

PART A

Preparing Dataset



```
=====
PART A: Using SUBSET of training data
Training images: 10000 (subset)
Validation images: 5000 (full)
=====

Preparing train set...
100%|██████████| 10000/10000 [00:03<00:00, 2581.73it/s]
Saved 10000 images and labels to /content/mnistdd_yolo/train
Preparing val set...
100%|██████████| 5000/5000 [00:01<00:00, 2671.93it/s]
Saved 5000 images and labels to /content/mnistdd_yolo/val

Dataset preparation complete!
Train images: 10000 files
Train labels: 10000 files
Val images: 5000 files
Val labels: 5000 files

Dataset configuration saved to /content/mnistdd_yolo/dataPartA.yaml
```

Training

```
Downloading https://github.com/ultralytics/assets/releases/download/v8.3.0/yolov8n.pt to 'yolov8n.pt':
100% ————— 6.2MB 328.0MB/s 0.0s

Starting training...
Ultralytics 8.3.221 🚀 Python-3.12.12 torch-2.8.0+cu126 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15095MiB)
engine/trainer: agnostic_nms=False, amp=True, augment=False, auto_augment=randaugument, batch=32,
bgr=0.0, box=7.5, cache=False, cfg=None, classes=None, close_mosaic=10, cls=0.5, compile=False,
conf=None, copy_paste=0.0, copy_paste_mode=flip, cos_lr=False, cutmix=0.0,
data=/content/mnistdd_yolo/dataPartA.yaml, degrees=0.0, deterministic=True, device=0, dfl=1.5,
dnn=False, dropout=0.0, dynamic=False, embed=None, epochs=10, erasing=0.4, exist_ok=True, flip_lr=0.5,
flipud=0.0, format=torchscript, fraction=1.0, freeze=None, half=False, hsv_h=0.015, hsv_s=0.7,
hsv_v=0.4, imgsz=64, int8=False, iou=0.7, keras=False, kobj=1.0, line_width=None, lr0=0.01, lrf=0.01,
mask_ratio=4, max_det=300, mixup=0.0, mode=train, model=yolov8n.pt, momentum=0.937, mosaic=1.0,
multi_scale=False, name=yolo_train, nbs=64, nms=False, opset=None, optimize=False, optimizer=auto,
overlap_mask=True, patience=10, perspective=0.0, plots=True, pose=12.0, pretrained=True, profile=False,
project=mnistdd_runs, rect=False, resume=False, retina_masks=False, save=True, save_conf=False,
save_crop=False, save_dir=/content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_train, save_frames=False, save_json=False,
save_period=-1, save_txt=False, scale=0.5, seed=0, shear=0.0, show=False, show_boxes=True,
show_conf=True, show_labels=True, simplify=True, single_cls=False, source=None, split=val,
stream_buffer=False, task=detect, time=None, tracker=botsort.yaml, translate=0.1, val=True,
verbose=True, vid_stride=1, visualize=False, warmup_bias_lr=0.1, warmup_epochs=3.0, warmup_momentum=0.8,
weight_decay=0.0005, workers=8, workspace=None
Downloading https://ultralytics.com/assets/Arial.ttf to '/root/.config/Ultralytics/Arial.ttf': 100%
————— 755.1KB 148.2MB/s 0.0s
Overriding model.yaml nc=80 with nc=10
```

	from	n	params	module	arguments
0	-1	1	464	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv	[3, 16, 3, 2]
1	-1	1	4672	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv	[16, 32, 3, 2]
2	-1	1	7360	ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f	[32, 32, 1, True]
3	-1	1	18560	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv	[32, 64, 3, 2]
4	-1	2	49664	ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f	[64, 64, 2, True]
5	-1	1	73984	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv	[64, 128, 3, 2]
6	-1	2	197632	ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f	[128, 128, 2, True]
7	-1	1	295424	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv	[128, 256, 3, 2]
8	-1	1	460288	ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f	[256, 256, 1, True]
9	-1	1	164608	ultralytics.nn.modules.block.SPPF	[256, 256, 5]
10	-1	1	0	torch.nn.modules.upsampling.Upsample	[None, 2, 'nearest']
11	[-1, 6]	1	0	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat	[1]
12	-1	1	148224	ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f	[384, 128, 1]
13	-1	1	0	torch.nn.modules.upsampling.Upsample	[None, 2, 'nearest']
14	[-1, 4]	1	0	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat	[1]
15	-1	1	37248	ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f	[192, 64, 1]
16	-1	1	36992	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv	[64, 64, 3, 2]
17	[-1, 12]	1	0	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat	[1]
18	-1	1	123648	ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f	[192, 128, 1]
19	-1	1	147712	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv	[128, 128, 3, 2]
20	[-1, 9]	1	0	ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat	[1]
21	-1	1	493056	ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f	[384, 256, 1]
22	[15, 18, 21]	1	753262	ultralytics.nn.modules.head.Detect	[10, [64, 128, 256]]

Model summary: 129 layers, 3,012,798 parameters, 3,012,782 gradients, 8.2 GFLOPs

Transferred 319/355 items from pretrained weights
Freezing layer 'model.22.dfl.conv.weight'
AMP: running Automatic Mixed Precision (AMP) checks...
Downloading <https://github.com/ultralytics/assets/releases/download/v8.3.0/yolo11n.pt> to 'yolo11n.pt':
100% 5.4MB 270.1MB/s 0.0s
AMP: checks passed ✔
train: Fast image access ✔ (ping: 0.0±0.0 ms, read: 76.9±41.6 MB/s, size: 1.3 KB)
train: Scanning /content/mnistdd_yolo/train/labels... 10000 images, 0 backgrounds, 0 corrupt: 100%
 10000/10000 2.4Kit/s 4.1s
train: New cache created: /content/mnistdd_yolo/train/labels.cache
albumentations: Blur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), MedianBlur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), ToGray(p=0.01, method='weighted_average', num_output_channels=3), CLAHE(p=0.01, clip_limit=(1.0, 4.0), tile_grid_size=(8, 8))
val: Fast image access ✔ (ping: 0.0±0.0 ms, read: 54.9±24.8 MB/s, size: 1.3 KB)
val: Scanning /content/mnistdd_yolo/val/labels... 5000 images, 0 backgrounds, 0 corrupt: 100%
 5000/5000 1.9Kit/s 2.6s
val: New cache created: /content/mnistdd_yolo/val/labels.cache
Plotting labels to /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_train/labels.jpg...
optimizer: 'optimizer=auto' found, ignoring 'lr0=0.01' and 'momentum=0.937' and determining best 'optimizer', 'lr0' and 'momentum' automatically...
optimizer: AdamW(lr=0.000714, momentum=0.9) with parameter groups 57 weight(decay=0.0), 64 weight(decay=0.0005), 63 bias(decay=0.0)
Image sizes 64 train, 64 val
Using 2 dataloader workers
Logging results to /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_train
Starting training for 10 epochs...
Closing dataloader mosaic
albumentations: Blur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), MedianBlur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), ToGray(p=0.01, method='weighted_average', num_output_channels=3), CLAHE(p=0.01, clip_limit=(1.0, 4.0), tile_grid_size=(8, 8))

Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size
1/10	0.158G	1.747	3.13	1.003	32	64: 100%

		313/313	8.1it/s	38.8s			
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		79/79	4.3it/s	18.6s			
	all	5000	10000	0.495	0.536	0.505	0.226
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
2/10	0.186G	1.246	1.254	0.8792	32	64:	100%
		313/313	9.3it/s	33.8s			
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		79/79	4.0it/s	19.6s			
	all	5000	10000	0.568	0.619	0.606	0.254
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
3/10	0.203G	1.145	0.9818	0.8654	32	64:	100%
		313/313	9.1it/s	34.5s			
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		79/79	4.8it/s	16.5s			
	all	5000	10000	0.465	0.566	0.505	0.156
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
4/10	0.219G	1.109	0.8754	0.8585	31	64:	100%
		313/313	9.8it/s	31.9s			
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		79/79	4.6it/s	17.3s			
	all	5000	10000	0.421	0.563	0.45	0.12
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
5/10	0.236G	1.052	0.7922	0.8509	32	64:	100%
		313/313	9.5it/s	32.9s			
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		79/79	4.9it/s	16.2s			
	all	5000	10000	0.607	0.699	0.69	0.271
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
6/10	0.254G	1.017	0.7425	0.8462	32	64:	100%
		313/313	9.4it/s	33.3s			
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		79/79	4.8it/s	16.4s			
	all	5000	10000	0.696	0.728	0.777	0.379
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
7/10	0.271G	0.9866	0.7047	0.8411	32	64:	100%
		313/313	9.6it/s	32.7s			
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		79/79	4.8it/s	16.4s			
	all	5000	10000	0.611	0.663	0.694	0.261
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
8/10	0.287G	0.9525	0.6652	0.8351	32	64:	100%
		313/313	9.5it/s	32.9s			
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		79/79	4.9it/s	16.2s			
	all	5000	10000	0.684	0.702	0.764	0.357
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
9/10	0.305G	0.935	0.6482	0.8342	32	64:	100%
		313/313	9.4it/s	33.4s			
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		79/79	5.0it/s	15.9s			

```
all 5000 10000 0.626 0.675 0.714 0.272

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
10/10 0.322G 0.9003 0.6147 0.8296 32 64: 100%
----- 313/313 9.7it/s 32.3s
Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
----- 79/79 5.0it/s 15.9s
all 5000 10000 0.628 0.679 0.715 0.27

10 epochs completed in 0.142 hours.
Optimizer stripped from /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_train/weights/last.pt, 6.2MB
Optimizer stripped from /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_train/weights/best.pt, 6.2MB

Validating /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_train/weights/best.pt...
Ultralytics 8.3.221 🚀 Python-3.12.12 torch-2.8.0+cu126 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15095MiB)
Model summary (fused): 72 layers, 3,007,598 parameters, 0 gradients, 8.1 GFLOPs
Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
----- 79/79 3.9it/s 20.0s
all 5000 10000 0.696 0.728 0.778 0.38
0 946 996 0.631 0.919 0.888 0.471
1 928 985 0.627 0.581 0.579 0.214
2 943 989 0.654 0.739 0.767 0.382
3 953 1010 0.702 0.795 0.831 0.481
4 983 1034 0.66 0.673 0.716 0.315
5 980 1026 0.716 0.717 0.781 0.381
6 900 941 0.735 0.68 0.781 0.396
7 916 966 0.693 0.861 0.861 0.43
8 988 1040 0.68 0.686 0.748 0.346
9 956 1013 0.864 0.632 0.826 0.385

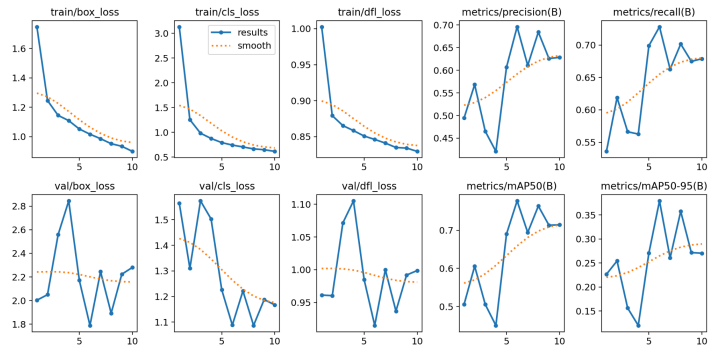
Speed: 0.0ms preprocess, 0.3ms inference, 0.0ms loss, 1.2ms postprocess per image
Results saved to /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_train

Training completed!
```

