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Write an embedded C program for 8051 microcontrollers

1. To blink eight LEDs connected to Port 1. They should toggle between ON and OFF condition for every 200 ms approximately.
2. To blink a LEDs connected to LSB of Port 1. They should toggle between ON and OFF condition for every 500 ms approximately.
3. To toggle alternate bits of eight LEDs connected to port 0 i.e., toggle between odd LEDs and even LEDs for every 700 ms approximately.
4. To send a HEX data (0C) to port 0.
5. To send Hex data from 0 to 9 repetitively to port 0 after a delay of 500 ms.
6. To left shift 01H repetitively at port 1 for every 1000 ms.
7. To turn ON the LED connected to port 2.0 if the two sensors connected to P0.0 and P1.3 are in ON condition. Otherwise the LED should be in OFF condition.
8. To read Port 1 and if it is equal to 20H, reset port 3. Otherwise set port 2 (make it as FFH).
9. To perform AND operation between data at Port 0 & Port 1 and send the result to Port 2.
10. To monitor the door sensor, and when it opens, sound the buzzer. A door sensor is connected to P1.1 pin and a buzzer is connected to P1.7. Door sensor will be equal to zero if the door is in open condition. Buzzer should be made zero when it is in OFF condition and Buzzer should be supplied with a square waveform with 400ms time period to turn it to ON condition.

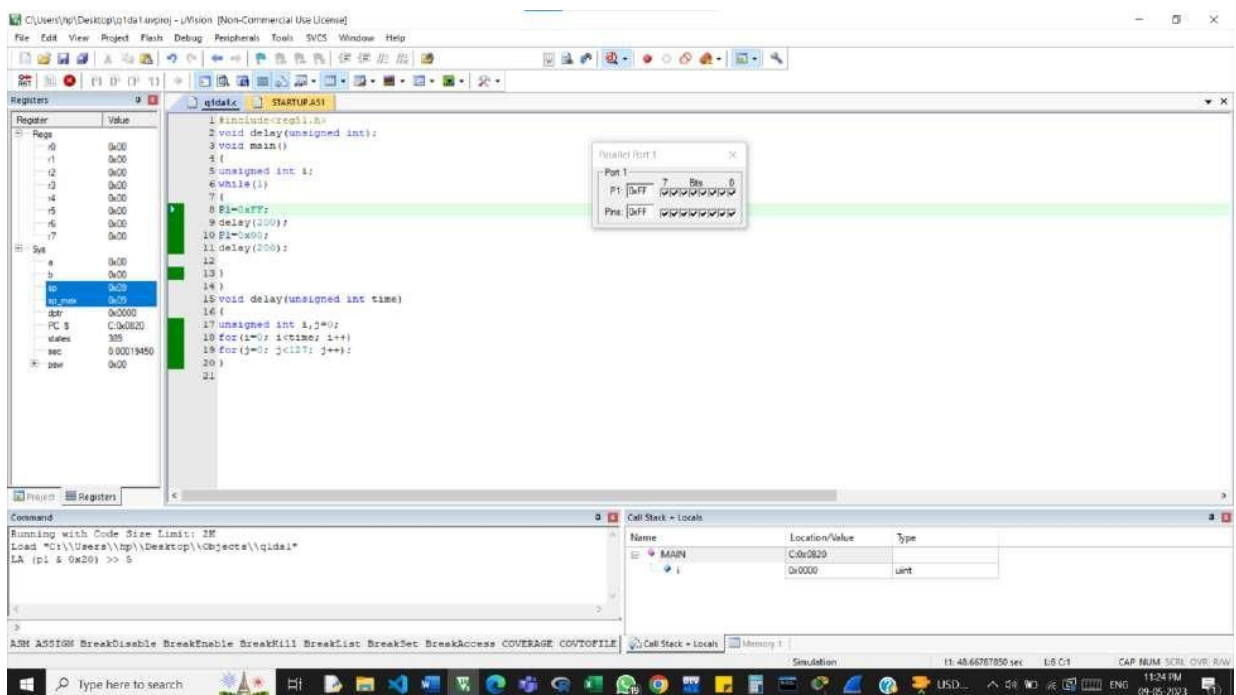
1.

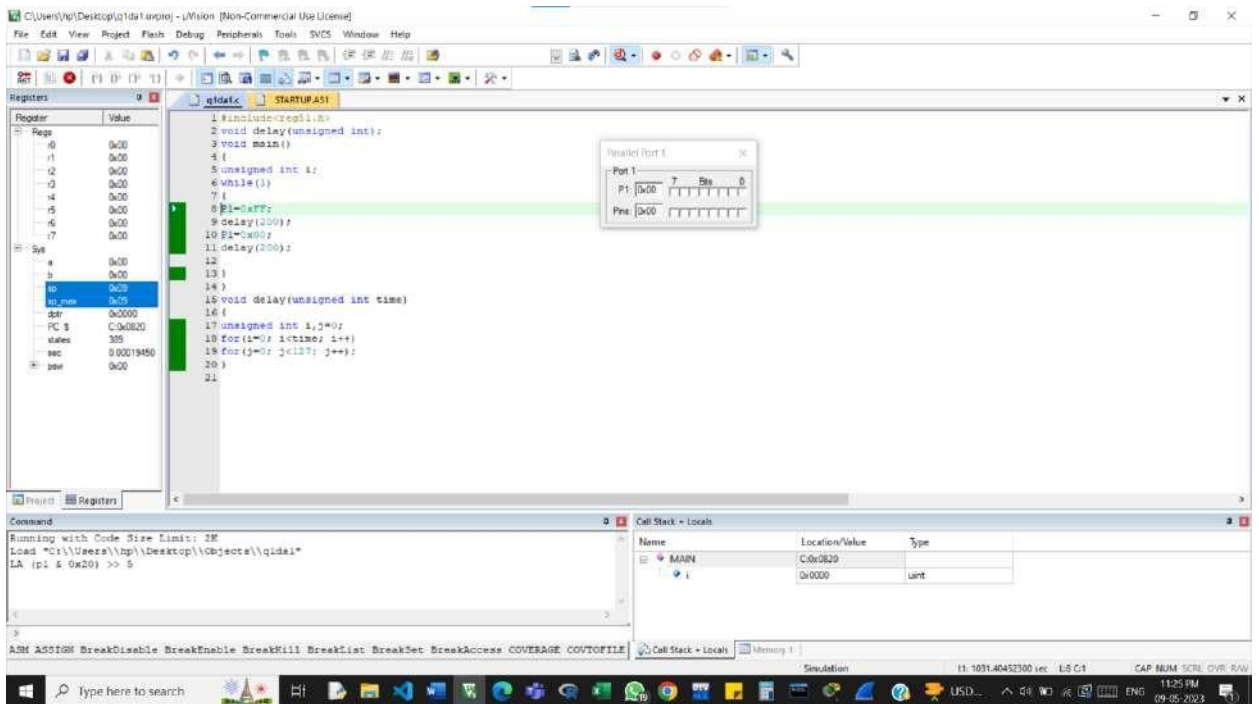
CODE:

```
#include<reg51.h>
void delay(unsigned int);
void main()
{
    unsigned int i;
    while(1)
    {
        P1=0xFF;
        delay(200);
        P1=0x00;
        delay(200);
    }
}

void delay(unsigned int time)
{
    unsigned int i,j=0;
    for(i=0; i<time; i++)
    for(j=0; j<127; j++);
}
```

OUTPUT:





2.

