

NAME: ANANYA PILLAI

Write an embedded C program for 8051 microcontrollers

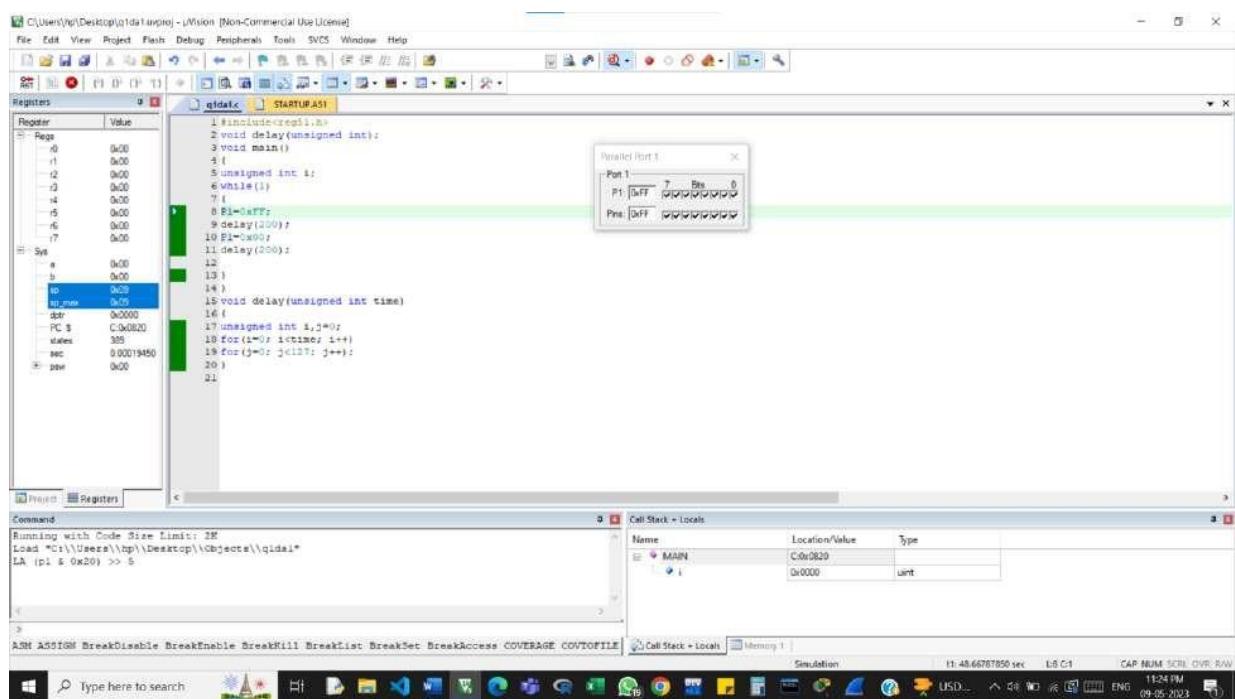
1. To blink eight LEDs connected to Port 1. They should toggle between ON and OFF condition for every 200 ms approximately.
2. To blink a LEDs connected to LSB of Port 1. They should toggle between ON and OFF condition for every 500 ms approximately.
3. To toggle alternate bits of eight LEDs connected to port 0 i.e., toggle between odd LEDs and even LEDs for every 700 ms approximately.
4. To send a HEX data (0C) to port 0.
5. To send Hex data from 0 to 9 repetitively to port 0 after a delay of 500 ms.
6. To left shift 01H repetitively at port 1 for every 1000 ms.
7. To turn ON the LED connected to port 2.0 if the two sensors connected to P0.0 and P1.3 are in ON condition. Otherwise the LED should be in OFF condition.
8. To read Port 1 and if it is equal to 20H, reset port 3. Otherwise set port 2 (make it as FFH).
9. To perform AND operation between data at Port 0 & Port 1 and send the result to Port 2.
10. To monitor the door sensor, and when it opens, sound the buzzer. A door sensor is connected to P1.1 pin and a buzzer is connected to P1.7. Door sensor will be equal to zero if the door is in open condition. Buzzer should be made zero when it is in OFF condition and Buzzer should be supplied with a square waveform with 400ms time period to turn it to ON condition.

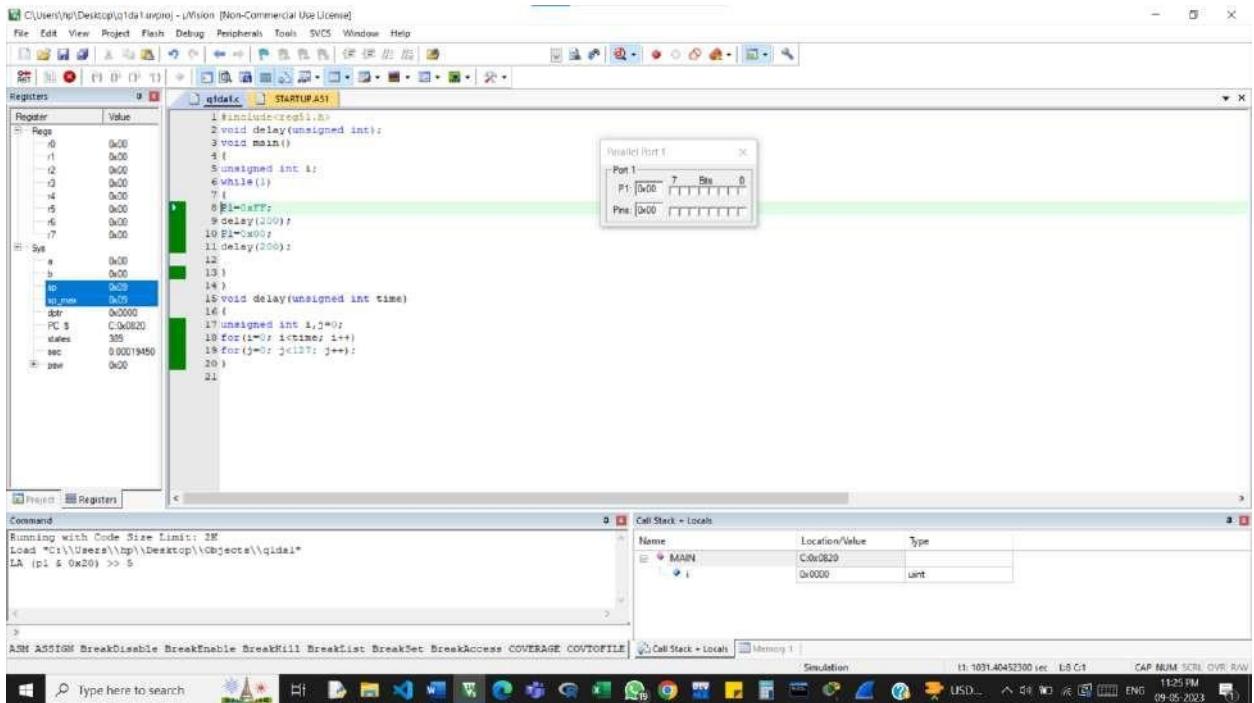
1.

CODE:

```
#include<reg51.h>
void delay(unsigned int);
void main()
{
    unsigned int i;
    while(1)
    {
        P1=0xFF;
        delay(200);
        P1=0x00;
        delay(200);
    }
}
void delay(unsigned int time)
{
    unsigned int i,j=0;
    for(i=0; i<time; i++)
        for(j=0; j<127; j++);
}
```

OUTPUT:





2.

CODE:

```
#include<reg51.h>

void delay(unsigned int);

void main() {
    unsigned int i;
    while(1)
    {
        P1=0x01;
        delay(500);
        P1=0x00;
        delay(500);
    }
}

void delay(unsigned int time)
{
    unsigned int i,j=0;
    for(i=0; i<time; i++)
        for(j=0; j<127; j++);
}
```

OUTPUT:

The screenshot shows the uVision IDE interface with two windows open. The top window displays the assembly code for the file `startup.s`. The code is written in ARM assembly language and defines the startup routine for a project named `qidai`. It includes segments for the stack and data, and handles initialization of memory blocks. The bottom window shows a memory dump for Port P1, which is a 7-bit bus with address D001 and data D001.

```
116    .C_C51STARTUP SEGMENT CODE
117    .STACK    SEGMENT  IDATA
118        RSEG   .STACK
119        DS    4
120
121        EXTRN CODE (.PC_START)
122        PUBLIC .PC_STARTUP
123
124        CSEG   AT 0
125        LJMP   .PC_C51STARTUP
126
127        RSEG   .PC_C51STARTUP
128
129        STARTUP:
130
131        IF IDATALEN <= 0
132            MOV    R0,#IDATALEN - 1
133            CLR    A
134            MOV    R0,A
135        IDATALOOP: MOV    R0,A
136            DONE   R0, IDATALOOP
137        ENDIF
138
139        IF XDATALEN <= 0
140            MOV    R0, #XDATASTART
141            MOV    R1, #LOW (XDATALEN)
142            IF (LOW (XDATALEN)) <> 0
143                MOV    R0, #(HIGH (XDATALEN)) +1
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```

Below the assembly code, there is a command window showing the build log and a memory dump window for Port P1.

Bottom window details:
Port P1
P1: D001 7 Bits 0
Pins: D001
Simulation
11-104.90851450 sec L126 C1 CAP NUM SCR OVR RAW
28°C ENG 11:27 PM 09-05-2023

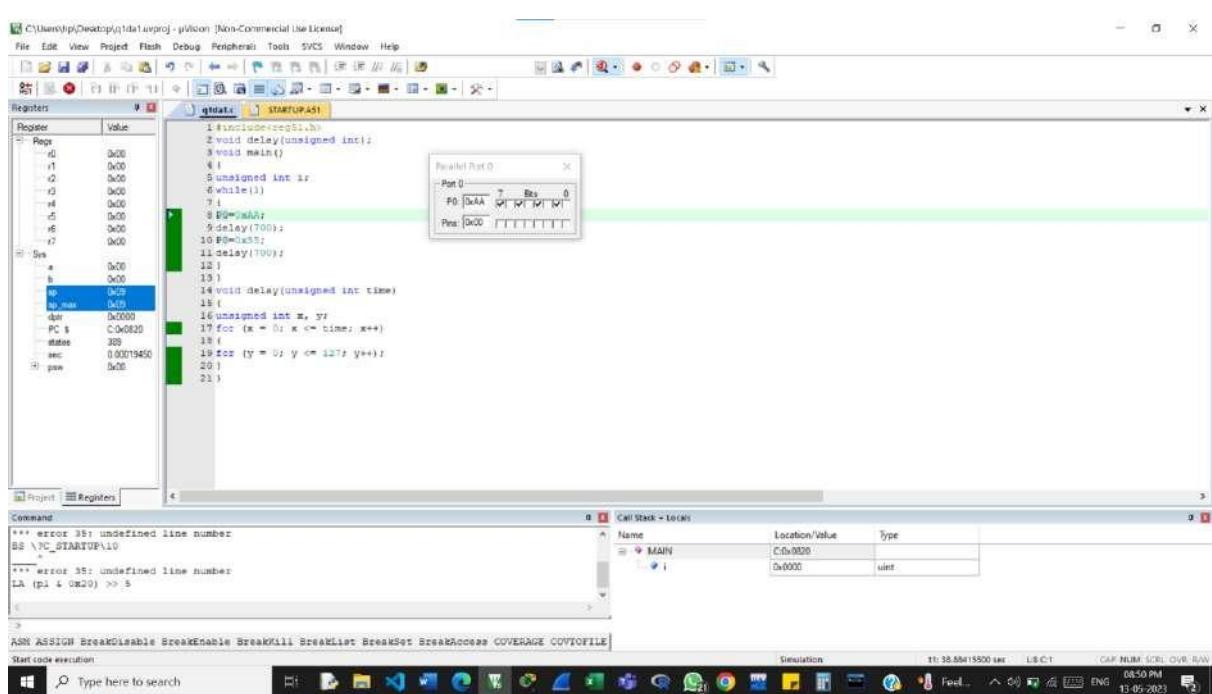
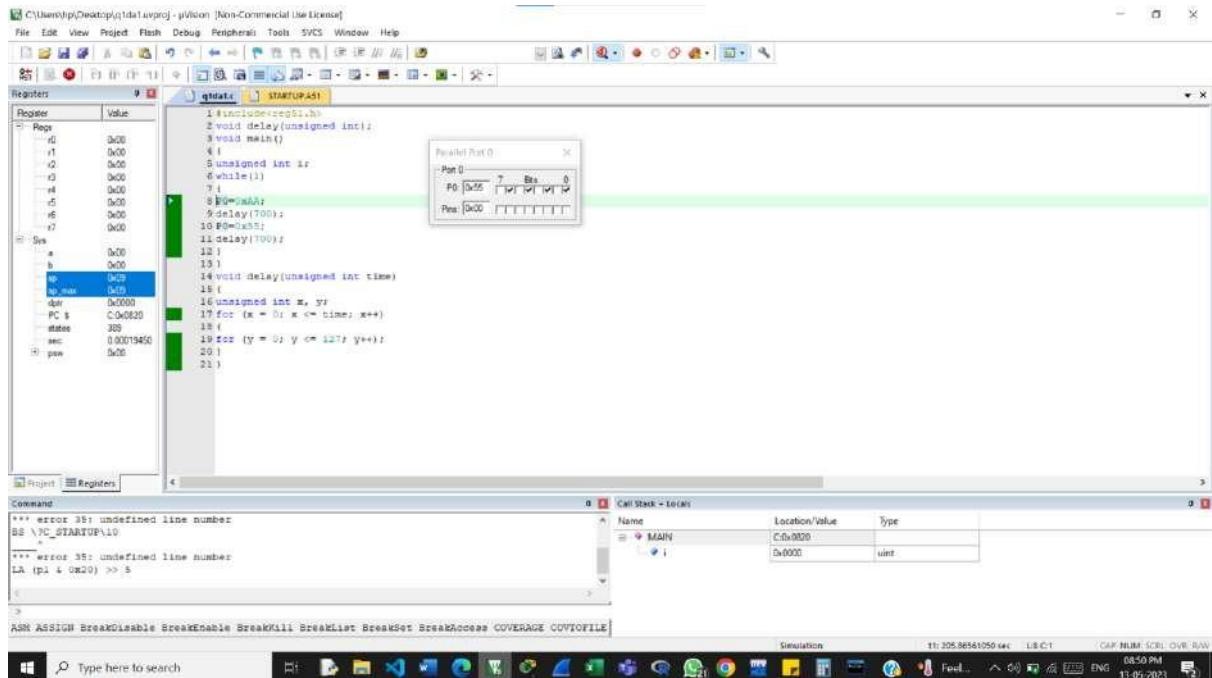
3.

CODE:

```
#include<reg51.h>
void delay(unsigned int);
void main()
```

```
{  
unsigned int i;  
while(1)  
{  
P0=0xAA;  
delay(700);  
P0=0x55;  
delay(700);  
}  
}  
void delay(unsigned int time)  
{  
unsigned int x, y;  
for (x = 0; x <= time; x++)  
{  
for (y = 0; y <= 127; y++);  
}  
}
```

OUTPUT:



4.

CODE:

```
#include<reg51.h>
void delay(unsigned int);
void main()
{
    unsigned int i;
```

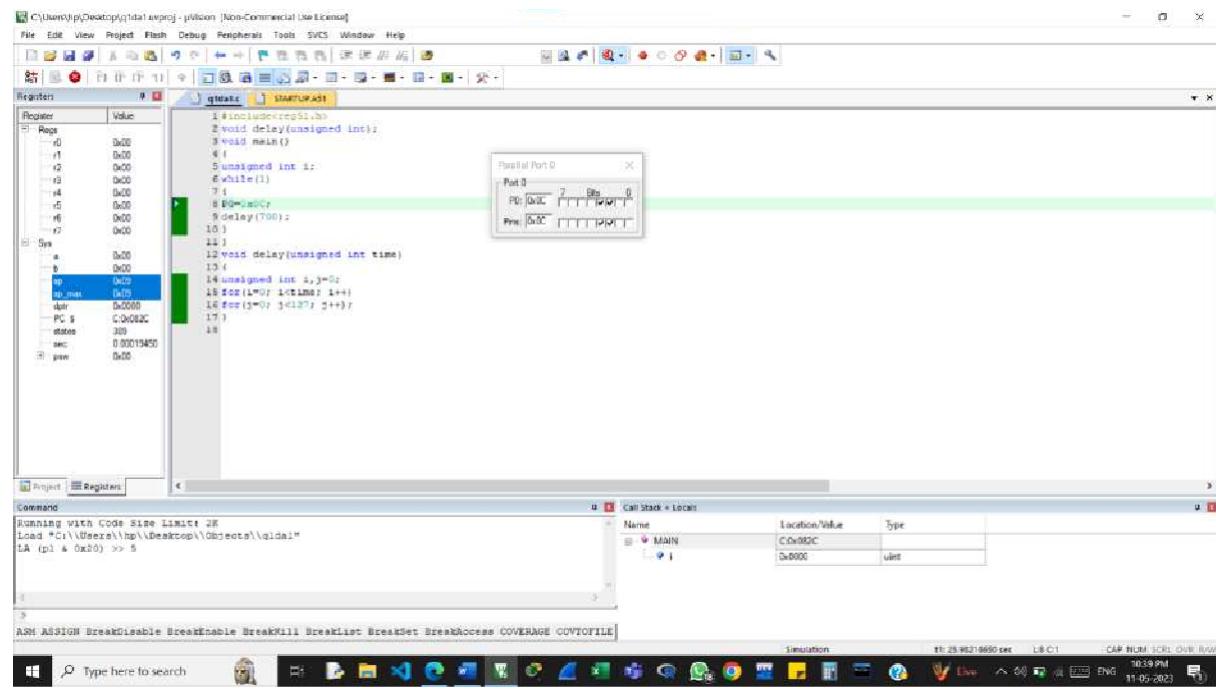
```

while(1)
{
    P0=0x0C;
    delay(700);
}

void delay(unsigned int time)
{
    unsigned int i,j=0;
    for(i=0; i<time; i++)
        for(j=0; j<127; j++);
}

```

OUTPUT:



5.

CODE:

```

#include<reg51.h>

void delay(unsigned int);