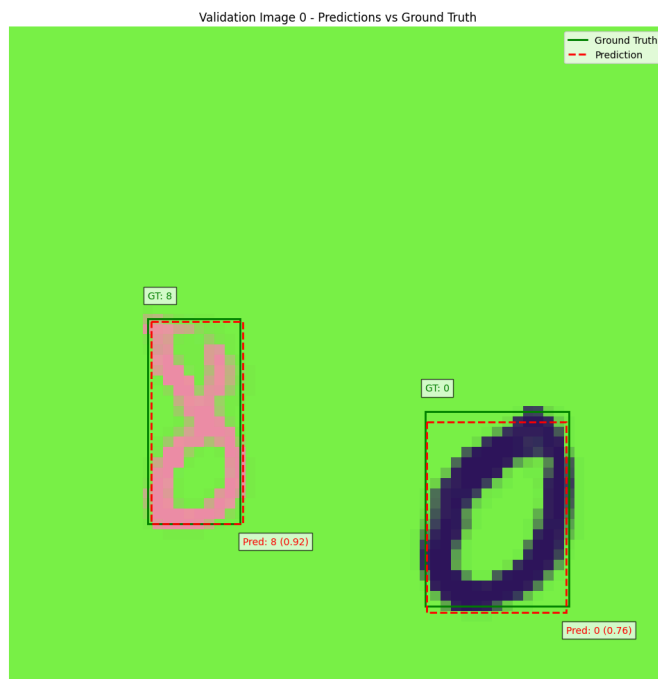
Evaluation

```
Evaluating on 5000 validation samples...
100%|██████████| 5000/5000 [00:38<00:00, 129.51it/s]
Evaluation Results:
Average IoU: 0.7807

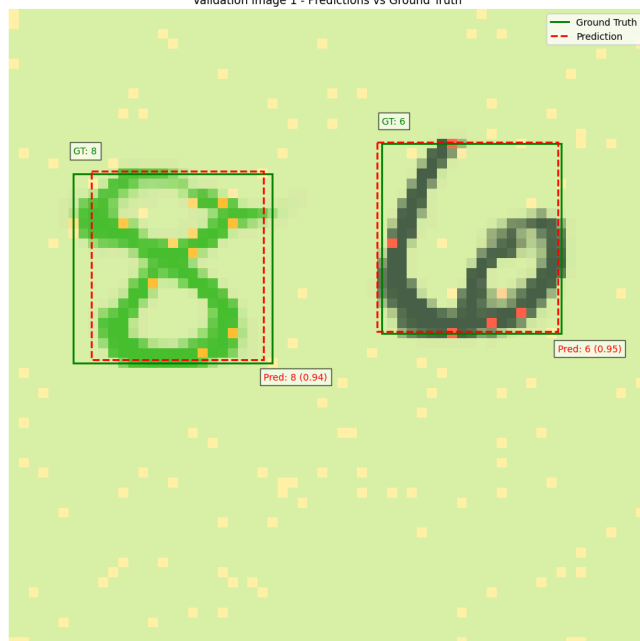
=====
- Model trained for 10 epochs
- Average IoU on validation set: 0.7807
=====
```



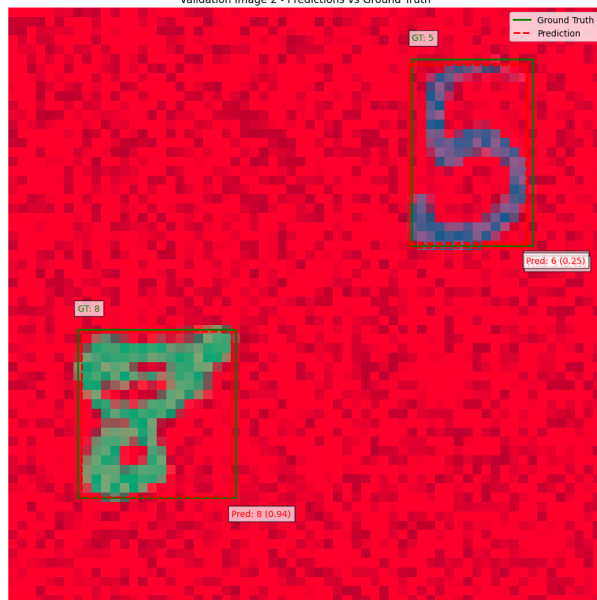
Visualization



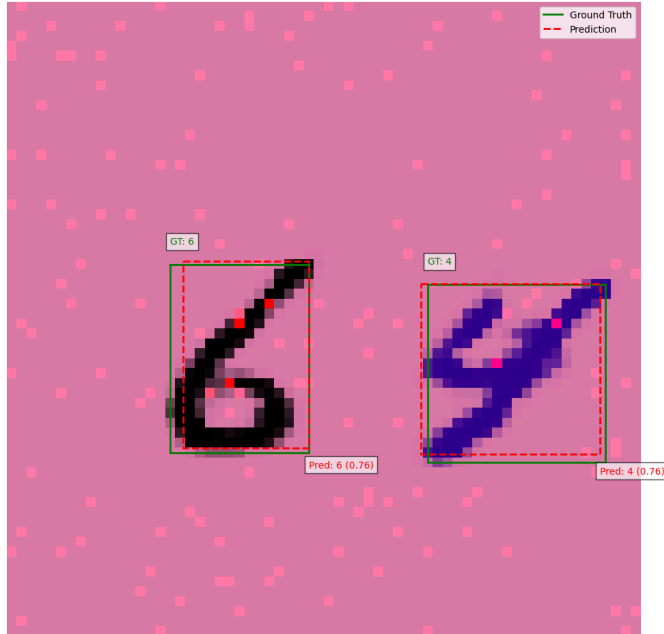
Validation Image 1 - Predictions vs Ground Truth