CODE:

```
#include<reg51.h>
```

```
void delay(unsigned int);
```

```
void main() {
```

```
    unsigned int i;
```

```
    while(1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        P1=0x01;
```

```
        delay(500);
```

```
        P1=0x00;
```

```
        delay(500);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void delay(unsigned int time)
```

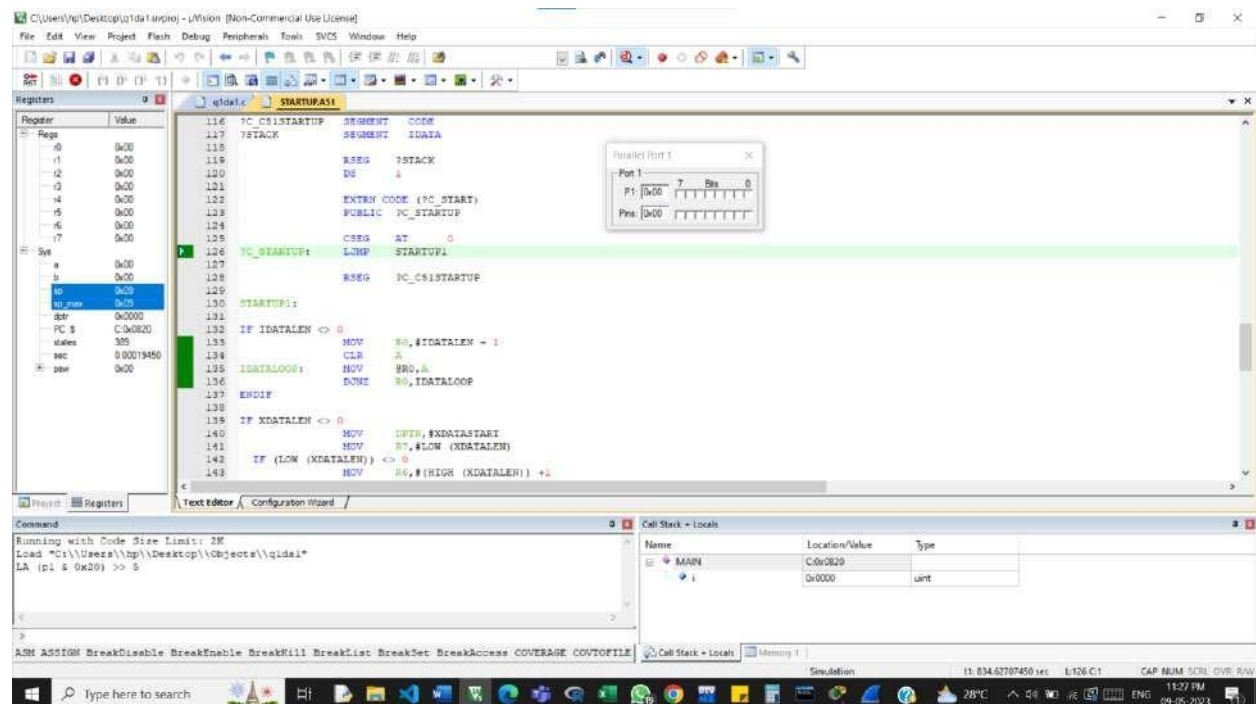
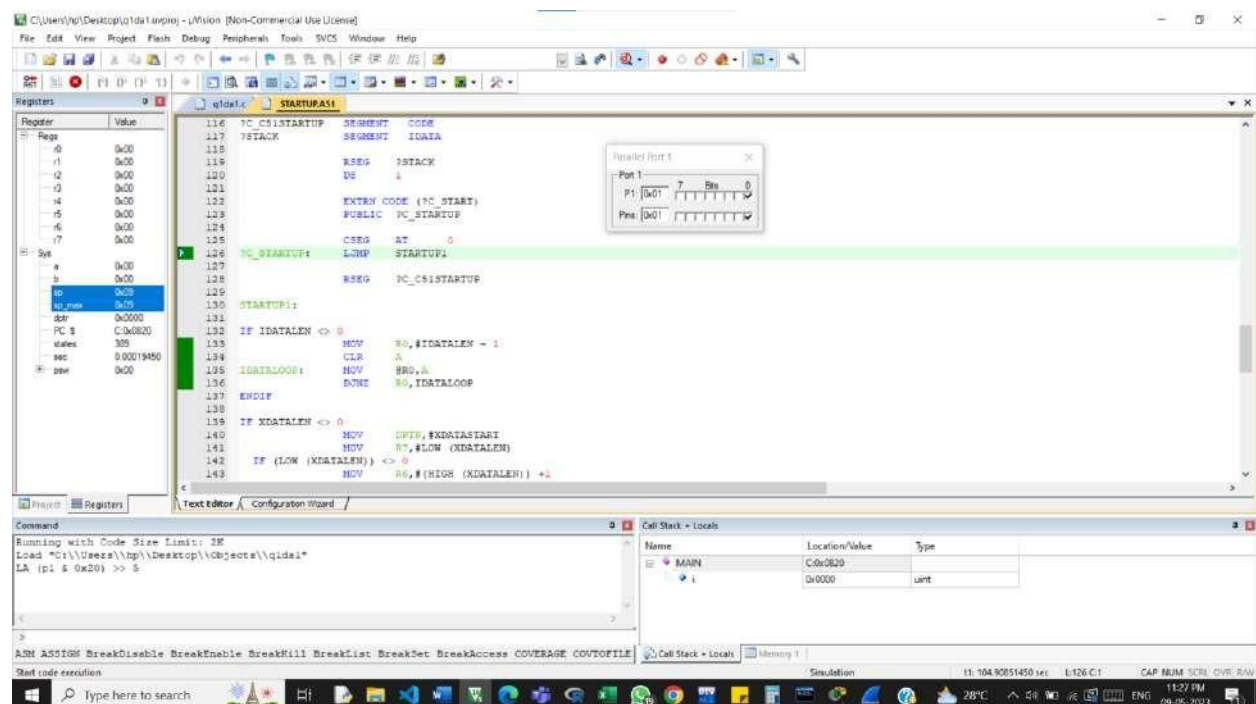
```
{
```

```
    unsigned int i,j=0;
```

```
    for(i=0; i<time; i++)
```

```
    for(j=0; j<127; j++); }
```

OUTPUT:



3.

CODE:

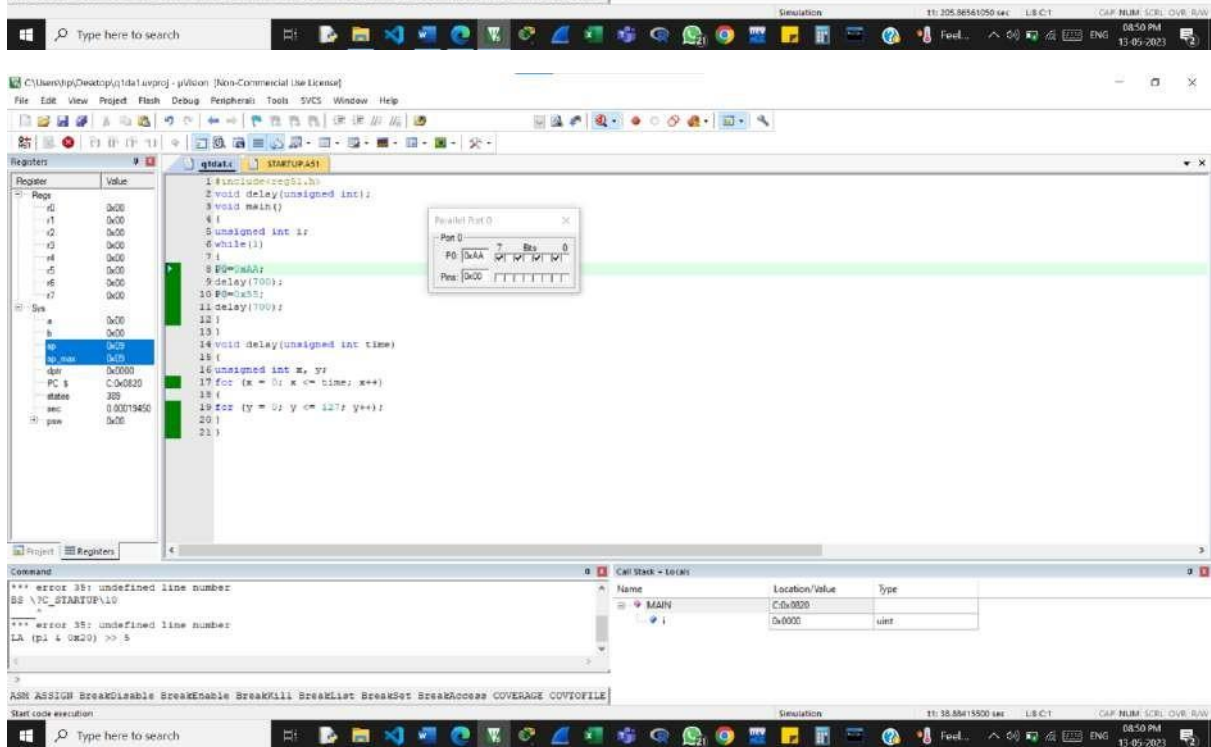
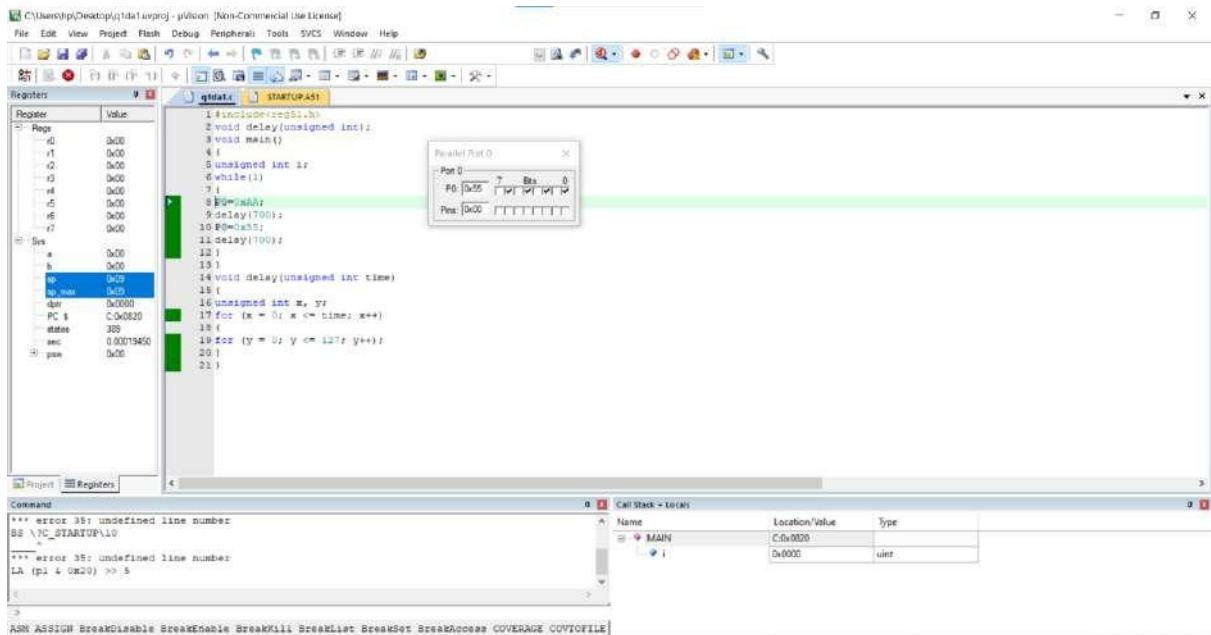
```
#include<reg51.h>
```

```
void delay(unsigned int);
```

```
void main()
```

```
{  
    unsigned int i;  
    while(1)  
    {  
        P0=0xAA;  
        delay(700);  
        P0=0x55;  
        delay(700);  
    }  
}  
  
void delay(unsigned int time)  
{  
    unsigned int x, y;  
    for (x = 0; x <= time; x++)  
    {  
        for (y = 0; y <= 127; y++);  
    }  
}
```

OUTPUT:



4.

CODE:

```
#include<reg51.h>
```

```
void delay(unsigned int);
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    unsigned int i;
```

```

while(1)
{
P0=0x0C;

delay(700);

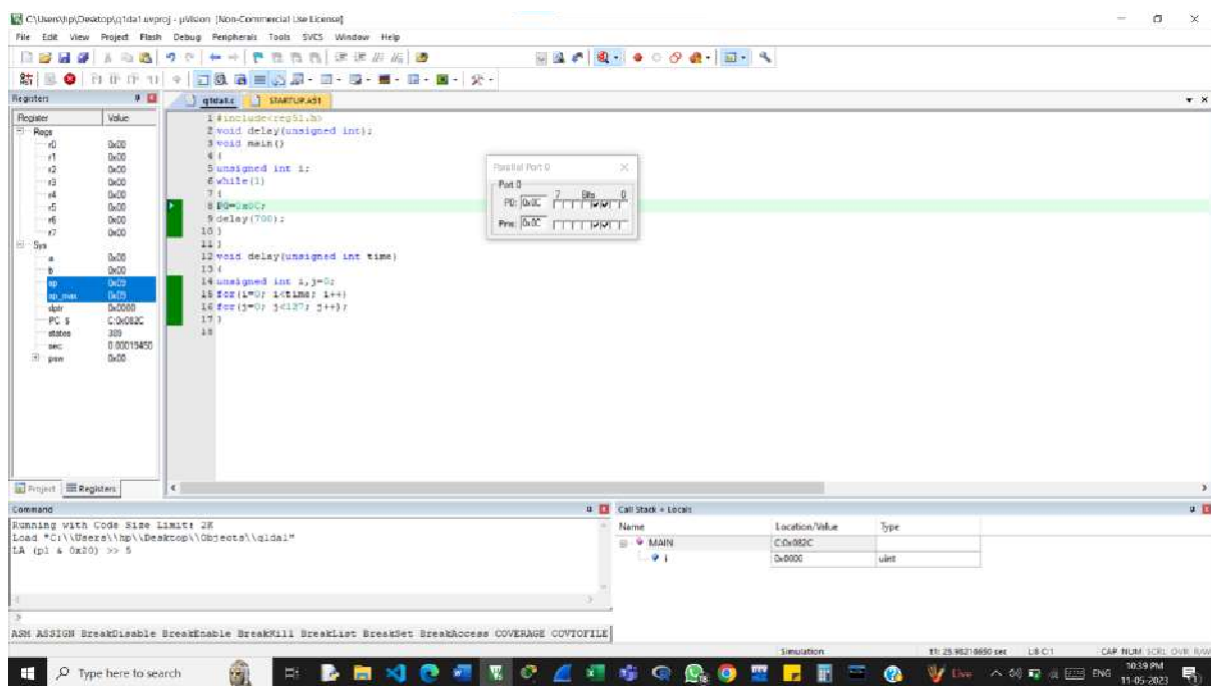
}

}

void delay(unsigned int time)
{
unsigned int i,j=0;
for(i=0; i<time; i++)
for(j=0; j<127; j++); }

```

OUTPUT:



5.

