First author, year	Forecast horizon	Sample size	R/P		Weight (%)	BSS (95% CI)
surrogate measures of preictal state						
Karoly, 2017	<1h	9	P		11.49	0.05 (0.02–0.09)
Leguia, 2022	24h	161	R		16.02	0.08 (0.07–0.09)
Subtotal (I^2 = 47.21 %, p < 0.01)					27.51	0.07 (0.05–0.10)
cyclic distribution of events						
Karoly, 2017	<1h	9	P		14.59	0.05 (0.03–0.07)
Leguia, 2022	24h	161	R		15.76	0.10 (0.09–0.11)
Xiong, 2023	24h	13	R		2.51	0.19 (0.06–0.32)
Xiong, 2023	1h	6	P		11.34	0.05 (0.01–0.09)
Xiong, 2023	1h	13	R		15.19	0.04 (0.02–0.05)
Xiong, 2023	24h	6	P		2.73	0.19 (0.07–0.31)
Subtotal (I^2 = 89.58 %, p < 0.01)					62.12	0.08 (0.04–0.11)
both						
Karoly, 2017	<1h	9	P		10.36	0.11 (0.07–0.15)
Subtotal (I^2 = 0 %, p < 0.01)					10.36	0.11 (0.07–0.15)
Overall (I^2 = 84.05 %, p < 0.01)					100.00	0.07 (0.05–0.10)

BSS