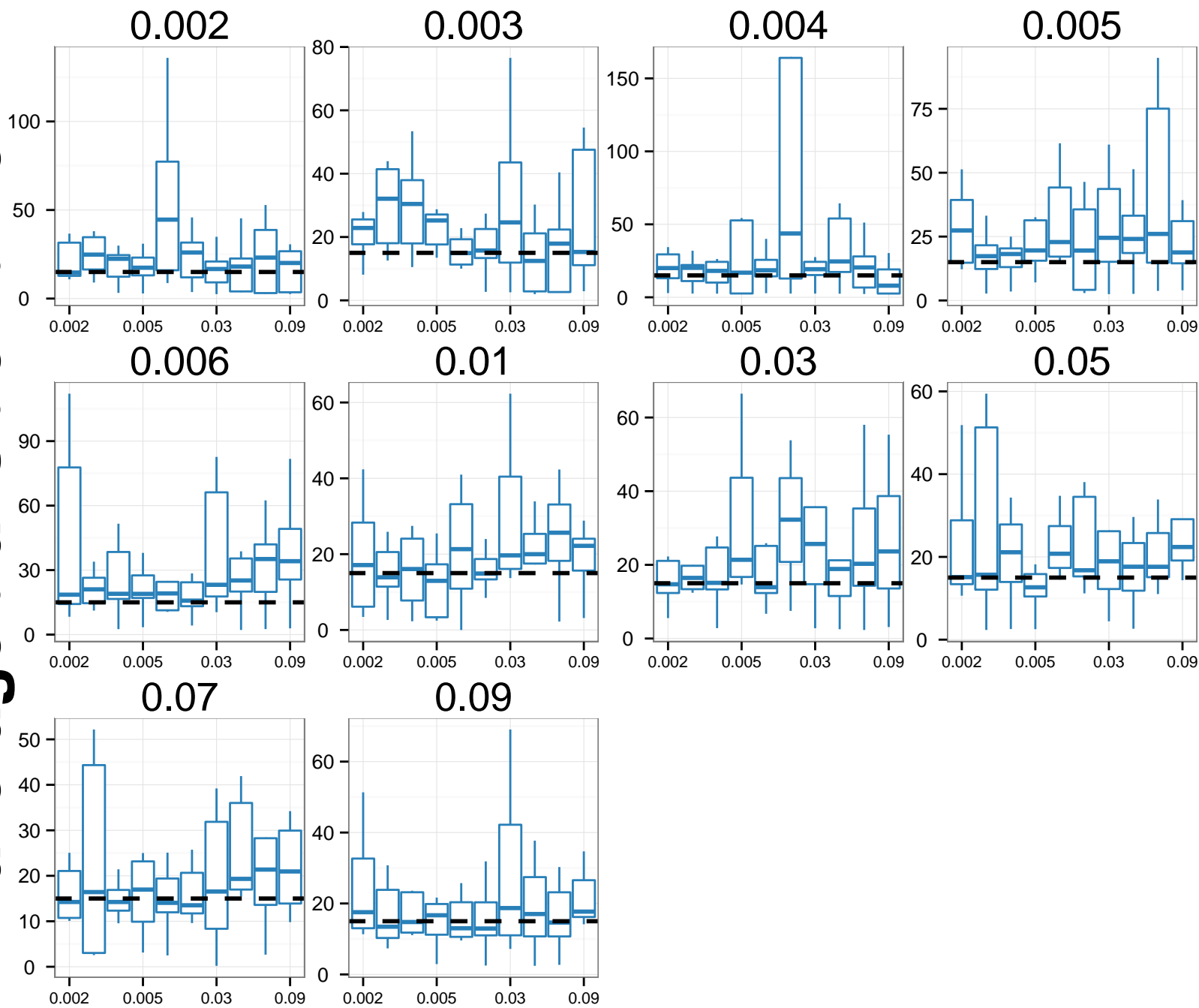


W_{34}

average transition time



death rate