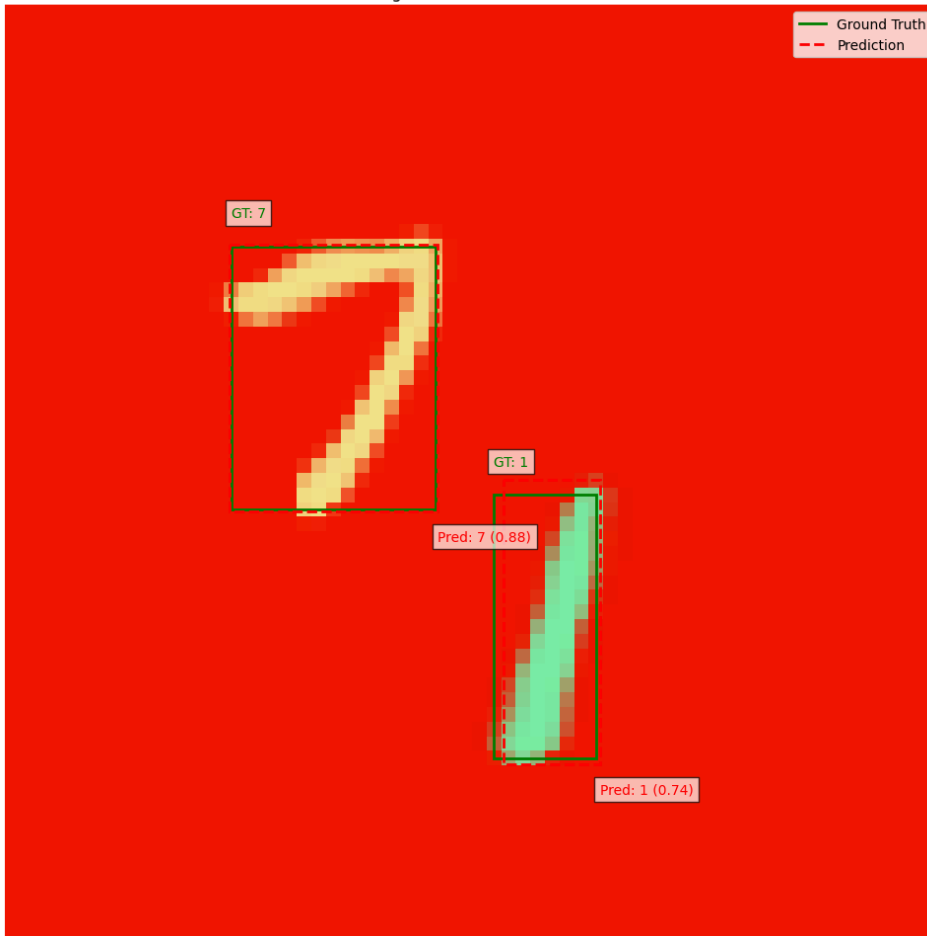
Validation Image 2 - Predictions vs Ground Truth



Validation Image 3 - Predictions vs Ground Truth



Validation Image 4 - Predictions vs Ground Truth



PART B

Preparing dataset

```
➦ Preparing train set...
100%|██████████| 55000/55000 [00:23<00:00, 2378.83it/s]
Saved 55000 images and labels to /content/mnistdd_yolo/train
Preparing val set...
100%|██████████| 5000/5000 [00:02<00:00, 2192.31it/s]
Saved 5000 images and labels to /content/mnistdd_yolo/val

Dataset preparation complete!
Train images: 55000 files
Train labels: 55000 files
Val images: 5000 files
Val labels: 5000 files

Dataset configuration saved to /content/mnistdd_yolo/dataPartB.yaml
```

Training

```
Downloading https://github.com/ultralytics/assets/releases/download/v8.3.0/yolov8n.pt to 'yolov8n.pt':
100% ─────────────────── 6.2MB 98.2MB/s 0.1s

Training on full dataset with optimized hyperparameters...
Configuration:
- Model: YOLOv8 nano
- Image size: 64x64
- Epochs: 50 (with early stopping)
- Batch size: 64
- Learning rate: 0.01 (default)

Starting training...
Ultralytics 8.3.221 🚀 Python-3.12.12 torch-2.8.0+cu126 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15095MiB)
engine/trainer: agnostic_nms=False, amp=True, augment=False, auto_augment=randaugument, batch=64,
bgr=0.0, box=7.5, cache=False, cfg=None, classes=None, close_mosaic=10, cls=0.5, compile=False,
conf=0.25, copy_paste=0.0, copy_paste_mode=flip, cos_lr=False, cutmix=0.0,
data=/content/mnistdd_yolo/dataPartB.yaml, degrees=0.0, deterministic=True, device=0, dfl=1.5,
dnn=False, dropout=0.0, dynamic=False, embed=None, epochs=50, erasing=0.4, exist_ok=True, fliplr=0.5,
flipud=0.0, format=torchscript, fraction=1.0, freeze=None, half=False, hsv_h=0.015, hsv_s=0.7,
hsv_v=0.4, imgsz=64, int8=False, iou=0.45, keras=False, kobj=1.0, line_width=None, lr=0.01, lrf=0.01,
mask_ratio=4, max_det=300, mixup=0.0, mode=train, model=yolov8n.pt, momentum=0.937, mosaic=1.0,
multi_scale=False, name=yolo_full_train, nbs=64, nms=False, opset=None, optimize=False, optimizer=auto,
overlap_mask=True, patience=10, perspective=0.0, plots=True, pose=12.0, pretrained=True, profile=False,
project=mnistdd_runs, rect=False, resume=False, retina_masks=False, save=True, save_conf=False,
save_crop=False, save_dir=/content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_full_train, save_frames=False, save_json=False,
save_period=-1, save_txt=False, scale=0.5, seed=0, shear=0.0, show=False, show_boxes=True,
show_conf=True, show_labels=True, simplify=True, single_cls=False, source=None, split=val,
stream_buffer=False, task=detect, time=None, tracker=botsort.yaml, translate=0.1, val=True,
verbose=True, vid_stride=1, visualize=False, warmup_bias_lr=0.1, warmup_epochs=3, warmup_momentum=0.8,
weight_decay=0.0005, workers=8, workspace=None
Downloading https://ultralytics.com/assets/Arial.ttf to '/root/.config/Ultralytics/Arial.ttf': 100%
```



```
Overriding model.yaml nc=80 with nc=10
```

Model summary: 129 layers, 3,012,798 parameters, 3,012,782 gradients, 8.2 GFLOPs

```
Freezing layer 'model.22.dfl.conv.weight'
```

```

Downloading https://github.com/ultralytics/assets/releases/download/v8.3.0/yolo11n.pt to 'yolo11n.pt':
100% ───────────────── 5.4MB 103.7MB/s 0.1s

```

```
train: Fast image access  (ping: 0.0±0.0 ms, read: 28.1±24.2 MB/s, size: 1.2 KB)
```

```
train: New cache created: /content/mnistdd yolo/train/labels.cache
```

```
val: Fast image access ✓ (ping: 0.0±0.0 ms, read: 44.7±23.1 MB/s, size: 1.3 KB)
```

```
val: New cache created: /content/mnistdd_yolo/val/labels.cache
```

```
Plotting labels to /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_full_train/labels.jpg...
```

```
optimizer: 'optimizer=auto' found, ignoring 'lr0=0.01' and 'momentum=0.937' and determining best
'optimizer', 'lr0' and 'momentum' automatically...
```

```
optimizer: SGD(lr=0.01, momentum=0.9) with parameter groups 57 weight(decay=0.0), 64
weight(decay=0.0005), 63 bias(decay=0.0)
```

