974	0.946	0.975	0.819	
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size		
31/50	0.541G	0.9503	0.6108	0.8449	80	64: 100%		
		860/860	6.2it/s	2:18				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50	mAP50-95):	100%
		40/40	2.8it/s	14.4s				
	all	5000	10000	0.974	0.947	0.974	0.82	
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size		
32/50	0.553G	0.9471	0.6094	0.8448	91	64: 100%		
		860/860	6.2it/s	2:19				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50	mAP50-95):	100%
		40/40	2.8it/s	14.4s				
	all	5000	10000	0.975	0.947	0.974	0.82	
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size		
33/50	0.564G	0.94	0.6027	0.8433	75	64: 100%		
		860/860	6.2it/s	2:19				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50	mAP50-95):	100%
		40/40	2.8it/s	14.5s				
	all	5000	10000	0.977	0.946	0.975	0.82	
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size		
34/50	0.576G	0.935	0.6002	0.8433	80	64: 100%		
		860/860	6.2it/s	2:20				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50	mAP50-95):	100%
		40/40	2.7it/s	14.6s				
	all	5000	10000	0.978	0.945	0.975	0.821	
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size		

35/50	0.588G	0.9341	0.5967	0.8422	92	64: 100%
	860/860	6.2it/s	2:19			
Class	Images	Instances		Box(P)	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
	40/40	2.7it/s	14.9s			
all	5000	10000		0.977	0.946	0.975 0.821
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dFL_loss	Instances	Size
36/50	0.598G	0.9259	0.5933	0.8426	82	64: 100%
	860/860	6.1it/s	2:21			
Class	Images	Instances		Box(P)	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
	40/40	2.8it/s	14.5s			
all	5000	10000		0.976	0.946	0.975 0.821
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dFL_loss	Instances	Size
37/50	0.609G	0.9236	0.59	0.8418	67	64: 100%
	860/860	6.1it/s	2:20			
Class	Images	Instances		Box(P)	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
	40/40	2.8it/s	14.5s			
all	5000	10000		0.976	0.947	0.975 0.822
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dFL_loss	Instances	Size
38/50	0.621G	0.9165	0.5832	0.8414	79	64: 100%
	860/860	6.1it/s	2:21			
Class	Images	Instances		Box(P)	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
	40/40	2.7it/s	14.8s			
all	5000	10000		0.976	0.947	0.975 0.822
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dFL_loss	Instances	Size
39/50	0.633G	0.9095	0.5769	0.841	56	64: 100%
	860/860	6.0it/s	2:23			
Class	Images	Instances		Box(P)	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
	40/40	2.7it/s	14.8s			
all	5000	10000		0.976	0.948	0.975 0.823
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dFL_loss	Instances	Size
40/50	0.645G	0.9033	0.5734	0.8407	72	64: 100%
	860/860	6.2it/s	2:19			
Class	Images	Instances		Box(P)	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
	40/40	2.8it/s	14.2s			
all	5000	10000		0.976	0.948	0.975 0.823
Closing dataloader mosaic						
albumentations: Blur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), MedianBlur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), ToGray(p=0.01, method='weighted_average', num_output_channels=3), CLAHE(p=0.01, clip_limit=(1.0, 4.0), tile_grid_size=(8, 8))						
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dFL_loss	Instances	Size
41/50	0.654G	0.767	0.4301	0.814	48	64: 100%
	860/860	6.8it/s	2:07			
Class	Images	Instances		Box(P)	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
	40/40	2.7it/s	14.7s			
all	5000	10000		0.977	0.947	0.976 0.824
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dFL_loss	Instances	Size
42/50	0.666G	0.7535	0.4187	0.8123	48	64: 100%
	860/860	6.8it/s	2:07			
Class	Images	Instances		Box(P)	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
	40/40	2.8it/s	14.4s			
all	5000	10000		0.977	0.949	0.976 0.824

