Ananthu Aniraj

Summary

Research Scientist with publications at top-tier AI conferences (ECCV oral). My expertise lies in developing, training, and optimizing **deep learning models**, with a focus on interpretability (XAI) and training efficiency.

Experience

Research Scientist (PhD)

Inria

Apr 2023-Present

Montpellier, France

Led research on **faithful-by-design**, interpretable transformer models for fine-grained classification, resulting in a first-author ECCV 2024 oral (top 2.3%) and an ICCVW 2023 paper.

Visiting Researcher

Università di Trento

Feb 2025-Apr 2025

Trento, Italy

Analyzed **zero-shot generalization** in novel interpretable **deep learning models**, with findings being prepared for submission to a top-tier conference.

Machine Learning R&D Engineer

Lely

Sep 2020-Mar 2023

Maassluis, Netherlands

- Developed and deployed production-level algorithms for behavioral analysis and health monitoring in livestock, using camera data to enable non-invasive monitoring; this work led to one granted European patent and another pending.
- Engineered 2 large-scale deep learning systems from concept to deployment on edge devices, managing the full
 MLOps lifecycle including data pipelines, model training, and inference optimization.
- Led the core algorithmic development for a <u>real-time system</u> to monitor interactions between livestock and autonomous robots, enabling automated health analysis and collision avoidance.
- Implemented a semi-automated data annotation pipeline using active learning techniques, which reduced labeling errors and **boosted mAP by 20%**.
- Mentored 4 master's students through their research internships and thesis projects, leading to successful project completion and knowledge transfer.

Computer Vision R&D Intern

Lely

Jan 2020-Aug 2020

Maassluis, Netherlands

Designed and implemented a novel model for instance-level part segmentation in cows, **doubling the mAP** over the existing baseline and validating its performance 24/7 in live farm environments.

R&D Intern Corvus Drones Sep 2019—Dec 2019

Wageningen, Netherlands

Optimized a core computational algorithm for parallel processing by re-architecting it for GPUs using **CUDA**, reducing execution time by 50% (2x speedup).

Education

PhD. in Computer Science, *Inria / University of Montpellier, France.*

Apr 2023—Present (Expected Apr 2026)

- Research Topic: Explainable image classification through supervised and unsupervised part detection
- Supervisors: Dr. Diego Marcos, Dr. Cassio Fraga Dantas, Dr. Dino Ienco, Dr. Massimiliano Mancini (Trento)

M.Sc. in Embedded Systems, University of Twente, Netherlands.

Sep 2018-Aug 2020

- Master Thesis: Instance Level Cow Body Part Parsing
- Supervisors: Dr. Yan Li, Dr. Nicola Strisciuglio, Dr. Luuk Spreeuwers

B.Tech. in Electrical and Electronics Engineering, University of Kerala, India.

May 2013-Apr 2017

Honors: First Class with Distinction

Skills

- Machine Learning & AI: Deep Learning (CNNs, Transformers), Computer Vision, NLP (LLMs), Model Interpretability
 (XAI), Multimodal AI
- Tools & Frameworks: PyTorch, TensorFlow, Keras, OpenCV, NumPy, Pandas, Hugging Face, Git, Slurm, Docker, Linux
- Programming Languages: Python, MATLAB, C++, C, LaTeX
- Data Science: Data Analysis, Data Visualization, Model Evaluation, MLOps, Large-Scale AI Deployment
- Languages: English, Dutch (A2), Malayalam, French (A2)

Professional Services

- Reviewer (Conferences): ICCV 2025, CVPRW 2025
- Reviewer (Journals): CVIU 2025

Publications

- Aniraj, A., Dantas, C. F., Ienco, D., & Marcos, D. (2024). PDiscoFormer: Relaxing Part Discovery Constraints with Vision Transformers. *Proceedings of the European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV)*, 2024, 15143, 256–272. (**Oral**)
- Aniraj, A., Dantas, C. F., Ienco, D., & Marcos, D. (2023). Masking Strategies for Background Bias Removal in Computer Vision Models. Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV) Workshops, 2023, 4397–4405.

Patents

- System for monitoring a calving mammal, European Patent: EP4291133B1. Patent Active. [Link]
- Animal husbandry system, European Patent: EP4510823A1. Patent Pending. [Link]

Summer Schools

- International Computer Vision Summer School (ICVSS), Sicily, Italy, July 2025.
- Eastern European Machine Learning Summer School (EEML), Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina, July 2025.

Certifications

- Deep Learning Specialization, Online Course Coursera (deeplearning.ai), January 2020. [Link]
- Machine Learning, Online Course Coursera (Stanford University), August 2019 [Link]