Image sizes 64 train, 64 val

Using 2 dataloader workers

```
Logging results to /content/mnistdd runs/yolo full train
```

```
Starting training for 50 epochs...
```

	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
	40/40	2.7it/s	15.1s				
	all	5000	10000	0.67	0.658	0.683	0.45
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
2/50	0.211G	1.492	1.3	0.9089	75	64: 100%	
	860/860	6.2it/s	2:20				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
	40/40	2.9it/s	13.7s				
	all	5000	10000	0.89	0.774	0.857	0.607
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
3/50	0.223G	1.459	1.153	0.9033	78	64: 100%	
	860/860	6.2it/s	2:19				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
	40/40	2.8it/s	14.3s				
	all	5000	10000	0.845	0.785	0.865	0.579
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
4/50	0.234G	1.376	1.036	0.8924	80	64: 100%	
	860/860	6.2it/s	2:18				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
	40/40	2.7it/s	14.6s				
	all	5000	10000	0.941	0.886	0.94	0.701
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
5/50	0.246G	1.265	0.9233	0.8796	65	64: 100%	
	860/860	6.3it/s	2:18				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
	40/40	2.7it/s	14.6s				
	all	5000	10000	0.947	0.886	0.944	0.73
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
6/50	0.258G	1.21	0.862	0.8718	79	64: 100%	
	860/860	6.3it/s	2:17				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
	40/40	2.7it/s	15.0s				
	all	5000	10000	0.938	0.921	0.954	0.749
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
7/50	0.268G	1.174	0.8239	0.8688	94	64: 100%	
	860/860	6.2it/s	2:18				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
	40/40	2.7it/s	14.8s				
	all	5000	10000	0.962	0.907	0.956	0.764
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
8/50	0.279G	1.148	0.7973	0.8647	72	64: 100%	
	860/860	6.0it/s	2:23				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
	40/40	2.8it/s	14.3s				
	all	5000	10000	0.964	0.92	0.961	0.777
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
9/50	0.291G	1.124	0.7735	0.8615	70	64: 100%	
	860/860	6.2it/s	2:18				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
	40/40	2.8it/s	14.2s				
	all	5000	10000	0.965	0.924	0.964	0.781

Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
10/50	0.303G	1.108	0.7587	0.8609	70	64: 100%	
		860/860	6.1it/s 2:21				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.8it/s 14.2s				
	all	5000	10000	0.955	0.938	0.966	0.788
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
11/50	0.314G	1.091	0.7424	0.8589	71	64: 100%	
		860/860	6.3it/s 2:17				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.8it/s 14.1s				
	all	5000	10000	0.969	0.931	0.967	0.793
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
12/50	0.326G	1.077	0.7301	0.8581	70	64: 100%	
		860/860	6.3it/s 2:16				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.9it/s 14.0s				
	all	5000	10000	0.976	0.927	0.967	0.798
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
13/50	0.336G	1.068	0.7181	0.8558	63	64: 100%	
		860/860	6.4it/s 2:14				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.7it/s 14.6s				
	all	5000	10000	0.968	0.939	0.97	0.8
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
14/50	0.348G	1.056	0.7073	0.8545	58	64: 100%	
		860/860	6.3it/s 2:17				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.8it/s 14.2s				
	all	5000	10000	0.972	0.938	0.97	0.803
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
15/50	0.359G	1.046	0.6998	0.8541	76	64: 100%	
		860/860	6.3it/s 2:16				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.8it/s 14.3s				
	all	5000	10000	0.973	0.935	0.97	0.805
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
16/50	0.371G	1.04	0.6902	0.8532	88	64: 100%	
		860/860	6.2it/s 2:19				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.8it/s 14.4s				
	all	5000	10000	0.969	0.942	0.971	0.808
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
17/50	0.383G	1.033	0.6862	0.8523	77	64: 100%	
		860/860	6.1it/s 2:21				
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.7it/s 14.7s				
	all	5000	10000	0.97	0.942	0.972	0.809
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
18/50	0.395G	1.023	0.6779	0.8522	68	64: 100%	

```

----- 860/860 6.2it/s 2:19
      Class      Images  Instances      Box(P)          R      mAP50  mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.8it/s 14.3s
      all        5000      10000      0.975      0.937      0.972      0.81

      Epoch  GPU_mem  box_loss  cls_loss  dfl_loss  Instances      Size
      19/50   0.404G      1.018      0.673      0.8514      92      64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.3it/s 2:17
      Class      Images  Instances      Box(P)          R      mAP50  mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.8it/s 14.4s
      all        5000      10000      0.974      0.94      0.972      0.811

      Epoch  GPU_mem  box_loss  cls_loss  dfl_loss  Instances      Size
      20/50   0.416G      1.013      0.6665      0.8501      70      64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.2it/s 2:18
      Class      Images  Instances      Box(P)          R      mAP50  mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.8it/s 14.2s
      all        5000      10000      0.976      0.94      0.973      0.813

      Epoch  GPU_mem  box_loss  cls_loss  dfl_loss  Instances      Size
      21/50   0.428G      1.006      0.6607      0.8499      84      64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.3it/s 2:17
      Class      Images  Instances      Box(P)          R      mAP50  mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.7it/s 14.6s
      all        5000      10000      0.975      0.94      0.973      0.813

      Epoch  GPU_mem  box_loss  cls_loss  dfl_loss  Instances      Size
      22/50   0.439G      1      0.6563      0.8502      94      64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.2it/s 2:18
      Class      Images  Instances      Box(P)          R      mAP50  mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.8it/s 14.5s
      all        5000      10000      0.973      0.944      0.973      0.814

      Epoch  GPU_mem  box_loss  cls_loss  dfl_loss  Instances      Size
      23/50   0.451G      0.9943      0.65      0.8492      83      64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.2it/s 2:19
      Class      Images  Instances      Box(P)          R      mAP50  mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.7it/s 14.6s
      all        5000      10000      0.973      0.944      0.973      0.815

      Epoch  GPU_mem  box_loss  cls_loss  dfl_loss  Instances      Size
      24/50   0.463G      0.9878      0.6454      0.8485      68      64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.2it/s 2:20
      Class      Images  Instances      Box(P)          R      mAP50  mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.8it/s 14.5s
      all        5000      10000      0.974      0.944      0.973      0.815

      Epoch  GPU_mem  box_loss  cls_loss  dfl_loss  Instances      Size
      25/50   0.473G      0.9828      0.6391      0.8477      79      64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.2it/s 2:19
      Class      Images  Instances      Box(P)          R      mAP50  mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.8it/s 14.2s
      all        5000      10000      0.974      0.944      0.974      0.816

      Epoch  GPU_mem  box_loss  cls_loss  dfl_loss  Instances      Size
      26/50   0.484G      0.9768      0.6362      0.8477      79      64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.2it/s 2:18
      Class      Images  Instances      Box(P)          R      mAP50  mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.8it/s 14.5s