CODE:

```

#include<reg51.h>

void delay(unsigned int);

void main()
{

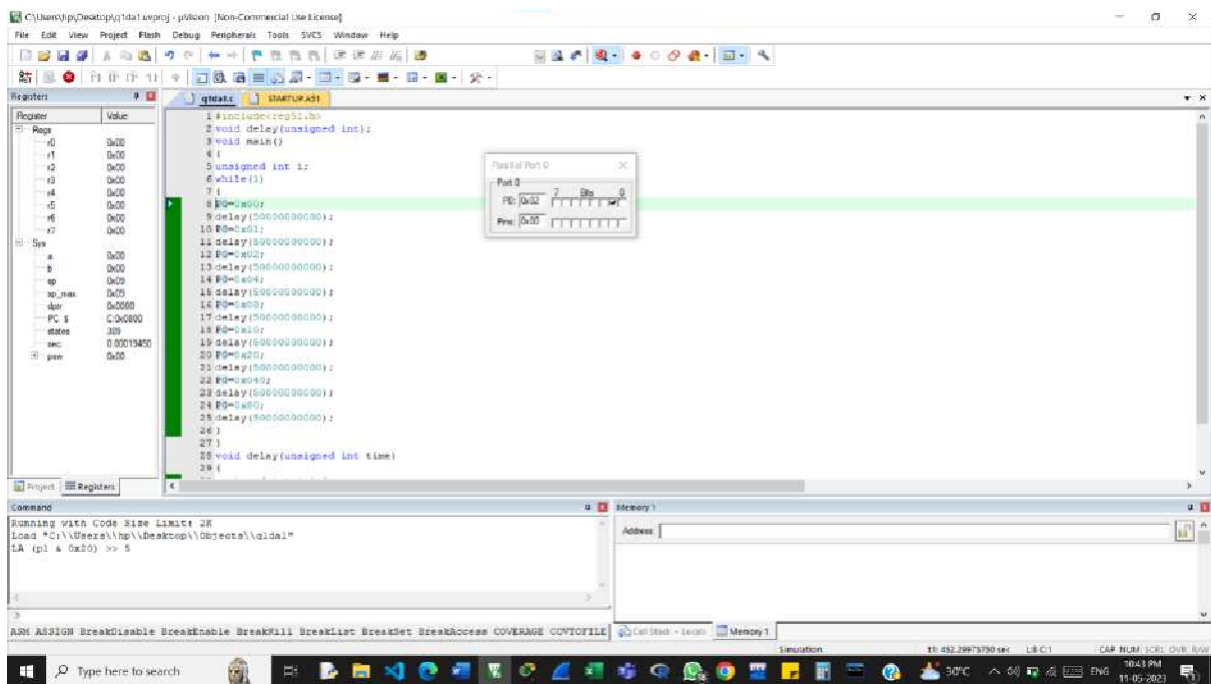
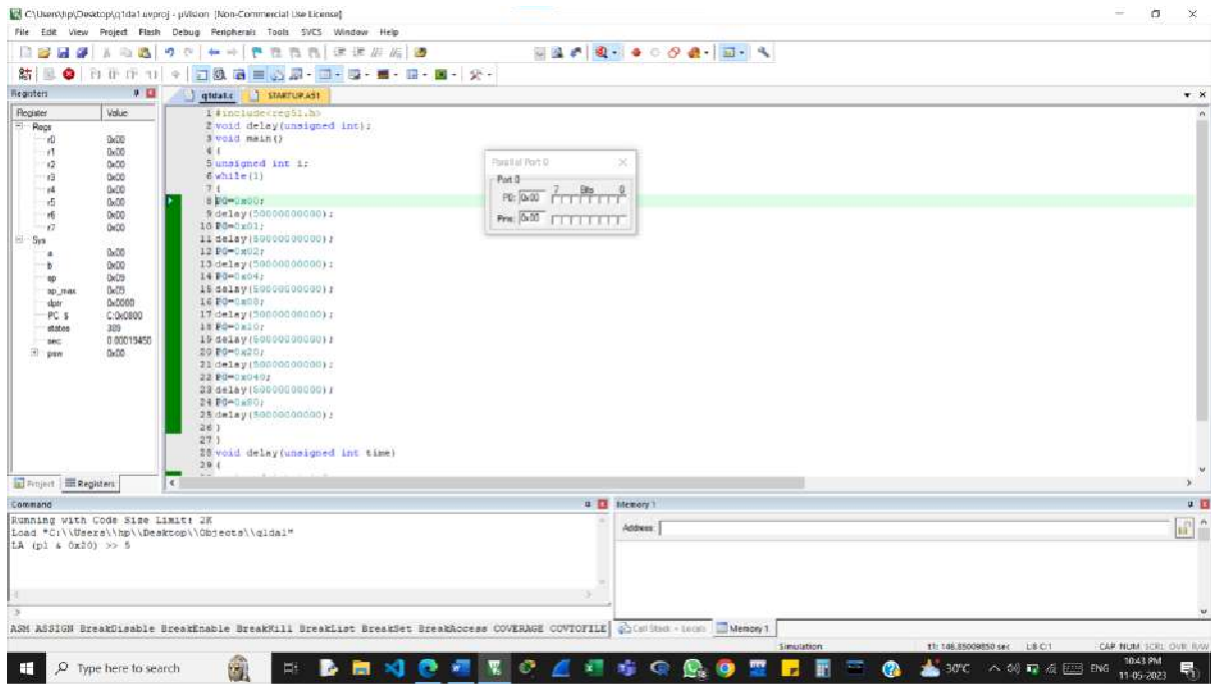
```

```
unsigned int i;

while(1)
{
    P0=0x00;
    delay(500000000000);
    P0=0x01;
    delay(500000000000);
    P0=0x02;
    delay(500000000000);
    P0=0x04;
    delay(500000000000);
    P0=0x08;
    delay(500000000000);
    P0=0x10;
    delay(500000000000);
    P0=0x20;
    delay(500000000000);
    P0=0x40;
    delay(500000000000);
    P0=0x80;
    delay(500000000000);
}
}

void delay(unsigned int time)
{
    unsigned int i,j=0;
    for(i=0; i<time; i++)
    for(j=0; j<127; j++);
}
```

OUTPUT:



C:\Users\p\Desktop\q1\ai\proj - p\vision [Non-Commercial Use License]

File Edit View Project Flash Debug Peripherals Tools SVCS Window Help

Registers

Register	Value
r0	0x00
r1	0x00
r2	0x00
r3	0x00
r4	0x00
r5	0x00
r6	0x00
r7	0x00
sys	
a	0x00
b	0x00
sp	0x00
sp_max	0x00
addr	0x0000
PC	0x0000
status	0x0000
sec	0x00000000
pin	0x00

q1main.c

```
1 #include <reg51.h>
2 void delay(unsigned int);
3 void main()
4 {
5     unsigned int i;
6     while(1)
7     {
8         delay(5000000000);
9         delay(5000000000);
10        delay(5000000000);
11        delay(5000000000);
12        delay(5000000000);
13        delay(5000000000);
14        delay(5000000000);
15        delay(5000000000);
16        delay(5000000000);
17        delay(5000000000);
18        delay(5000000000);
19        delay(5000000000);
20        delay(5000000000);
21        delay(5000000000);
22        delay(5000000000);
23        delay(5000000000);
24        delay(5000000000);
25        delay(5000000000);
26    }
27 }
28 void delay(unsigned int time)
29 {
30 }
```

