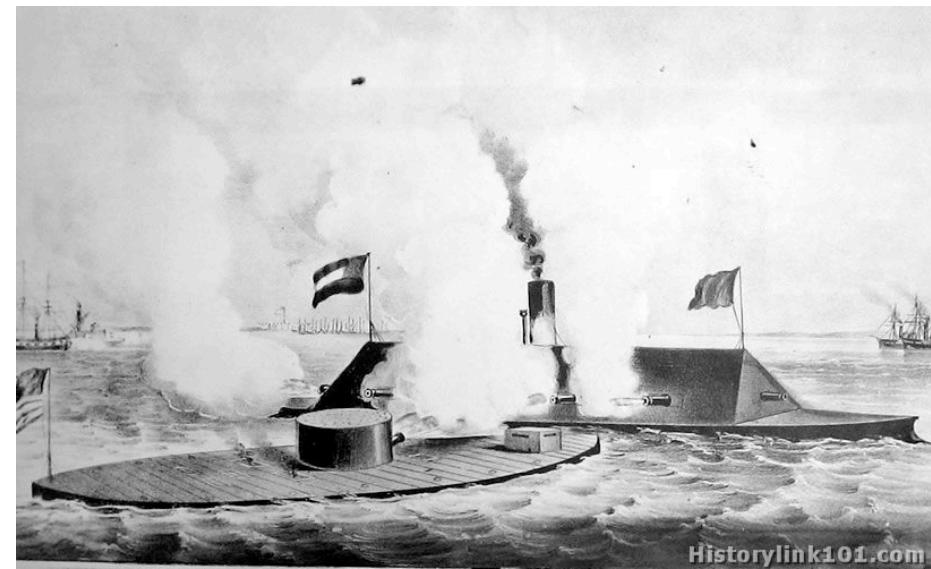




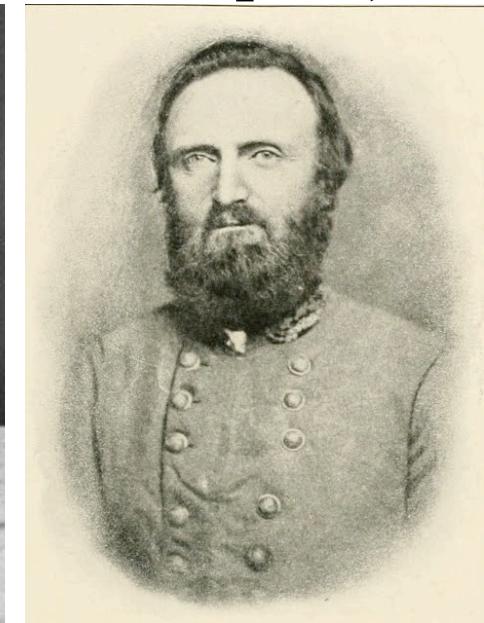
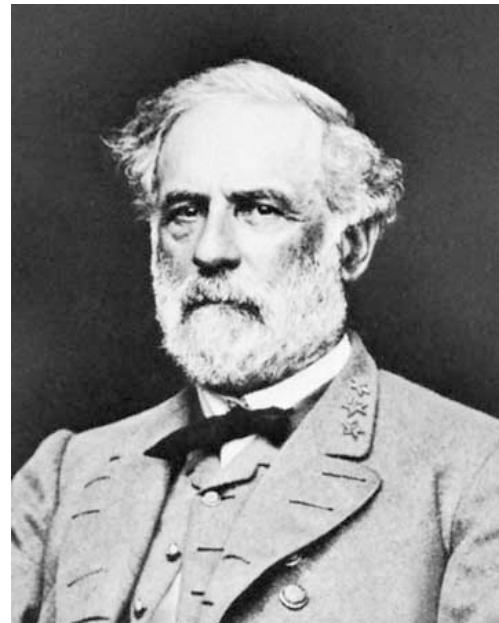
The American Civil War