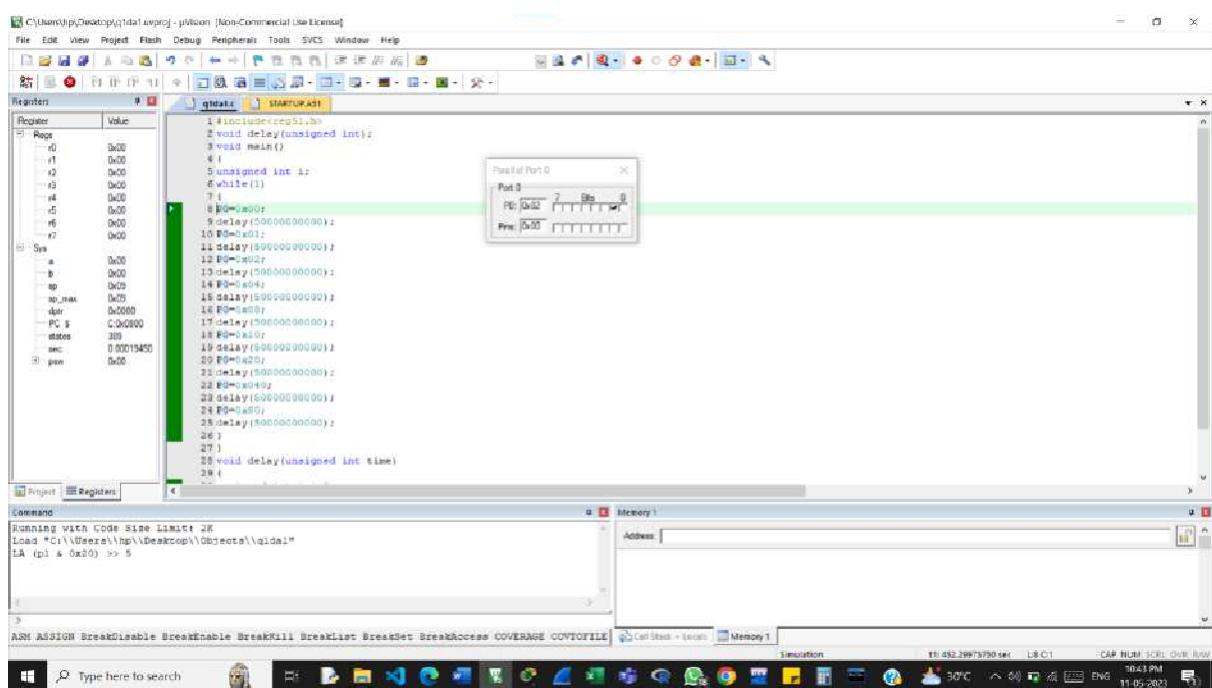
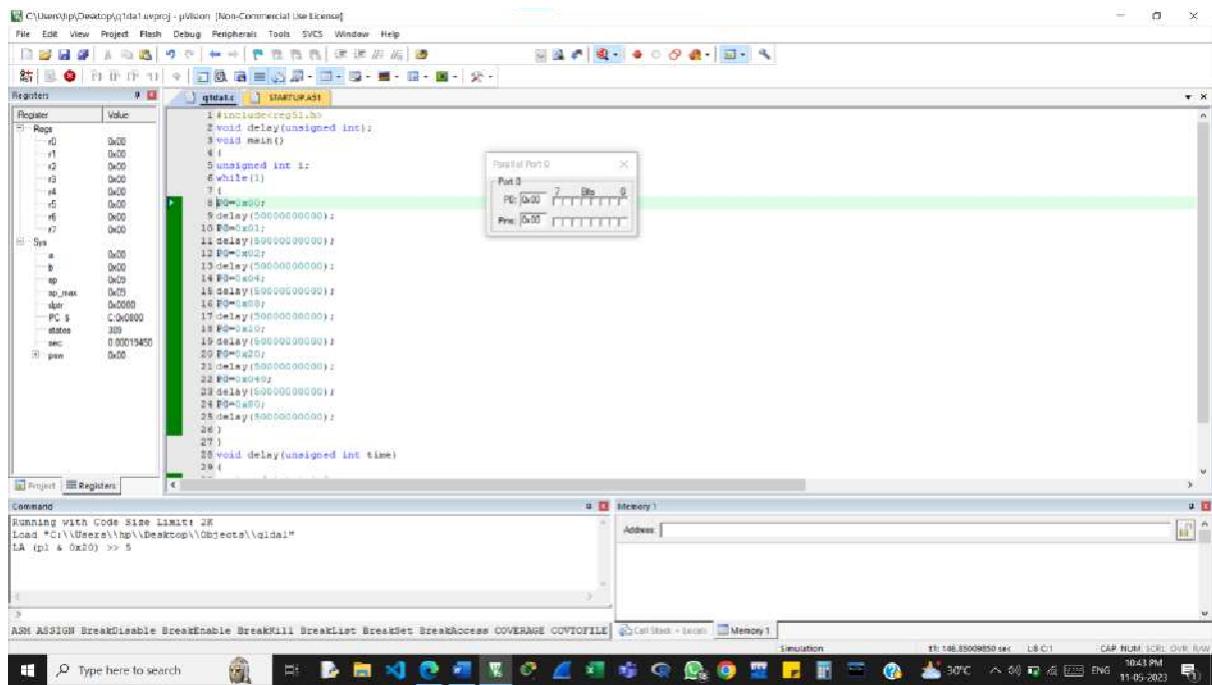
void main()
{