Parallel Port 0

Port 0

PD: 0x00

Pins: 0x00

Command

Running with Code Size Limit: 2K

Load "C:\Users\p\Desktop\q1\ai\proj - p\vision\Objects\q1main"

1A (p1 & 0x00) >> 5

ARM ASSIGN BreakDisable BreakEnable BreakKill BreakList BreakSet BreakAccess COVERAGE COVTOFILE

Simulation

11:38:34.08800 sec L8 C1

CAP RUN I/O OVER RUN

10:43 PM 11-05-2023

C:\Users\p\Desktop\q1\ai\proj - p\vision [Non-Commercial Use License]

File Edit View Project Flash Debug Peripherals Tools SVCS Window Help

Registers

Register	Value
r0	0x00
r1	0x00
r2	0x00
r3	0x00
r4	0x00
r5	0x00
r6	0x00
r7	0x00
sys	
a	0x00
b	0x00
sp	0x00
sp_max	0x00
addr	0x0000
PC	0x0000
status	0x0000
sec	0x00000000
pin	0x00

q1main.c

```
1 #include <reg51.h>
2 void delay(unsigned int);
3 void main()
4 {
5     unsigned int i;
6     while(1)
7     {
8         delay(5000000000);
9         delay(5000000000);
10        delay(5000000000);
11        delay(5000000000);
12        delay(5000000000);
13        delay(5000000000);
14        delay(5000000000);
15        delay(5000000000);
16        delay(5000000000);
17        delay(5000000000);
18        delay(5000000000);
19        delay(5000000000);
20        delay(5000000000);
21        delay(5000000000);
22        delay(5000000000);
23        delay(5000000000);
24        delay(5000000000);
25        delay(5000000000);
26    }
27 }
28 void delay(unsigned int time)
29 {
30 }
```

Parallel Port 0

Port 0

PD: 0x00

Pins: 0x00

Command

Running with Code Size Limit: 2K

Load "C:\Users\p\Desktop\q1\ai\proj - p\vision\Objects\q1main"

1A (p1 & 0x00) >> 5

ARM ASSIGN BreakDisable BreakEnable BreakKill BreakList BreakSet BreakAccess COVERAGE COVTOFILE

Simulation

11:38:34.08800 sec L8 C1

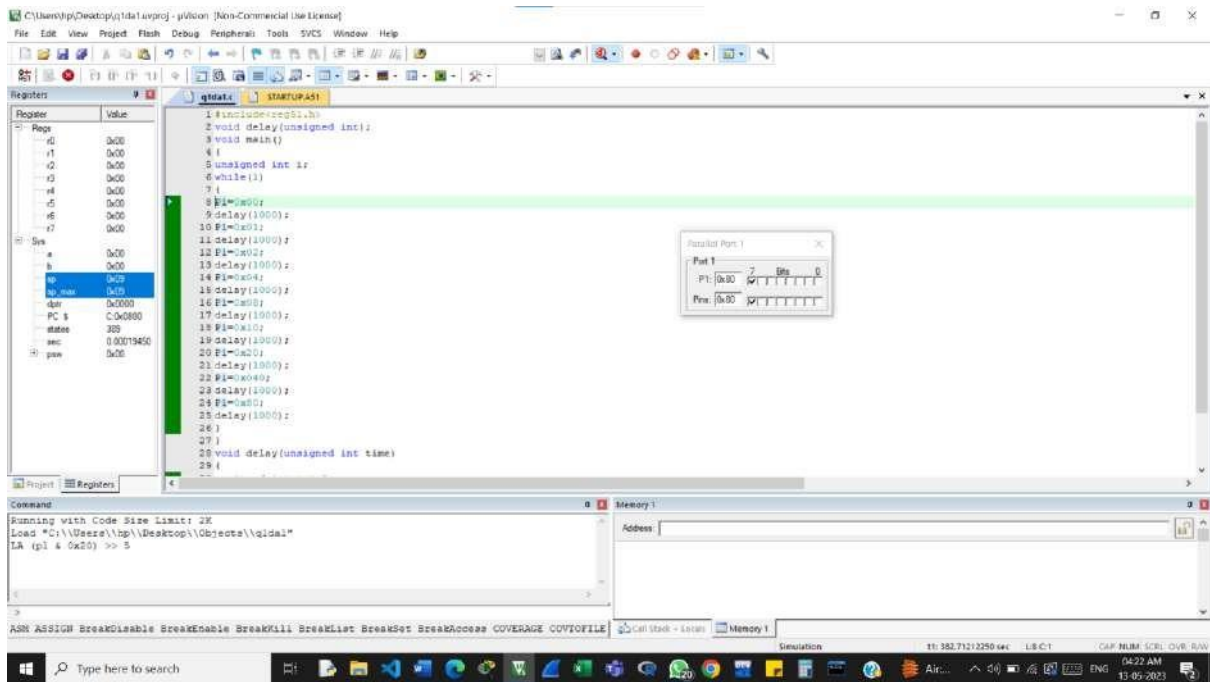
CAP RUN I/O OVER RUN

10:43 PM 11-05-2023


```
while(1)
{
P1=0x00;
delay(1000);
P1=0x01;
delay(1000);
P1=0x02;
delay(1000);
P1=0x04;
delay(1000);
P1=0x08;
delay(1000);
P1=0x10;
delay(1000);
P1=0x20;
delay(1000);
P1=0x40;
delay(1000);
P1=0x80;
delay(1000);
}
}

void delay(unsigned int time)
{
unsigned int i,j=0;
for(i=0; i<time; i++)
for(j=0; j<127; j++);
}
```

OUTPUT:



7.

