

1 Define a function  $f$  on  $[0, 1]$  as  
3+3  
points

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^p & \text{if } x \text{ is rational,} \\ 0 & \text{elsewhere,} \end{cases}$$

where  $p$  is a positive constant and  $p \neq 1$ .

- (a) Prove that  $f$  is continuous only at  $x = 0$ .
- (b) Find all the points that  $f$  is differentiable, and find the value of derivatives at those points.

2 Define a function  $f_n$  on  $\mathbb{R}$  as  
1+3  
points

$$f_n(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } x = 0, \\ x^n \sin \frac{1}{x} & \text{elsewhere,} \end{cases}$$

where  $n$  is a positive integer.

- (a) Prove that  $f_n$  is continuous on  $\mathbb{R}$  for all  $n$ .
- (b) Is  $f_n$  differentiable at  $x = 0$ ? If so, find  $f'_n(0)$ .