First author, year	Forecast horizon	Sample size	R/P		Weight (%)	BSS (95% CI)
surrogate measur	es of preictal s	state				
Costa, 2024	<1h	40	Р	→	8.52	0.01 (-0.03-0.06)
Cousyn, 2022	24h	10	Р		7.43	0.72 (0.58–0.85)
Karoly, 2017	<1h	9	Р	*	8.58	0.05 (0.02–0.09)
Leguia, 2022	24h	161	R	•	8.67	0.08 (0.07–0.09)
Leguia, 2022	24h	161	R	♦	8.67	0.08 (0.06–0.10)
Subtotal (I^2 = 99	0.82 %, p = 0.1	5)			41.87	0.18 (-0.07-0.43)
cyclic distribution	of events			I I		
Karoly, 2017	<1h	9	Р	•	8.65	0.05 (0.03–0.07)
Leguia, 2022	24h	161	R	•	8.67	0.10 (0.09–0.11)
Xiong, 2023	1h	6	Р	+	8.57	0.05 (0.01–0.09)
Xiong, 2023	1h	13	R	♦	8.66	0.04 (0.02–0.06)
Xiong, 2023	24h	6	Р	—	7.45	0.17 (0.04–0.31)
Xiong, 2023	24h	13	R	-	7.59	0.20 (0.07–0.33)
Subtotal (I^2 = 87.37 %, p < 0.01)				\Diamond	49.59	0.07 (0.04–0.11)
both				l I		
Karoly, 2017	<1h	9	Р	1	8.54	0.11 (0.07–0.15)
Subtotal (I^2 = 0 %, p < 0.01)				\Diamond	8.54	0.11 (0.07–0.15)
Overall (I^2 = 99.5 %, p < 0.01)					100.00	0.13 (0.03–0.23)
				0.00 0.25 0.50 0.75 BSS		