CODE:

```
#include <reg51.h>

void delay(unsigned int);

sbit sensor1=P1^3;

sbit sensor2=P0^0;

sbit led=P2^0;

void main(){

led=0;

sensor1=0;

sensor2=0;

while(1){

if(sensor1==1 && sensor2==1){

led=1;

delay(200);

}

}

}

void delay(unsigned int time){
```



```

unsigned int i,j;

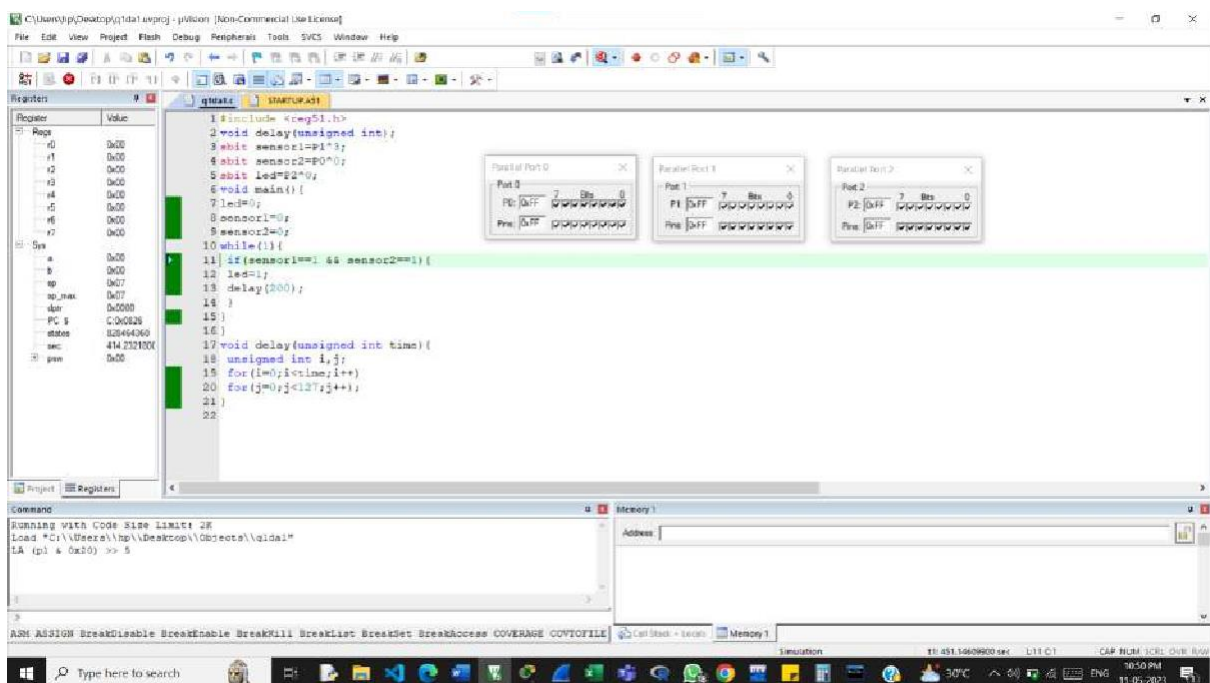
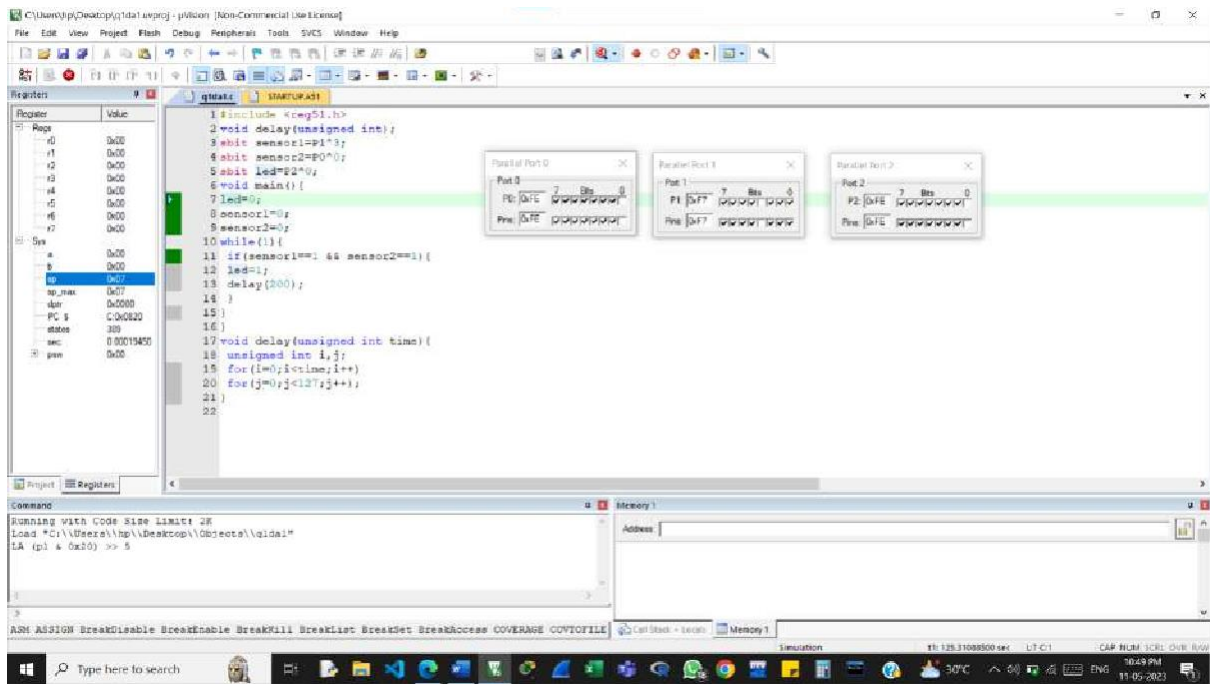
for(i=0;i<time;i++)

for(j=0;j<127;j++);

}

```

OUTPUT:



8.

CODE:

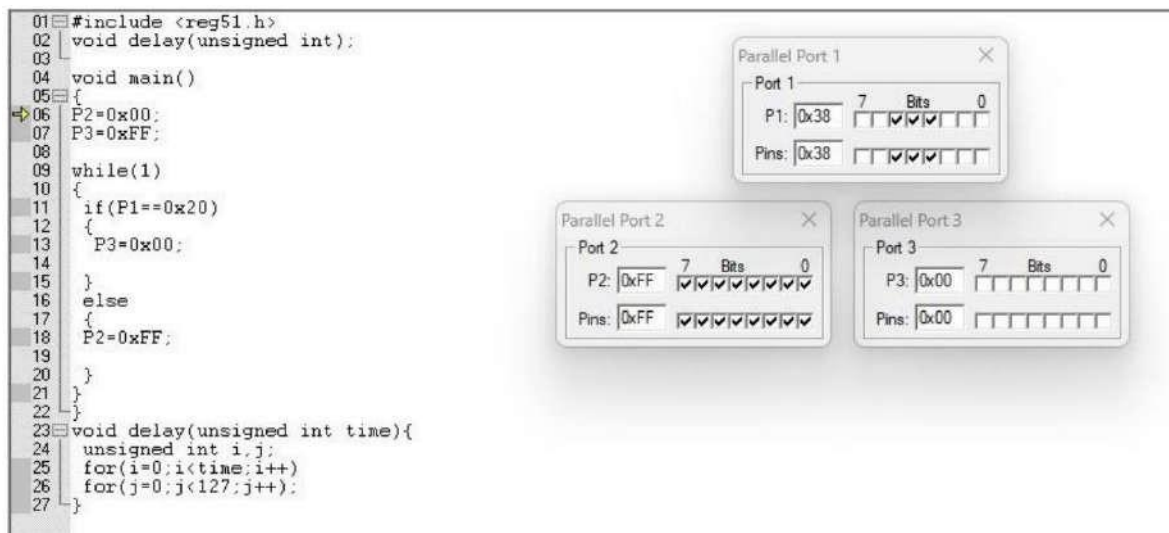
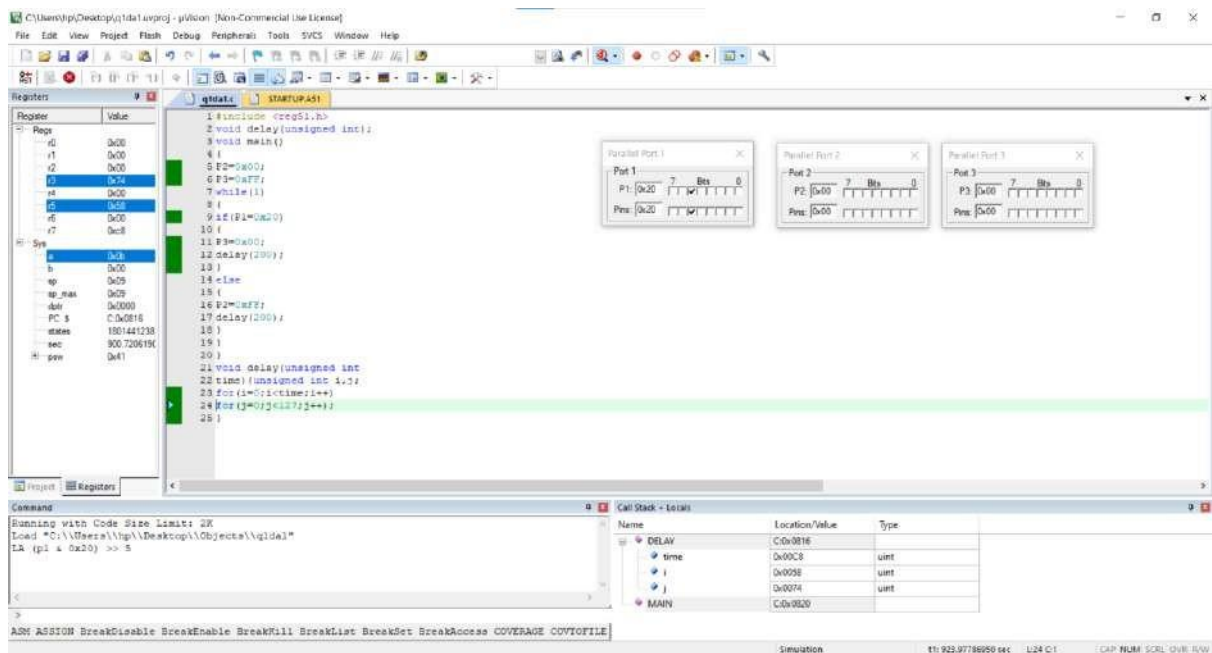
```
#include <reg51.h>

void delay(unsigned int);

void main()
{
    P2=0x00;
    P3=0xFF;
    while(1)
    {
        if(P1=0x20)
        {
            P3=0x00;
            delay(200);
        }
        else
        {
            P2=0xFF;
            delay(200);
        }
    }
}

void delay(unsigned int time){
    unsigned int i,j;
    for(i=0;i<time;i++)
        for(j=0;j<127;j++);
}
```

