## Introduction to Linear Algebra (Week 2)

Fall, 2019

- 1. (2D Graphics in MATLAB)
  - (a) Draw graph of the polynomial

$$p(x) = x^3 - x$$

- i. Construct a vector  $\mathbf{x}$  which consists of equally-spaced points in [-3,3]. To do this, use the MATLAB command *linspace* or the syntax  $x_0 : \Delta x : x_n$ .
- ii. Construct a vector  $\mathbf{p}$  whose *i*-th component is  $p(x_i)$  where the  $x_i$  is *i*-th component of the vector  $\mathbf{x}$ .

[You should understand what the difference between \*, /, ^ and .\*, ./, .^ is. See MATLAB Basic (Lee, Jeon) document in KLMS]

- iii. Make a new figure window by using the command figure.
- iv. Draw the graph of the given polynomial. You may use the MATLAB command plot.
- (b) Use the MATLAB command *subplot* to produce four plots of the functions below over the specified range on the same figure.

i. 
$$f(x) = |x - 1|$$
 for  $-3 \le x \le 3$ .

ii. 
$$f(x) = \sqrt{|x|}$$
 for  $-4 \le x \le 4$ .

iii. 
$$f(x) = e^{-x^2}$$
 for  $-4 \le x \le 4$ .

iv. 
$$f(x) = \frac{1}{10x^2 + 1}$$
 for  $-2 \le x \le 2$ .

In this problem, use the MATLAB commands abs, sqrt, and exp for elementary functions.

(c) Find the number of intersections of the polar system

$$\begin{cases} r = 1 + \cos(k\theta) \\ r = \cos(k\theta) \end{cases}, \quad \text{where} \quad 0 \le \theta \le 2\pi,$$

by drawing the polar curves in MATLAB.

- i. To draw a polar curve, you may use the MATLAB command polar.
- ii. For a polar system, use the MATLAB command *hold* to graph two polar curves on the same set of axis.
- iii. For  $k = 1, 2, \dots, 6$ , graph the polar curves of each polar systems. You may use for-loop. Then, you will have 6 graphs because you have 6 polar systems.
- iv. Display your resulting images with  $2 \times 3$  subplots in the same figure window.

How many intersections do you have for each system?

2. Read the attachment "MATLAB\_week2.pdf" and practice by yourself.

(The solution will be uploaded on KLMS.)

There is **nothing** to submit in this assignment.

Study and practice by yourself, and please try to make a lot of questions.

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