Campaign in the East

- 7/21/1861 – 1st Bull Run – McDowell (U) invades VA → defeated by Johnston & Beauregard (C) → Union troops retreat to DC & South doesn't follow
 - BLUM: Both sides realize this won't be a quick war → Advantage: South
- 3/8/1862 – Monitor (U) & Merrimack (C)
 - Ironclads – Steam, new rifles/shell guns
 - Monitor finally retreats & Merrimack stays in Norfolk Harbor → A Draw



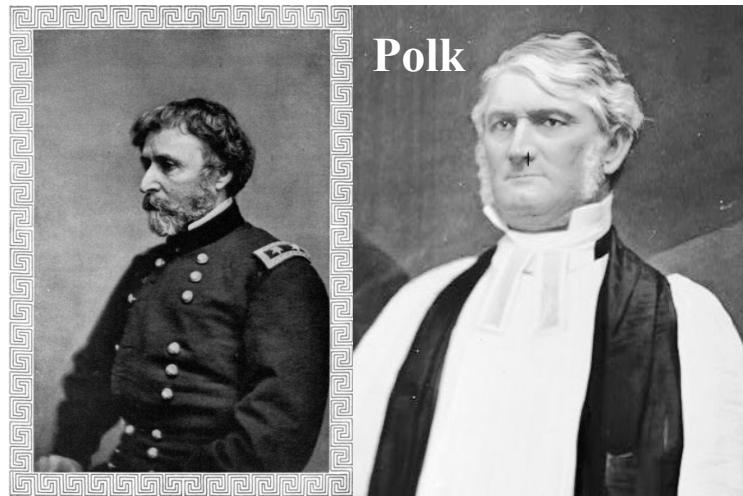
- June '62 – **Richmond & Seven Days' Battle**
 - **George McClellan** (U) leads troops to peninsula near **Richmond** to attack →
 - Repelled by “**Stonewall**” **Jackson** (C) → Regroups and is thwarted by **Robert E. Lee**
 - Lee, **A.P. Hill** & **James Longstreet** attack → McClellan retreats, but not devastated →
 - Union retreats, unable to take Richmond (CSA Capital)



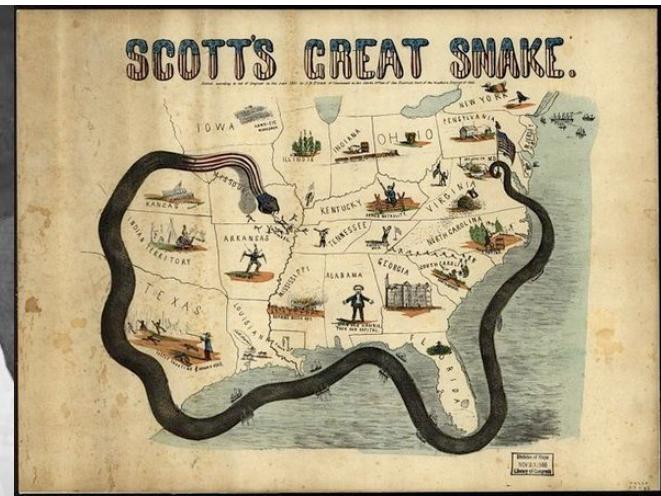
Campaign in the West

- **Gen. John C. Fremont (U)** – Martial law in MO
 - Property of rebels seized & slaves freed →
 - Lincoln fires him
- **Leonidas Polk (C)** – Success moving N. up Mississippi River
- **Anaconda Plan** – Economic plan based on naval blockades by Winfield Scott → People wanted fighting, and military action was necessary so went unused

