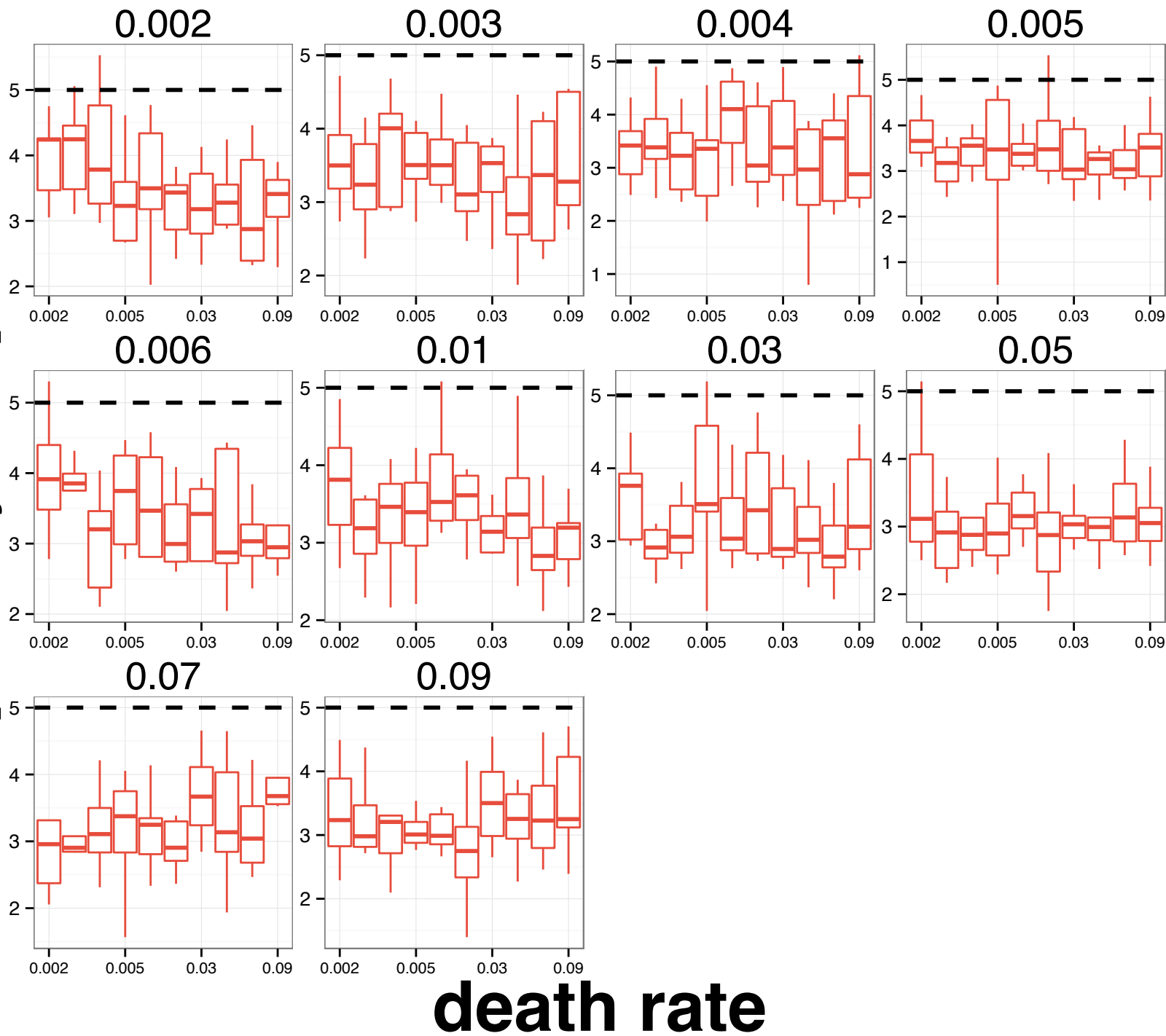


average transition time

[arbitrary units]

$W_{12}$



death rate