

# ADITYA DEGREE COLLEGES

## ANDHRA PRADESH

II SEMESTER - MID -1 EXAMINATIONS I - B.Sc MICROBIOLOGY MINOR INTRODUCTION TO MICROBIOLOGY

Max. Marks: 60 Time: 2 Hr

Date:

#### **SECTION - A**

## I. Answer any FIVE of the following:

 $5 \times 4 = 20 \text{ M}$ 

- 1. Winogradsky
- 2. Three Kingdom Classification
- 3. Industrial applications of microbes
- 4. Discovery of Penicillin
- 5. Millers Experiment
- 6. Ignaz Philipp Semmelweis
- 7. Endosymbiosis
- 8. Discovery of vaccination

#### SECTION - B

### II. Answer all the following questions:

 $4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ M}$ 

- 9. a) Write in detail about contributions of Berijerinck and Louis Pasteur (or)
  - b) Write about the Germ theory of disease and refutation of abiogenesis
- 10. a) Write in detail about Applications of microbiology (or)
  - b) Distinguishing features of eukaryotic and prokaryotic cell
- 11. a) Discribe about whittaker and Carl wooese classification (or)
  - b) Write a detailed account on Golden era of microbiology
- 12. a) Write in detail about Leeuwenhoekand Edward Jenner (or)
  - b) Write an essay on Charak Samhita and Sushruta Samhita