Study		Weight (%)	BSS (95% CI)
surrogate measures of preictal state	1 1 1 1 1 1		
Leguia, 2022	 	23.67	0.08 (0.07–0.09)
Subtotal (I^2 = 0 %, p < 0.01)		23.67	0.08 (0.07–0.09)
cyclic distribution of events	1 1 1 1 1		
Leguia, 2022	 	23.43	0.10 (0.09–0.11)
Xiong, 2022		18.79	0.05 (0.01–0.09)
Xiong, 2022	——————————————————————————————————————	22.89	0.04 (0.02–0.05)
Xiong, 2022		5.83	0.19 (0.07–0.31)
Xiong, 2023	 	5.40	0.19 (0.06–0.32)
Subtotal (I^2 = 92.434 %, p < 0.01)		76.34	0.09 (0.04–0.14)
Overall (I^2 = 90.737 %, p < 0.01)		100.00	0.08 (0.05–0.12)
	0.0 0.1 0.2 0.3 BSS		