OUTPUT:



9.

CODE:

```
#include <reg51.h>
```

```
void delay(unsigned int);
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
while(1)
```

```
{
```

```
if(P1==0xFF && P2==0xFF)
```

```

{
P3=0xFF;
}

else

P3=0x00;
}
}

void delay(unsigned int time){

unsigned int i,j;

for(i=0;i<time;i++)

for(j=0;j<127;j++);

}

```

OUTPUT:

The screenshot shows a C program in a text editor on the left and three windows displaying the state of parallel ports on the right.

Code Snippet:

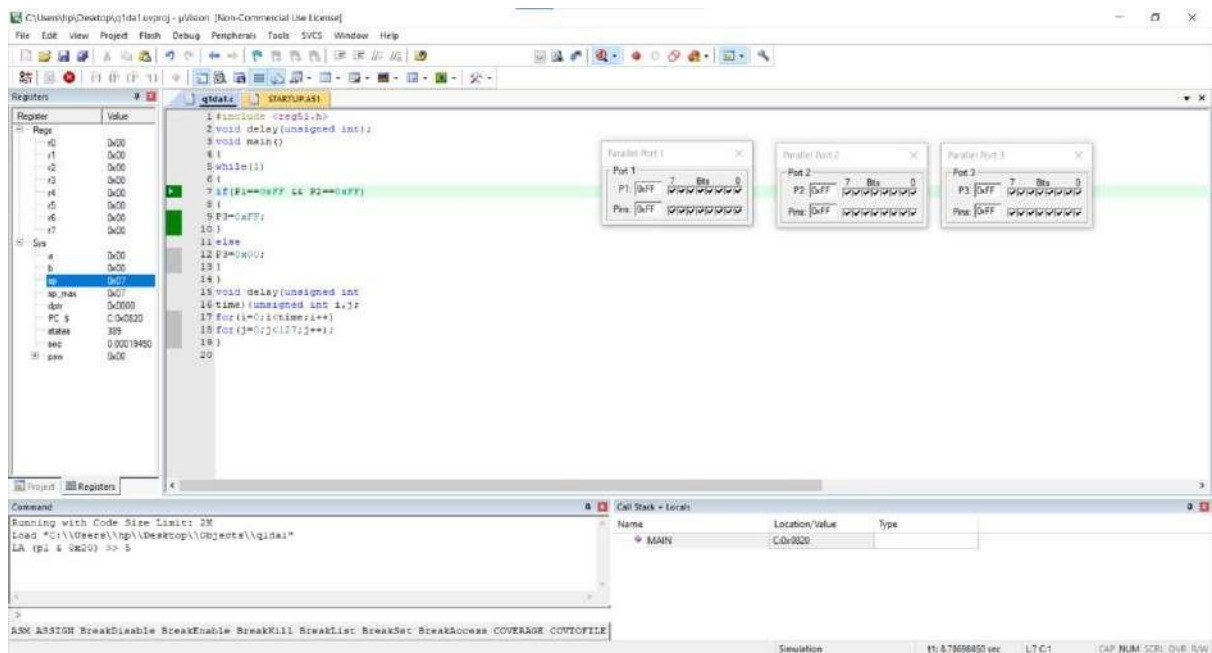
```

01 #include <reg51.h>
02 void delay(unsigned int);
03
04 void main()
05 {
06
07
08 while(1)
09 {
10     if(P1==0xFF && P2==0xFF)
11     {
12         P3=0xFF;
13     }
14     else
15         P3=0x00;
16 }
17 }
18
19 void delay(unsigned int time){
20     unsigned int i,j;
21     for(i=0;i<time;i++)
22     for(j=0;j<127;j++);
23 }

```

Port Windows:

- Parallel Port 1:** Port 1: 0xFF, Pins: 0xFF. All 8 bits are checked.
- Parallel Port 2:** Port 2: 0xFF, Pins: 0xFF. All 8 bits are checked.
- Parallel Port 3:** Port 3: 0x00, Pins: 0x00. All 8 bits are unchecked.



10.

CODE:

```
#include <reg51.h>

void delay(unsigned int );

sbit buzzer=P1^7;
sbit door_sensor=P1^1;

void main()
{
    buzzer = 0;
    while (1)
    {
        if (door_sensor == 0)
        {
            delay(400);
            if (door_sensor == 0)
            {
                buzzer = 1;
                delay(400);
                buzzer = 0;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

}
}
}