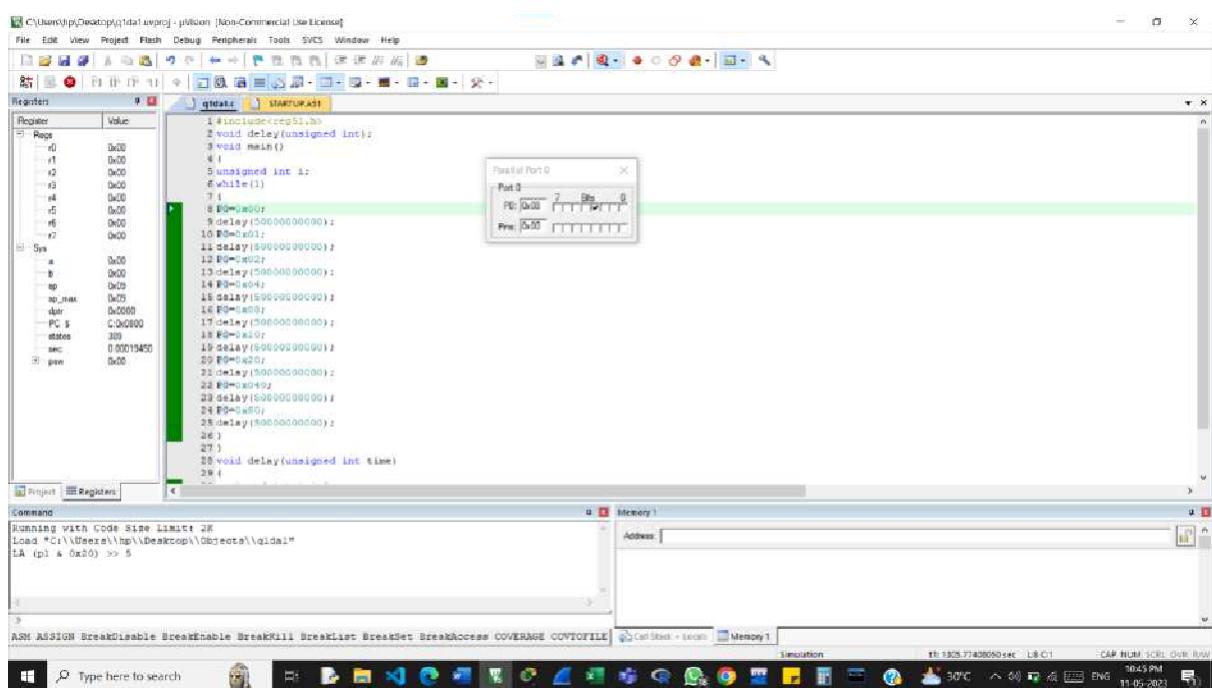
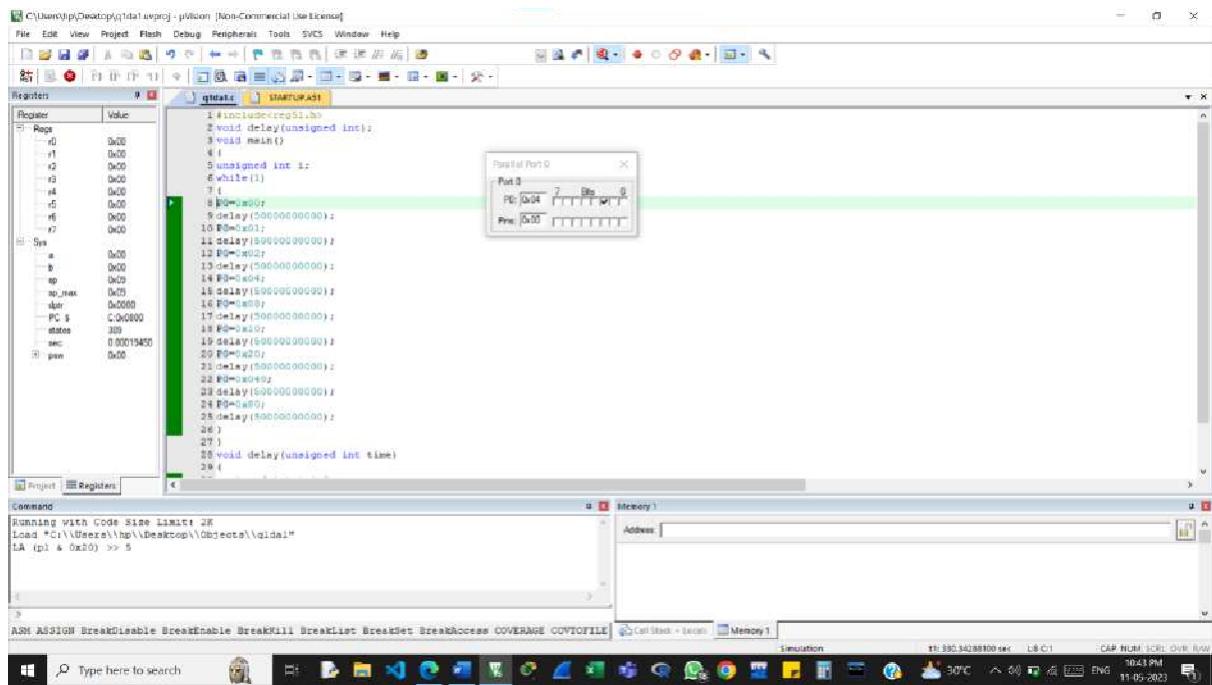
```

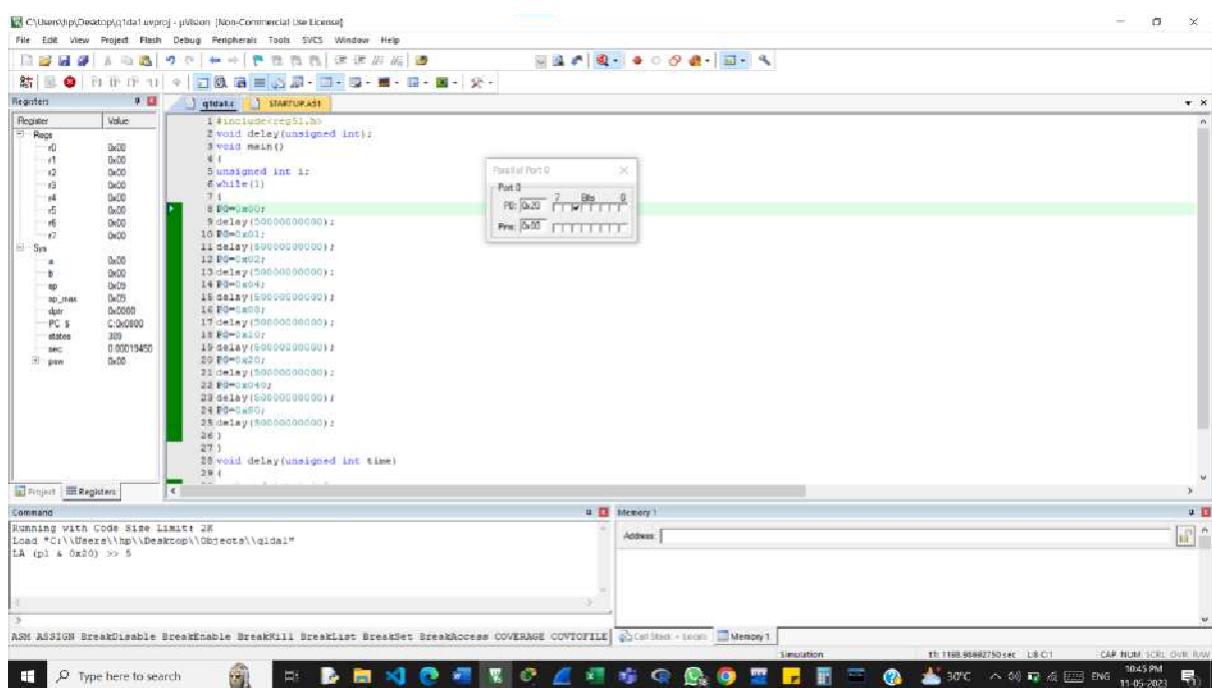
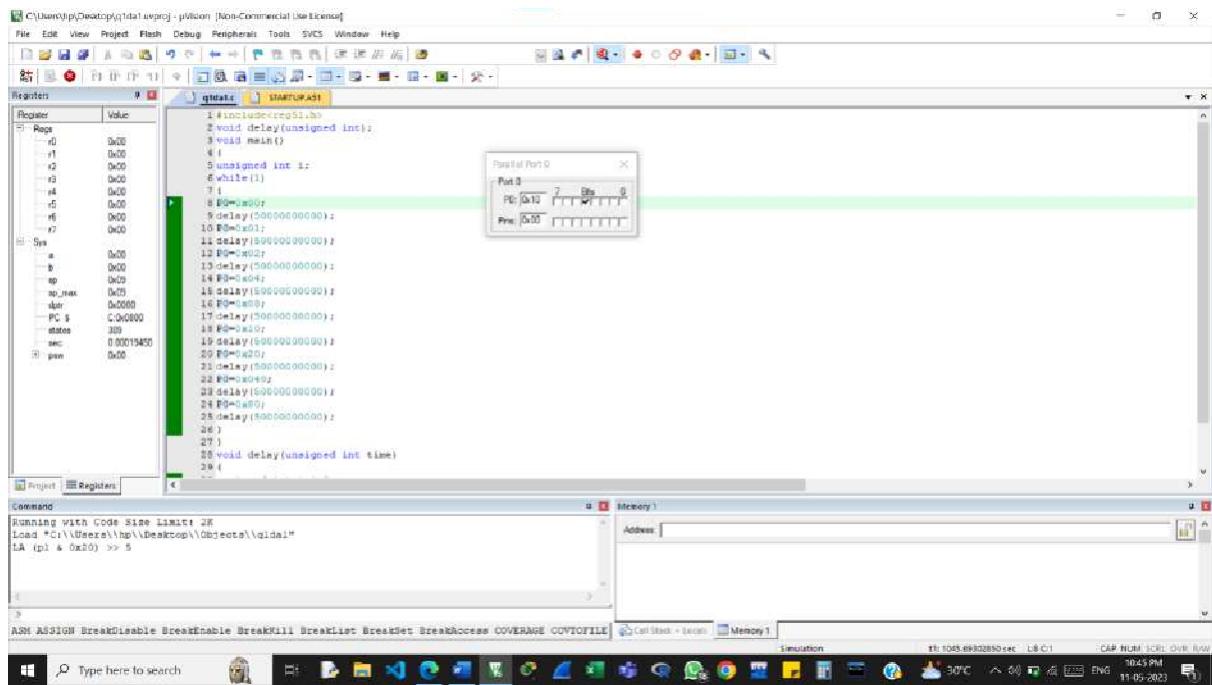
```
unsigned int i;
while(1)
{
P0=0x00;
delay(500000000000);
P0=0x01;
delay(500000000000);
P0=0x02;
delay(500000000000);
P0=0x04;
delay(500000000000);
P0=0x08;
delay(500000000000);
P0=0x10;
delay(500000000000);
P0=0x20;
delay(500000000000);
P0=0x040;
delay(500000000000);
P0=0x80;
delay(500000000000);
}
```

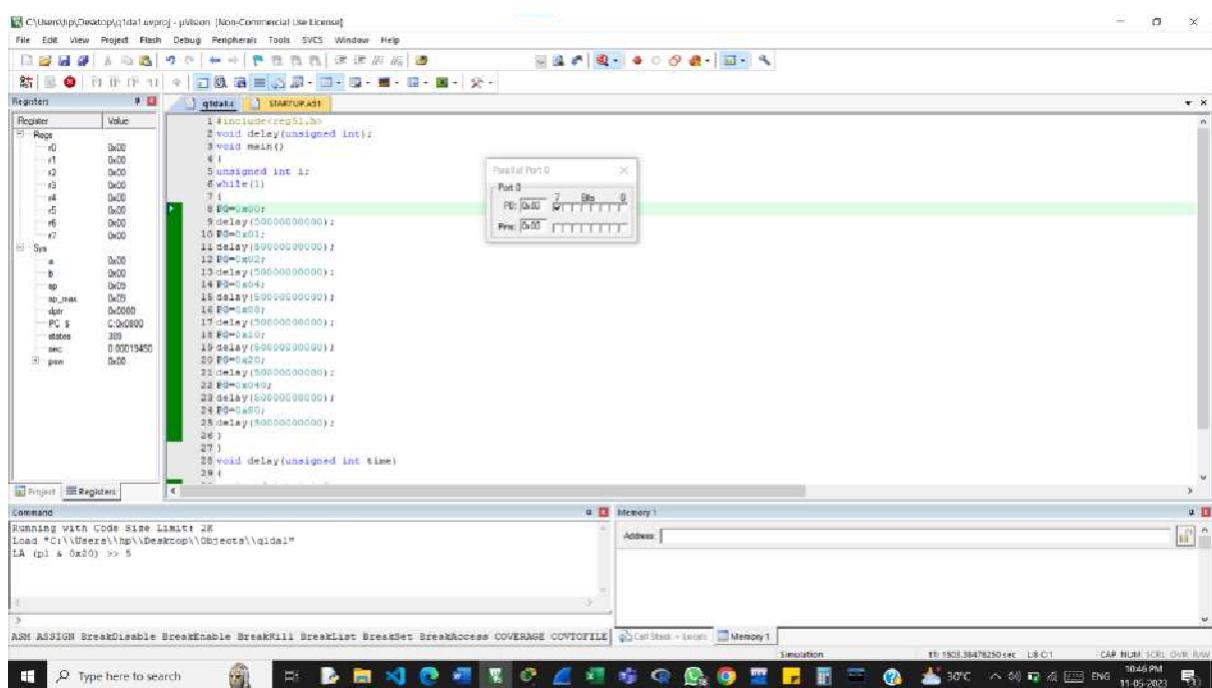
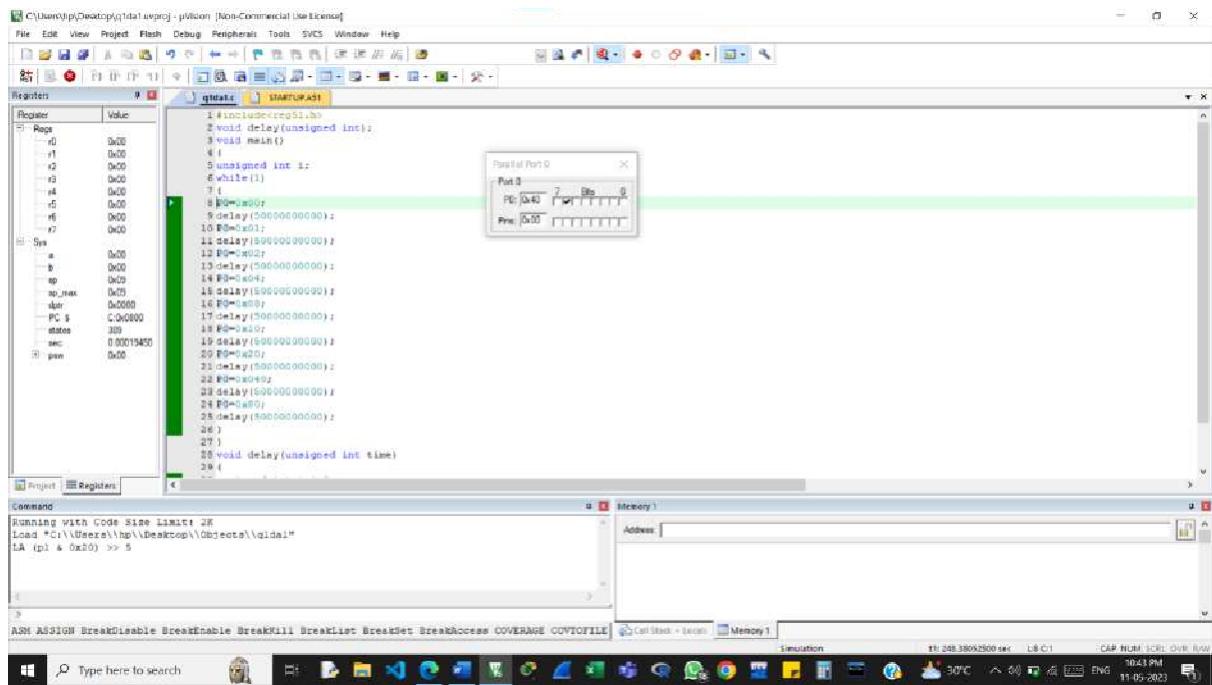
```
}
```

OUTPUT:









6.

CODE:

```
#include<reg51.h>

void delay(unsigned int);

void main()

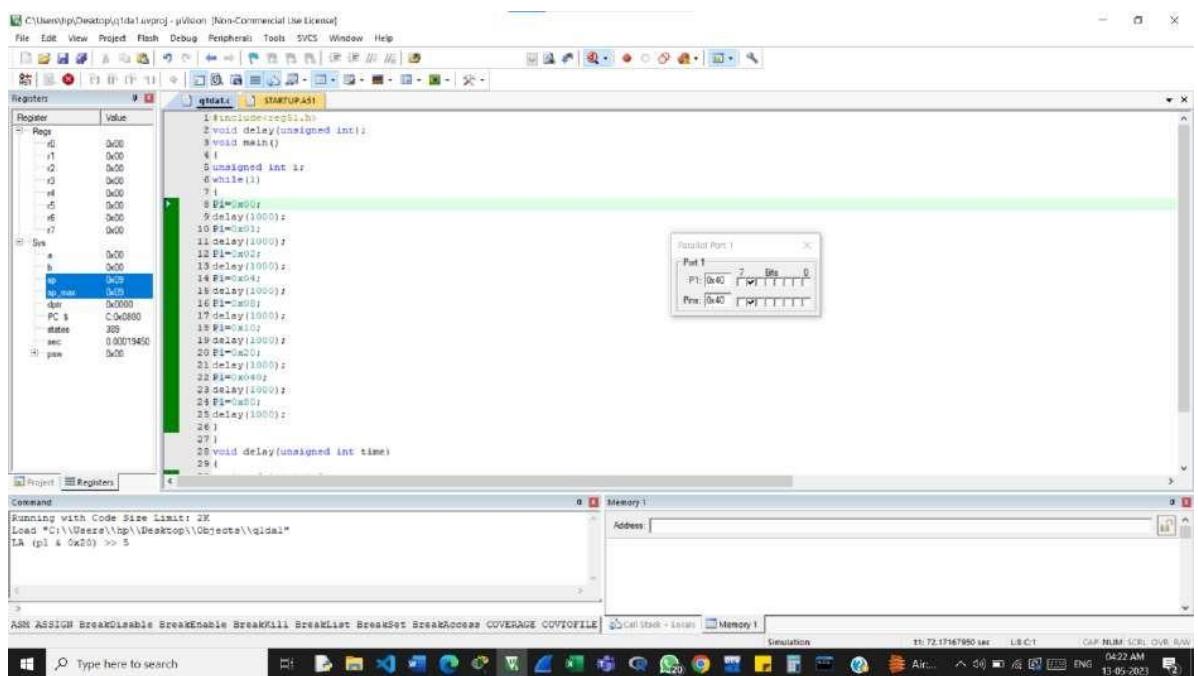
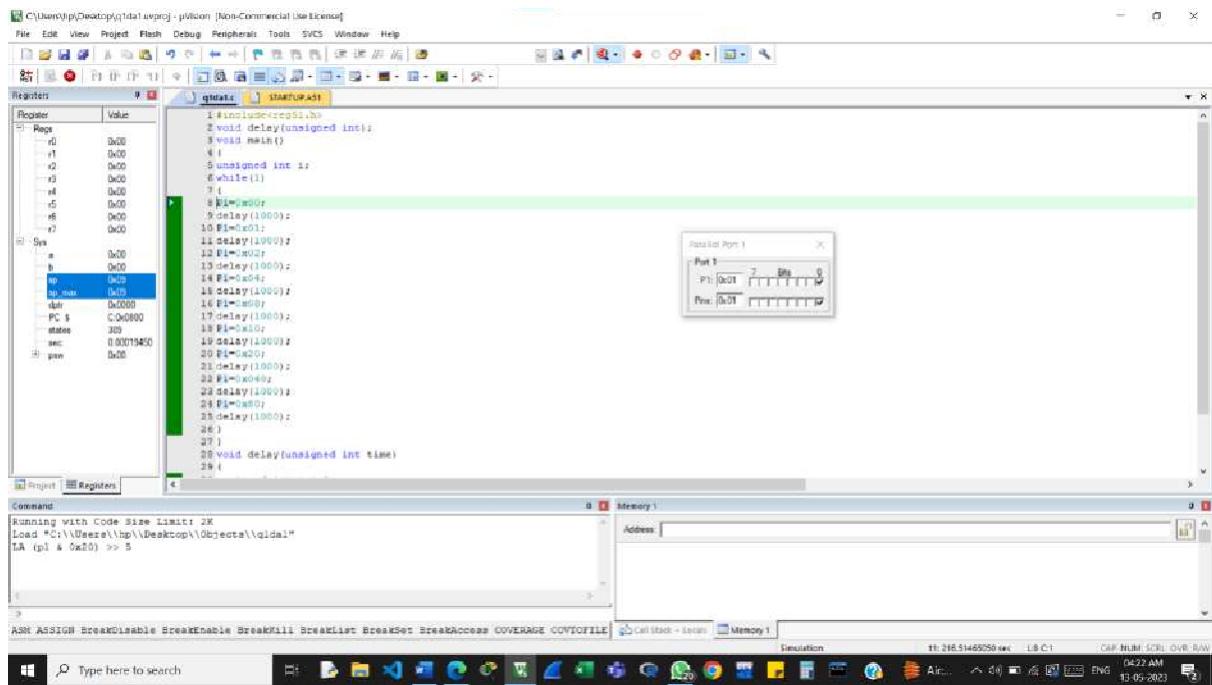
{