<i>Epoch</i>		<i>GPU_mem</i>	<i>box_loss</i>	<i>cls_loss</i>	<i>dfl_loss</i>	<i>Instances</i>	<i>Size</i>
43/50		0.678G	0.7447	0.4126	0.8109	48	64: 100%
		860/860	6.9it/s	2:05			
	<i>Class</i>	<i>Images</i>	<i>Instances</i>		<i>Box(P)</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%</i>
	40/40	2.8it/s	14.4s				
	<i>all</i>	5000	10000		0.976	0.949	0.976 0.825
<i>Epoch</i>		<i>GPU_mem</i>	<i>box_loss</i>	<i>cls_loss</i>	<i>dfl_loss</i>	<i>Instances</i>	<i>Size</i>
44/50		0.689G	0.7379	0.4065	0.8111	48	64: 100%
	860/860	6.9it/s	2:05				
	<i>Class</i>	<i>Images</i>	<i>Instances</i>		<i>Box(P)</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%</i>
	40/40	2.8it/s	14.4s				
	<i>all</i>	5000	10000		0.977	0.949	0.976 0.826
<i>Epoch</i>		<i>GPU_mem</i>	<i>box_loss</i>	<i>cls_loss</i>	<i>dfl_loss</i>	<i>Instances</i>	<i>Size</i>
45/50		0.701G	0.73	0.4008	0.8094	48	64: 100%
	860/860	6.9it/s	2:05				
	<i>Class</i>	<i>Images</i>	<i>Instances</i>		<i>Box(P)</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%</i>
	40/40	2.8it/s	14.3s				
	<i>all</i>	5000	10000		0.977	0.95	0.976 0.826
<i>Epoch</i>		<i>GPU_mem</i>	<i>box_loss</i>	<i>cls_loss</i>	<i>dfl_loss</i>	<i>Instances</i>	<i>Size</i>
46/50		0.713G	0.726	0.3969	0.8091	48	64: 100%
	860/860	6.9it/s	2:04				
	<i>Class</i>	<i>Images</i>	<i>Instances</i>		<i>Box(P)</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%</i>
	40/40	2.8it/s	14.5s				
	<i>all</i>	5000	10000		0.977	0.95	0.976 0.827
<i>Epoch</i>		<i>GPU_mem</i>	<i>box_loss</i>	<i>cls_loss</i>	<i>dfl_loss</i>	<i>Instances</i>	<i>Size</i>
47/50		0.723G	0.7194	0.392	0.8078	48	64: 100%
	860/860	6.8it/s	2:06				
	<i>Class</i>	<i>Images</i>	<i>Instances</i>		<i>Box(P)</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%</i>
	40/40	2.8it/s	14.4s				
	<i>all</i>	5000	10000		0.978	0.95	0.977 0.827
<i>Epoch</i>		<i>GPU_mem</i>	<i>box_loss</i>	<i>cls_loss</i>	<i>dfl_loss</i>	<i>Instances</i>	<i>Size</i>
48/50		0.734G	0.7149	0.3885	0.808	47	64: 100%
	860/860	6.8it/s	2:06				
	<i>Class</i>	<i>Images</i>	<i>Instances</i>		<i>Box(P)</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%</i>
	40/40	2.7it/s	14.8s				
	<i>all</i>	5000	10000		0.973	0.954	0.977 0.828
<i>Epoch</i>		<i>GPU_mem</i>	<i>box_loss</i>	<i>cls_loss</i>	<i>dfl_loss</i>	<i>Instances</i>	<i>Size</i>
49/50		0.746G	0.7089	0.3837	0.8075	48	64: 100%
	860/860	6.9it/s	2:05				
	<i>Class</i>	<i>Images</i>	<i>Instances</i>		<i>Box(P)</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%</i>
	40/40	2.7it/s	14.6s				
	<i>all</i>	5000	10000		0.969	0.959	0.977 0.828
<i>Epoch</i>		<i>GPU_mem</i>	<i>box_loss</i>	<i>cls_loss</i>	<i>dfl_loss</i>	<i>Instances</i>	<i>Size</i>
50/50		0.758G	0.7016	0.3773	0.8067	48	64: 100%
	860/860	6.9it/s	2:06				
	<i>Class</i>	<i>Images</i>	<i>Instances</i>		<i>Box(P)</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%</i>
	40/40	2.8it/s	14.3s				
	<i>all</i>	5000	10000		0.968	0.959	0.977 0.828

