

HATFD1035

Print Pascal's Triangle

Write a program to generate and print the first n rows of Pascal's triangle without using built-in math or array functions. For $n = 5$, the output should be:

```
1
1 1
1 2 1
1 3 3 1
1 4 6 4 1
```

Program code:

```
formuls() {
    num=$1
    fact=1
    for (( i=1; i<=num; i++ ))
    do
        fact=$(( fact * i ))
    done
    echo $fact
}

combination() {
    n=$1
    k=$2
    num=$(formuls $n)
    den1=$(formuls $k)
    den2=$(formuls $((n - k)))
    echo $(( num / (den1 * den2) ))
}

pascalstriangle() {
    rows=$1
    for (( i=0; i<rows; i++ ))
    do
        for ((j=i;j<rows-1; j++))
        do
            printf " "
        done
        for (( j=0; j<=i; j++ ))
        do
            printf "%d " "$(combination $i $j)"
        done
        echo
    done
}

read -p "" n
pascalstriangle $n
```

Three sample inputs :

N=4

```
anant@MINE MINGW64 ~/pictures
$ ./main.sh
4
  1
 1 1
1 2 1
1 3 3 1
```

N=5

```
anant@MINE MINGW64 ~/pictures
$ ./main.sh
5
    1
   1 1
  1 2 1
 1 3 3 1
1 4 6 4 1
```

N=10

```
anant@MINE MINGW64 ~/pictures
$ ./main.sh
10
        1
       1 1
      1 2 1
     1 3 3 1
    1 4 6 4 1
   1 5 10 10 5 1
  1 6 15 20 15 6 1
 1 7 21 35 35 21 7 1
1 8 28 56 70 56 28 8 1
1 9 36 84 126 126 84 36 9 1
```