```

```
void delay(unsigned int time)
```

```
{
```

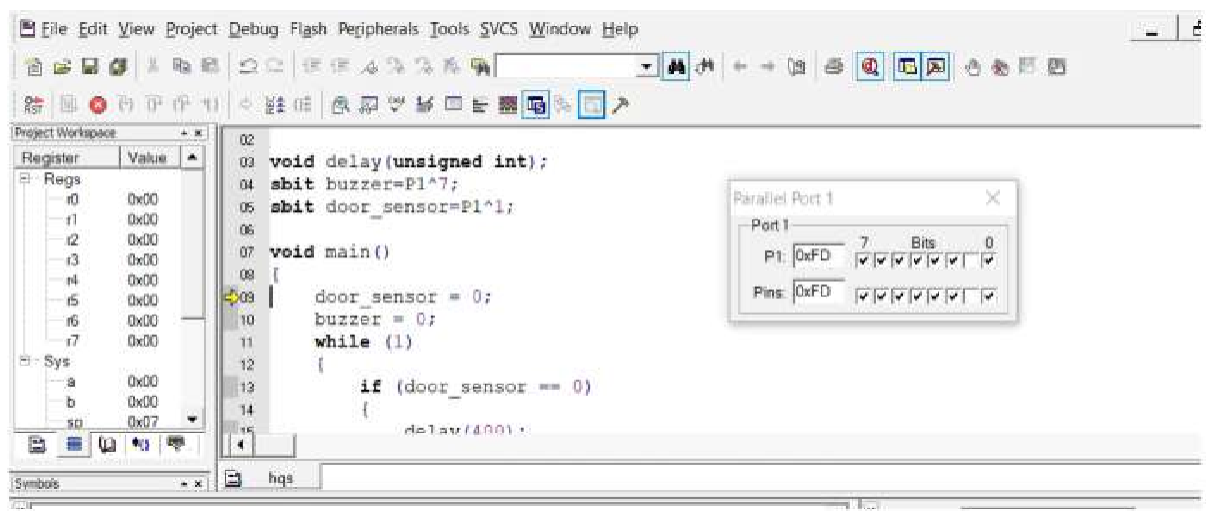
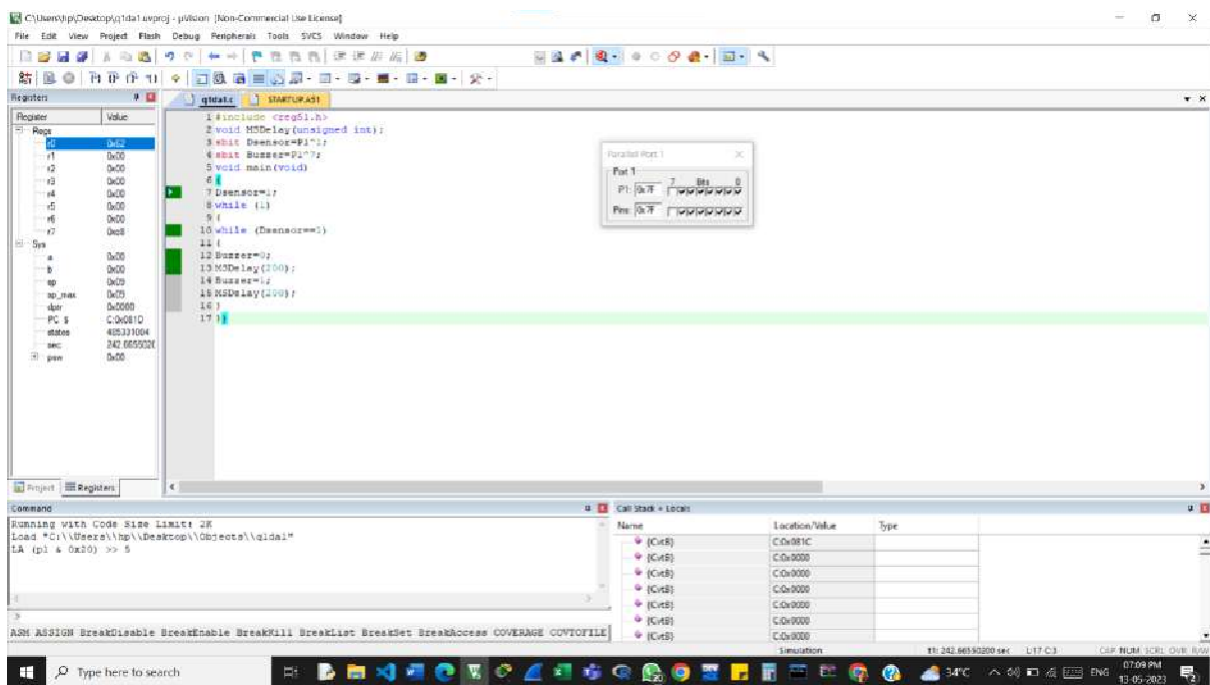
```
    unsigned int i, j;
```

```
    for(i = 0; i < time; i++)
```

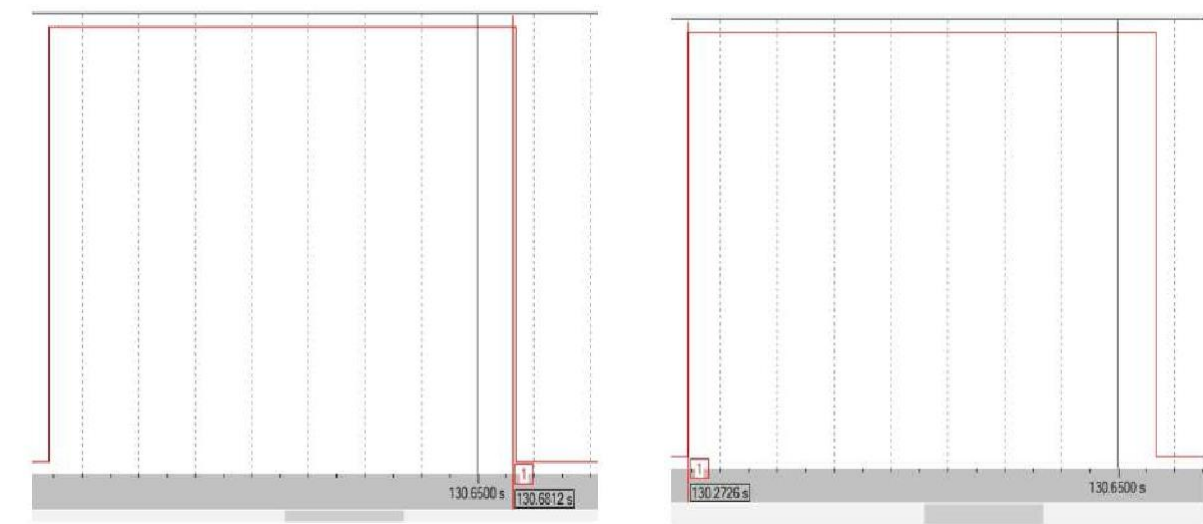
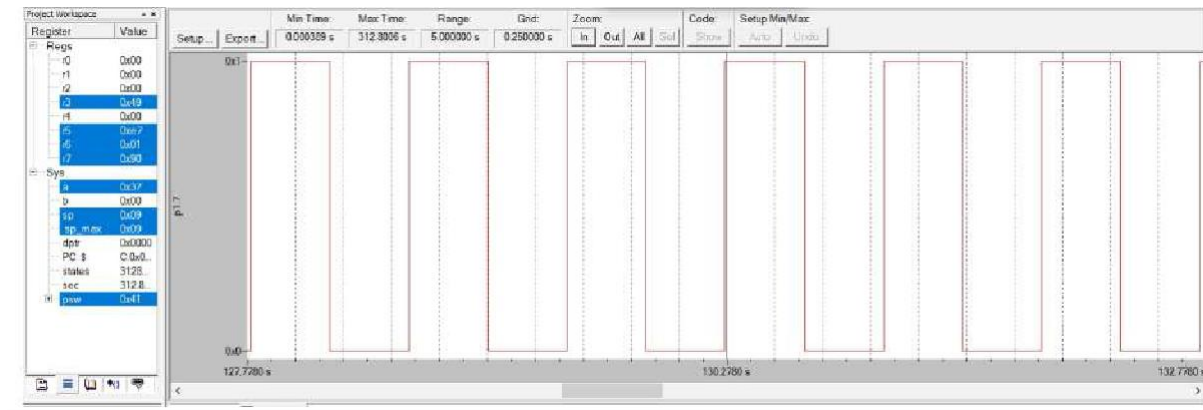
```
    for(j = 0; j < 127; j++);
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT:



SQUARE WAVEFORM WITH TIME DELAY OF 405.2MS



Time delay between ON and OFF condition is : 405.2 ms

THE END