50 epochs completed in 2.093 hours.
Optimizer stripped from /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_full_train/weights/last.pt, 6.2MB
Optimizer stripped from /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_full_train/weights/best.pt, 6.2MB

```

Validating /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_full_train/weights/best.pt...
Ultralytics 8.3.221 🚀 Python-3.12.12 torch-2.8.0+cu126 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15095MiB)
Model summary (fused): 72 layers, 3,007,598 parameters, 0 gradients, 8.1 GFLOPs
    Class   Images  Instances     Box(P)      R      mAP50  mAP50-95): 100%
    ---- 40/40 2.2it/s 18.2s
        all    5000    10000    0.969    0.959    0.977    0.828
        0     946     996    0.963    0.985    0.991    0.877
        1     928     985    0.957    0.786    0.886    0.661
        2     943     989    0.98    0.989    0.994    0.847
        3     953    1010    0.965    0.976    0.987    0.848
        4     983    1034    0.979    0.975    0.987    0.831
        5     980    1026    0.975    0.979    0.988    0.855
        6     900     941    0.971    0.977    0.987    0.855
        7     916     966    0.957    0.967    0.981    0.833
        8     988    1040    0.981    0.984    0.991    0.846
        9     956    1013    0.959    0.972    0.984    0.827
Speed: 0.0ms preprocess, 0.1ms inference, 0.0ms loss, 1.1ms postprocess per image
Results saved to /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_full_train

```

Training completed!

Evaluation

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1. Running YOLO validation (mAP, precision, recall)...
Ultralytics 8.3.221 🚀 Python-3.12.12 torch-2.8.0+cu126 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15095MiB)
Model summary (fused): 72 layers, 3,007,598 parameters, 0 gradients, 8.1 GFLOPs
val: Fast image access ✅ (ping: 0.0±0.0 ms, read: 98.6±48.6 MB/s, size: 1.4 KB)
val: Scanning /content/mnistdd_yolo/val/labels.cache... 5000 images, 0 backgrounds, 0
corrupt: 100% 5000/5000 8.8Mit/s 0.0s
    Class   Images  Instances     Box(P)      R      mAP50  mAP50-95): 100%
    ---- 157/157 8.4it/s 18.8s
        all    5000    10000    0.979    0.943    0.984    0.81
        0     946     996    0.975    0.981    0.993    0.864
        1     928     985    0.983    0.722    0.909    0.622
        2     943     989    0.981    0.984    0.994    0.829
        3     953    1010    0.984    0.964    0.992    0.833
        4     983    1034    0.984    0.961    0.993    0.814
        5     980    1026    0.976    0.97    0.992    0.841
        6     900     941    0.983    0.968    0.993    0.841
        7     916     966    0.972    0.952    0.991    0.821
        8     988    1040    0.985    0.97    0.994    0.829
        9     956    1013    0.969    0.959    0.99    0.808
Speed: 0.0ms preprocess, 0.5ms inference, 0.0ms loss, 0.8ms postprocess per image
Results saved to /content/runs/detect/val

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- Model trained for 50 epochs

Evaluation:

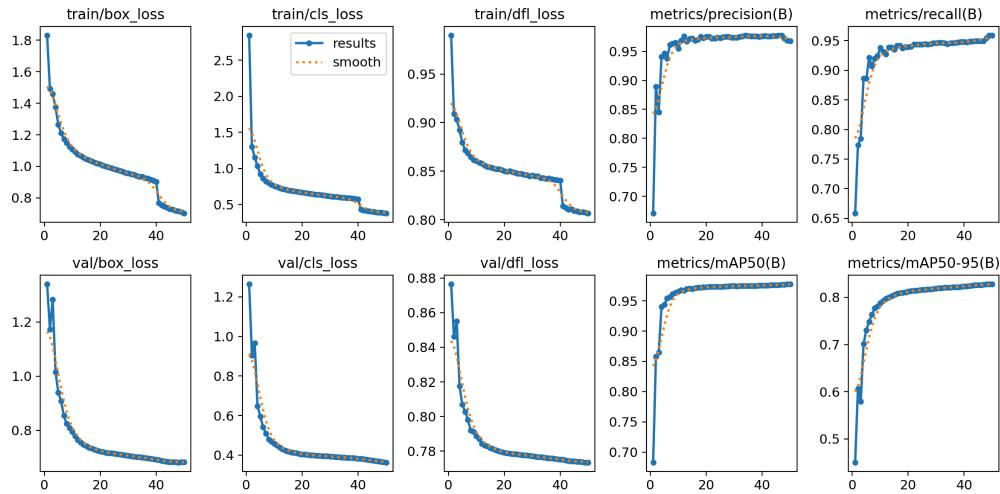
```
mAP@0.5: 0.9841  
mAP@0.5:0.95: 0.8102  
Precision: 0.9793  
Recall: 0.9430
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Evaluating on 5000 validation samples...
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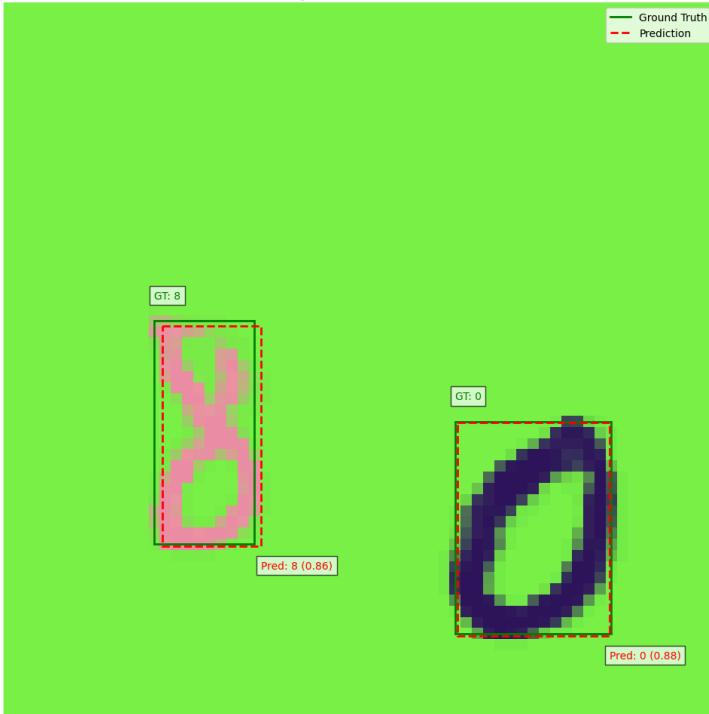
```
100%|██████████| 5000/5000 [00:36<00:00, 136.87it/s]
```

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Average IoU: 0.8644
```



