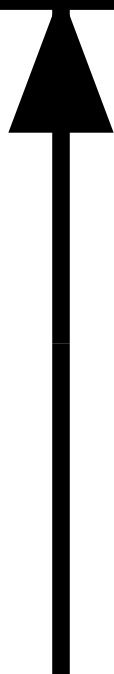


Filme



Fita