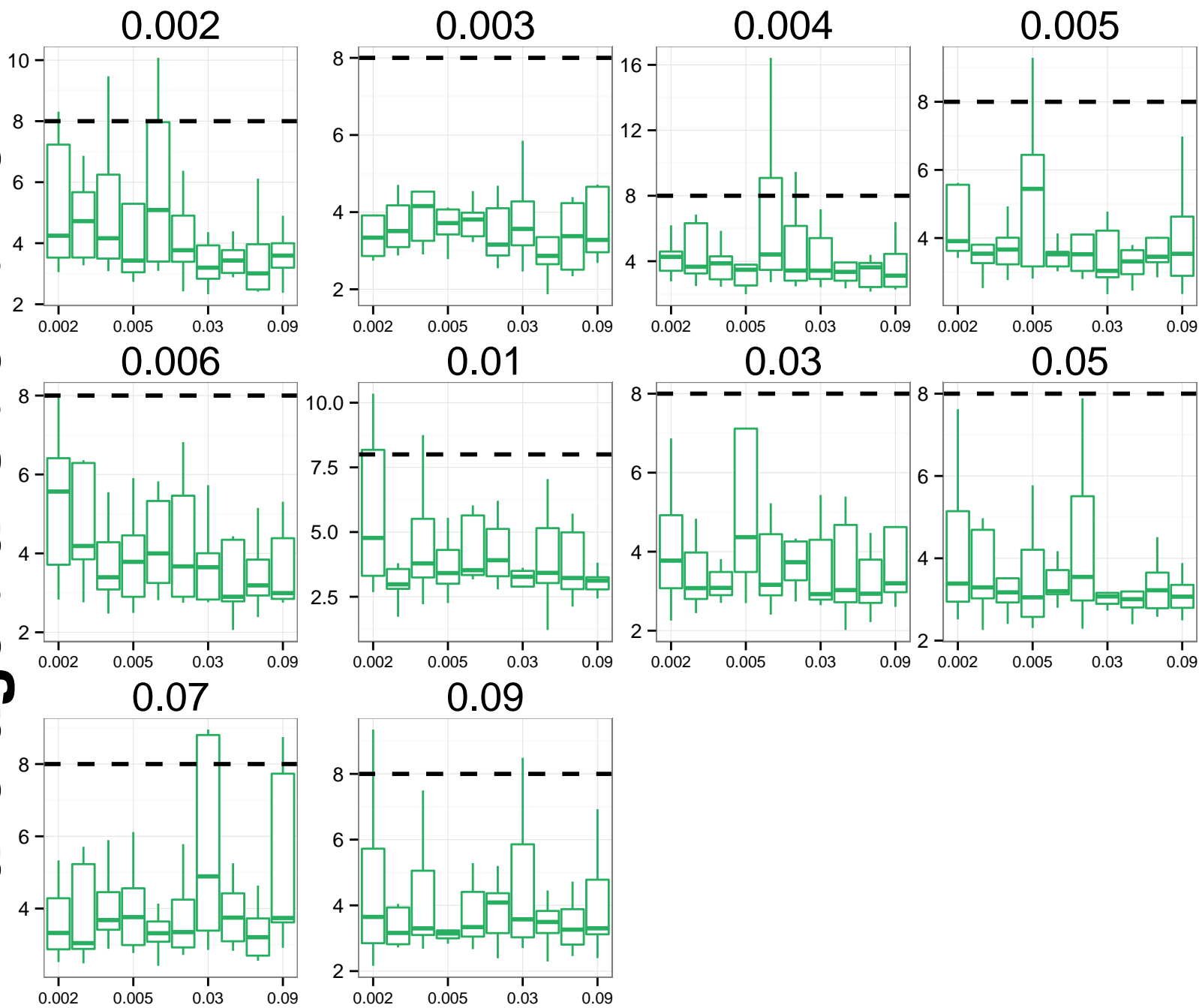


w_{23}

average transition time



death rate