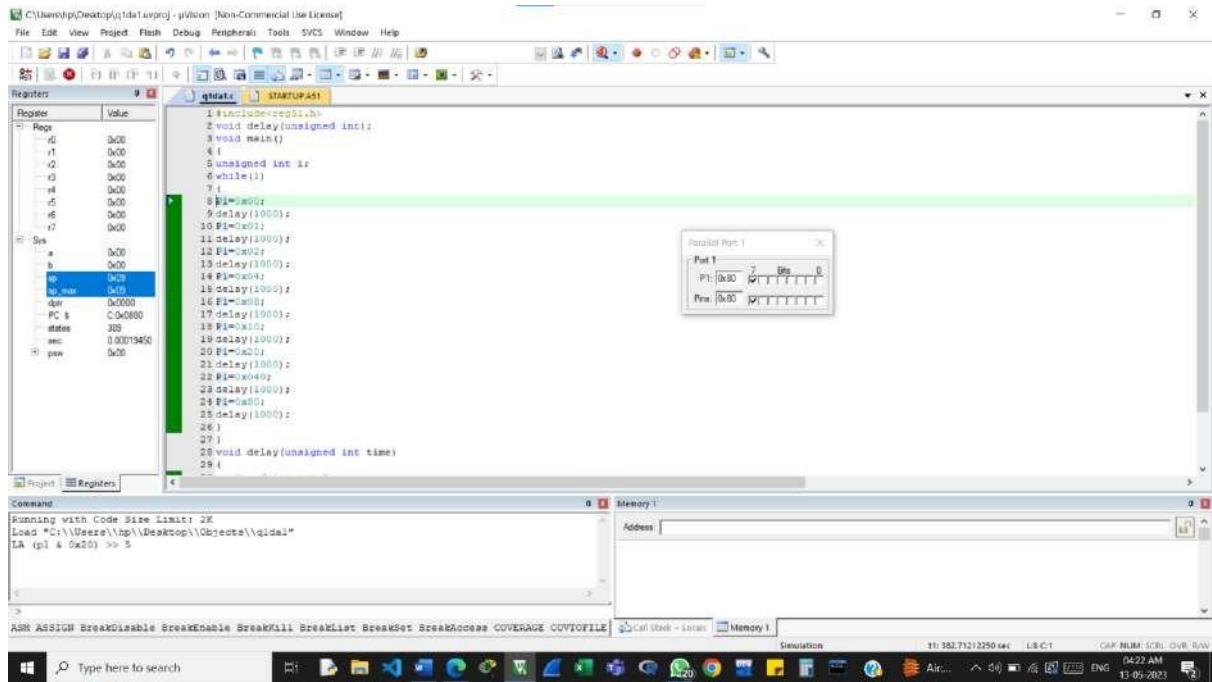
    unsigned int i;
```

```
while(1)
{
P1=0x00;
delay(1000);
P1=0x01;
delay(1000);
P1=0x02;
delay(1000);
P1=0x04;
delay(1000);
P1=0x08;
delay(1000);
P1=0x10;
delay(1000);
P1=0x20;
delay(1000);
P1=0x40;
delay(1000);
P1=0x80;
delay(1000);
}

void delay(unsigned int time)
{
unsigned int i,j=0;
for(i=0; i<time; i++)
for(j=0; j<127; j++);
}
```

OUTPUT:





7.

CODE:

```
#include <reg51.h>

void delay(unsigned int);

sbit sensor1=P1^3;
sbit sensor2=P0^0;
sbit led=P2^0;

void main(){

led=0;
sensor1=0;
sensor2=0;

while(1){

if(sensor1==1 && sensor2==1){

led=1;
delay(200);

}

}

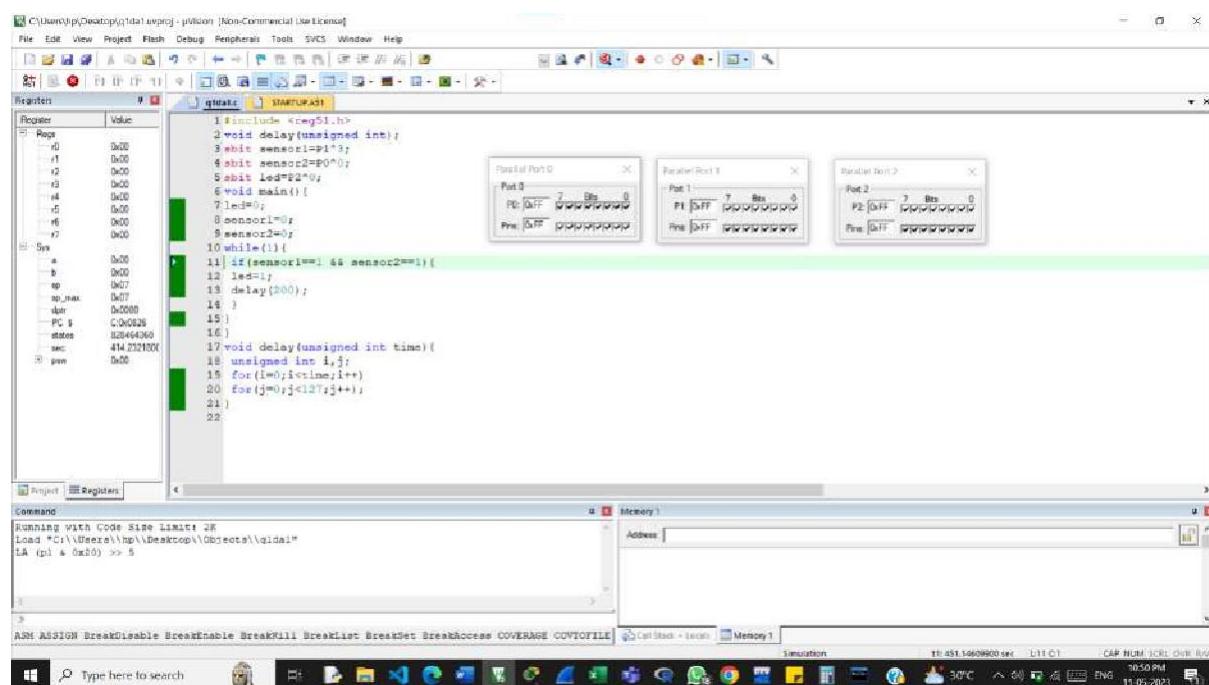
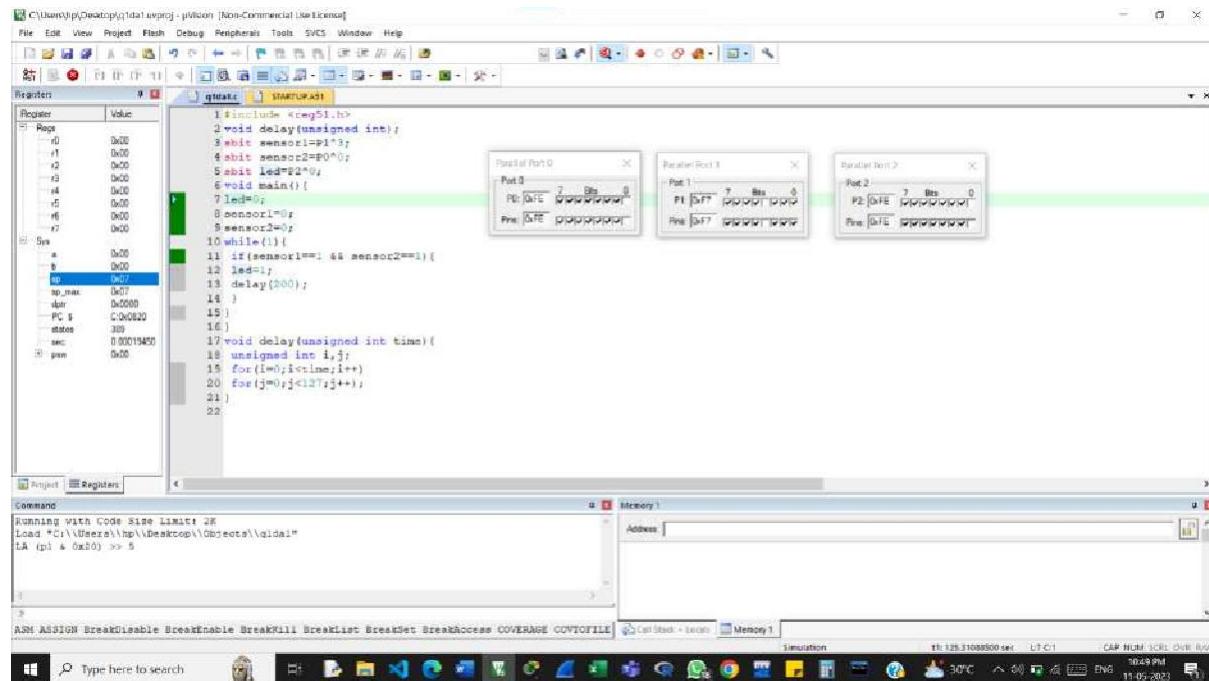
void delay(unsigned int time){
```