```

	all	5000	10000	0.975	0.944	0.974	0.816
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
27/50	0.496G	0.9717	0.6318	0.8468	94	64: 100%	
		860/860	6.2it/s	2:19			
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.8it/s	14.2s			
	all	5000	10000	0.976	0.943	0.974	0.817
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
28/50	0.508G	0.9663	0.6243	0.8462	68	64: 100%	
		860/860	6.2it/s	2:18			
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.8it/s	14.2s			
	all	5000	10000	0.975	0.944	0.974	0.817
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
29/50	0.52G	0.9601	0.6224	0.8451	95	64: 100%	
		860/860	6.4it/s	2:15			
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.8it/s	14.5s			
	all	5000	10000	0.974	0.946	0.974	0.818
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
30/50	0.529G	0.9571	0.6171	0.8458	81	64: 100%	
		860/860	6.4it/s	2:14			
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.8it/s	14.1s			
	all	5000	10000	0.974	0.946	0.975	0.819
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
31/50	0.541G	0.9503	0.6108	0.8449	80	64: 100%	
		860/860	6.2it/s	2:18			
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.8it/s	14.4s			
	all	5000	10000	0.974	0.947	0.974	0.82
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
32/50	0.553G	0.9471	0.6094	0.8448	91	64: 100%	
		860/860	6.2it/s	2:19			
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.8it/s	14.4s			
	all	5000	10000	0.975	0.947	0.974	0.82
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
33/50	0.564G	0.94	0.6027	0.8433	75	64: 100%	
		860/860	6.2it/s	2:19			
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.8it/s	14.5s			
	all	5000	10000	0.977	0.946	0.975	0.82
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
34/50	0.576G	0.935	0.6002	0.8433	80	64: 100%	
		860/860	6.2it/s	2:20			
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
		40/40	2.7it/s	14.6s			
	all	5000	10000	0.978	0.945	0.975	0.821
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	

35/50	0.588G	0.9341	0.5967	0.8422	92	64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.2it/s 2:19						
Class		Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.7it/s 14.9s						
all		5000	10000	0.977	0.946	0.975 0.821

Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size
36/50	0.598G	0.9259	0.5933	0.8426	82	64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.1it/s 2:21						
Class		Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.8it/s 14.5s						
all		5000	10000	0.976	0.946	0.975 0.821

Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size
37/50	0.609G	0.9236	0.59	0.8418	67	64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.1it/s 2:20						
Class		Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.8it/s 14.5s						
all		5000	10000	0.976	0.947	0.975 0.822

Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size
38/50	0.621G	0.9165	0.5832	0.8414	79	64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.1it/s 2:21						
Class		Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.7it/s 14.8s						
all		5000	10000	0.976	0.947	0.975 0.822

Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size
39/50	0.633G	0.9095	0.5769	0.841	56	64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.0it/s 2:23						
Class		Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.7it/s 14.8s						
all		5000	10000	0.976	0.948	0.975 0.823

Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size
40/50	0.645G	0.9033	0.5734	0.8407	72	64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.2it/s 2:19						
Class		Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.8it/s 14.2s						
all		5000	10000	0.976	0.948	0.975 0.823

Closing dataloader mosaic

albumentations: Blur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), MedianBlur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), ToGray(p=0.01, method='weighted_average', num_output_channels=3), CLAHE(p=0.01, clip_limit=(1.0, 4.0), tile_grid_size=(8, 8))

Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size
41/50	0.654G	0.767	0.4301	0.814	48	64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.8it/s 2:07						
Class		Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.7it/s 14.7s						
all		5000	10000	0.977	0.947	0.976 0.824

Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size
42/50	0.666G	0.7535	0.4187	0.8123	48	64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.8it/s 2:07						
Class		Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.8it/s 14.4s						
all		5000	10000	0.977	0.949	0.976 0.824

Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size
43/50	0.678G	0.7447	0.4126	0.8109	48	64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.9it/s 2:05						
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.8it/s 14.4s						
	all	5000	10000	0.976	0.949	0.976 0.825
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size
44/50	0.689G	0.7379	0.4065	0.8111	48	64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.9it/s 2:05						
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.8it/s 14.4s						
	all	5000	10000	0.977	0.949	0.976 0.826
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size
45/50	0.701G	0.73	0.4008	0.8094	48	64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.9it/s 2:05						
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.8it/s 14.3s						
	all	5000	10000	0.977	0.95	0.976 0.826
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size
46/50	0.713G	0.726	0.3969	0.8091	48	64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.9it/s 2:04						
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.8it/s 14.5s						
	all	5000	10000	0.977	0.95	0.976 0.827
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size
47/50	0.723G	0.7194	0.392	0.8078	48	64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.8it/s 2:06						
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.8it/s 14.4s						
	all	5000	10000	0.978	0.95	0.977 0.827
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size
48/50	0.734G	0.7149	0.3885	0.808	47	64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.8it/s 2:06						
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.7it/s 14.8s						
	all	5000	10000	0.973	0.954	0.977 0.828
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size
49/50	0.746G	0.7089	0.3837	0.8075	48	64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.9it/s 2:05						
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.7it/s 14.6s						
	all	5000	10000	0.969	0.959	0.977 0.828
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size
50/50	0.758G	0.7016	0.3773	0.8067	48	64: 100%
----- 860/860 6.9it/s 2:06						
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50 mAP50-95): 100%
----- 40/40 2.8it/s 14.3s						
	all	5000	10000	0.968	0.959	0.977 0.828

50 epochs completed in 2.093 hours.

