|                                     | horizon        | size | R/P |                     | Weight (%) | AUC (95% CI)     |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------------|
| retrospective                       |                |      |     |                     |            |                  |
| Cousyn, 2022                        | 24h            | 10   | R   | ¦ — <b>■</b> —      | 5.40       | 0.91 (0.85–0.97) |
| Cousyn, 2023                        | 24h            | 15   | R   | <u> </u>            | 4.84       | 0.79 (0.71–0.88) |
| Leguia, 2022                        | 24h            | 161  | R   | <b>=</b>            | 6.11       | 0.69 (0.68–0.70) |
| Leguia, 2022                        | 24h            | 161  | R   |                     | 6.11       | 0.65 (0.64–0.66) |
| Nasseri, 2021                       | 1h             | 6    | R   | ¦ — <b>=</b> —      | 5.14       | 0.80 (0.73–0.88) |
| Stirling, 2021                      | 1h             | 11   | R   |                     | 4.35       | 0.68 (0.57–0.78) |
| Stirling, 2021                      | 24h            | 11   | R   | <u> </u>            | 4.55       | 0.59 (0.49–0.68) |
| Viana, 2022                         | 1h             | 6    | R   | ¦<br>               | 5.51       | 0.73 (0.67–0.78) |
| Viana, 2022                         | 1h             | 6    | R   |                     | 3.54       | 0.65 (0.51–0.79) |
| Xiong, 2023                         | 24h            | 13   | R   |                     | 4.88       | 0.70 (0.62–0.78) |
| Xiong, 2023                         | 1h             | 13   | R   | <del>-</del>        | 5.27       | 0.71 (0.64–0.77) |
| Subtotal (I^2 = 97                  | .65 %, p < 0.0 | 1)   |     |                     | 55.7       | 0.72 (0.67–0.77) |
| prospective                         |                |      |     | <br>                |            |                  |
| Karoly, 2020                        | <1h            | 50   | Р   | -                   | 6.08       | 0.85 (0.84–0.86) |
| Payne, 2020                         | <1h            | 8    | Р   |                     | 5.11       | 0.68 (0.61–0.76) |
| Payne, 2020                         | <1h            | 8    | Р   | <u></u>             | 5.50       | 0.69 (0.64–0.75) |
| Payne, 2020                         | <1h            | 8    | Р   |                     | 5.15       | 0.55 (0.48-0.63) |
| Payne, 2020                         | <1h            | 8    | Р   |                     | 5.06       | 0.63 (0.55–0.70) |
| Stirling, 2021                      | 1h             | 8    | Р   |                     | 3.92       | 0.68 (0.55–0.80) |
| Stirling, 2021                      | 24h            | 8    | Р   |                     | 4.15       | 0.59 (0.47–0.70) |
| Xiong, 2023                         | 1h             | 6    | Р   | <u> </u>            | 5.56       | 0.76 (0.70–0.81) |
| Xiong, 2023                         | 24h            | 6    | Р   |                     | 3.77       | 0.72 (0.59–0.85) |
| Subtotal (I^2 = 90.54 %, p < 0.01 ) |                |      |     |                     | 44.3       | 0.69 (0.63–0.75) |
| Overall (I^2 = 97.2 %, p < 0.01 )   |                |      |     |                     | 100.00     | 0.71 (0.67–0.75) |
|                                     |                |      |     | 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 |            |                  |