```

unsigned int i,j;
for(i=0;i<time;i++)
for(j=0;j<127;j++);
}

```

OUTPUT:



8.

CODE:

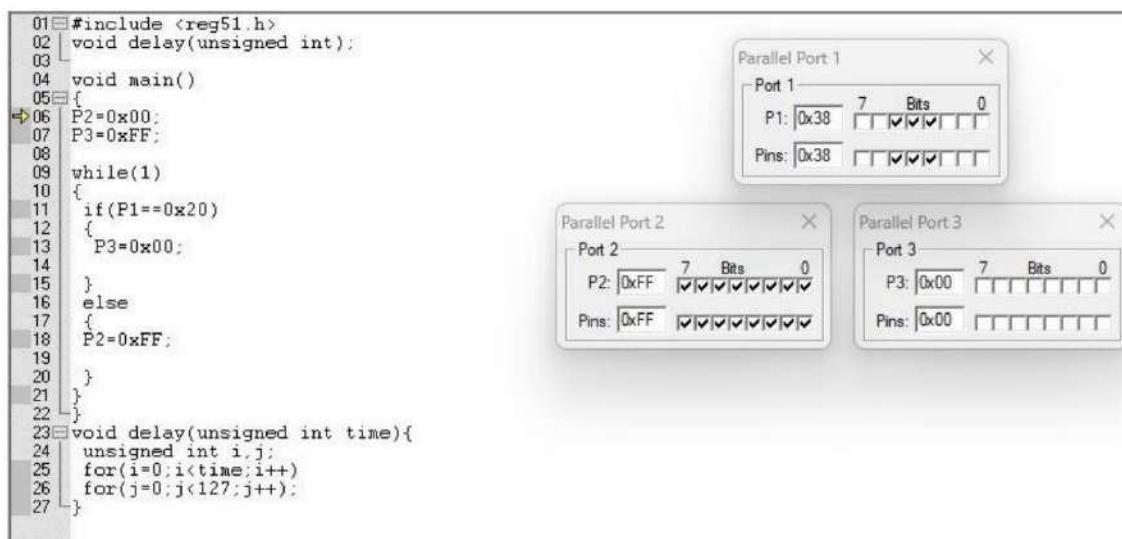
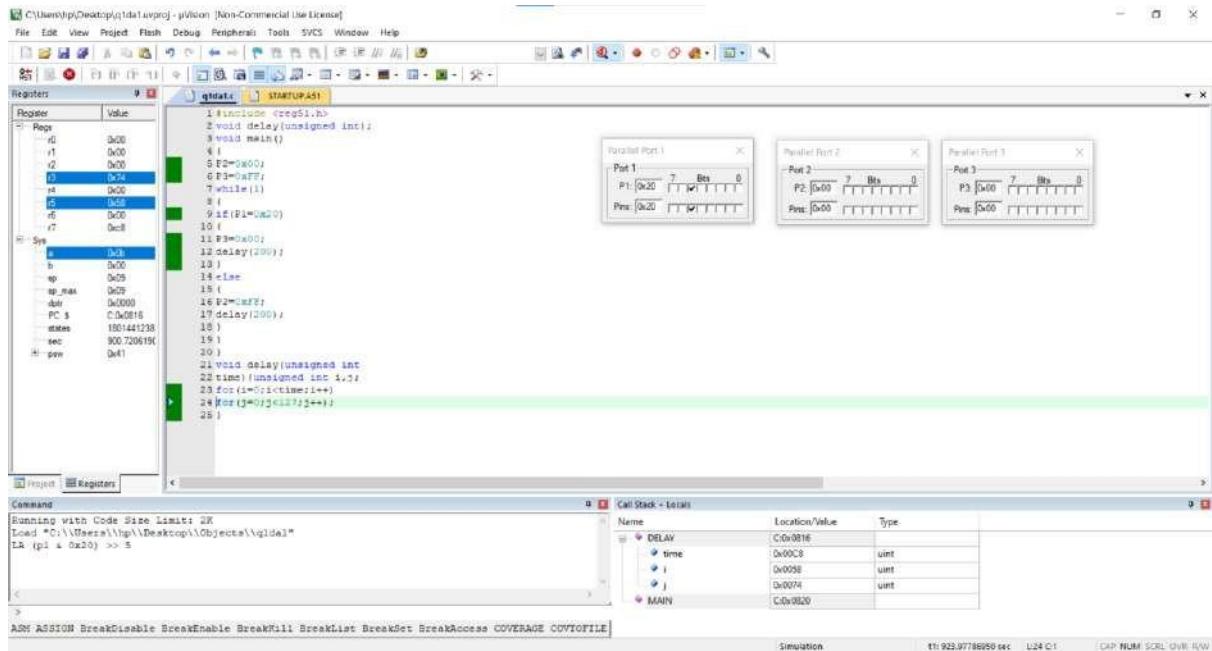
```
#include <reg51.h>

void delay(unsigned int);

void main()
{
    P2=0x00;
    P3=0xFF;
    while(1)
    {
        if(P1=0x20)
        {
            P3=0x00;
            delay(200);
        }
        else
        {
            P2=0xFF;
            delay(200);
        }
    }
}

void delay(unsigned int time){
    unsigned int i,j;
    for(i=0;i<time;i++)
        for(j=0;j<127;j++);
}
```

OUTPUT:



9.

CODE:

```
#include <reg51.h>

void delay(unsigned int);

void main()

{

while(1)

{



if(P1==0xFF && P2==0xFF)
```

```

{
P3=0xFF;
}

else
P3=0x00;

}

}

void delay(unsigned int time){

unsigned int i,j;

for(i=0;i<time;i++)

for(j=0;j<127;j++);

}

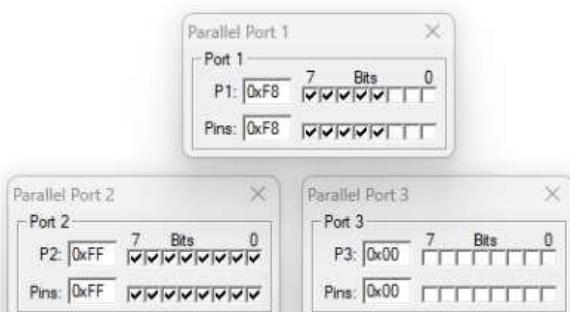
```

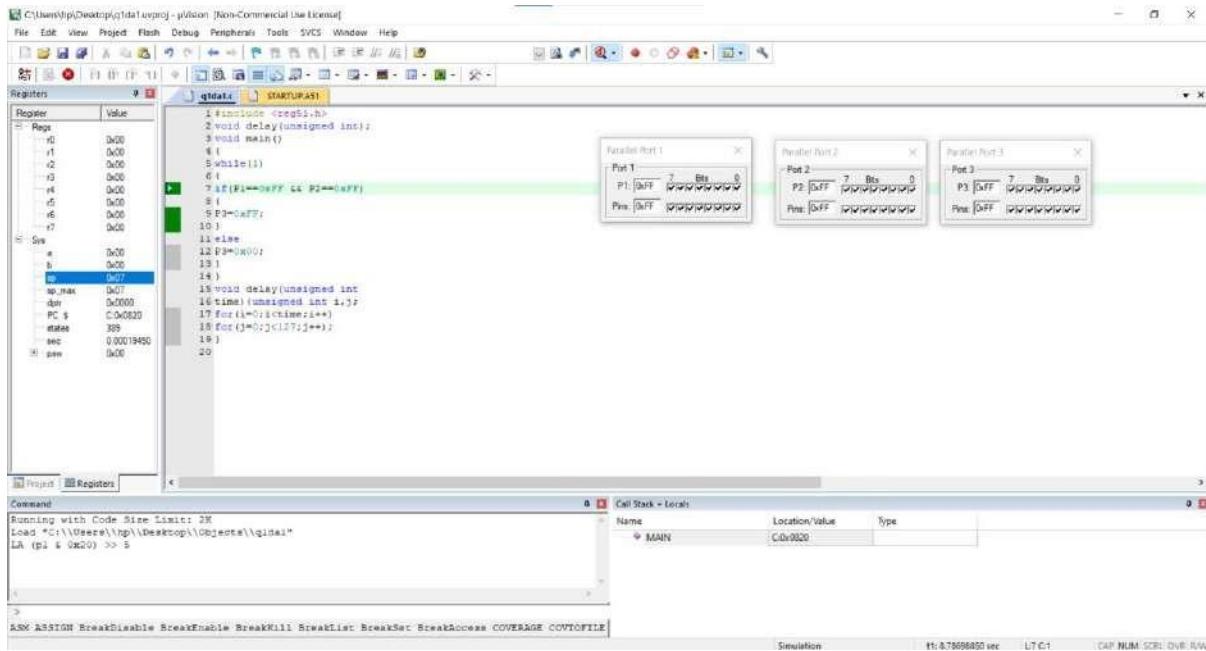
OUTPUT:

```

01 #include <reg51.h>
02 void delay(unsigned int);
03
04 void main()
05 {
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07
08 while(1)
09 {
10     if(P1==0xFF && P2==0xFF)
11     {
12         P3=0xFF;
13     }
14     else
15         P3=0x00;
16
17 }
18 }
19 void delay(unsigned int time){
20     unsigned int i,j;
21     for(i=0;i<time;i++)
22         for(j=0;j<127;j++);
23 }

```





10.

CODE:

```
#include <reg51.h>

void delay(unsigned int );

sbit buzzer=P1^7;
sbit door_sensor=P1^1;

void main()
{
    buzzer = 0;
    while (1)
    {
        if (door_sensor == 0)
        {
            delay(400);
            if (door_sensor == 0)
            {
                buzzer = 1;
                delay(400);
                buzzer = 0;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

}
}

}

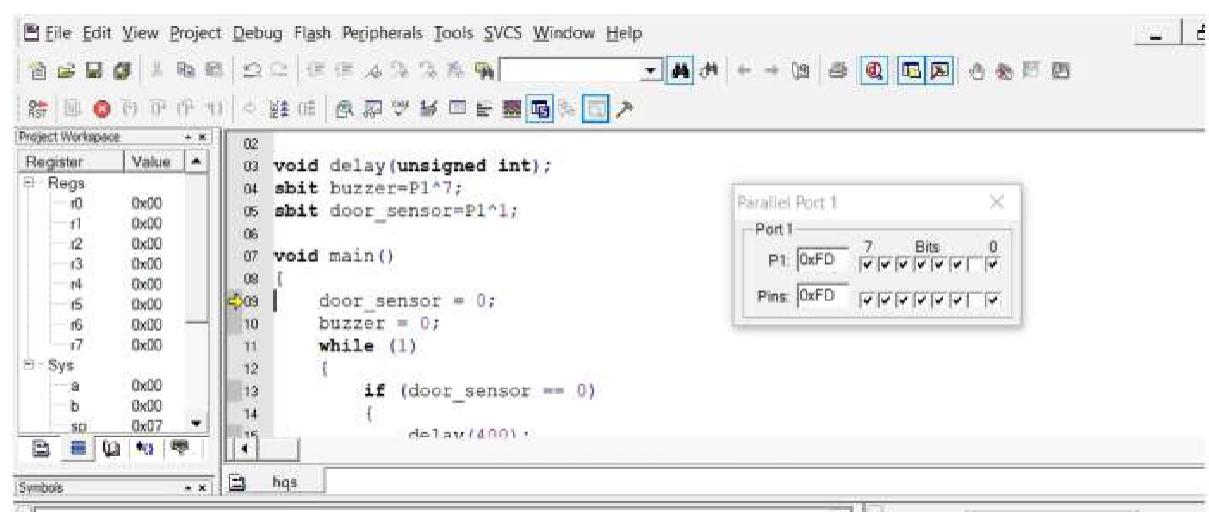
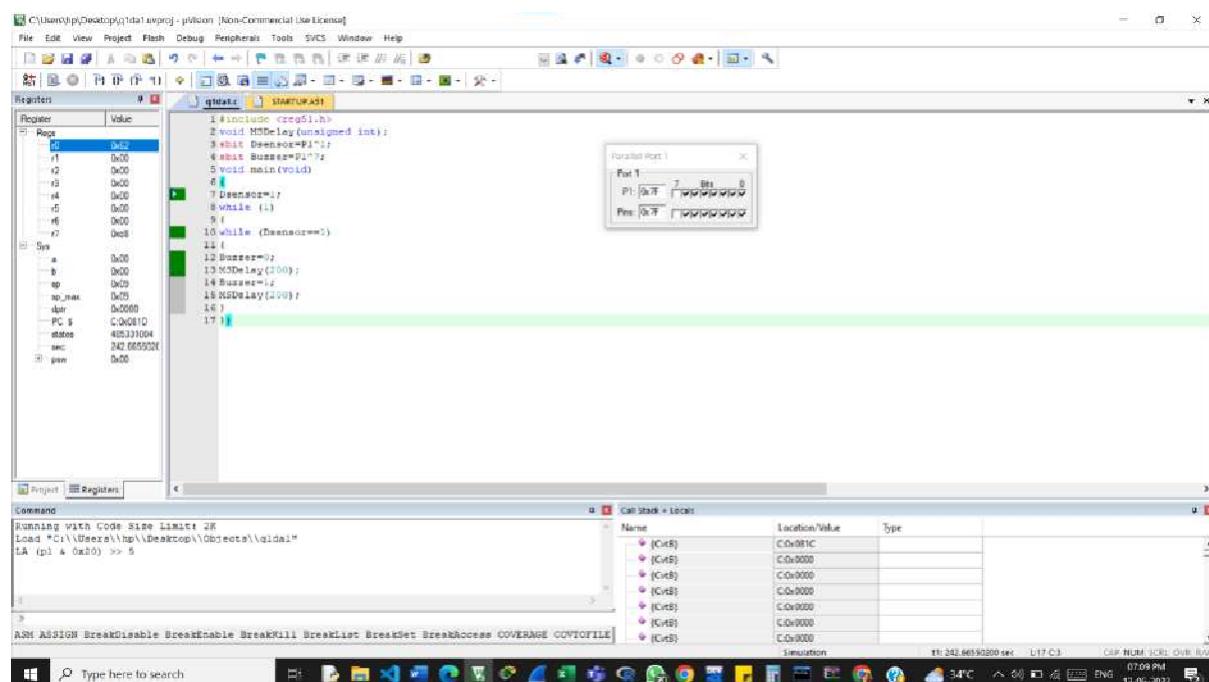
void delay(unsigned int time)

{
    unsigned int i, j;

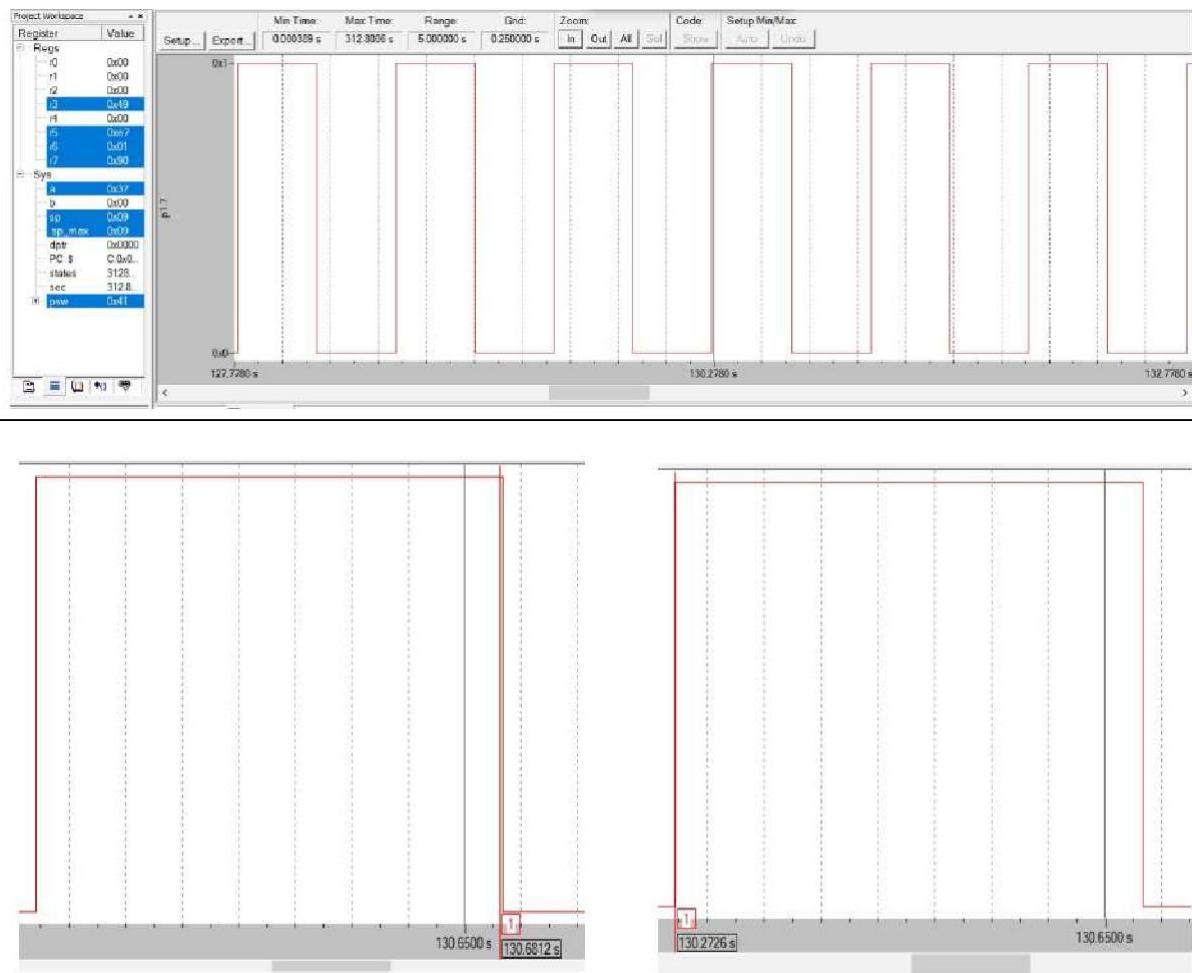
    for(i = 0; i < time; i++)
        for(j = 0; j < 127; j++);
}

```

OUTPUT:



SQUARE WAVEFORM WITH TIME DELAY OF 405.2MS



Time delay between ON and OFF condition is : 405.2 ms

THE END