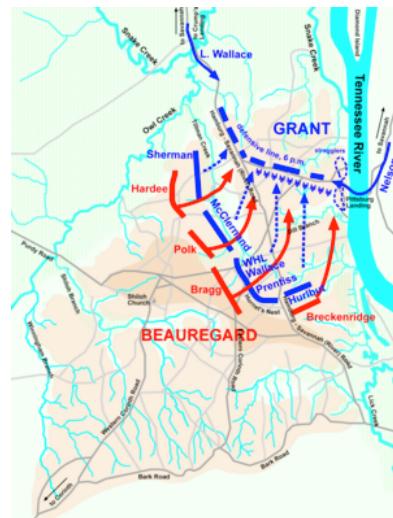
Fremont



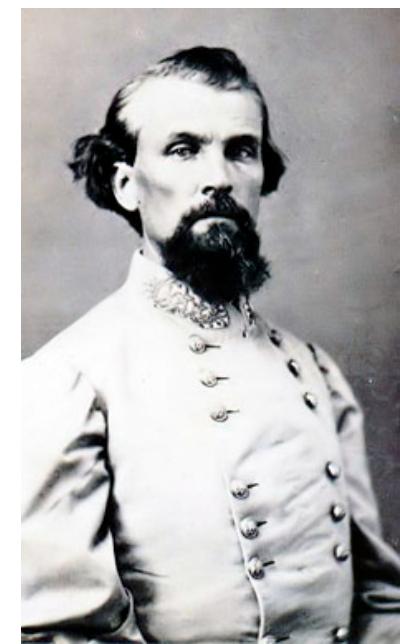
Polk



- 1862 – Ulysses S. Grant takes command of Union army in MO & Cairo, IL (Ohio & Mississippi confluence) to stop Polk's advance.
 - Take Ft. Henry on Tenn. River & Ft. Donelson → 1st Union victory in West.
- 4/6-7/1862 – Shiloh
 - Surprise attack by Johnston/Beauregard on Grant
 - Day One: South successful Day Two: Union reinforcements showed up & led to victory → 23K lost (More than all previous US Wars ever)

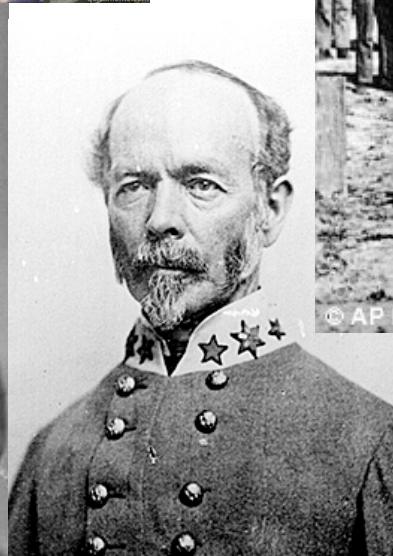
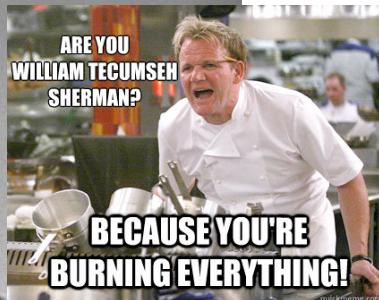
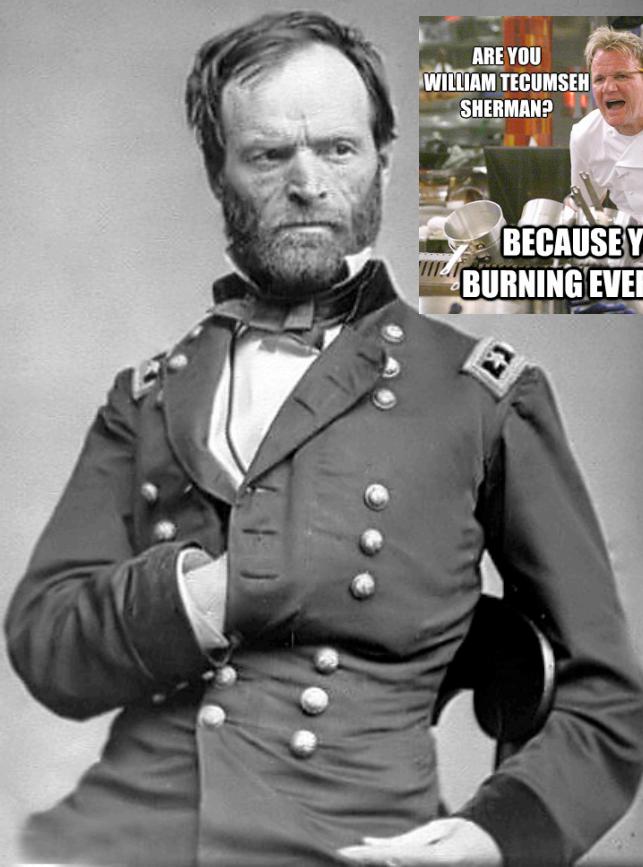