Visualization

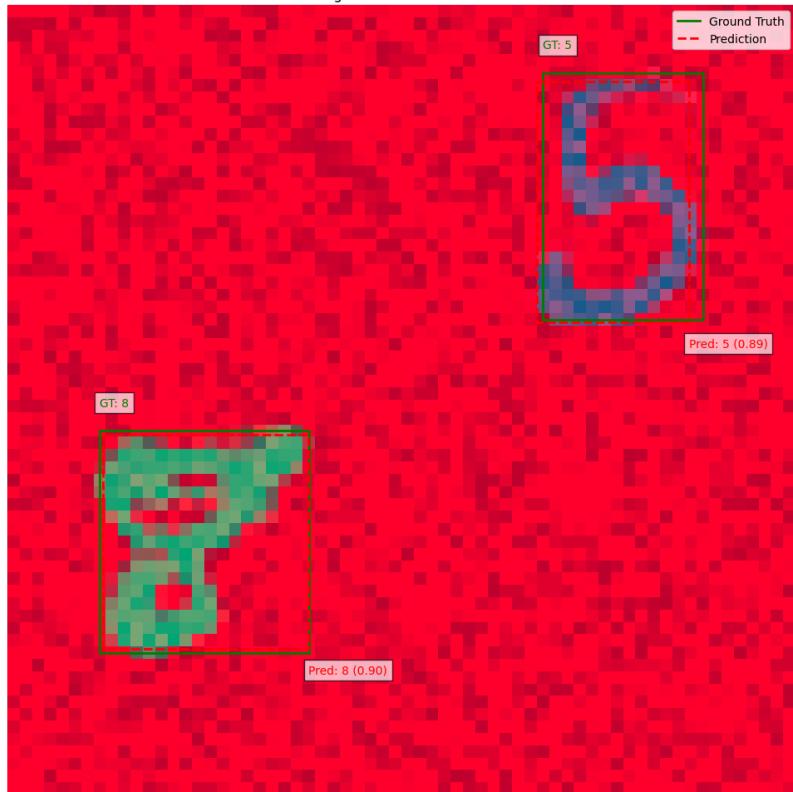
Validation Image 0 - Predictions vs Ground Truth



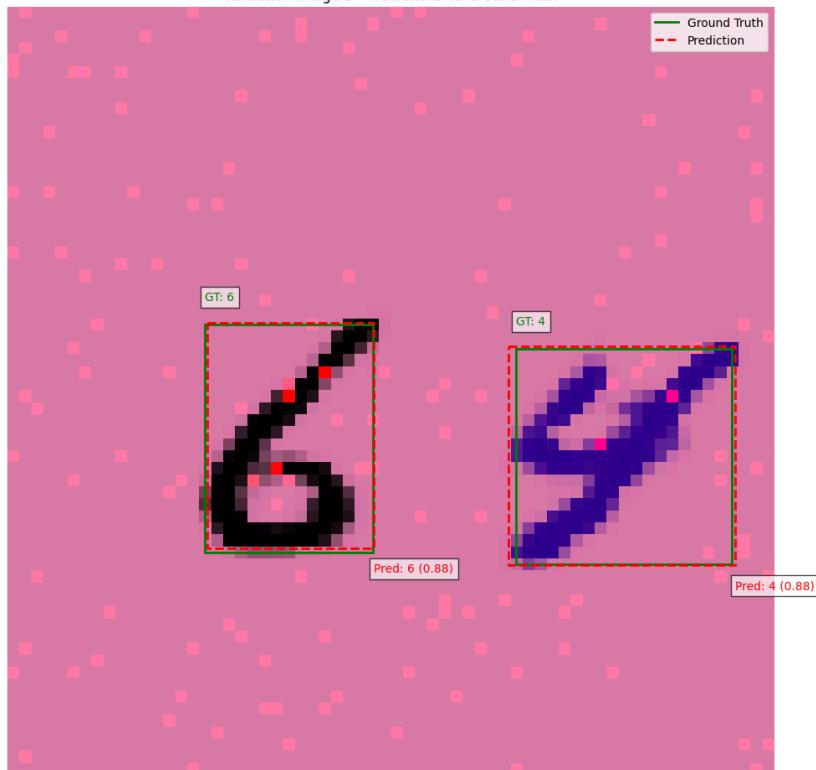
Validation Image 1 - Predictions vs Ground Truth



Validation Image 2 - Predictions vs Ground Truth



Validation Image 3 - Predictions vs Ground Truth



Validation Image 4 - Predictions vs Ground Truth

