Study **Forecast Horizon** (\*) Weight (%) BSS (95% CI) Leguia, 2022 24h 23.67 0.08 (0.07-0.09) cyclic distribution of events



surrogate measures of preictal state

24h

Overall ( $I^2 = 90.737 \%$ , p < 0.01)

Xiong, 2022



0.08

**BSS** 





18.79

100.00

0.05 (0.01-0.09)

0.08 (0.05–0.12)



0.10

0.06