- April '62 – **David Farragut** takes New Orleans
- June '62 – Union captures **Memphis**
- 4/4/1863 – Grant and **William Tecumseh Sherman** surround **Vicksburg** & force Johnston north.
- Fall '63 – Grant wins at Lookout Mountain in TN
 - Named by Lincoln to lead all Union troops
- April '64 – Ft. Pillow, TN – CSA victorious led by **Gen. Nathan Bedford Forrest**
 - After Union troops refused to surrender, stormed fort and massacred black troops



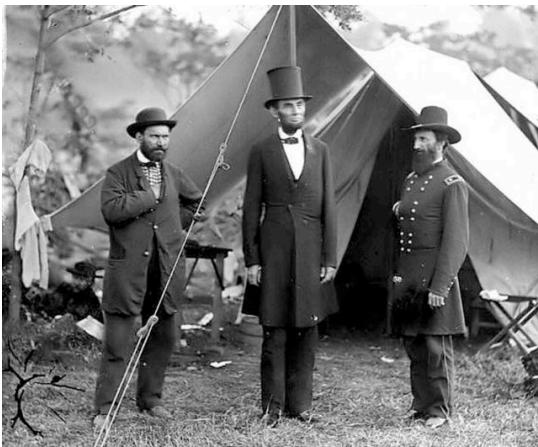
Sherman's March

- 1864 – W.T. Sherman leads attack on Atlanta
 - Defeats Johnston & marches to the sea (Savannah, GA)
 - Then, he moves North through Carolinas & VA
 - Utilized “scorched earth” policy



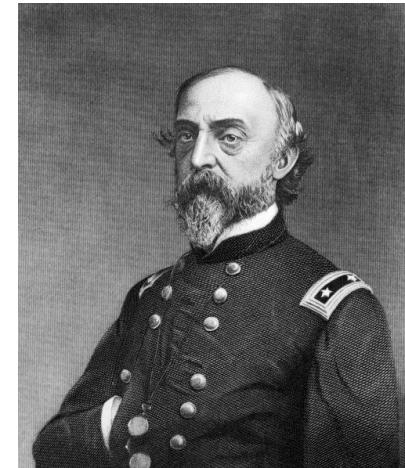
Meanwhile, Back East...

- Sept. '62 – **2nd Bull Run**
 - Pope replaces McClellan after Union loss
 - Jackson wins @ Harper's Ferry & Hagerstown
- 9/17 – **Antietam** – McClellan restored, deadliest day in US history (26K); Draw but better for USA
 - Leads to **Emancipation Proclamation** (1/1/1863)
- 5/1/63 – Chancellorsville
 - **Joseph Hooker** now in command for Union
 - Lee splits his troops & wins, but loses Jackson in the process
 - Hooker retreats to MD to meet up w/ **George Meade**



Gettysburg

- **July 1-3, 1863**
- Last stand for Union before DC or Philadelphia
 - Lee marching toward Harrisburg → Union plays defense on Cemetery Ridge → Lee tries “pincer attack” w/ Longstreet & Hill @ Little Round Top & is repelled by **Joshua Chamberlain**
 - 3rd Day: Lee calls for **Pickett’s Charge** → unsuccessful → Lee retreats; 51K Casualties
 - **BLUM**: Turning point in the war b/c no more capability of Southern advance in North



