

Data Structures

UCS301

Assignment-6

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Q1. Write a program to implement following sorting techniques:

- a. Selection Sort
- b. Insertion Sort
- c. Bubble Sort
- d. Merge Sort
- e. Quick Sort
- f. Counting Sort

Soln.

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
void SelectionSort(int arr[],int n)
```

```
{
    int i,j,k;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        int min = arr[i];
        k = i;
        for(j=i+1;j<n;j++)
        {
            if(arr[j] < min)
            {
                min = arr[j];
                k = j;
            }
        }
        int t = arr[i];
        arr[i] = arr[k];
        arr[k] = t;
    }
}
```

```
void InsertionSort(int arr[],int n)
```

```
{
    int i,j;
    for(i=1;i<n;i++)
    {
        int temp = arr[i];
        for(j=i-1;j>=0 && arr[j]>temp;j--)
            arr[j+1] = arr[j];
        arr[j+1] = temp;
    }
}
```

```
void BubbleSort(int arr[],int n)
```

```
{
    int i,j;
    for(i=0;i<n-1;i++)
    {
```

```

int flag = 0;
for(j=0;j<n-i-1;j++)
{
if(arr[j] > arr[j+1])
{
int t = arr[j];
arr[j] = arr[j+1];
arr[j+1] = t;
flag = 1;
}
}
if(flag == 0)
break;
}
void merge(int arr[],int l,int m,int r)
{
int i,j,k;
int n1 = m - l + 1;
int n2 = r - m;
int *arr1 = new int[n1];
int *arr2 = new int[n2];
for(i=0;i<n1;i++)
arr1[i] = arr[l + i];
for(j=0;j<n2;j++)
arr2[j] = arr[m + j + 1];
i = j = 0;
k = l;
while(i<n1 && j<n2)
{
if(arr1[i] <= arr2[j])
{
arr[k] = arr1[i];
i++;
}
else
{
arr[k] = arr2[j];
j++;
}
k++;
}
while(i<n1)
{
arr[k] = arr1[i];
i++;
k++;
}
while(j<n2)
{

```

```

arr[k] = arr2[j];
j++;
k++;
}
delete[] arr1;
delete[] arr2;
}
void MergeSort(int arr[],int l,int r)
{
if(r>l)
{
int m = (l + r)/2;
MergeSort(arr,l,m);
MergeSort(arr,m+1,r);
merge(arr,l,m,r);
}
}

void ShellSort(int arr[],int n)
{
int gap,i,j;
for(gap=n/2;gap > 0;gap/=2)
{
for(i=gap;i<n;i++)
{
int temp = arr[i];
for(j=i;j>=gap && arr[j-gap]>temp;j-=gap)
{
arr[j] = arr[j - gap];
}
arr[j] = temp;
}
}
}
int Partition(int arr[],int p,int r)
{
int x = arr[r];
int i = p - 1;
int j,t;
for(j=p;j<r;j++)
{
if(arr[j]<=x)
{
i++;
t = arr[i];
arr[i] = arr[j];
arr[j] = t;
}
}
i++;

```

```

t = arr[i];
arr[i] = arr[r];
arr[r] = t;
return i;
}
void QuickSort(int arr[],int p,int r)
{
if(p < r)
{
int q =Partition(arr,p,r);
QuickSort(arr,p,q-1);
QuickSort(arr,q+1,r);
}
}
void CountingSort(int arr[],int n)
{
int i,j,k;
k = arr[0];
for(i=1;i<n;i++)
{
if(arr[i] > k)
k = arr[i];
}
int *c = new int[k+1];
int *b = new int[n+1];
for(i=0;i<=k;i++)
c[i] = 0;
for(i=0;i<n;i++)

c[arr[i]]++;
for(i=1;i<=k;i++)
c[i] += c[i-1];
for(i=n-1;i>=0;i--)
{
b[c[arr[i]]] = arr[i];
c[arr[i]]--;
}
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
arr[i] = b[i+1];
}
void display(int arr[],int n)
{
int i;
cout<<"\nArray elements are as follows : \n";
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
cout<<arr[i]<<" ";
cout<<endl;
}
int main()
{


```

```
int i,n;
cout<<"Enter the required number of elements in the array: ";
cin>>n;
int *arr = new int[n];
cout<<"Enter elements in array : \n";
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
cin>>arr[i];
int arr_size = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);

cout<<"SELECTION SORT:";
SelectionSort(arr,n);
display(arr,n);
cout<<"\nINSERTION SORT:";
InsertionSort(arr,n);
display(arr,n);
cout<<"\n BUBBLE SORT:";
BubbleSort(arr,n);
display(arr,n);
cout<<"\n MERGE SORT:";
MergeSort(arr,0,arr_size - 1);
display(arr,n);
cout<<"\n QUICK SORT:";
QuickSort(arr,0,arr_size - 1);
display(arr,n);
cout<<"\n COUNTING SORT:";
CountingSort(arr,n);
display(arr,n);

delete[] arr;
return 0;
}
```

Output:-

 C:\Users\User\Desktop\2nd year_3 sem\DS\labs ass\ass 6\q1.exe

Enter the required number of elements in the array: 7

Enter elements in array :

2

3

1

6

4

7

5

SELECTION SORT:

Array elements are as follows :

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

INSERTION SORT:

Array elements are as follows :

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

BUBBLE SORT:

Array elements are as follows :

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

MERGE SORT:

Array elements are as follows :

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

QUICK SORT:

Array elements are as follows :

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

COUNTING SORT:

Array elements are as follows :

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Process exited after 24.7 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . .

Q2. A slightly improved selection sort

Soln.