Optimizer stripped from /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_full_train/weights/last.pt, 6.2MB

Optimizer stripped from /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_full_train/weights/best.pt, 6.2MB

```

Validating /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_full_train/weights/best.pt...
Ultralytics 8.3.221 🚀 Python-3.12.12 torch-2.8.0+cu126 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15095MiB)
Model summary (fused): 72 layers, 3,007,598 parameters, 0 gradients, 8.1 GFLOPs

```

Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100%
all	5000	10000	0.969	0.959	0.977	0.828
0	946	996	0.963	0.985	0.991	0.877
1	928	985	0.957	0.786	0.886	0.661
2	943	989	0.98	0.989	0.994	0.847
3	953	1010	0.965	0.976	0.987	0.848
4	983	1034	0.979	0.975	0.987	0.831
5	980	1026	0.975	0.979	0.988	0.855
6	900	941	0.971	0.977	0.987	0.855
7	916	966	0.957	0.967	0.981	0.833
8	988	1040	0.981	0.984	0.991	0.846
9	956	1013	0.959	0.972	0.984	0.827

```

Speed: 0.0ms preprocess, 0.1ms inference, 0.0ms loss, 1.1ms postprocess per image
Results saved to /content/mnistdd_runs/yolo_full_train

Training completed!

```

Evaluation

```

1. Running YOLO validation (mAP, precision, recall)...
Ultralytics 8.3.221 🚀 Python-3.12.12 torch-2.8.0+cu126 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15095MiB)
Model summary (fused): 72 layers, 3,007,598 parameters, 0 gradients, 8.1 GFLOPs
val: Fast image access ✅ (ping: 0.0±0.0 ms, read: 98.6±48.6 MB/s, size: 1.4 KB)
val: Scanning /content/mnistdd_yolo/val/labels.cache... 5000 images, 0 backgrounds, 0
corrupt: 100% 5000/5000 8.8Mit/s 0.0s

```

Class	Images	Instances	Box(P)	R	mAP50	mAP50-95):
all	5000	10000	0.979	0.943	0.984	0.81
0	946	996	0.975	0.981	0.993	0.864
1	928	985	0.983	0.722	0.909	0.622
2	943	989	0.981	0.984	0.994	0.829
3	953	1010	0.984	0.964	0.992	0.833
4	983	1034	0.984	0.961	0.993	0.814
5	980	1026	0.976	0.97	0.992	0.841
6	900	941	0.983	0.968	0.993	0.841
7	916	966	0.972	0.952	0.991	0.821
8	988	1040	0.985	0.97	0.994	0.829
9	956	1013	0.969	0.959	0.99	0.808

```

Speed: 0.0ms preprocess, 0.5ms inference, 0.0ms loss, 0.8ms postprocess per image
Results saved to /content/runs/detect/val

=====

- Model trained for 50 epochs

Evaluation:

```



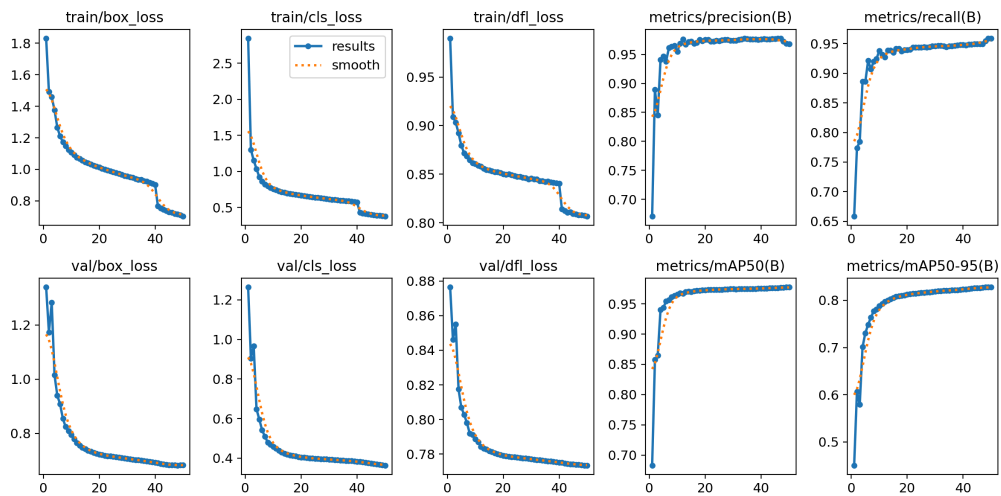
```
mAP@0.5: 0.9841
mAP@0.5:0.95: 0.8102
Precision: 0.9793
Recall: 0.9430
```

=====

Evaluating on 5000 validation samples...

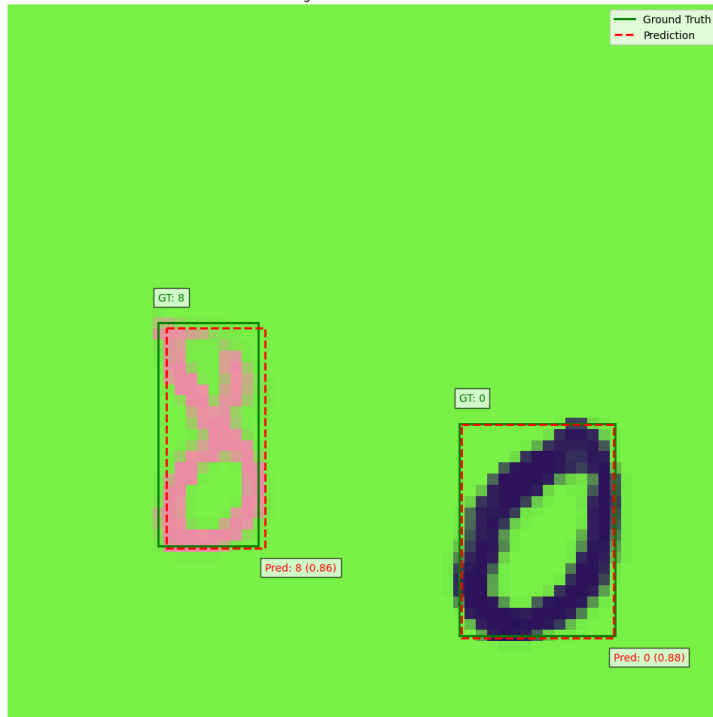
100%|██████████| 5000/5000 [00:36<00:00, 136.87it/s]