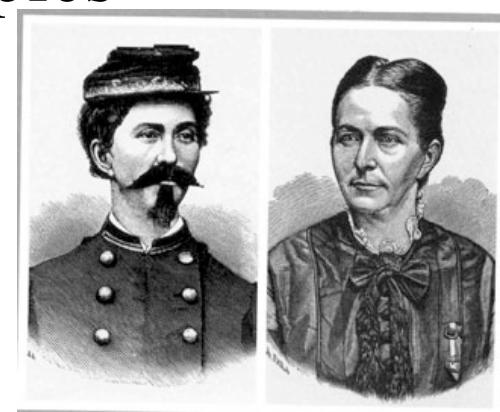
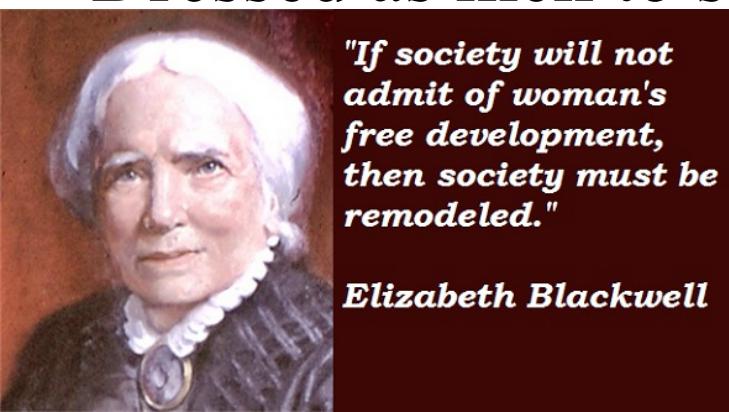
Road to Appomattox

- 1864 – **Wilderness Campaign** – Lee vs. Grant for nearly a year to hold Grant from Richmond
 - “**War of Attrition**” – Grant’s strategy; each battle killed thousands
 - Meets up with Sherman (Carolinas) & Sheridan (VA) and marches to **Appomattox Courthouse** in VA where Lee surrendered to Grant on **4/9/1865**, ending the Civil War



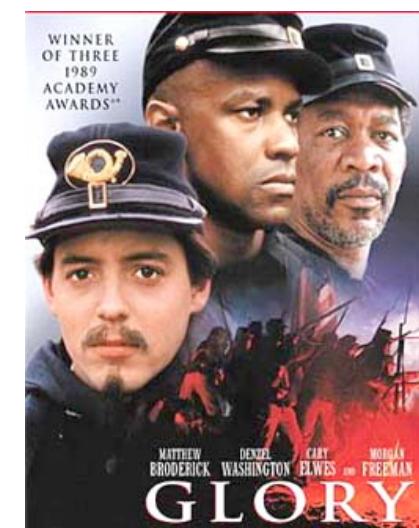
Women at War

- Managers of families, businesses & farms
- Worked in hospitals & **Clara Barton's Red Cross**
- **Elizabeth Blackwell** – 1st female doctor in US
 - Est. a school for women in medicine
- “**Government Girls**” – Treasury clerks in DC
- Factory workers – clothing & arsenals
- **American Freedmen's Aid Committee** – Helped former slaves from South the Union liberated
- Dressed as men to serve as soldiers and spies



African Americans At War

- Gen. Benjamin Butler (U) treated slaves as “contraband” & therefore would not be returned → became free men
- Segregated; all commanders white; \$3 less/month
- Militia Act (1862) – AfAm allowed in Union Army
 - 200K Freedmen fought for USA & served mostly in non-combat roles
 - 3000+ Slaves fought for CSA as a last-minute effort in 1865



Financing the War

- Union
 - **War Bonds** – “Five-Twenties” paid 6% → \$2.6B
 - 1st income tax - \$55M & tariffs as well
 - Greenbacks – Paper currency not backed by gold
- Inflation – Hyperinflation!
 - North could handle it, but South couldn’t keep up
 - 34 CSA Dollars = 1 inflated Greenback by 1865
- **Homestead Act (1862)** – Land grants to teach agriculture → University education boom
- **National Banking Act (1863)** – Network of federal banks to increase role of Treasury (NOT a National Bank)