```
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

void display(int a[],int n)
{
    int i;

    cout<<"\nArray elements are : \n";
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        cout<<a[i]<<" ";
    cout<<endl;
}

void SelectionSort(int a[],int n)
{
    for(int i=0,j=n-1;i<j;i++,j--)
    {
        int min = a[i], max = a[i];
        int min_i = i, max_i = i;
        for (int k = i; k <= j; k++)
        {
            if (a[k] > max)
            {
                max = a[k];
                max_i = k;
            }
            else if (a[k] < min)
            {
                min = a[k];
                min_i = k;
            }
        }
        swap(a[i], a[min_i]);
        if (a[min_i] == max)
            swap(a[j], a[min_i]);
    }
}
```



```

else
    swap(a[j], a[max_i]);
}
}

int main()
{
    int i,n;

    cout<<"Enter the number of elements : ";

    cin>>n;

    int *a = new int[n];

    cout<<"Enter array elements : \n";

    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        cin>>a[i];

    SelectionSort(a,n);

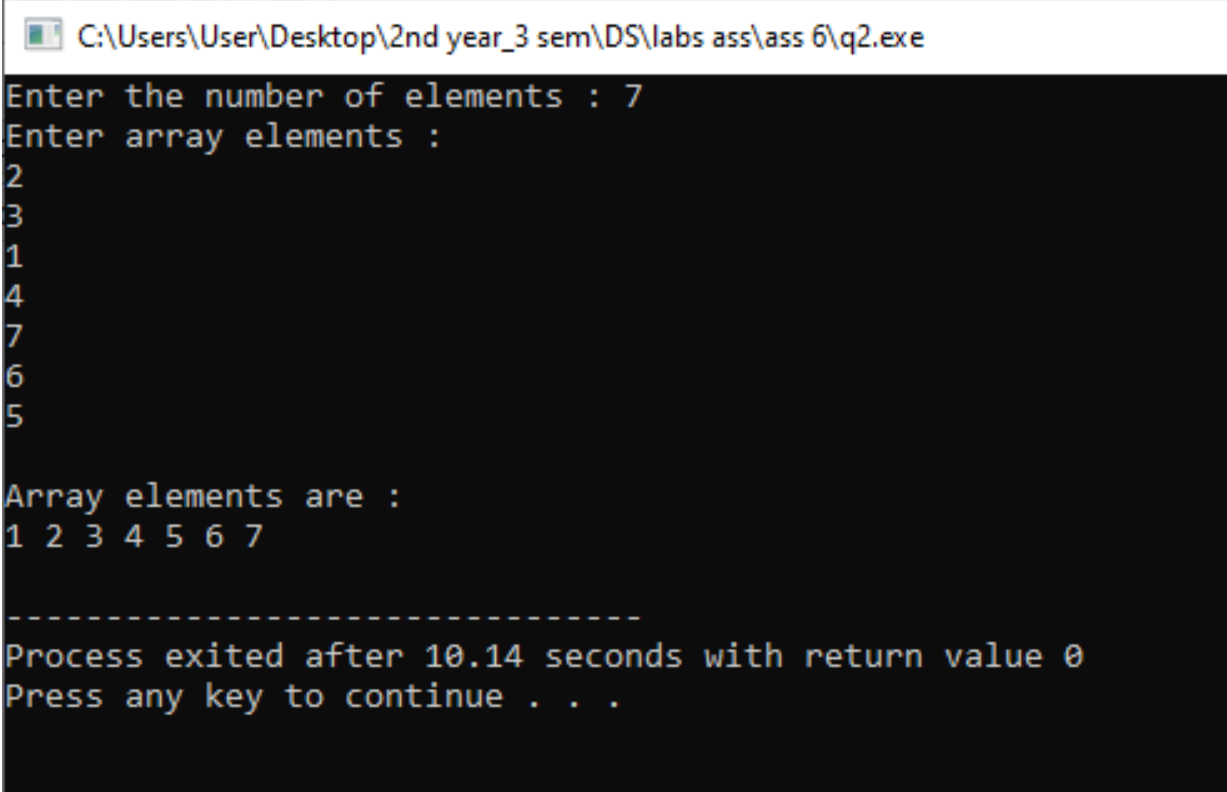
    display(a,n);

    delete[] a;

    return 0;
}

```

Output:-



```

C:\Users\User\Desktop\2nd year_3 sem\DS\labs ass\ass 6\q2.exe
Enter the number of elements : 7
Enter array elements :
2
3
1
4
7
6
5

Array elements are :
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

-----
Process exited after 10.14 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```