Average IoU: 0.8644

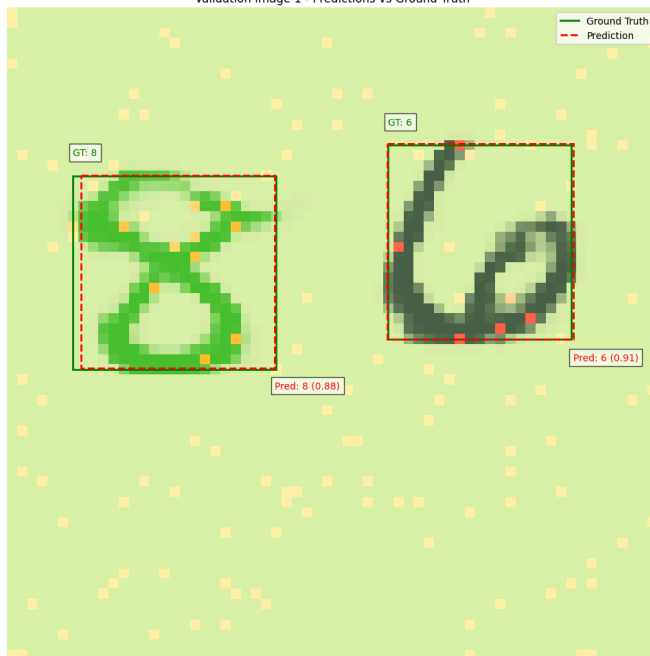


Visualization

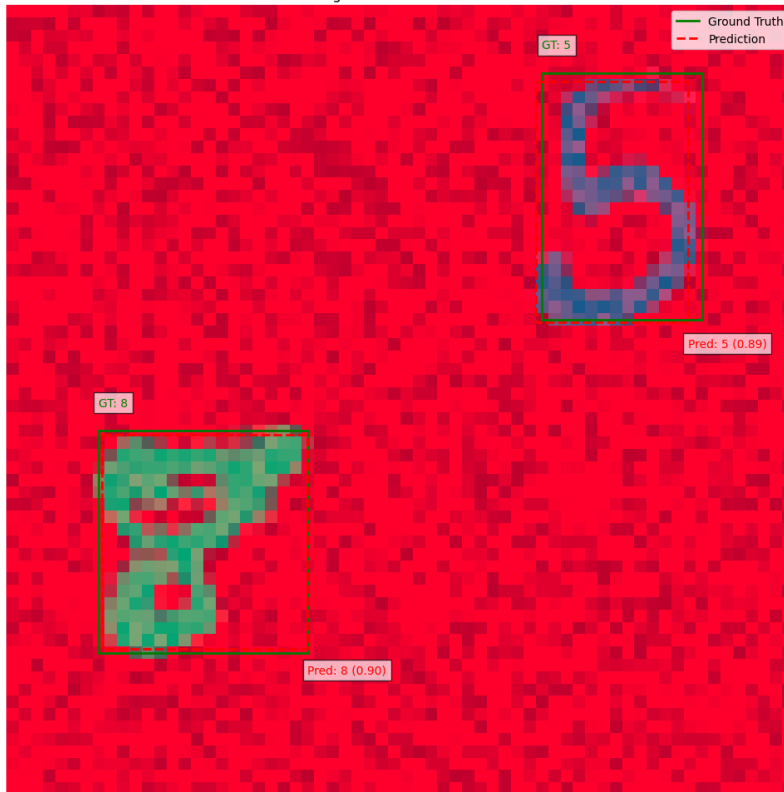
Validation Image 0 - Predictions vs Ground Truth



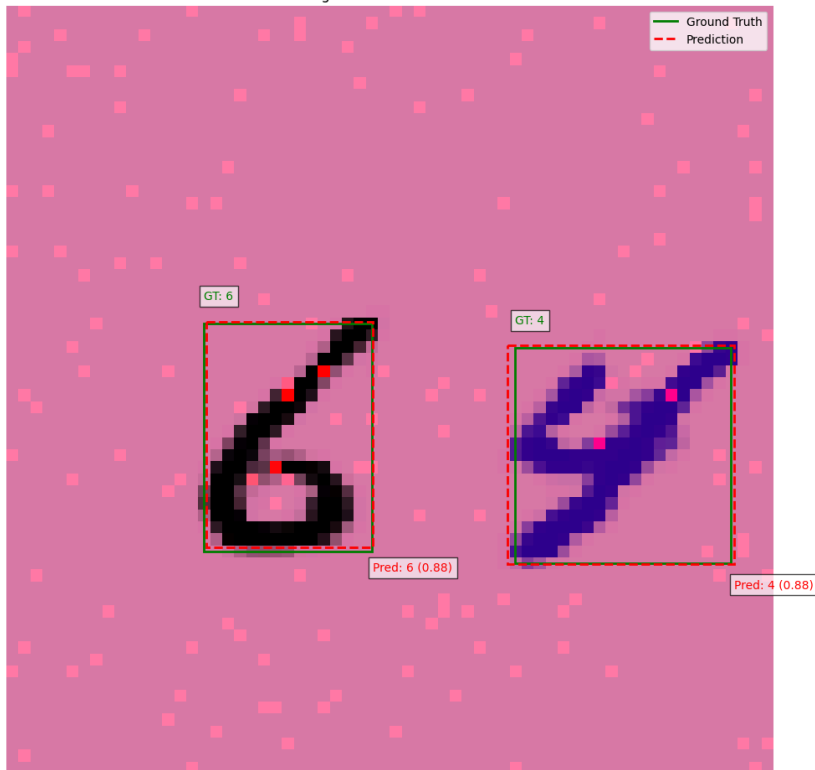
Validation Image 1 - Predictions vs Ground Truth



Validation Image 2 - Predictions vs Ground Truth



Validation Image 3 - Predictions vs Ground Truth



Validation Image 4 - Predictions vs Ground Truth

