Example System: Newspaper Publishing for at least 4 actors and with 4 use-cases identified for each actor.

**Actors**

1. Editor

* Approve Articles: Review and approve submitted articles for publication.
* Edit Articles: Edit articles for clarity, style, and adherence to editorial guidelines.
* Assign Stories: Allocate reporting tasks and stories to journalists.
* Manage Editorial Calendar: Plan and manage the schedule for article publication.

1. Reporter

* Write Articles: Research topics and write news articles.
* Submit Articles for Review: Submit written articles to the editor for approval.
* Conduct Interviews: Interview sources to gather information for articles.
* Update Articles: Revise and update articles based on feedback or new information.

1. Subscriber

* Read Articles: Access and read articles published by the newspaper.
* Manage Subscription: Choose subscription plans and manage subscription details.
* Provide Feedback: Offer comments or feedback on articles.
* Bookmark Articles: Save articles for later reading.

1. Advertiser

* Submit Advertisements: Provide advertisements for inclusion in the newspaper.
* Review Ad Performance: Analyze the performance and reach of their advertisements.
* Choose Ad Placement: Select preferred sections or pages for ad placement.
* Discuss Ad Strategies: Collaborate with the newspaper's advertising team on ad strategies and campaigns.

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| Examples: | Description: |
| Use Case id (example) | UC-E1 |
| Use case name | Approve articles |
| Actors | Editor |
| Description | The editor evaluates submitted articles for adherence to publication standards and journalistic quality, deciding whether they are ready for publication. |
| Pre-conditions | The reporter must have submitted an article. The editor must have access to the content management system. |
| Normal flow | 1. Editor logs into the content management system. 2. Editor selects an article from the submission queue. 3. Editor reviews the article against the editorial policy. 4. If the article meets the standards, the editor approves it for publication. |
| Alternative flows | * If the article does not meet the standards, the editor requests revisions from the reporter. * if the editor is unsure, they may consult with another editor or subject matter expert/actor. |
| Post conditions | The article is either approved for publication, sent back for revision, or rejected. |
| Exceptions | Article submission does not conform to the required format, technical issues prevent the editor from accessing the submission. |
| Includes | Article review, content validation |
| Business rules | * All articles must comply with the publication’s editorial guidelines. * Articles must be approved before a set deadline to be included in the next publication cycle. |